

MISSION ORIENTED ADVANCED NUCLEAR
SYSTEM PARAMETERS STUDY

Final Report
Volume III
Parametric Mission Performance Data

for

George C. Marshall Space Flight Center
National Aeronautics and Space Administration

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Other Volumes

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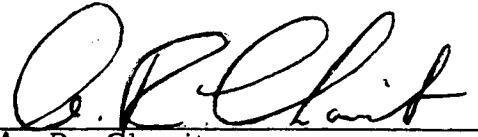
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Final Report
Volume III

Parametric Mission Performance Data

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FOREWORD

This volume, which is one of a set of nine volumes, describes in part the studies, analyses, and results that were accomplished under Contract NAS 8-5371, Mission Oriented Advanced Nuclear System Parameters Study, for George C. Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, Alabama. This work was performed during the period from April 1963 to March 1965 and covers Phases I, II, and III of the subject contract.

This final report has been organized into nine separate volumes on the basis of contractual requirements and to provide a useful and manageable set of documents. The volumes in this set are:

Volume I	Summary Technical Report
Volume II	Detailed Technical Report; Mission and Vehicle Analysis
Volume III	Parametric Mission Performance Data
— Volume IV	Detailed Technical Report; Nuclear Rocket Engine Analysis
— Volume V	Nuclear Rocket Engine Analysis Results
Volume VI	Research and Technology Implications Report
Volume VII	Computer Program Documentation; Mission Optimization Program; Planetary Stopover and Swingby Missions
Volume VIII	Computer Program Documentation; Mission Optimization Program; Planetary Flyby Mission
— Volume IX	Computer Program Documentation; Nuclear Rocket Engine Optimization Program

Volumes I, II, and IV include the details of the study approach and basic guidelines, the analytic techniques developed, the analyses performed, the results obtained and an evaluation of these results together with specific conclusions and recommendations. Volumes III and V contain parametric mission, vehicle, and engine data and results primarily in graphical form. These data present the interrelationships existing among the parameters that define the mission, vehicle, and engine. Volume VI delineates those areas of research and technology wherein further efforts would be desirable based on the results of the study. Volumes VII through IX describe the computer programs developed

and utilized during the study and present instructions and test cases to enable operation of the programs.

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ABSTRACT

The results obtained from a comprehensive, parametric lunar and interplanetary mission analysis are presented. The results are primarily presented as the minimum gross vehicle weight in earth orbit vs various missions, vehicle configuration, or propulsion system performance parameters. These results were generated by over 20,000 mission simulations performed on the IBM 7094; the optimum trajectory and vehicle were determined for each simulation. The definitions, scaling laws, constraints, and criteria used in these computations are given.

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I. INTRODUCTION

This final report volume presents the mission and vehicle parametric data generated during phases I, II, and III of the Mission Oriented Advanced Nuclear System Parameters Study performed by TRW-STL for the George C. Marshall Space Flight Center. These data exhibit the interrelationships existing among the parameters that define the mission, the vehicle configuration, and the propulsion system performance. A companion volume, Volume V, contains similar data relating the engine design parameters to the engine performance, i. e., the engine weight, specific impulse, and thrust.

The data in this volume are presented in various forms and cross plots in order to provide information of maximum utility to the reader. Included are tabular data, multiplotted line graphs and bar graphs. For the most part, these data consist of the minimum initial vehicle weight in earth orbit required to perform a specified interplanetary mission expressed as a function of one or more mission, vehicle, or performance variables.

These data were obtained by computing or evaluating the mission with one of the following three IBM 7094 mission evaluation programs which were developed during the course of this study. Detailed descriptions of these programs are contained in Volumes II, VII, and VIII of this set of final reports.

FLyby Optimization Program (FLOP)

Stopover Mission Optimization Program (SMOP)

SWingby Optimization Program (SWOP)

These computer programs determine the optimum trajectory required for specified mission, vehicle, and performance criteria and compute the corresponding initial vehicle gross weight in earth orbit as well as a variety of stage, step, and expendable spacecraft weights. This information is printed out on a three-page format which is shown on pages I-2, I-3, and I-4 for a typical Mars stopover mission.

Approximately, twenty thousand individual lunar transfer, planetary flyby, and planetary stopover missions were simulated and the minimum vehicle weight requirements computed with these programs. The resulting data from these mission runs have been manually reduced, graphed, and cross plotted in order to present sets of parametric data which would be comprehensive enough to be useful but at the same time concise enough to be manageable and capable of inter-

TYPICAL OUTPUT FORMAT

POINT VEHICLE DESIGN MANNED MARS MISSION 1982
850 SEC 1SP TWO ENGINE CLUSTER
PROBLEM NO. 5

SEQUENCE OF EVENTS: INCLUDING OPTIONS CHOSEN.

LEN - EARTH DEPART - NUCLEAR PROPULSION
 APN - OUTBOUND MIDCOURSE CORRECTION - STORABLE PROPULSION
 APN - PLANET BRAKING - NUCLEAR PROPULSION
 LPN - PLANET DEPART - NUCLEAR PROPULSION
 APN - INBOUND MIDCOURSE CORRECTION - STORABLE PROPULSION
 AEC - EARTH BRAKING - AERO PLUS CRYOGENIC RETRO TO 0.7374999E 01 KM/SEC.

NUMBER OF ILLUSTRATIONS = 3

OPTIMUM JULIAN DATES FOR	LEAVING EARTH	ARRIVING PLANET	LEAVING PLANET	ARRIVING EARTH	ARE
0.24449667E 07	0.24451858E 07	0.24452058E 07	0.24454222E 07		

TOTAL TRIP TIME, IN DAYS, IS 0.45546073E 03 • THE LEG TIMES ARE
 OUTBOUND LEG 1 OUTBOUND LEG 2 STOP OVER TIME INBOUND LEG 1
 INBOUND LEG 2 STOP OVER TIME INBOUND LEG 2

PERIPHERION DISTANCE, IN A.U., IS
VARIOUS WEIGHTS, IN % OF INTEREST.

WIS. HEAT SHIELD AT PLANET

WE. PLANET LANDER 0.8000000E 05 WT. PICKUP AT PLANET 0.1500000E 04

WT. OF MISSION MODULE IS SUM OF
SOLAR RADIATION SHIELD WT. 0.22939073E 05 AND CREW COMPARTMENT WT. 0.68733999E 05

WT. AFTER RETRO BRAKING AT EARTH 0.13825576E 05
ABOVE EASY WT. DROPPED OUTBOUND 9.

TYPICAL OUTPUT FORMAT (CONTINUED)

RESULTS AND DATA	LEAVE EARTH	OUTBOUND MIDCOURSE CORRECTION	ARRIVE PLANET	LEAVE PLANET
SPECIFIC IMPULSE (SEC)	0.85000000E 03	0.33000000E 03	0.85000000E 03	0.85000000E 03
THRUST (LB)-NUC	0.45236199E 06		0.22618099E 06	0.22618099E 06
THRUST/WEIGHT-NUC	0.22967221E-00		0.23681882E-00	0.49211431E-00
ENGINE WEIGHT (LB)-NUC	0.77956999E 05		0.37445000E 05	0.37445000E 05
FIRING TIME (SEC)-NUC AFTERCooling TIME (SEC)-NUC	0.13584719E 04	*	0.11504000E 04	0.81712332E 03
OPTIMUM VELOCITY (KM/SEC)	0.38024227E 01		0.32124463E 01	0.53264606E 01
PROPELLUTION VELOCITY (RM/SEC)	0.38024227E 01	0.09999999E-00	0.32124463E 01	0.53264606E 01
GRAVITY LOSS FACTOR	0.10482758E 01		0.10230308E 01	0.10163722E 01
MASS RATIO	0.15799353E 01	0.10314681E 01	0.14716984E 01	0.18978214E 01
TANK MASS FRACTION	0.84590907E 00	0.84897889E 00	0.81863308E 00	0.81697331E 00
NUMBER OF TANKS	0.20000000E 01	0.09999999E 01	0.09999999E 01	0.09999999E 01
PROPELLANT WEIGHT (LB) PROPELLANT-AFTERCoolING (LB)	0.72296599E 06	0.31635582E 05	0.30611603E 06	0.21743266E 06
TOTAL WEIGHT BEFORE (LB)	0.19695982E 07	0.10369797E 07	0.95508032E 06	0.45961069E 06
FINAL WEIGHT AFTER (LB)	0.10369797E 07	0.99971662E 06	0.54114160E 06	0.15332090E 06
JETTISON WEIGHT (LB)	0.20965260E 06	0.56275143E 04	0.10782269E 06	0.88857114E 05
STRUCTURAL WEIGHT (LB)	0.13169561E 06	0.56275143E 04	0.62530699E 05	0.46925781E 05
PROPELLANT VAPORIZED (LB) FUEL VAPORIZED (LB) OXICIZER VAPORIZED (LB)			0.11548414E 05	0.12054775E 05
TANK INSULATION (LB) FUEL INSULATION (LB) OXIDIZER INSULATION (LB)		*	*	*
STAGE MASS FRACTION	0.77520006E 00	0.84897889E 00	0.74659000E 00	0.72087754E 00

TYPICAL OUTPUT FORMAT (CONTINUED)

	INBOUND MIDCOURSE CORRECTION	ARRIVE EARTH	INTERMEDIATE VELOCITY CHANGE	THIRD MIDCOURSE CORRECTION
SPECIFIC IMPULSE (SEC)	0.33000000E 03	0.44000000E 03	*	*
THRUST (LBS)-NUC				
THRUST/WEIGHT-NUC				
ENGINE WEIGHT (LBS)-NUC				
FIRING TIME (SEC)-NUC	*	*		
AFTERTOOLING TIME (SEC)-NUC	*	*		
OPTIMUM VELOCITY (KM/SEC)	0.09999999E-00	0.10341997E 02	*	*
PROPELLANT VELOCITY (KM/SEC)	0.09999999E-00	0.29669978E 01	*	*
GRAVITY LOSS FACTOR	0.10314681E 01	0.19926230E 01	*	*
MASS RATIO				
TANK MASS FRACTION	0.78937627E 00	0.75864427E 00	*	*
NUMBER OF TANKS	0.09999999E 01	0.09999999E 01	*	*
PROPELLANT WEIGHT (LBS)	0.46774464E 04	0.21103316E 05	*	*
PROPELLANT-AFTERCoolING (LBS)				
TOTAL WEIGHT BEFORE (LBS)	0.15332090E 06	0.42363457E 05		
FINAL WEIGHT AFTER (LBS)	0.14739541E 06	0.09999999E 05		
JETTISON WEIGHT (LBS)	0.12480502E 04	0.74345640E 04	*	*
STRUCTURAL WEIGHT (LBS)	0.12480502E 04	0.66723303E 04	*	*
PROPELLANT VAPORIZED (LBS)		0.22654656E 04	*	*
FUEL VAPORIZED (LBS)		0.17109642E 04	*	*
OXIDIZER VAPORIZED (LBS)		0.55450145E 03	*	*
TANK INSULATION (LBS)		0.76223370E 03	*	*
FUEL INSULATION (LBS)		0.57566734E 03	*	*
OXIDIZER INSULATION (LBS)		0.18656636E 03	*	*
STAGE MASS FRACTION	0.78937627E 00	0.75864427E 00	*	*

pretation. A vast amount of the computed data obtained, other than the initial vehicle weights, have not been reduced or graphed. But all of the computer printouts have been retained and catalogued for possible future use.

The data contained in this volume will permit the reader to determine and compare the overall vehicle weight requirements and vehicle weight sensitivity for lunar, Mars, and Venus missions; one way transfer, flyby, stopover, and stopover-swingby mission modes; and variations in nuclear, chemical cryogenic, and storable propulsion systems together with variations in planetary aerodynamic braking capabilities. Since the interpretation and significance of data of this nature are heavily dependent upon the mission and vehicle criteria initially assumed, all of the definitions, criteria, scaling laws, payloads, and constraints that were used in the mission computations are clearly specified.

SCOPE OF DATA

The remainder of this volume is divided into four chapters. A summary of each chapter is given below.

Chapter II Definitions, Scaling Laws, and Constraints

This chapter contains those basic assumptions, scaling laws, constraints, etc., that were used in deriving the data presented in Chapters III, IV, and V. Any exceptions to these basic values are noted either at the beginning of each chapter or on whatever data sheet the exception occurs.

Chapter III Nuclear Engine Variation Analysis

This chapter contains data that relate the minimum required initial vehicle weight and maximum engine firing time to the thrust level of the nuclear engines used in the vehicle and to the number of nuclear engines employed in a clustered arrangement in the leave earth stage. In all cases the nuclear engine specific impulse was held constant. Several combinations of propulsive system types, operational modes, and earth aerodynamic braking capabilities are analyzed for planetary stopover and flyby missions and lunar transfer missions. Three mission years and two trajectory types are also investigated. Summary charts are presented at the end of this chapter to permit rapid assessment and evaluation of the parametric variations.

Chapter IV Vehicle Sensitivity Analysis

This chapter contains the data that relate the sensitivity of the initial vehicle weight to changes in mission, vehicle, and performance parameters. Both Mars stopover and lunar transfer missions are analyzed for various time periods, clusters of nuclear engines, and Mars and earth braking systems and capabilities. Parameters that are varied include thrust, specific impulse, payloads, tank weights, stopover time, engine weight, and cryogenic storage insulation parameters.

Chapter V Supplementary Mission Matrix Analysis

This chapter contains the data that comprehensively relate the initial vehicle weight requirements for a stopover mission to variations in planet destination, mission year, propulsive system types including nuclear, chemical cryogenic, and liquid storable, and aerodynamic braking modes at Mars and earth. Also varied parametrically throughout this matrix of cases are the scaling laws used for computing the propellant tank weights. Other system and performance variations include the storable propellant specific impulse, arrive Mars engine thrust, and Venus swingby trajectories.

II. DEFINITIONS, SCALING LAWS, AND CONSTRAINTS

This chapter contains the basic definitions, scaling laws, and constraints used in the mission computations which were made to derive the data presented in subsequent chapters III, IV, and V. Any exceptions to these basic values or additional explanations are noted either at the beginning of each chapter or on whatever data sheet the exception occurs.

DEFINITIONS

The following define the terms and nomenclature that are used to express the mission, vehicle, and performance parameters, criteria, and constraints.

Minimum Initial Vehicle Weight in Earth Orbit

The minimum vehicle weight in earth orbit is the minimum gross spacecraft weight that is required to perform a specified mission for specified vehicle, payload, and performance constraints. This weight corresponds to the overall vehicle weight at the point just prior to boost out of earth parking orbit. The vehicle weight in all cases is computed on the IBM 7094 using trajectory characteristics that are optimum for the selected constraints, i. e., the particular launch dates and trip times used (with the corresponding characteristic velocities and perihelion distance) produce the minimum overall vehicle weight.

Engine Clustering

Engine clustering is the simultaneous use of two or more identical nuclear engines on a single stage in order to increase the gross effective thrust and thereby reduce the gravity losses. The number of engines used in a given cluster is designated by a "C" on the data sheets, e. g., C1, a single engine, C2, two engines, etc. Unless specifically stated nuclear engine clustering was employed only for the depart earth stage.

Gravity Losses

The initial vehicle weight data presented in this volume are based on calculations for the propellant weight in which the velocity losses due to operation in a gravity field are taken into account in an exact manner. For vehicles employing nuclear propulsion stages, these losses are based on the required velocity change, the engine specific impulse, and the vehicle thrust-to-weight ratio obtained from the computed vehicle weight and the specified engine thrust.

For vehicles employing chemical propulsion systems, the characteristic velocity is obtained by increasing the required impulsive velocity change by a fixed percentage. The percentage values used are shown in the following schedule.

<u>Propulsion Phase</u>	<u>Propulsion Mode</u>	<u>Percentage Increase</u>
Depart Earth	Cryogenic (LO_2/LH_2)	2.3%
Arrive Planet	Cryogenic (LO_2/LH_2)	0%
Depart Planet	Cryogenic (LO_2/LH_2)	1%
Depart Planet	Storable	1%
Arrive Earth Retro	Cryogenic (LO_2/LH_2)	0%
Arrive Earth Retro	Storable	0%

Optimum Insulation for Cryogenic Propellant Storage

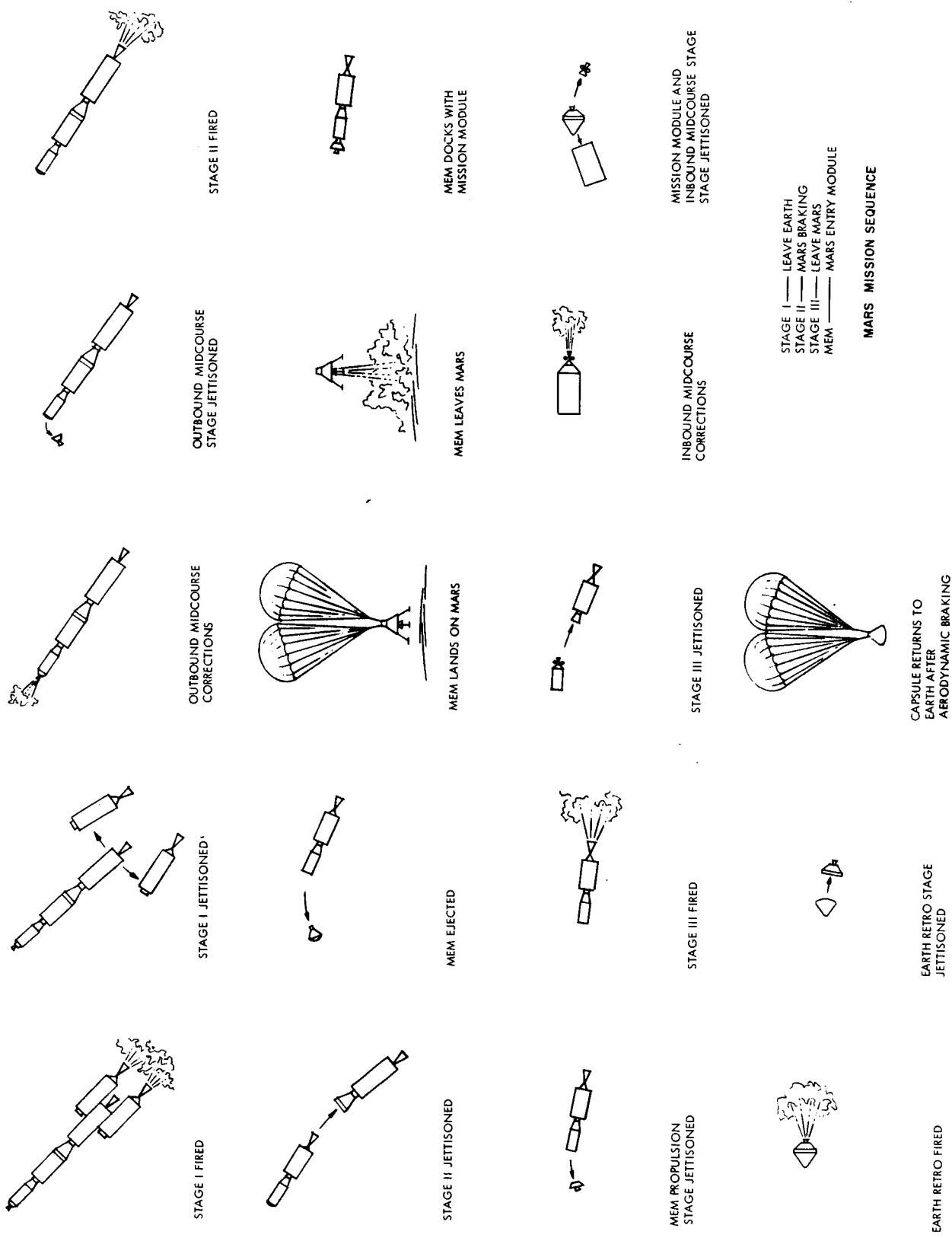
The initial vehicle weight data presented in this volume includes the weight of the propellant insulation and vaporized propellant. These are determined in an optimum manner which results in the minimum initial vehicle weight requirements. The optimization procedure considers the length of storage time and the various propulsive velocity changes that each cryogenic stage undergoes. The propellant heat of vaporization, temperature difference across the insulation, and insulation density and thermal conductivity are specified input values.

Stopover Mission

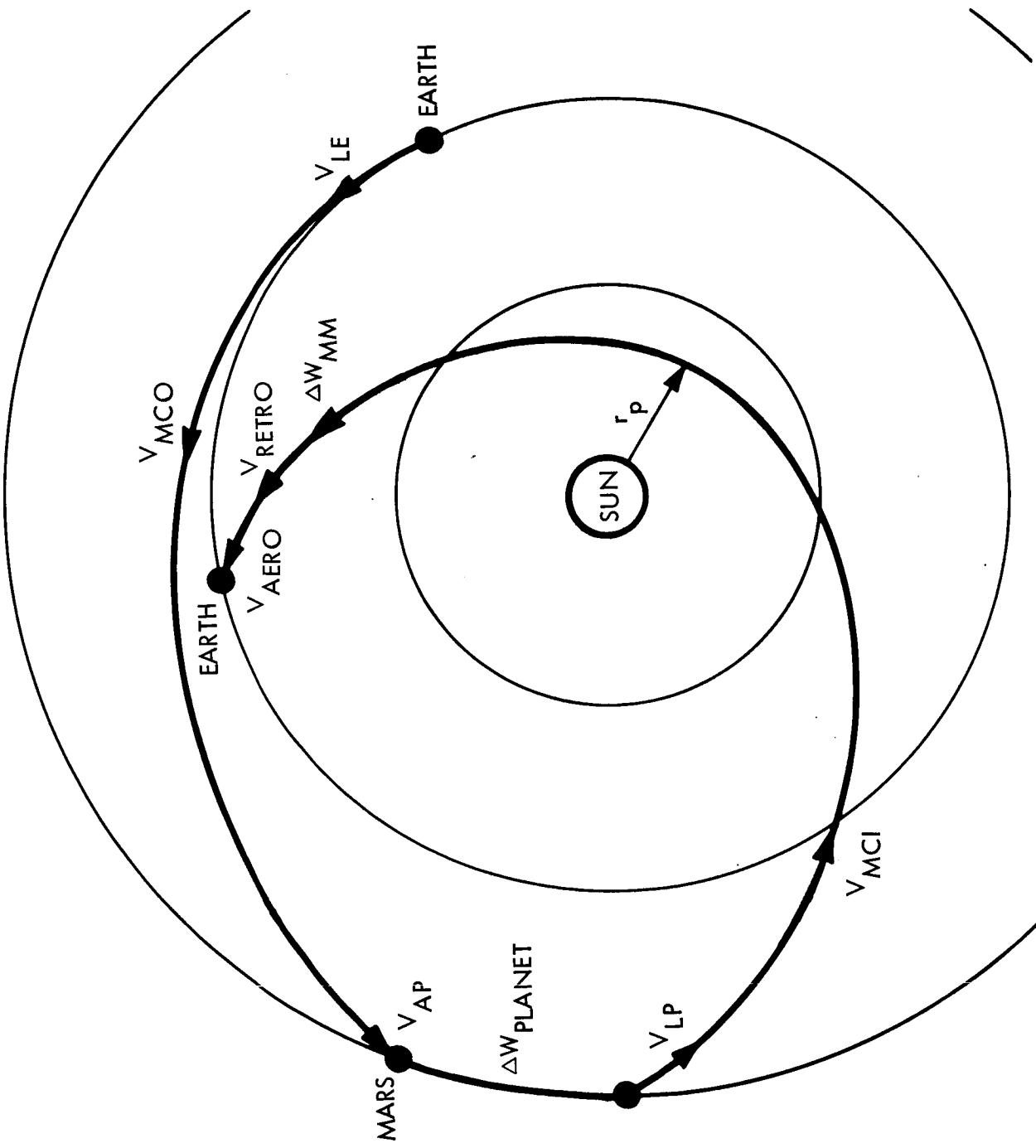
A typical stopover mission is shown on page II-3 depicting the major operational phases that occur during the mission. The figure on Page II-4 shows a typical stopover mission trajectory and the points along this trajectory at which major velocity and vehicle weight changes occur. Additional vehicle weight requirements are computed for life support expendables, propellant boiloff, and attitude control; if an aerodynamic braking mode is employed at the target planet (Mars or Venus), a propulsive velocity change is used for circularizing or adjusting the resulting orbit. The earth braking propulsive retro can be eliminated by input option and an all aerodynamic earth braking mode employed if desired.

Stopover Mission Trajectory Type

The vehicle weight data for stopover missions are computed for two types of trajectories, type IB and type IIB. The "B" designates an inbound trajectory leg where the heliocentric angle transversed is greater than 180° and less than



TYPICAL MARS STOPOVER MISSION



360° ; the "I" designates an outbound trajectory leg where $180^{\circ} < \theta < 360^{\circ}$; the "II" designates an outbound trajectory leg where $0^{\circ} < \theta < 180^{\circ}$. The total trip time for a type IB mission is characteristically between 500 and 550 days; for type IIB between 400 and 450 days.

Swingby Mission

A swingby mission is essentially the same as a Mars stopover mission, except the trajectory is constrained to pass in the vicinity of the planet Venus either during the outbound or inbound leg. The vehicle, therefore, performs a hyperbolic turn about Venus. For the swingby mission, a third midcourse correction propulsive maneuver is included in the vehicle weight calculations.

Flyby Mission

Characteristically, the vehicle weight computations for the flyby mission are identical to those of the stopover mission except the vehicle does not go into orbit at Mars. Thus, the two velocity changes at the target planet are eliminated, i.e., the arrive planet braking and leave planet boost phases.

Lunar Transfer Mission

A typical lunar transfer mission consists of the following major phases: boost out of earth parking orbit, propulsive midcourse velocity correction, and a propulsive retro into a lunar orbit. Additional vehicle weight requirements are computed for life support expendables, propellant boiloff, and attitude control.

Stopover Mission Nomenclature

An abbreviated nomenclature is used throughout this volume to express the major propulsive and braking modes employed in the vehicle for stopover missions. This nomenclature consists of four terms, e.g., N-A-N-C(15). The first term designates the depart earth phase; the second, the arrive planet phase; the third, the depart planet phase; and the fourth, the arrive earth phase.

The abbreviations used for these terms are defined as follows:

N - Nuclear propulsion

NA - Nuclear propulsion, aftercooled

C - Chemical propulsion, cryogenic, LO₂/LH₂

S - Chemical propulsion, liquid storable

A - Aerodynamic braking

C (No.) or S(No.) - Cryogenic or storable retro braking stage which reduces the vehicle arrival velocity to the number indicated (km per sec). After jettisoning the empty retro stage, the vehicle continues its braking and descent phase aerodynamically. When a "P" is used within the brackets in lieu of a number, the vehicle is retro braked to parabolic or escape velocity.

SCALING LAWS

This section lists the scaling laws which were used to compute various vehicle stage and system weights. These relationships were used in deriving the data in Chapters III, IV, and V unless noted otherwise.

Tank Weight and Area Scaling Laws

The scaling laws used to relate the weight and area of the propellant tanks to the total useable propellant weight and trip time are given below for various propellants and mission phases. Also included are the primary assumptions used in formulating these equations. A detailed discussion of the synthesis and derivation of these equations is contained within Volume II, Detailed Technical Report, Mission and Vehicle Analysis.

Primary Assumptions

Except for the depart earth phase, all equations for cryogenic propellant tanks do not contain the weight provisions required for tank insulation.

All equations include the weight provisions required for micrometeoroid protection.

The equations for the depart earth phase contain tank insulation and micro-meteoroid weight provisions sufficient for 90 days.

The equations for hydrogen propellant tanks do not include the nuclear engine weight, the engine shielding, or the thrust structure.

The equations for all chemical propellant tanks (non-nuclear) include the required engine weight. The engine, structure, and accessories have been sized to maintain a constant thrust-to-initial stage weight ratio of approximately 0.7.

The following define the nomenclature used in the scaling law equations:

$W_{p \text{ max}}$	- The maximum usable propellant capacity for a single tank module (lbs)
W_j	- Final tank or stage jettison weight; total empty stage weight including propellant residuals (lbs)
W_p	- Usable propellant weight (lbs)
T	- Total time exposed to micrometeoroids (days)
A_t	- Propellant tank surface area (ft^2)
$A_{t_{\text{ox}}}$	- Oxidizer tank surface area (ft^2)
A_{t_f}	- Fuel tank surface area (ft^2)

Depart Earth Stage

Propellant - LH_2

Tank Diam. - 33 ft

$W_{p \text{ max}}$ - 342,540 lbs

$$W_j = 0.1644 W_p + 6420$$

Depart Earth Stage

Propellant - LO_2/LH_2

Tank Diam. - 33 ft. (common bulkhead)

$W_{p \text{ max}}$ - 1,540,000 lbs

$$W_j = 0.0485 W_p + 18,564$$

Arrive Planet and Depart Planet Stage

Propellant - LH_2

Tank Diam. - 33 ft.

$W_{p \text{ max}}$ - 342,540 lbs

$$W_j = 0.12 W_p + 0.01492 T^{1/3} (0.02577 W_p + 493)^{4/3} + 8368$$

$$A_t = 0.0292 W_p + 1003$$

Arrive Planet and Depart Planet StagePropellant - LO₂/LH₂

Tank Diam - 21.67 ft (common bulkhead)

W_{p max} - 700,000 lbs

$$W_j = 0.0469 W_p + 0.01492 T^{1/3} (0.01021 W_p - 104)^{4/3} + 11,904$$

$$A_{t_{ox}} = 0.0023 W_p - 74$$

$$A_{t_f} = 0.00774 W_p + 594$$

Depart Planet StagePropellant - N₂O₄/A-50

Tank Diam. - 21.67 ft. (separate tandem tanks)

W_{p max} - 800,000 lbs

$$W_j = 0.0284 W_p + 0.01492 T^{1/3} (0.0027 W_p + 1374)^{4/3} + 12,646$$

Arrive Earth Retro StagePropellant - LO₂/LH₂

Tank Diam. - 21.67 ft (internal tanks)

W_{p max} - 150,000 lbs

$$W_j = 0.0855 W_p + 0.01492 T^{1/3} (0.0186 W_p + 972)^{4/3} + 2865$$

$$A_{t_{ox}} = 0.00656 W_p + 210$$

$$A_{t_f} = 0.0198 W_p + 301$$

Arrive Earth Retro StagePropellant - N₂O₄/A-50

Tank Diam. - 21.67 ft (internal tanks)

W_{p max} - 150,000 lbs

$$W_j = 0.0427 W_p + 0.01492 T^{1/3} (0.00595 W_p + 505)^{4/3} + 3094$$

Outbound Leg Midcourse Correction and Planet Capture Orbit Circularizing Stage

Propellant - N₂O₄/A-50

Tank Diam. - 21.67 ft (internal tanks)

W_{p max} - 100,000 lbs

$$W_j = 0.1154 W_p + 0.0259 T^{1/3} (0.00656 W_p + 489)^{4/3} + 1190$$

Inbound Leg Midcourse Correction Stage

Propellant - N₂O₄/A-50

Tank Diam. - 21.67 ft (internal tanks)

W_{p max} - 25,000 lbs

$$W_j = 0.0665 W_p + 937$$

The above jettison weight equations are graphically presented on pages II-10 to II-15..

Aerodynamic Braking Scaling Laws

The scaling laws used to compute the weight of the expandable structure, insulation, and ablative material required to aerodynamically brake the space-craft are given below for the arrive earth and arrive Mars mission phases.

Earth Aerodynamic Braking - The gross vehicle weight (including payload) or re-entry module weight required for earth aerodynamic braking is given by the following equations for several recovered or payload weights.

$$W_R = 7000 \text{ lbs}$$

$$W_{ERM} = 36.92 V_{AE}^2 - 767.9 V_{AE} + 14,162$$

$$W_R = 10,000 \text{ lbs}$$

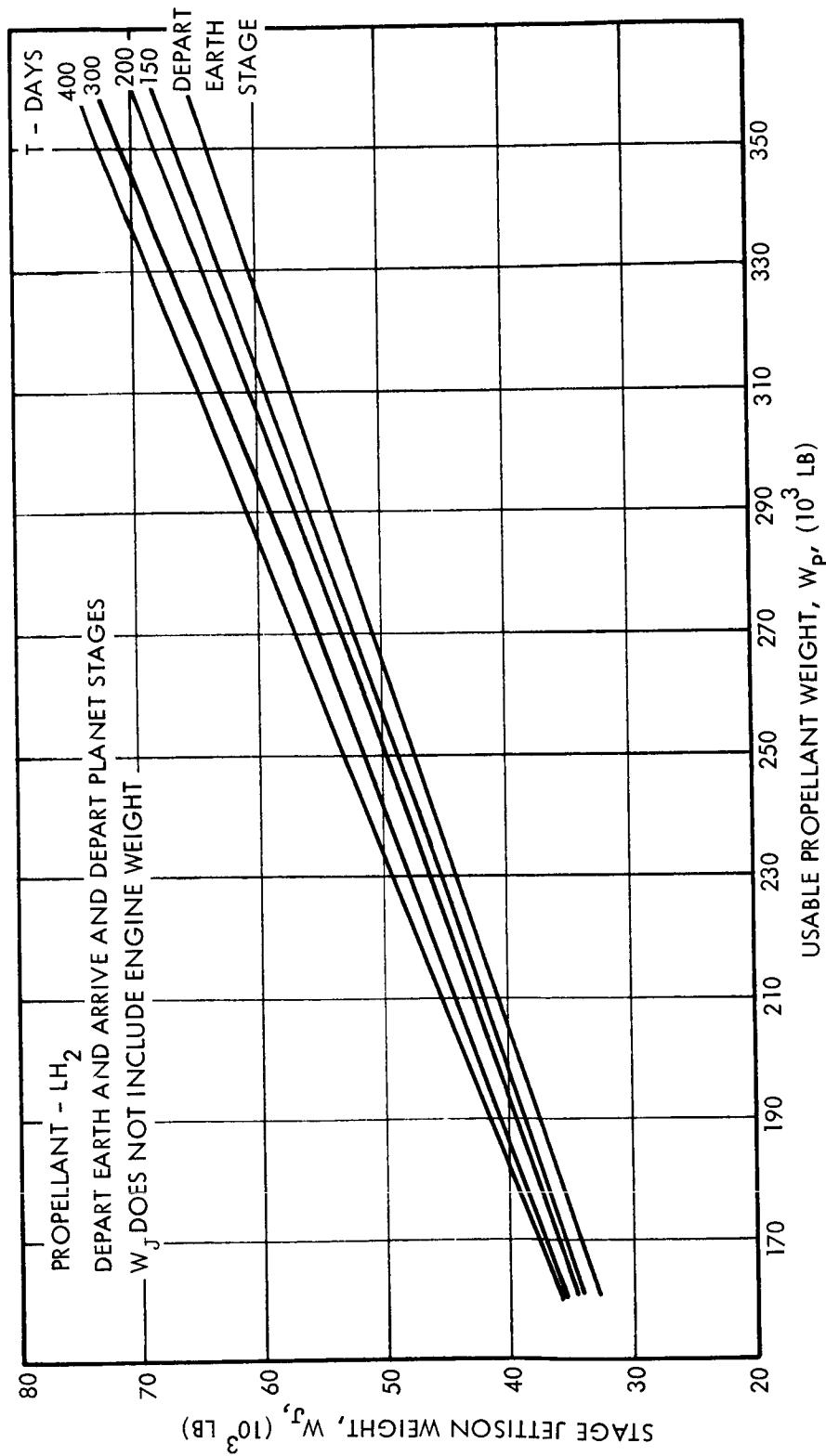
$$W_{ERM} = 46.71 V_{AE}^2 - 1043.3 V_{AE} + 20,122$$

$$W_R = 15,000 \text{ lb}$$

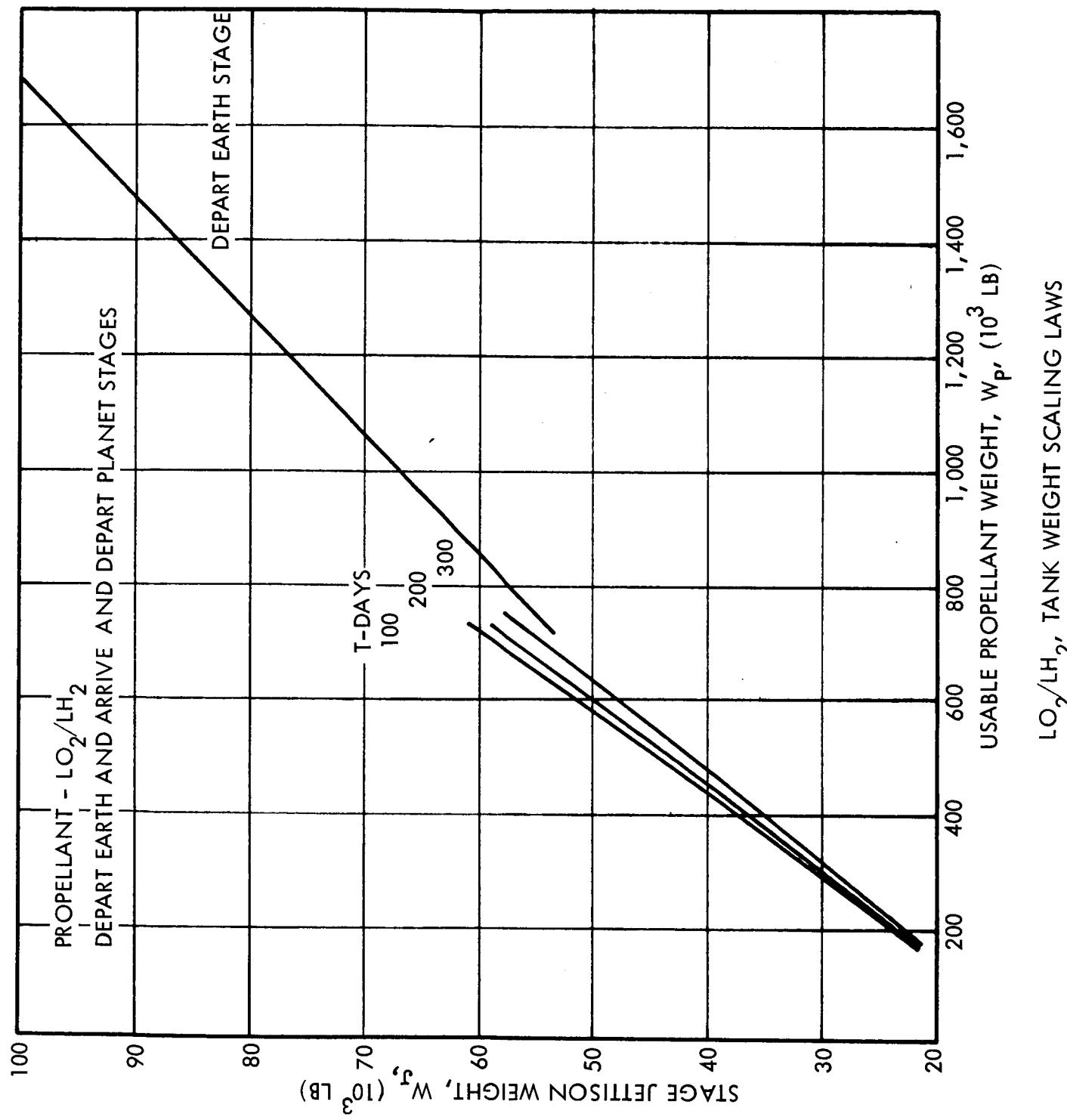
$$W_{ERM} = 55.82 V_{AE}^2 - 1237.7 V_{AE} + 27,384$$

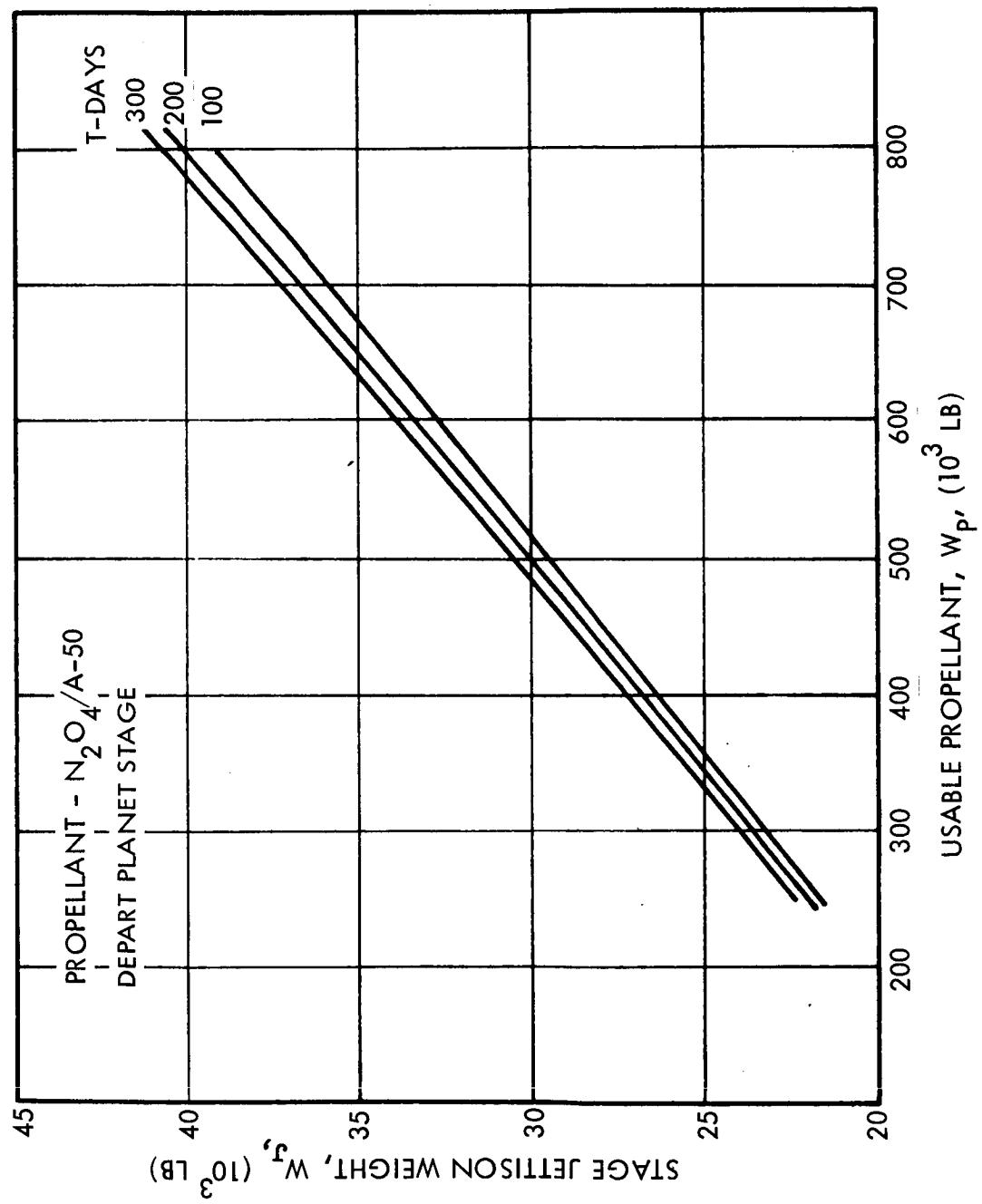
$$W_R = 20,000 \text{ lbs}$$

$$W_{ERM} = 55.83 V_{AE}^2 - 1164.6 V_{AE} + 32,480$$

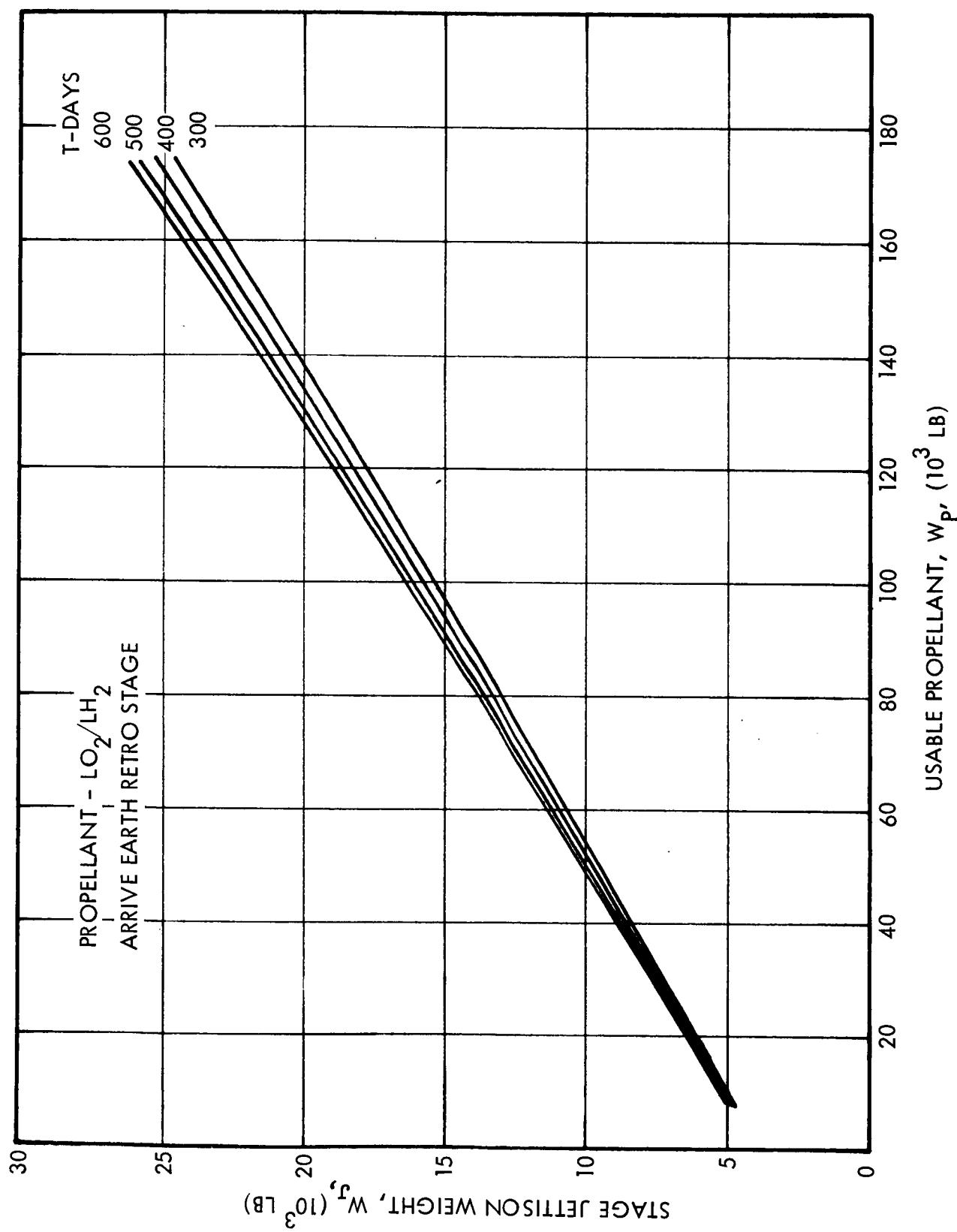


HYDROGEN TANK WEIGHT SCALING LAWS

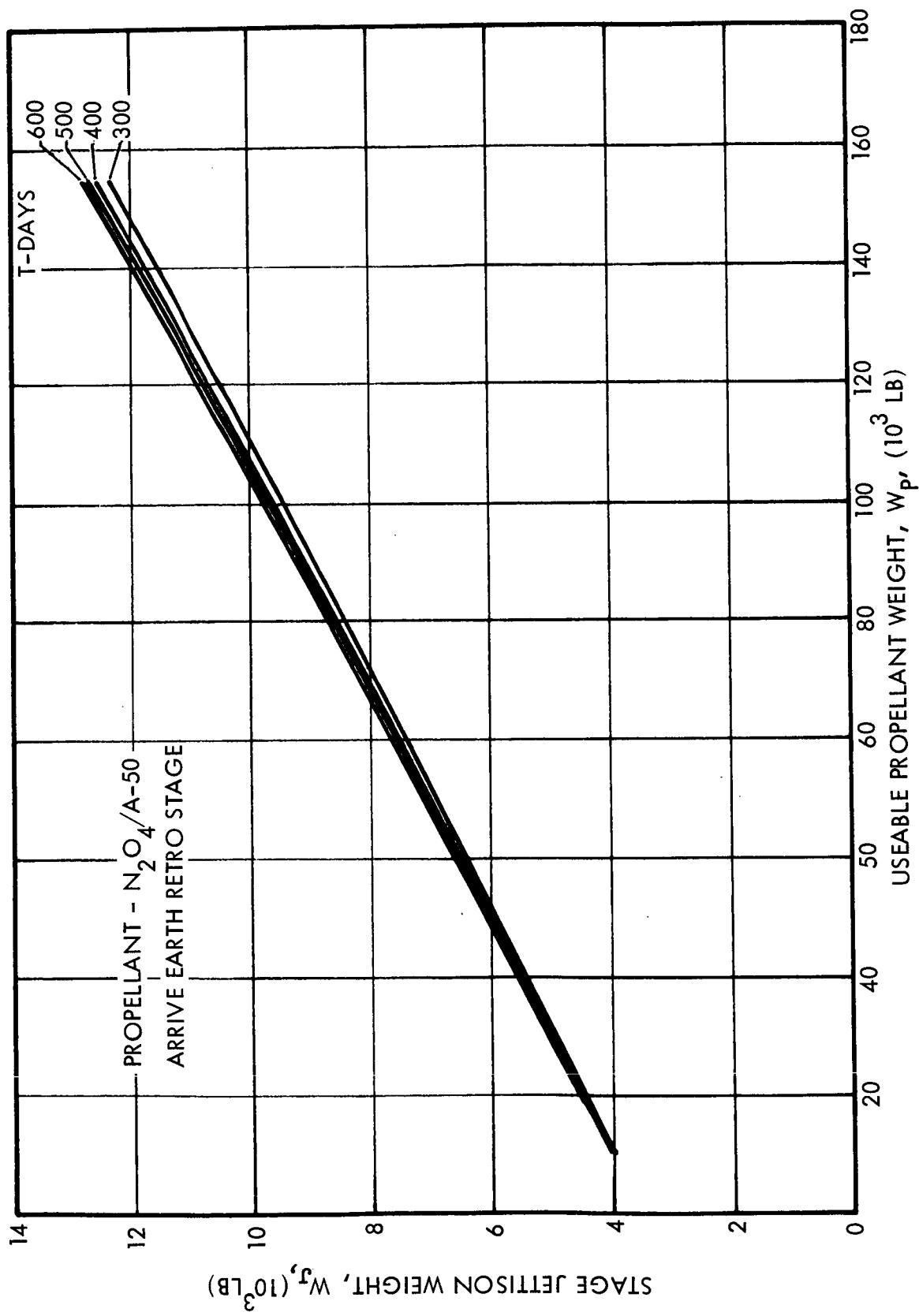




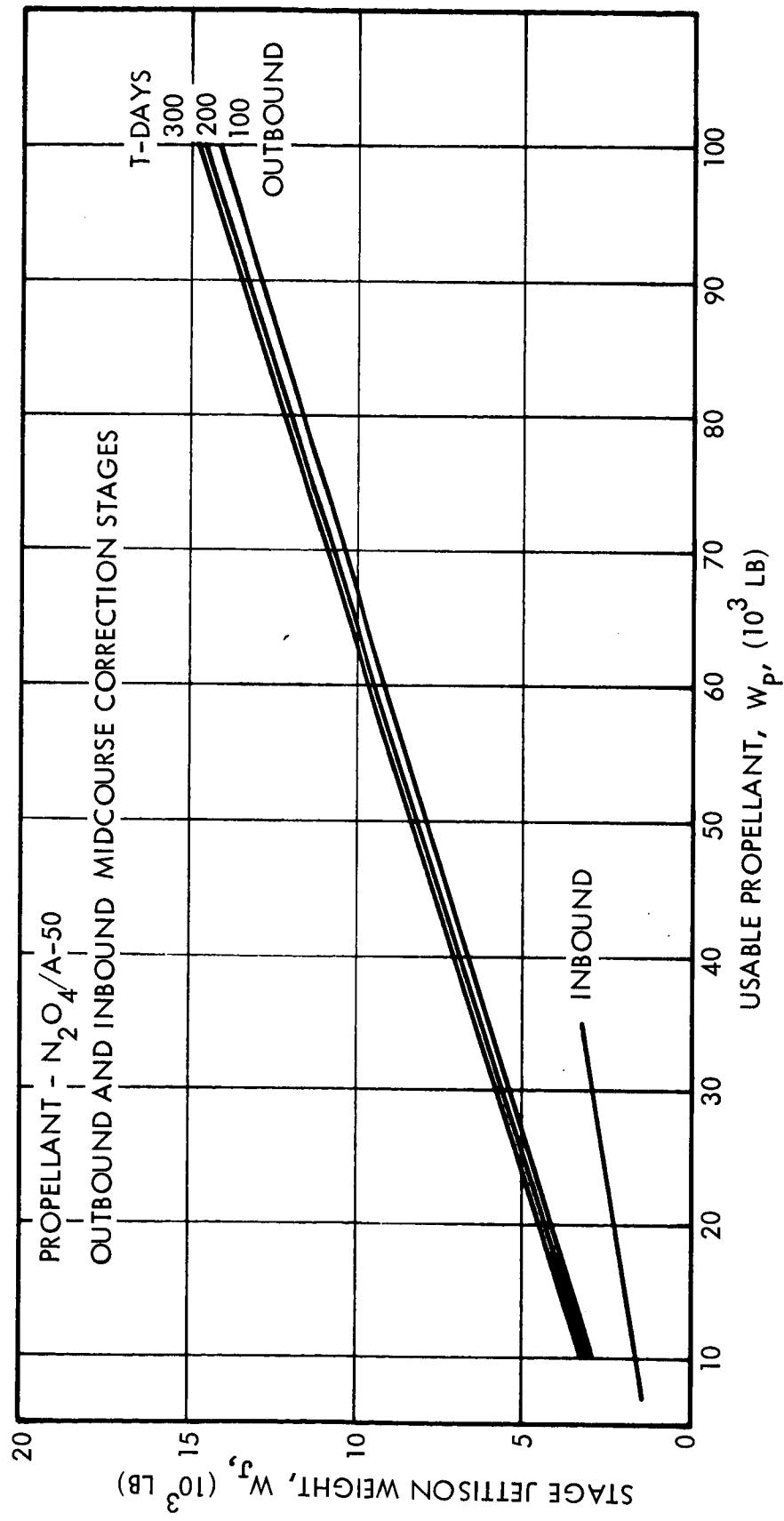
STORABLE TANK WEIGHT SCALING LAWS



LO₂/LH₂ RETRO WEIGHT SCALING LAWS



STORABLE RETRO WEIGHT SCALING LAWS



MIDCOURSE CORRECTION STAGE WEIGHT SCALING LAWS

where:

W_R - Recovered or useable payload weight after earth entry (lbs)

W_{ERM} - Gross vehicle weight or earth re-entry module weight (lbs)

V_{AE} - Vehicle arrival velocity with respect to a non-rotating earth at an altitude of 100 km (km/sec)

Graphs of these scaling law equations are shown on page II -17.

Mars Aerodynamic Braking - The ratio of the heat shield weight to gross vehicle weight required for Mars aerodynamic braking is given by the following equation. The heat shield weight includes all expendable or jettisonable ablative material, structure, and insulation.

$$\frac{W_S}{W_{AM}} = K (0.001385 V_{AM}^2 + 0.183)$$

where:

W_S - Heat shield weight (lbs)

W_{AM} - Gross vehicle weight arriving at Mars (lbs)

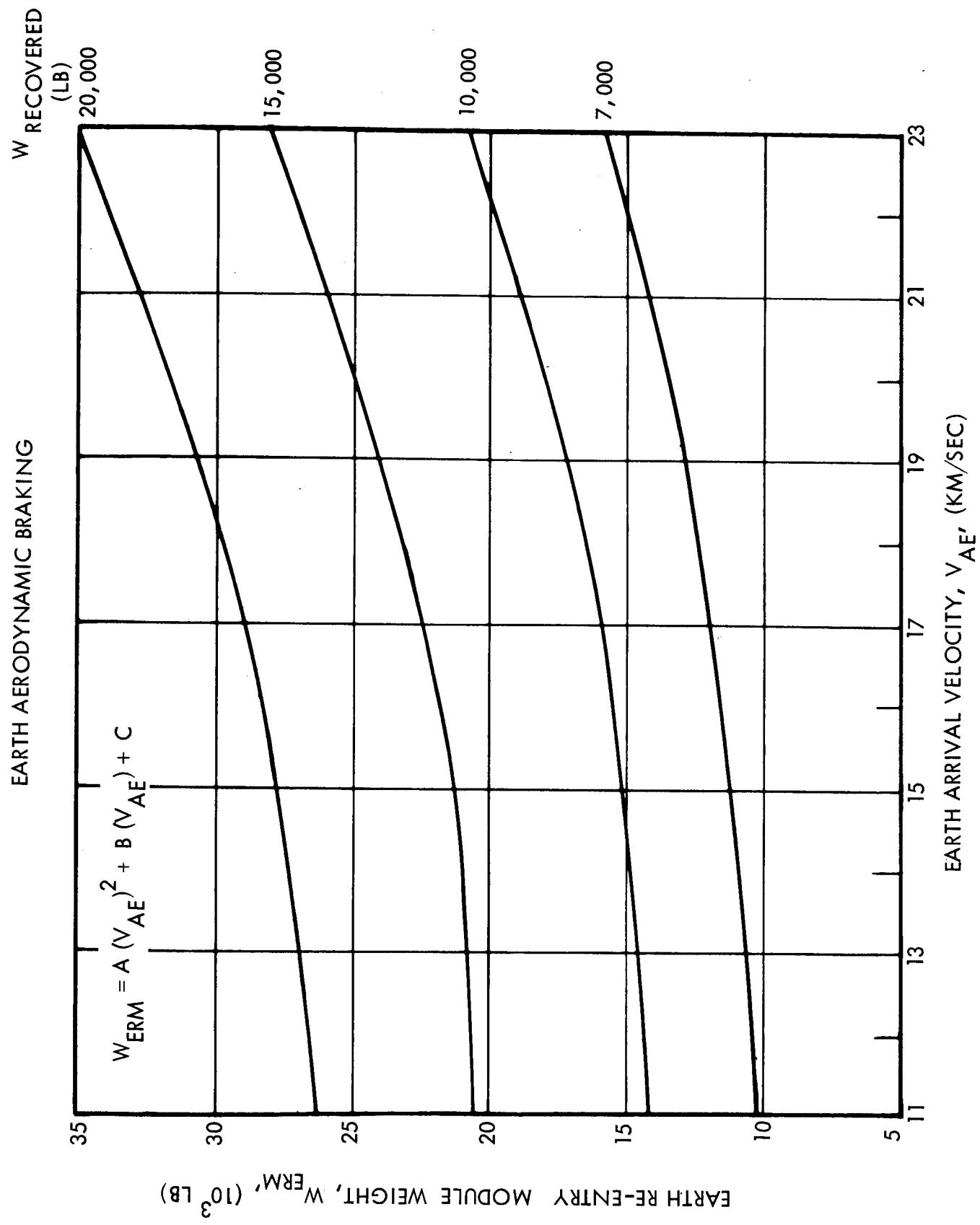
V_{AM} - Vehicle arrival velocity with respect to Mars at an altitude of 167 km (km/sec)

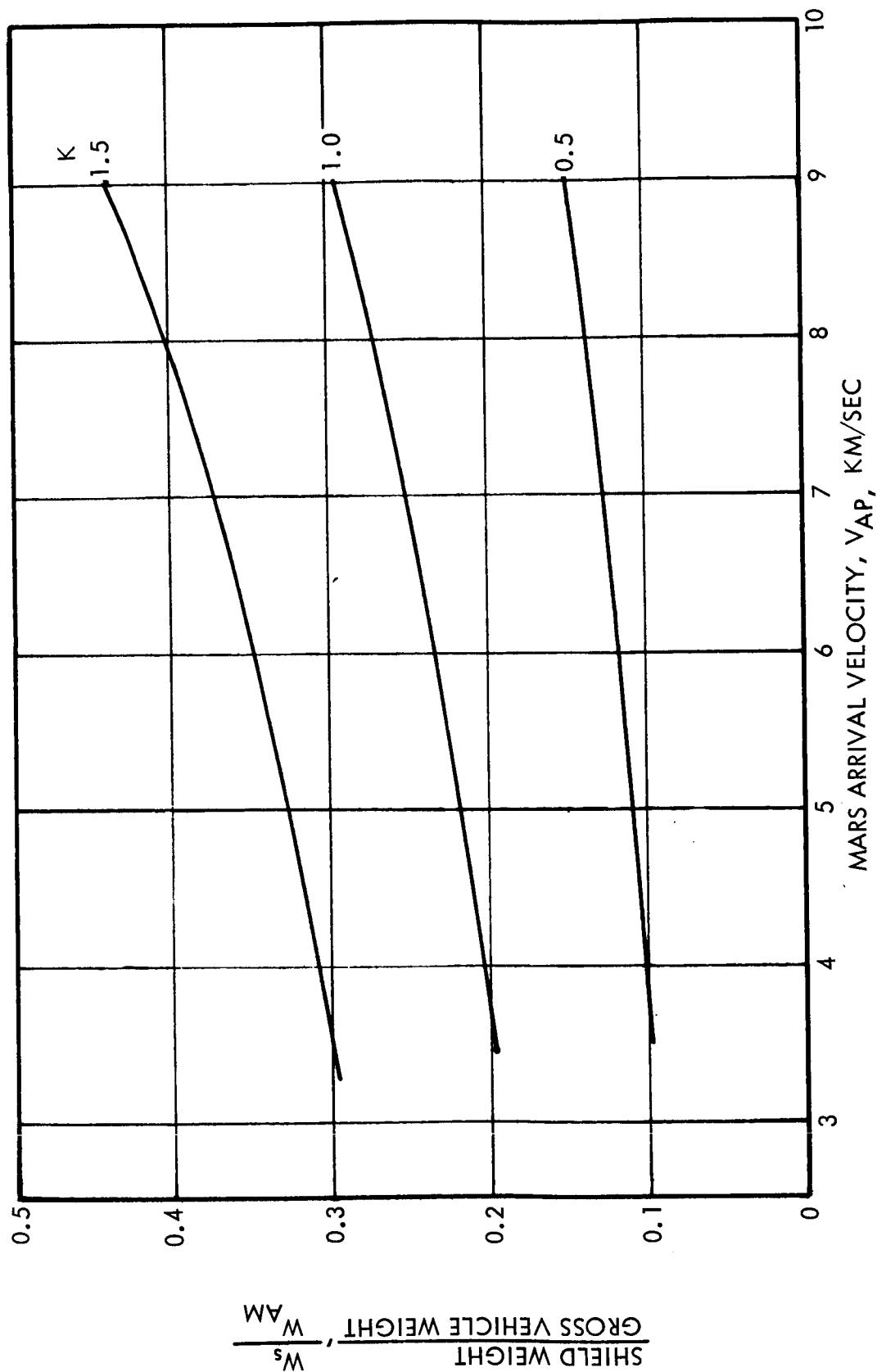
K - Arbitrary constant used to vary scaling law parametrically. A value of $K = 1$ is used unless specifically noted.

Graphs of this equation are shown on page II-18.

Solar Flare Shielding Scaling Laws

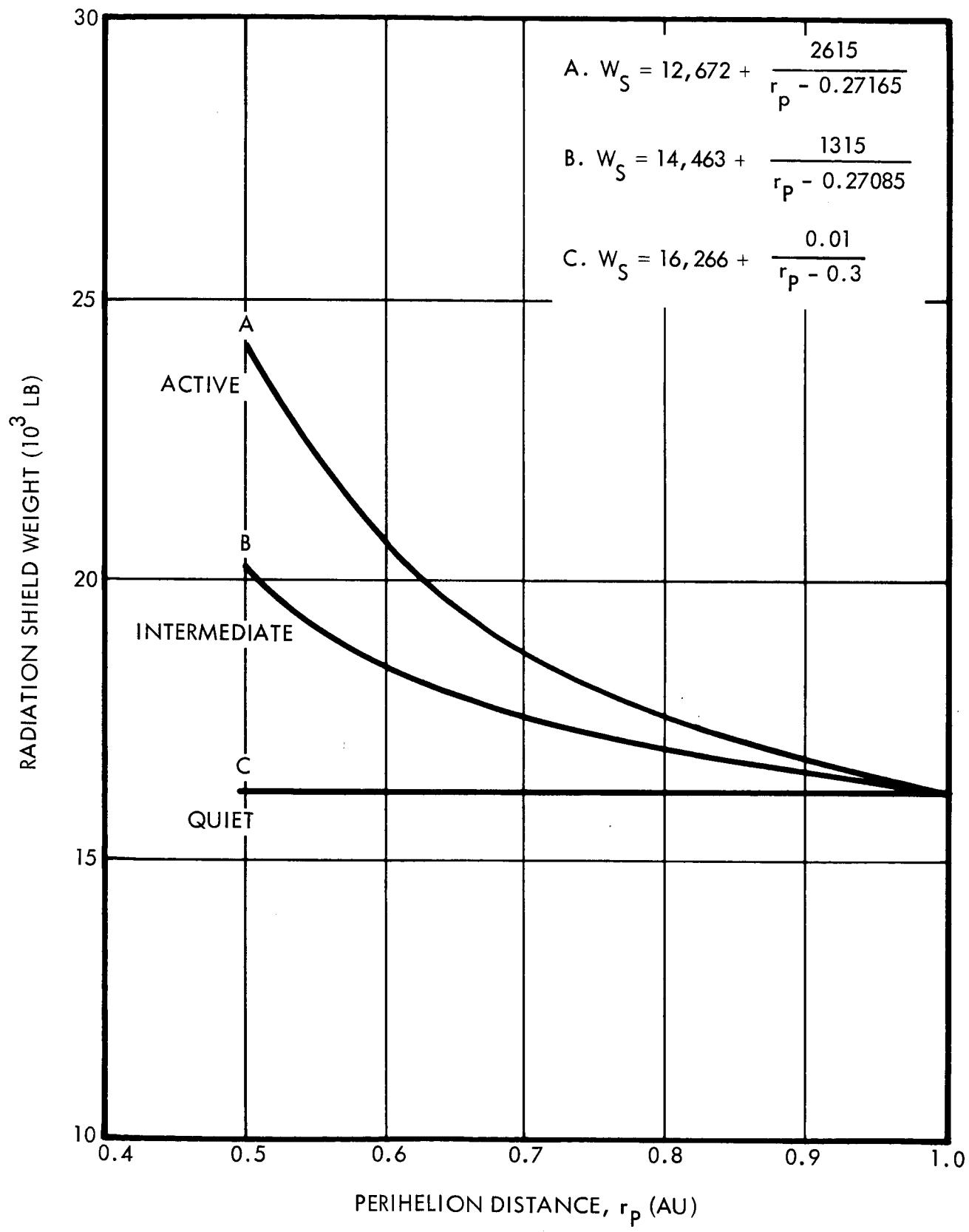
The scaling laws used to compute the weight of the solar flare shield as a function of the mission year and perihelion distance are shown below. These equations were used only for the vehicle weight computations for stopover missions. The solar flare shield weight for flyby missions is assumed constant and is included as part of the mission module weight. Graphs of these equations are shown on page II-19.





MARS AERODYNAMIC BRAKING SCALING LAWS

SOLAR FLARE SHIELD WEIGHT



Active Solar Flare Activity

$$W_S = 12,672 + \frac{2615}{r_p - 0.27165}$$

Intermediate Solar Flare Activity

$$W_S = 14,463 + \frac{1315}{r_p - 0.27085}$$

Quiet Solar Flare Activity

$$W_S = 16,266 + \frac{0.01}{r_p - 0.3}$$

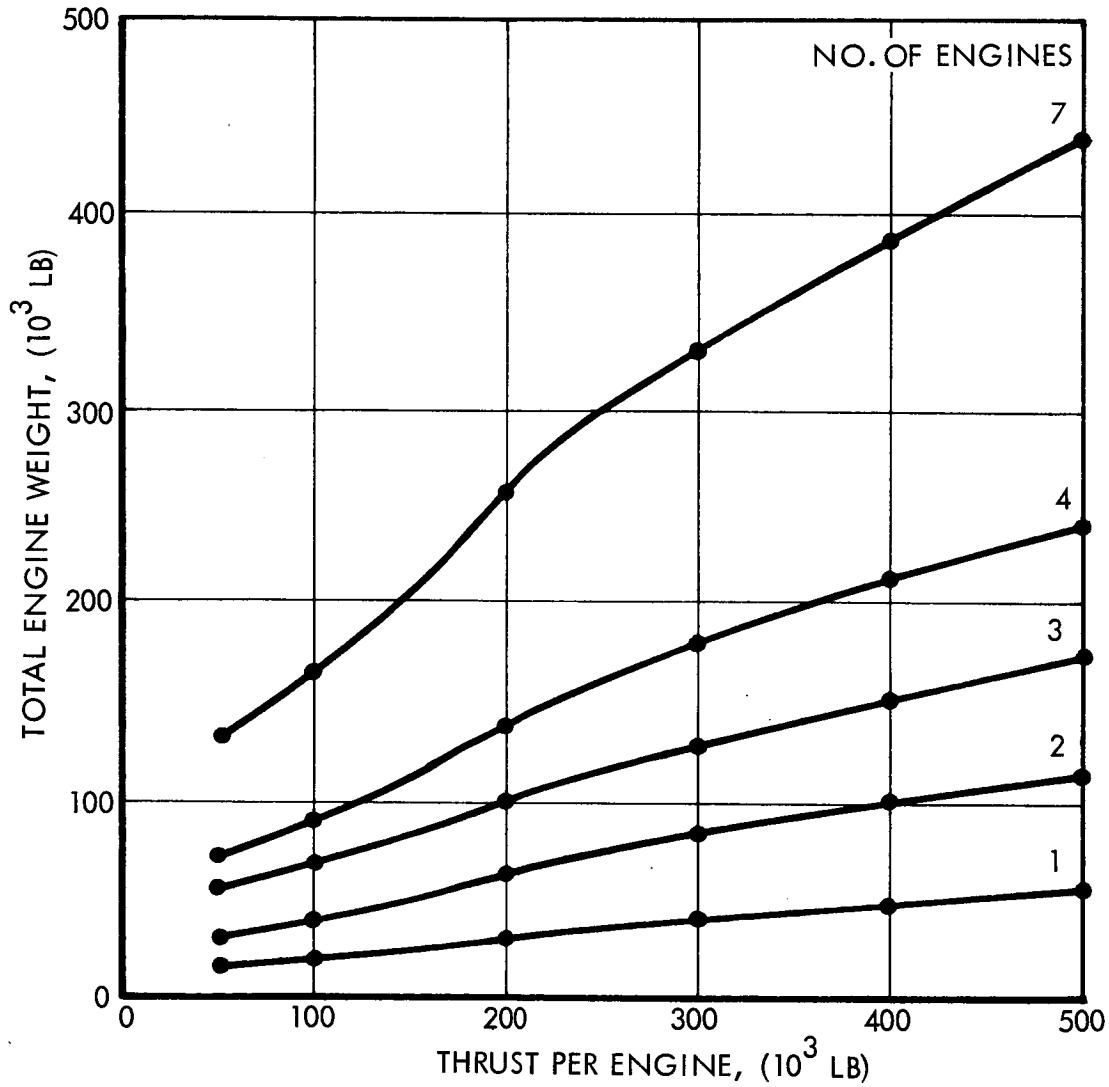
The years 1980, 1982, and 1990 were considered as active years, the years 1978, 1984, and 1988 as intermediate years; and 1975 and 1986 as quiet years.

Nuclear Engine Weight Scaling Laws

The weights of the nuclear engines used in the computations of vehicle weights are shown in the table below and in the graph on page II-21 as a function of the thrust per engine and number of clustered engines.

No Engines Clustered	Thrust - lbs	NUCLEAR ENGINE WEIGHT - LBS						
		50,000	100,000	200,000	230,000	300,000	400,000	500,000
Single	15,000	18,300	31,000	34,200	40,800	48,800	56,000	
2	31,560	39,256	64,780	71,200	84,400	100,400	114,800	
3	50,550	63,075	102,225	111,900	131,820	155,850	177,450	
4	72,800	91,200	144,600	157,600	184,900	217,500	246,600	
5	---	---	---	200,000	---	---	---	
7	134,400	168,700	264,075	---	335,860	394,100	446,250	

NUCLEAR ENGINE WEIGHT



These engine weights include the weight of the reactor, pressure vessel, nozzle, shielding, reflector, feed system, thrust structure, and auxiliary engine components.

MISSION AND VEHICLE CRITERIA

This section lists the basic parameter values and constraints used to define the mission, trajectory, vehicle system configuration, and the vehicle's performance. These criteria are presented for the three types of missions considered; the stopover, flyby, and lunar transfer mission.

Stopover Mission Criteria

Earth recovered payload: 10,000 lbs

Basic mission module (8 man): 68,700 lbs (plus solar flare shield)

Mars lander: 80,000 lbs

Mars orbit return module: 1500 lbs

Life support expendables: 50 lbs/day

Earth orbit altitude: 500 km

Mars orbit altitude: 600 km

Venus orbit altitude: 600 km

Stopover time: 20 days

Nuclear I_{sp} : 800 sec

Cryogenic Chemocal (LO_2/LH_2) I_{sp} : 440 sec

Storable Chemical I_{sp} : 330 sec

Midcourse correction: 100 m/sec each leg storable propellant

Circularizing velocity after aerodynamic braking at Mars: 130 m/sec
storable propellant

Attitude control weight provision: 1% of vehicle weight during each leg

0.2% of vehicle weight during capture orbit

Nuclear engine aftercooled to 10^{-5} of full power

Flyby Mission Criteria

Earth recovered payload: 8500 lbs

Mission module (3 man): 65,000 lbs (including solar flare shield)

Planet probe: 10,000

Life support expendables: 40 lbs/day

Earth orbit altitude: 500 km

Planet passage altitude: Mars 1000 km ($R_d = 1.3$)

Venus 1000 km ($R_d = 1.16$)

Nuclear I_{sp} : 800 sec

Cryogenic chemical (LO_2/LH_2) I_{sp} : 440 sec

Storable chemical I_{sp} : 330 sec

Midcourse correction: 200 m/sec outbound leg

300 m/sec inbound leg

storable propellant

Attitude control weight provision: 1% of vehicle weight during each leg

Lunar Transfer Mission Criteria

Payload delivered to 100 nm lunar orbit: 100,000 to 400,000 lb

Earth orbit altitude: 500 km

Nuclear I_{sp} : 800 sec

Cryogenic chemical (LO_2/LH_2) I_{sp} : 440 sec

Storable chemical I_{sp} : 330 sec

Midcourse correction: 30 m/sec storable propellant

Attitude control weight provision: 1% of vehicle weight during transfer

Transfer time: 70 hrs

III NUCLEAR ENGINE THRUST VARIATION ANALYSIS

The data presented in this chapter was derived for the purpose of determining the sensitivity of the initial vehicle weight and engine firing time to changes in nuclear engine size, i. e., engine thrust or power. A comprehensive matrix of missions was investigated in which the mission type, mission year, trajectory type, payload, number of engines, and propulsive modes were varied in addition to the nuclear engine thrust.

In all cases, the engine weight varies with thrust as indicated by the scaling law presented in the previous chapter. A constant nuclear specific impulse of 800 sec is used.

Three classes of missions were analyzed; a stopover mission, a flyby mission, and a lunar transfer mission. The results of the stopover mission analyses are presented in Section IIA and IIB; the results of the flyby and lunar missions in Section IIC; and Section IID contains summary graphs. The matrix of missions is shown at the beginning of each section together with an explanation of the graphs that are presented.

III A STOPOVER MISSION

The matrix of cases investigated for the stopover mission is shown in the table on page III-3.. In these analyses, all nuclear engines used in a given vehicle have the same thrust level, e. g., if an NNN type mission utilized a cluster of 100,000 lb thrust engines for the depart earth stage, then the nuclear engines for the arrive Mars and depart Mars stages would also have 100,000 lb thrust.

The graphs of the data for this set of missions are presented on pages III-4 to III-69. The initial vehicle weight in earth orbit and the maximum firing time of any nuclear engine used in the vehicle is plotted as a function of the nuclear engine thrust per engine. Also shown is the manner in which the initial vehicle weight and maximum firing time varies as a function of the number of engines in the leave earth stage.

The graphs are first separated into three sections by the propulsive mode: first, the NNN mode; second, the NNAN mode; and last, the NNC mode. The graphs within each of these sections is then presented by year and trajectory type. And finally, for each year and trajectory type, the arrive earth mode is varied.

FOREWORD

This volume, which is one of a set of nine volumes, describes in part the studies, analyses, and results that were accomplished under Contract NAS 8-5371, Mission Oriented Advanced Nuclear System Parameters Study, for George C. Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, Alabama. This work was performed during the period from April 1963 to March 1965 and covers Phases I, II, and III of the subject contract.

This final report has been organized into nine separate volumes on the basis of contractual requirements and to provide a useful and manageable set of documents. The volumes in this set are:

Volume I	Summary Technical Report
Volume II	Detailed Technical Report; Mission and Vehicle Analysis
Volume III	Parametric Mission Performance Data
Volume IV	Detailed Technical Report; Nuclear Rocket Engine Analysis
Volume V	Nuclear Rocket Engine Analysis Results
Volume VI	Research and Technology Implications Report
Volume VII	Computer Program Documentation; Mission Optimization Program; Planetary Stopover and Swingby Missions
Volume VIII	Computer Program Documentation; Mission Optimization Program; Planetary Flyby Mission
Volume IX	Computer Program Documentation; Nuclear Rocket Engine Optimization Program

Volumes I, II, and IV include the details of the study approach and basic guidelines, the analytic techniques developed, the analyses performed, the results obtained and an evaluation of these results together with specific conclusions and recommendations. Volumes III and V contain parametric mission, vehicle, and engine data and results primarily in graphical form. These data present the interrelationships existing among the parameters that define the mission, vehicle, and engine. Volume VI delineates those areas of research and technology wherein further efforts would be desirable based on the results of the study. Volumes VII through IX describe the computer programs developed

STOPOVER MISSION MATRIX

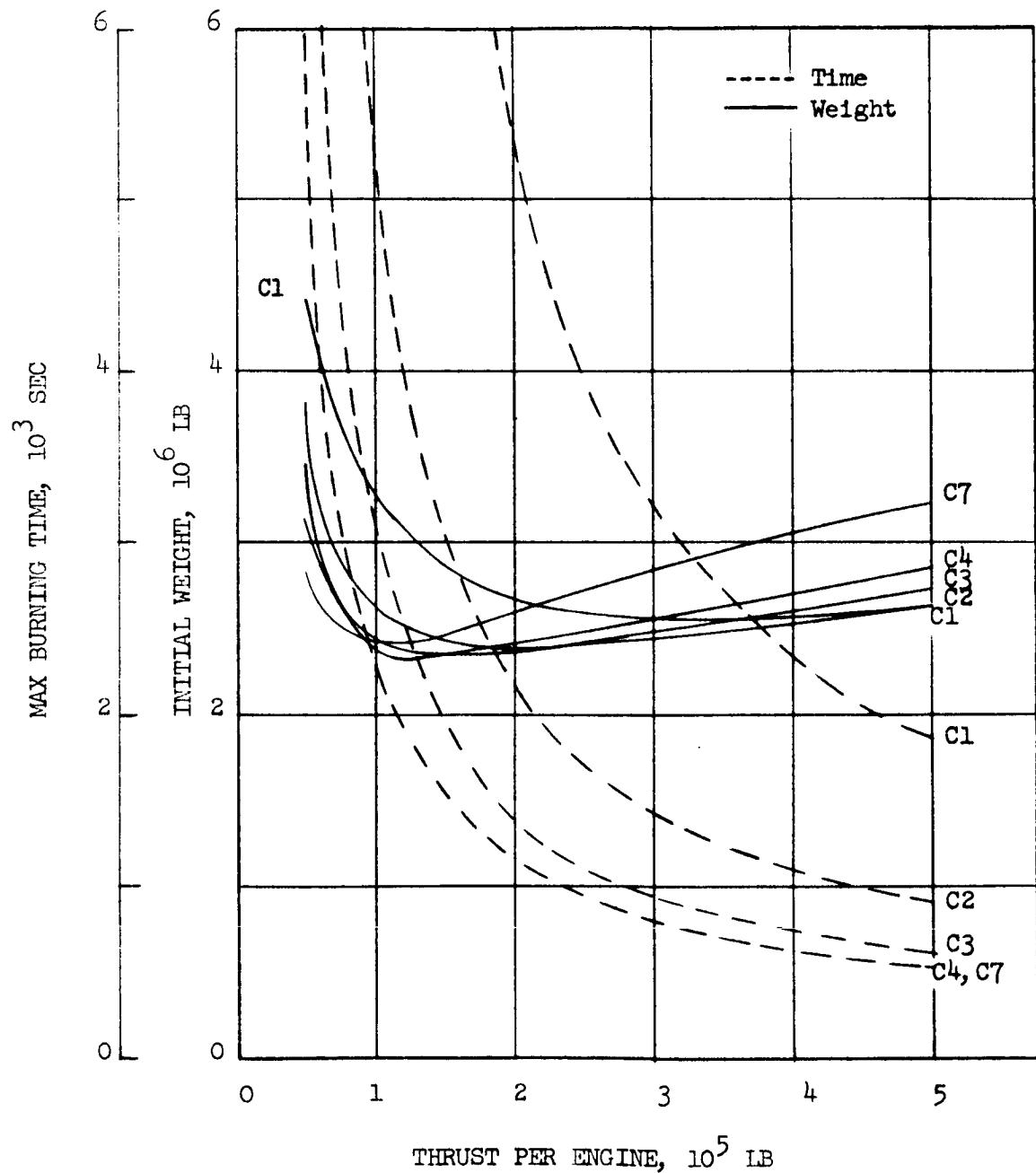
MISSION	YEAR	TYPE	NUCLEAR THRUST/ ENGINE	MODE AND NUMBER OF ENGINES			ARRIVE EARTH STAGE
				DEPART EARTH STAGE	ARRIVE MARS STAGE	DEPART MARS STAGE	
MARS STOPOVER	1978 - INTERMEDIATE	I B*	50,000 LB	1-NUCLEAR	1-NUCLEAR	1-NUCLEAR	AERO
	1982 - ACTIVE	II B	100,000	2-NUCLEAR		1-AFTERCool AM ENGINE	RETRO 18-LO ₂ /LH ₂
	SUN		200,000	3-NUCLEAR		LO ₂ /LH ₂	RETRO 15-LO ₂ /LH ₂
	1986 - QUIET	SUN	300,000	4-NUCLEAR			RETRO-PARABOLIC-LO ₂ /LH ₂
			400,000	7-NUCLEAR			RETRO-18-STORABLE
			500,000				RETRO-15-STORABLE
							RETRO-PARABOLIC-STORABLE

* FOR THE 1978 AND 1986 TYPE IB TRAJECTORY ONLY DATA FOR THE
NNN MODE IS PRESENTED

MARS 1978 TYPE IB STOPOVER

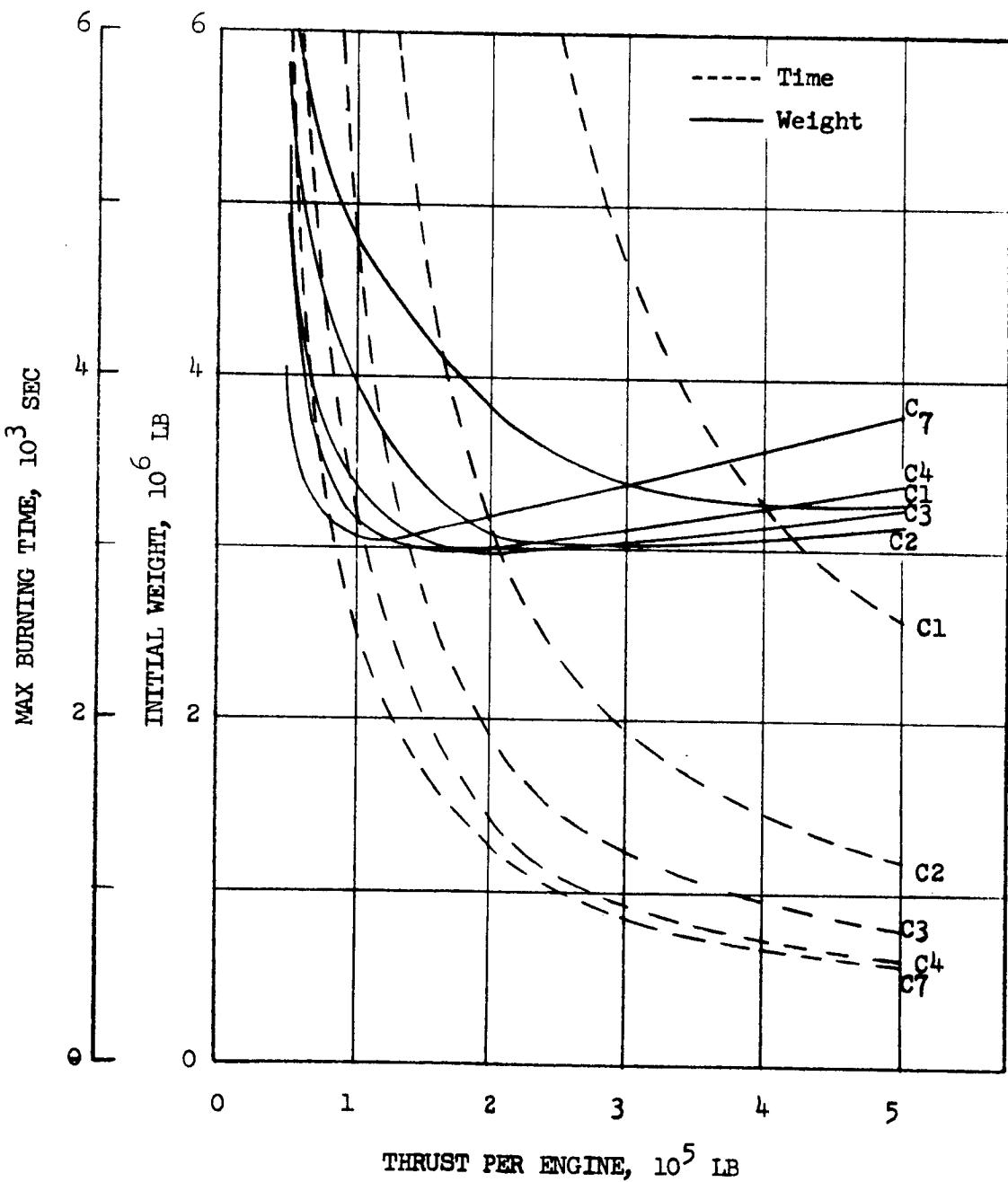
N-N-N-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1978 TYPE IB STOPOVER
N-N-N-C(18)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)



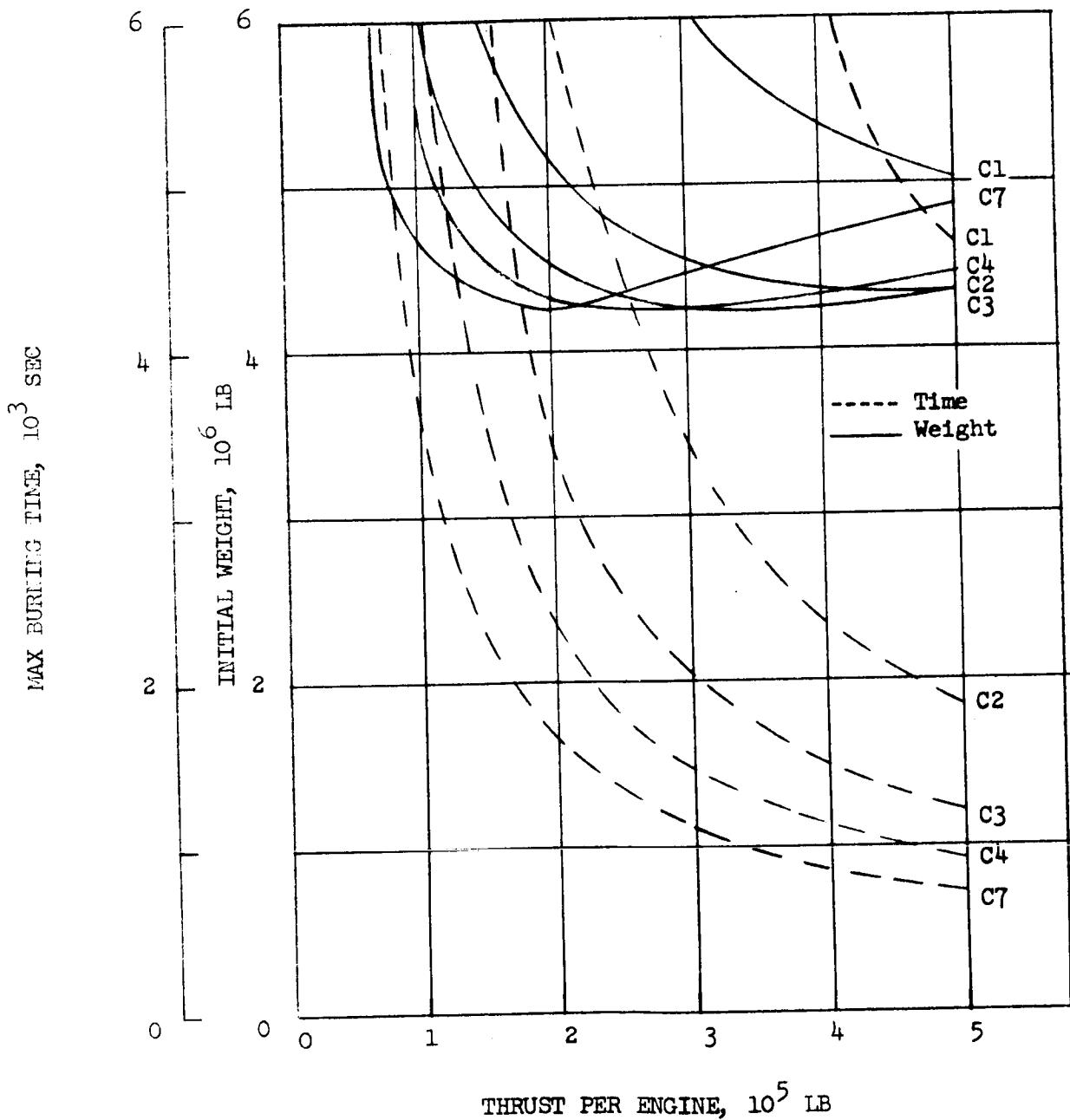
MARS 1978 TYPE IB STOPOVER
N-N-N-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



MARS 1978 TYPE IB STOPOVER

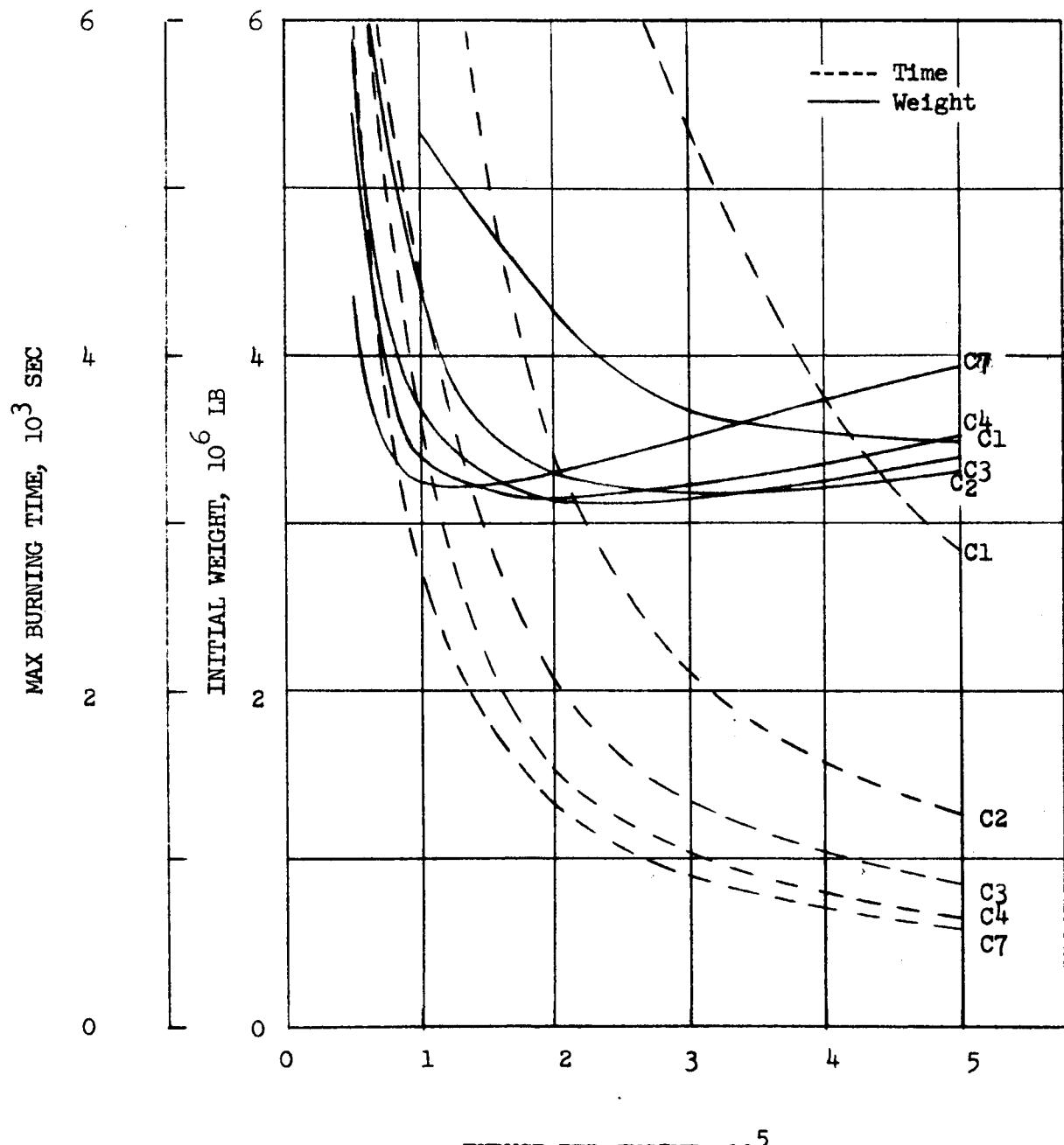
N-N-N-S (18)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (18)



MARS 1978 TYPE IB STOPOVER

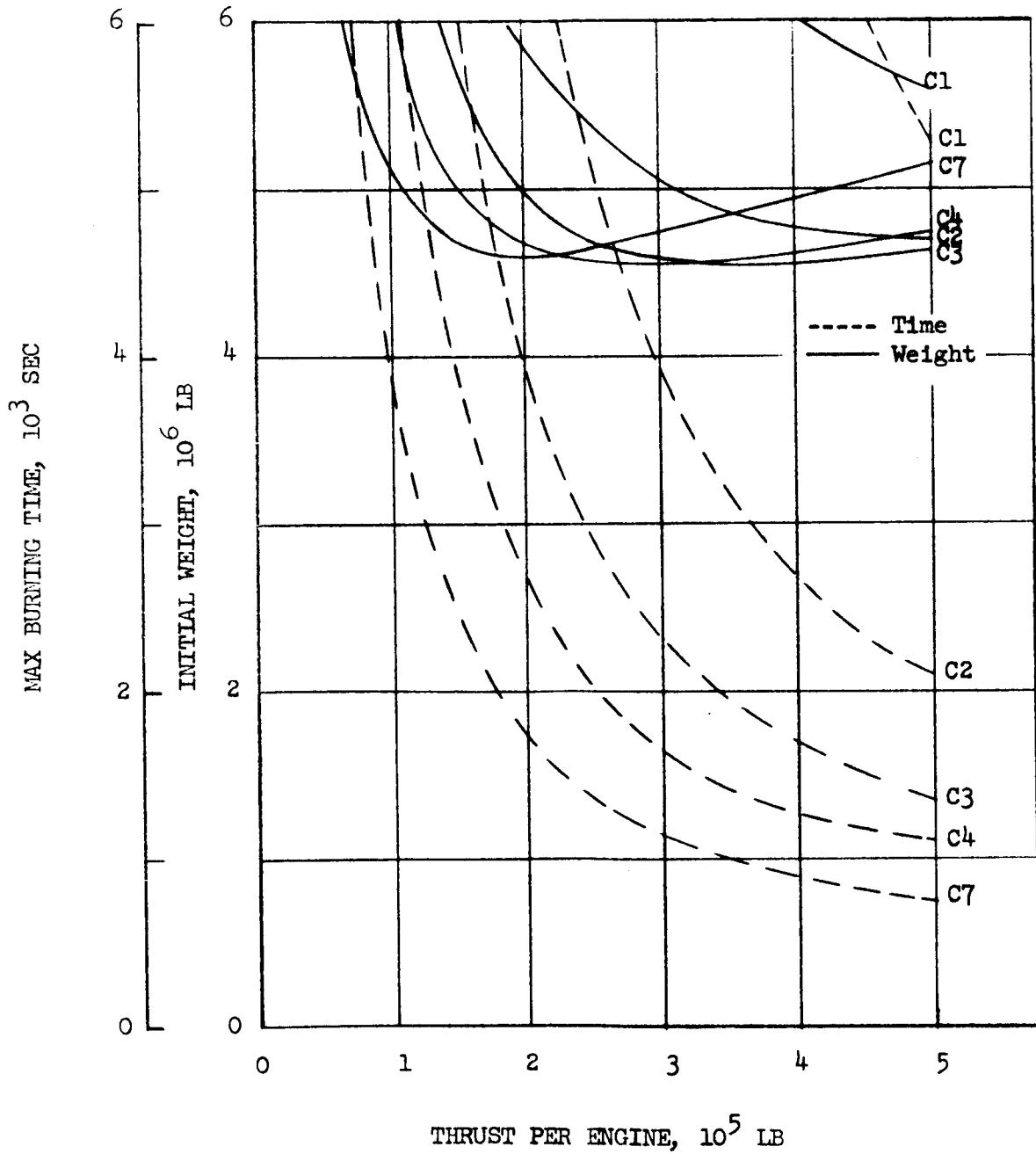
N-N-N-S(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

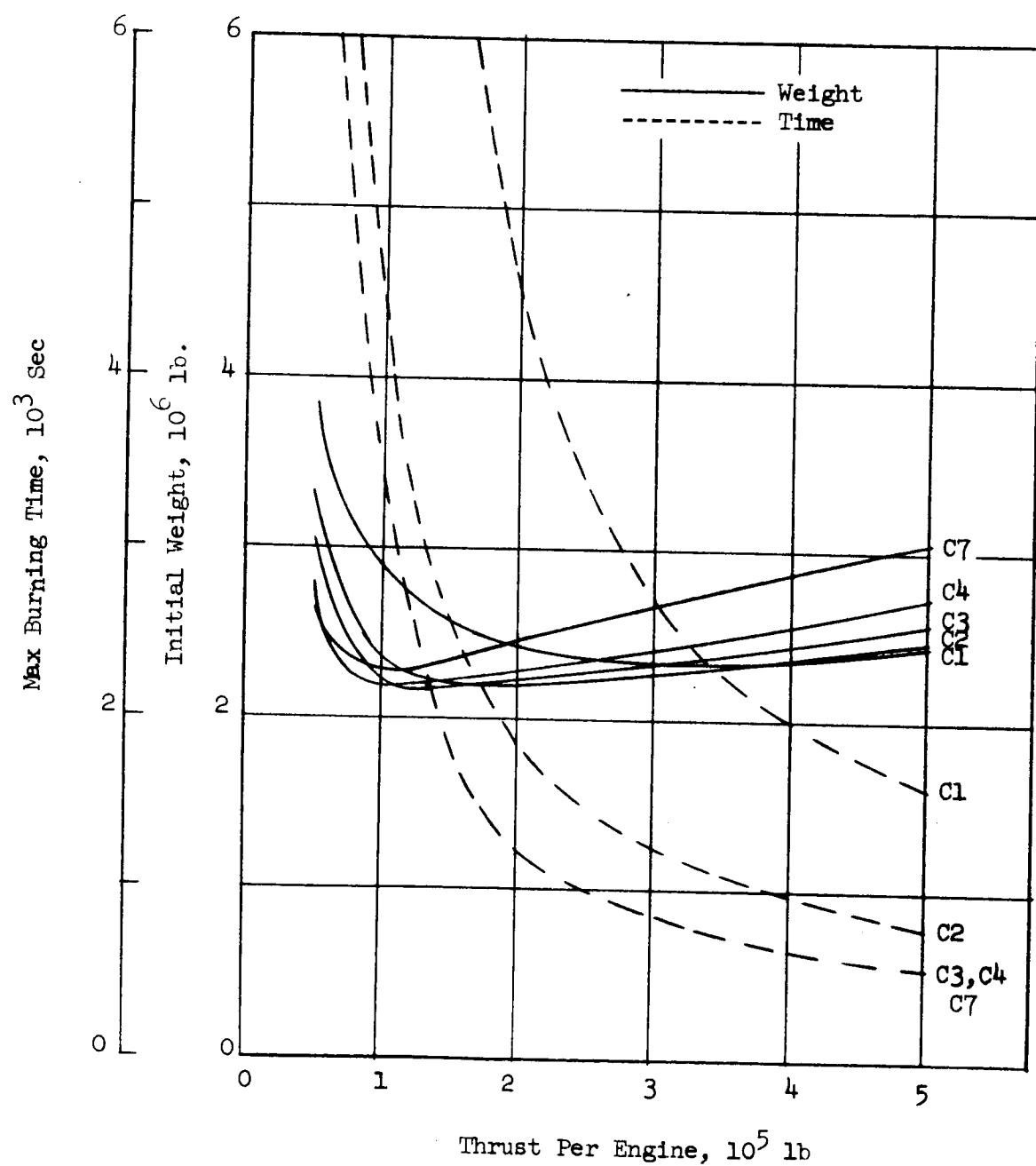
N-N-N-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

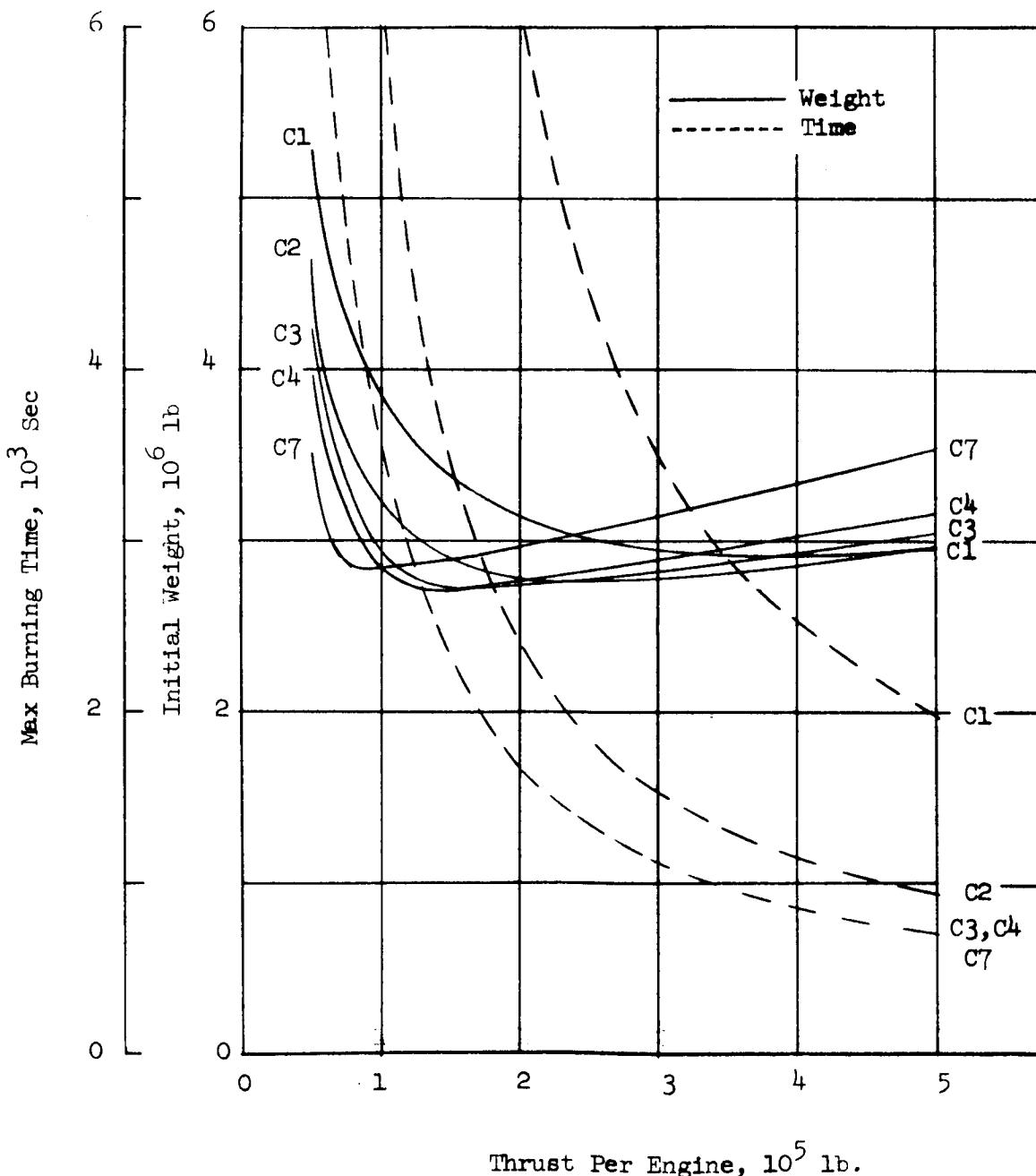
Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

N-N-N-C(18)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

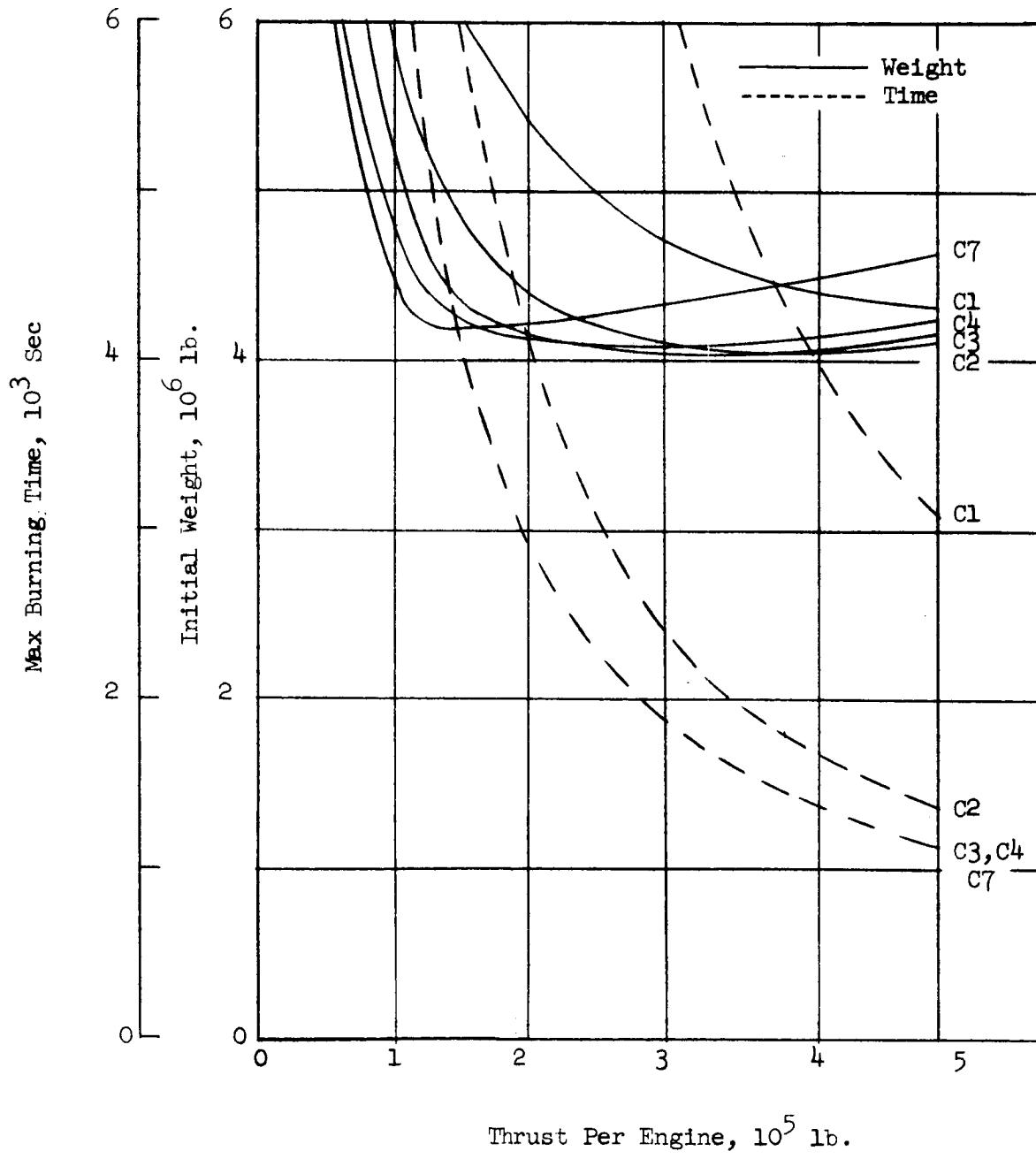
N-N-N-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

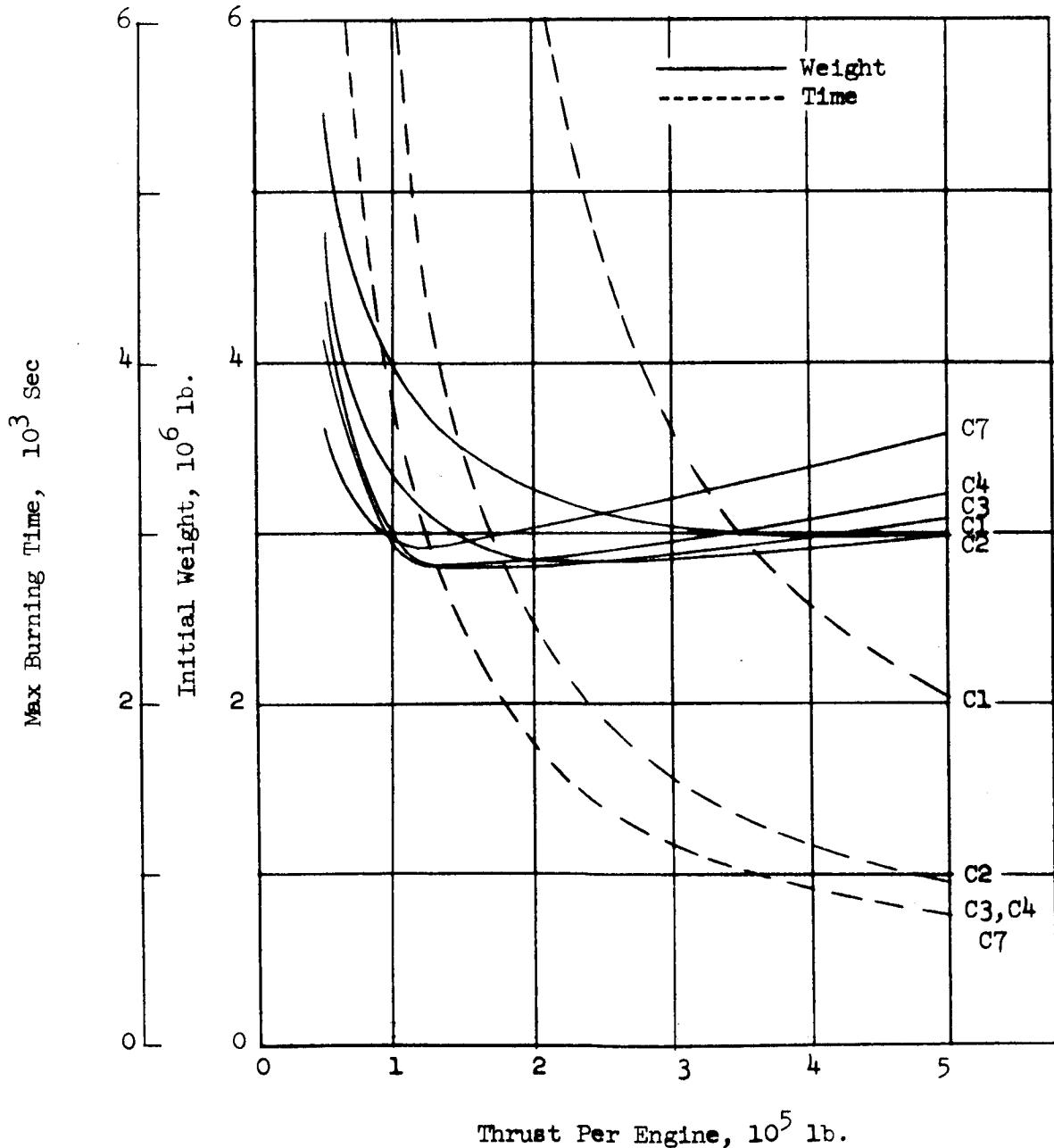
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER
N-N-N-S(18)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (18)



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

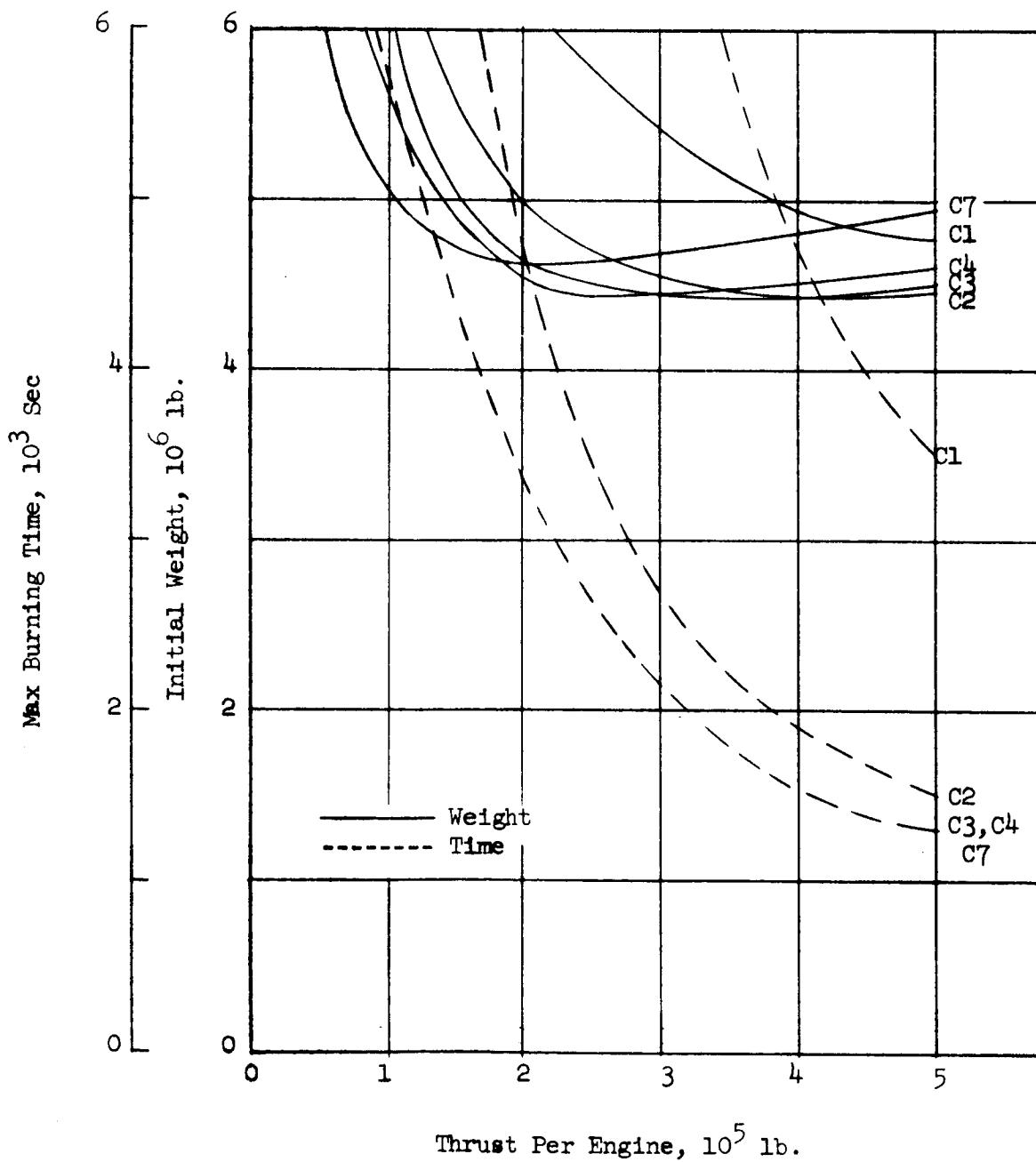
N-N-N-S(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)



MARS 1982 TYPE IB STOPOVER

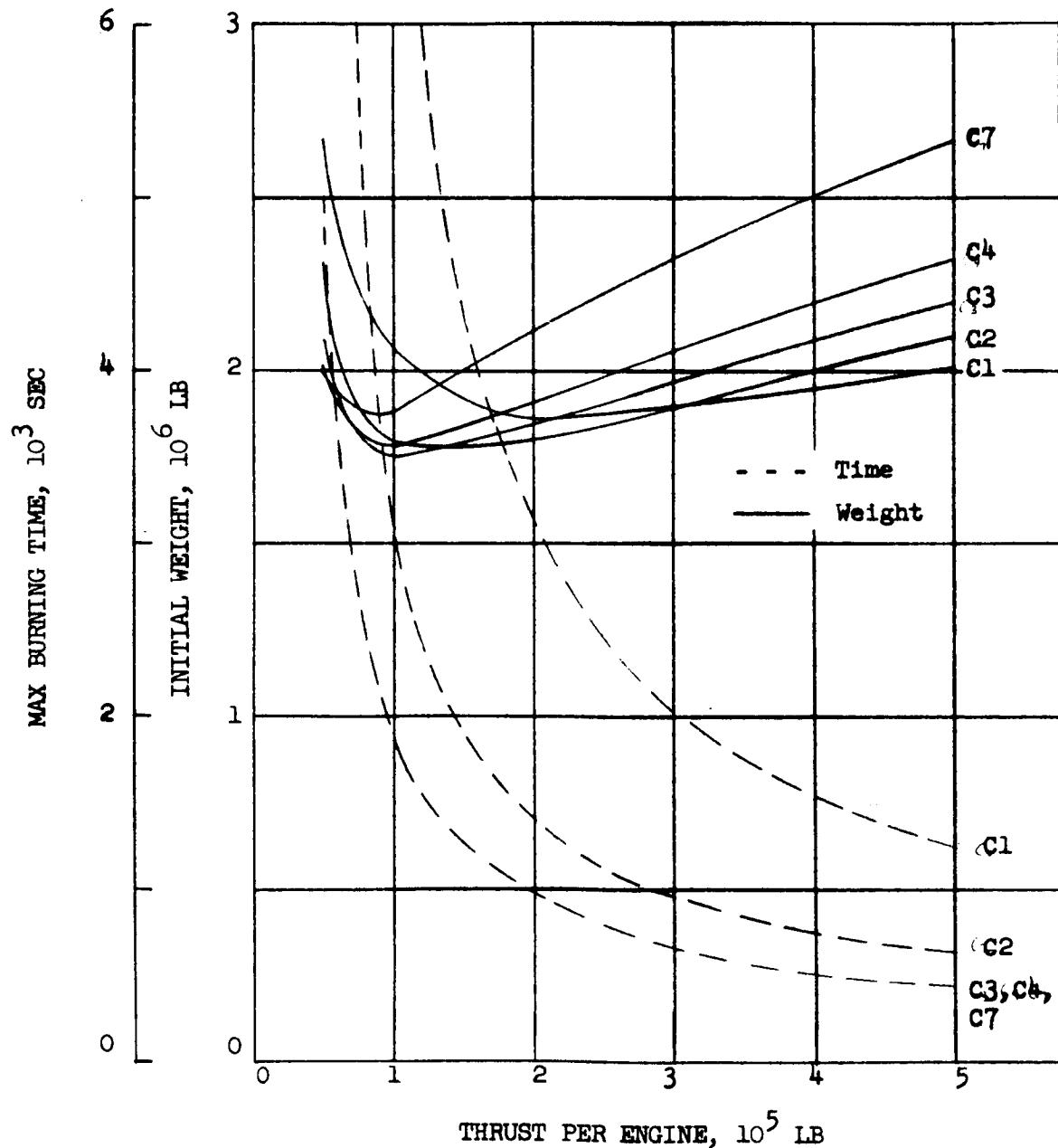
N-N-N-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1982 TYPE IB STOPOVER

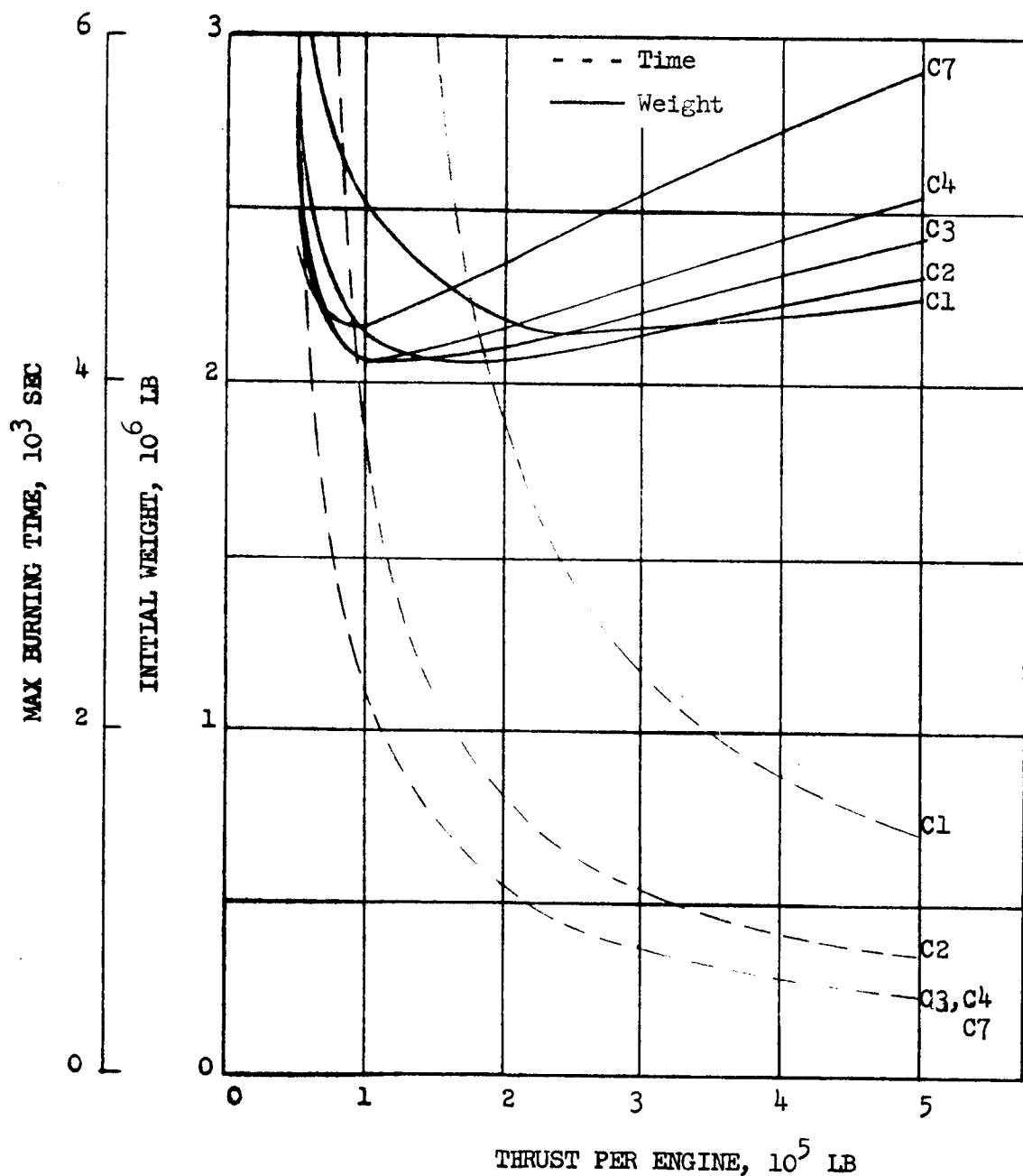
N-N-N-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



MARS 1982 TYPE IB STOPOVER

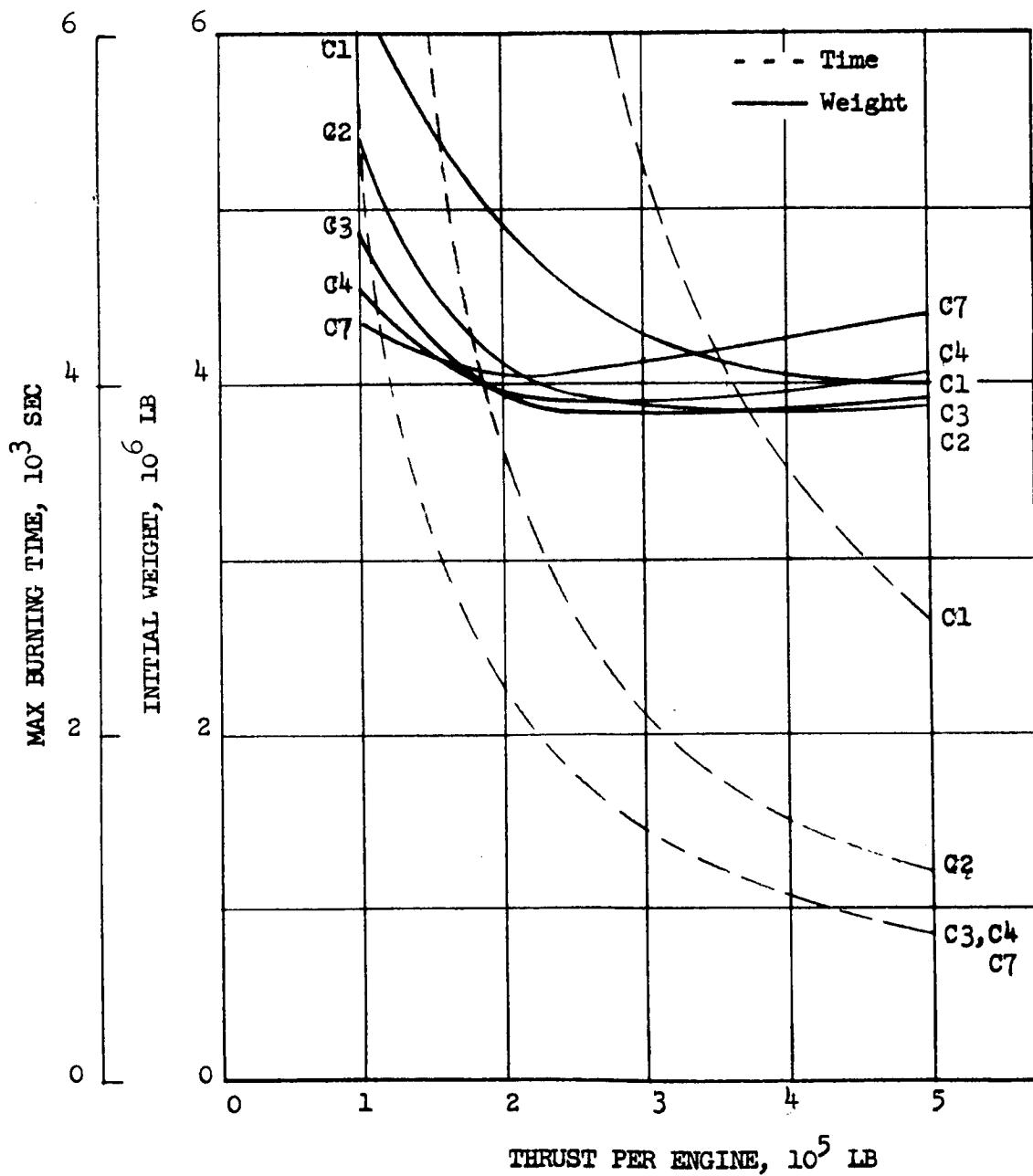
N-N-N-C(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



MARS 1982 TYPE IB STOPOVER

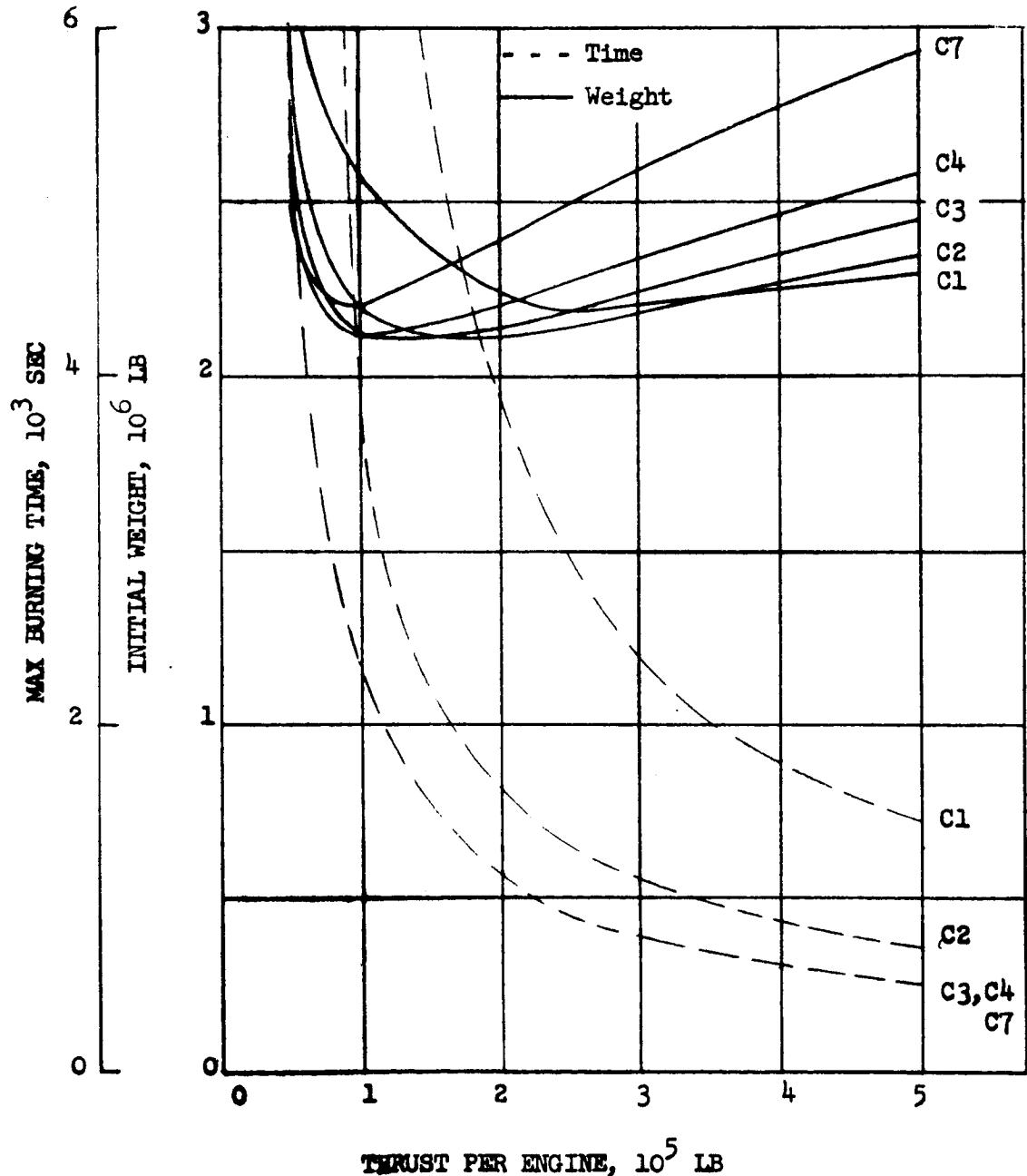
N-N-N-S(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)



MARS 1982 TYPE IB STOPOVER

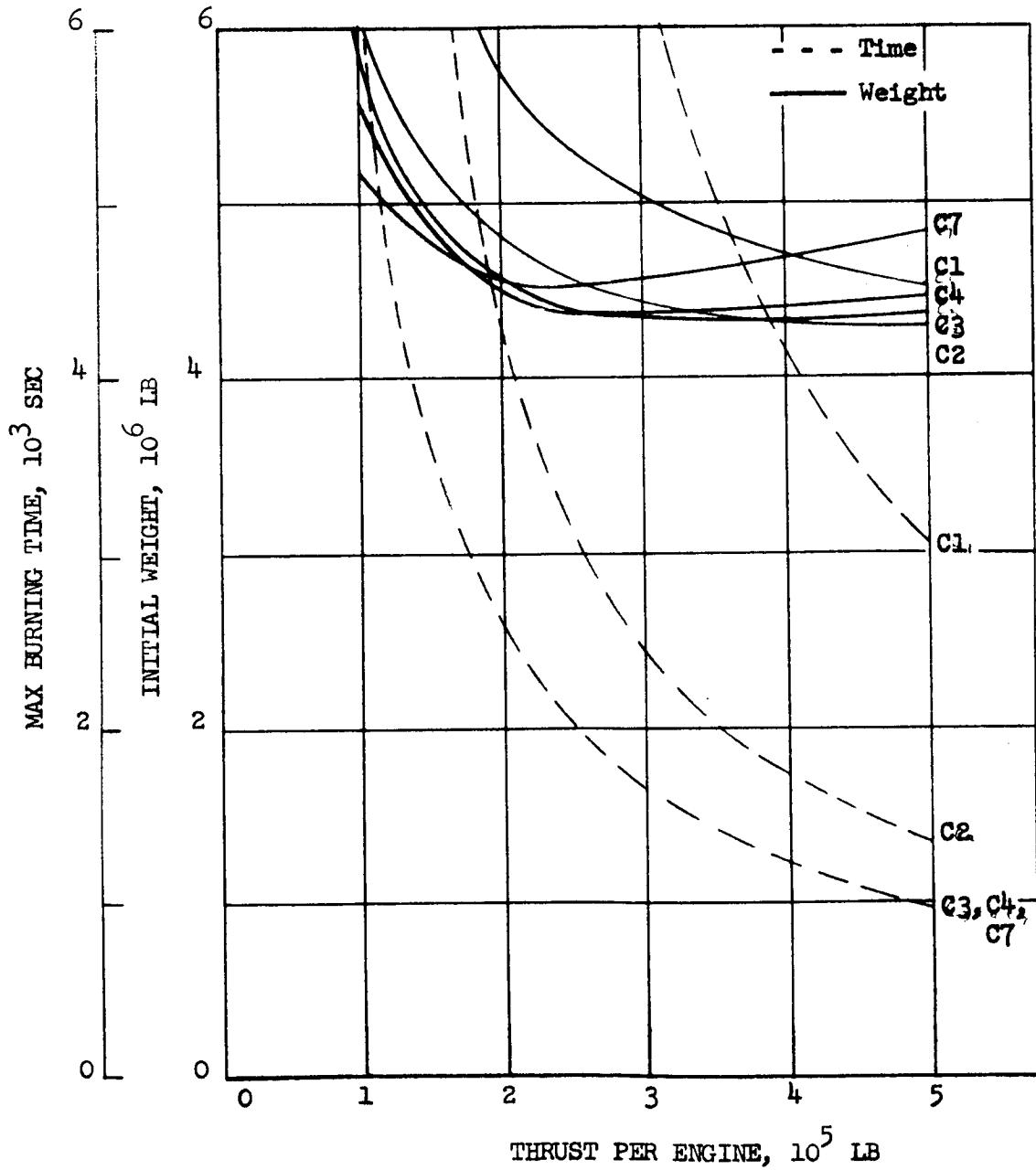
N-N-N-S(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

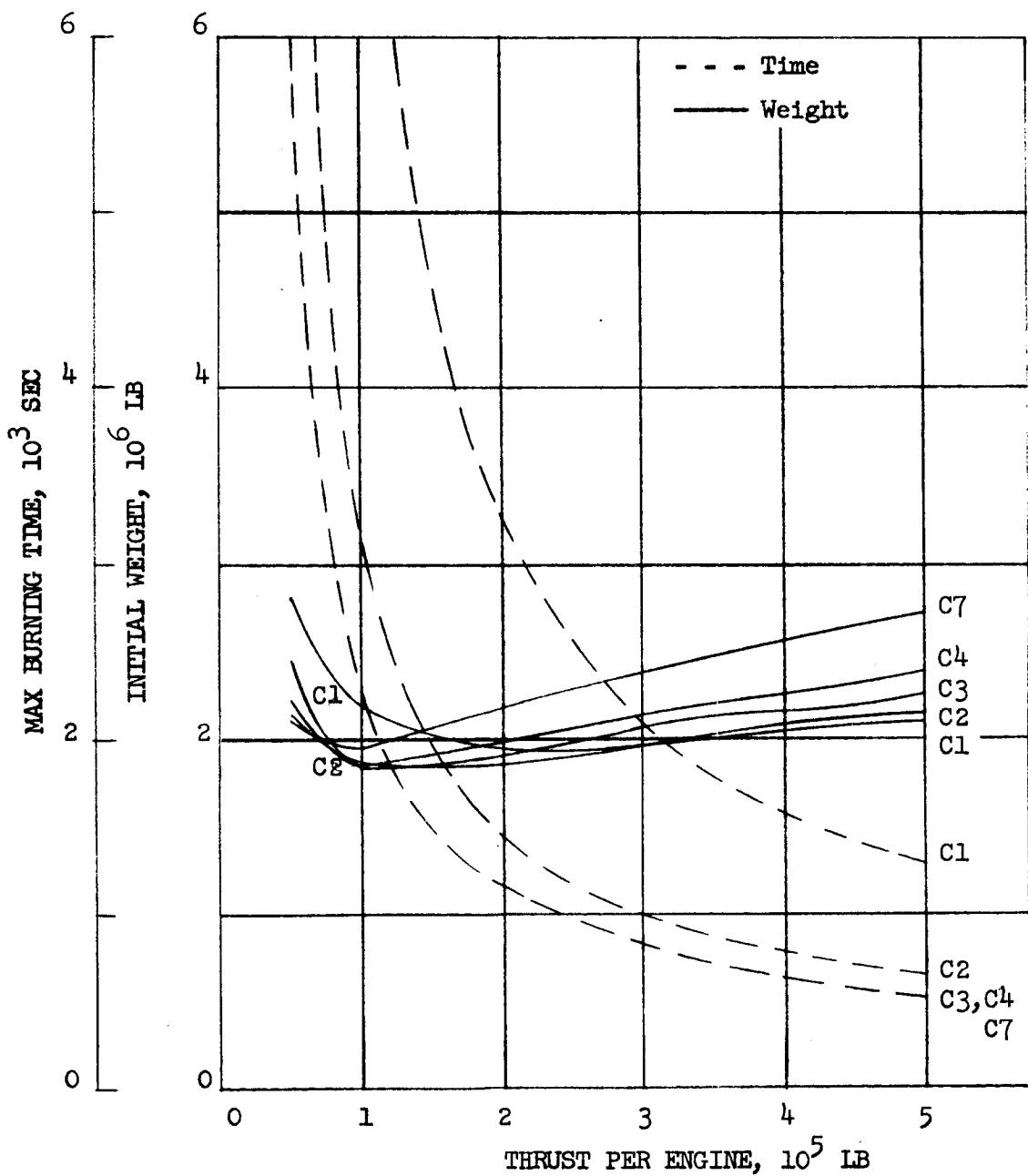
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (P)



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

N-N-N-A

- Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

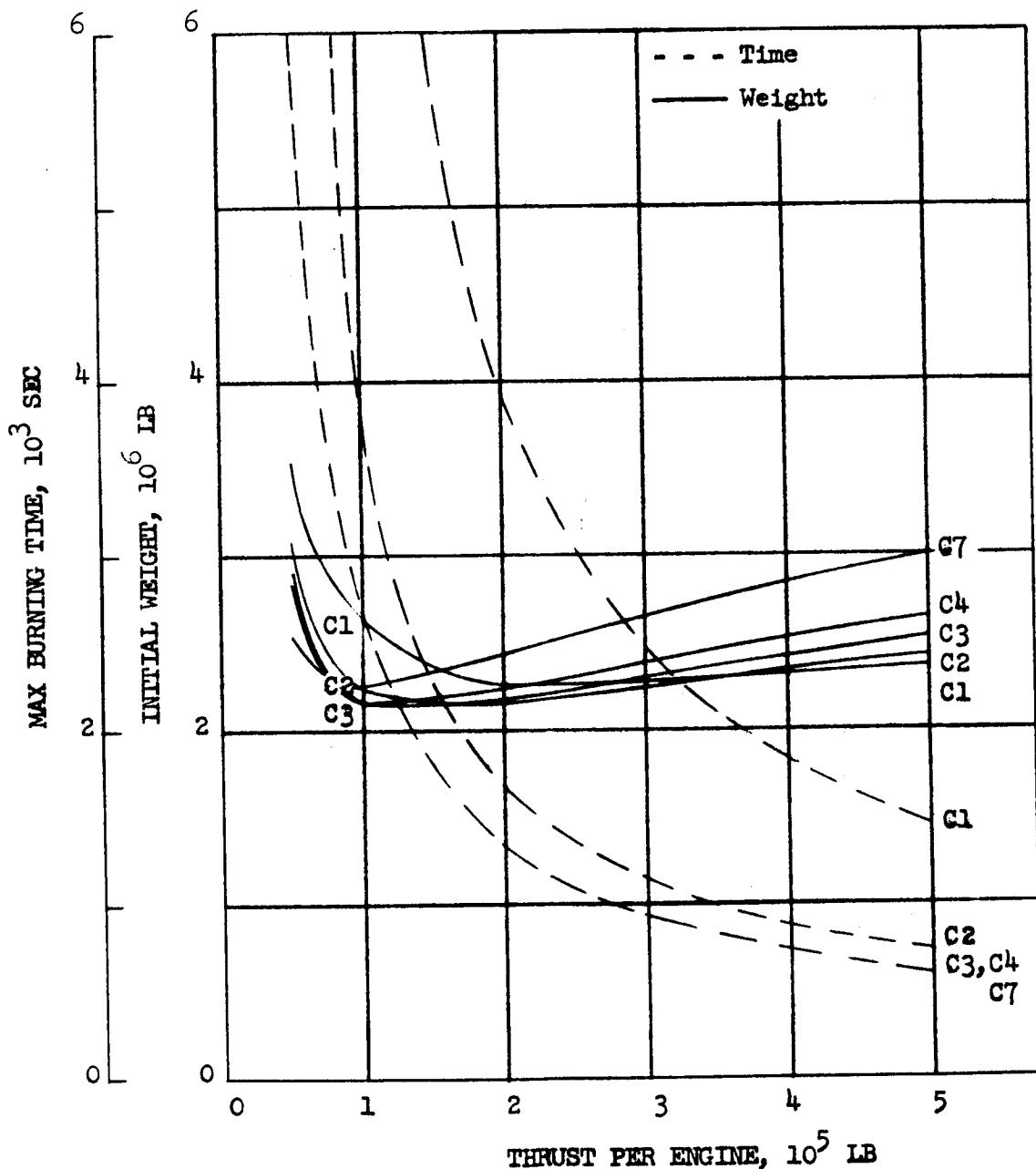
N-N-N-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

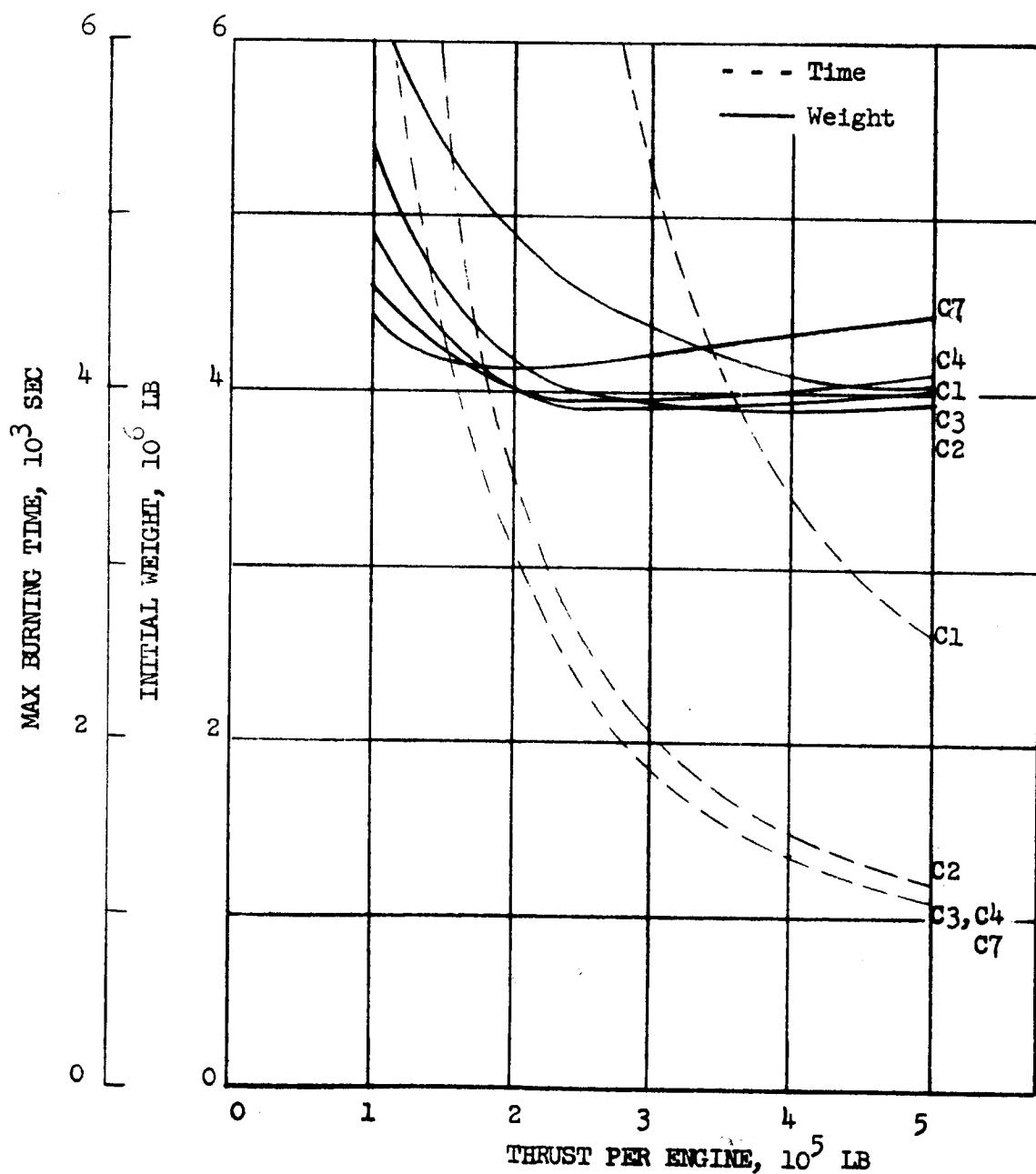
N-N-N-C(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

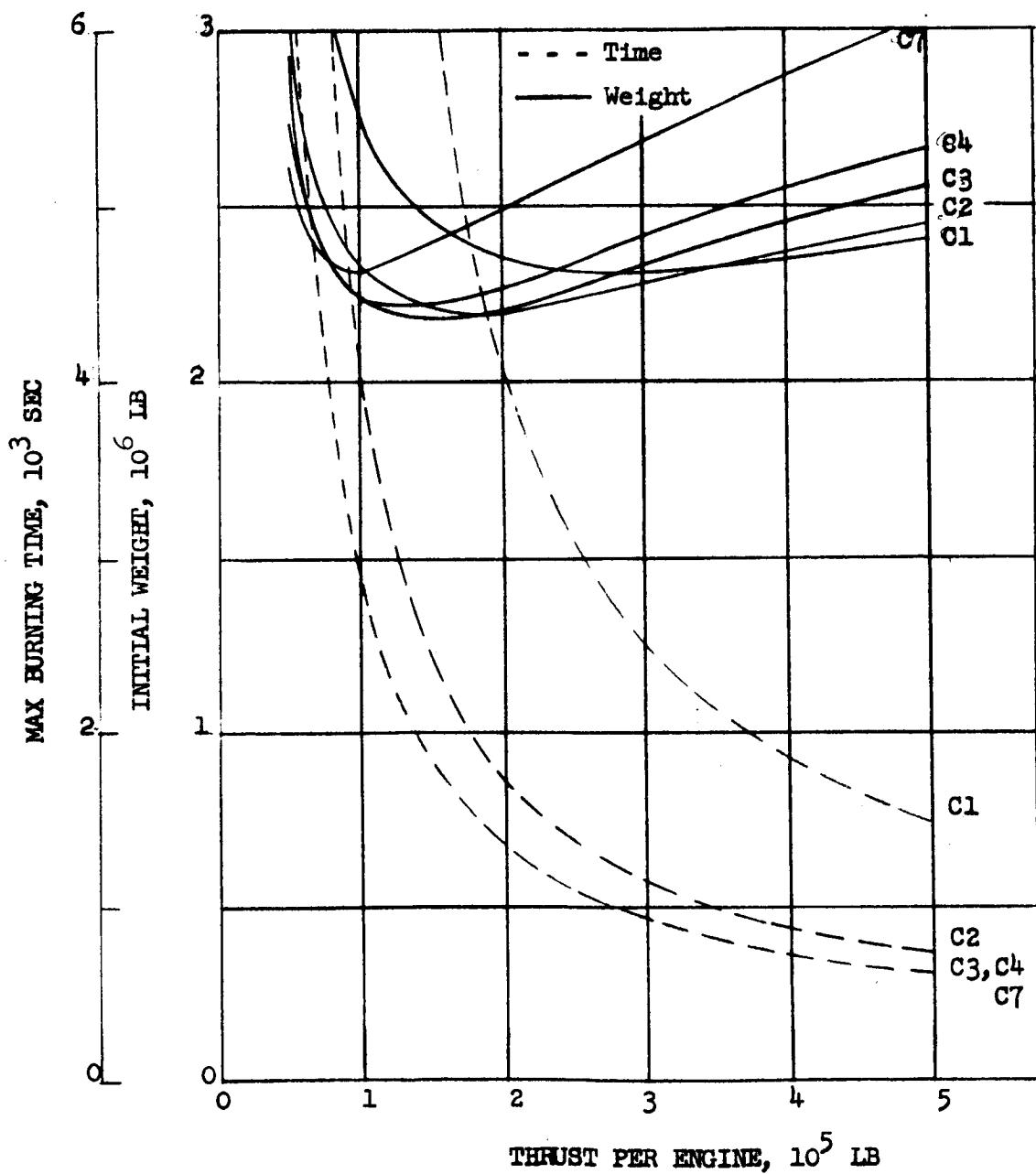
N-N-N-S(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

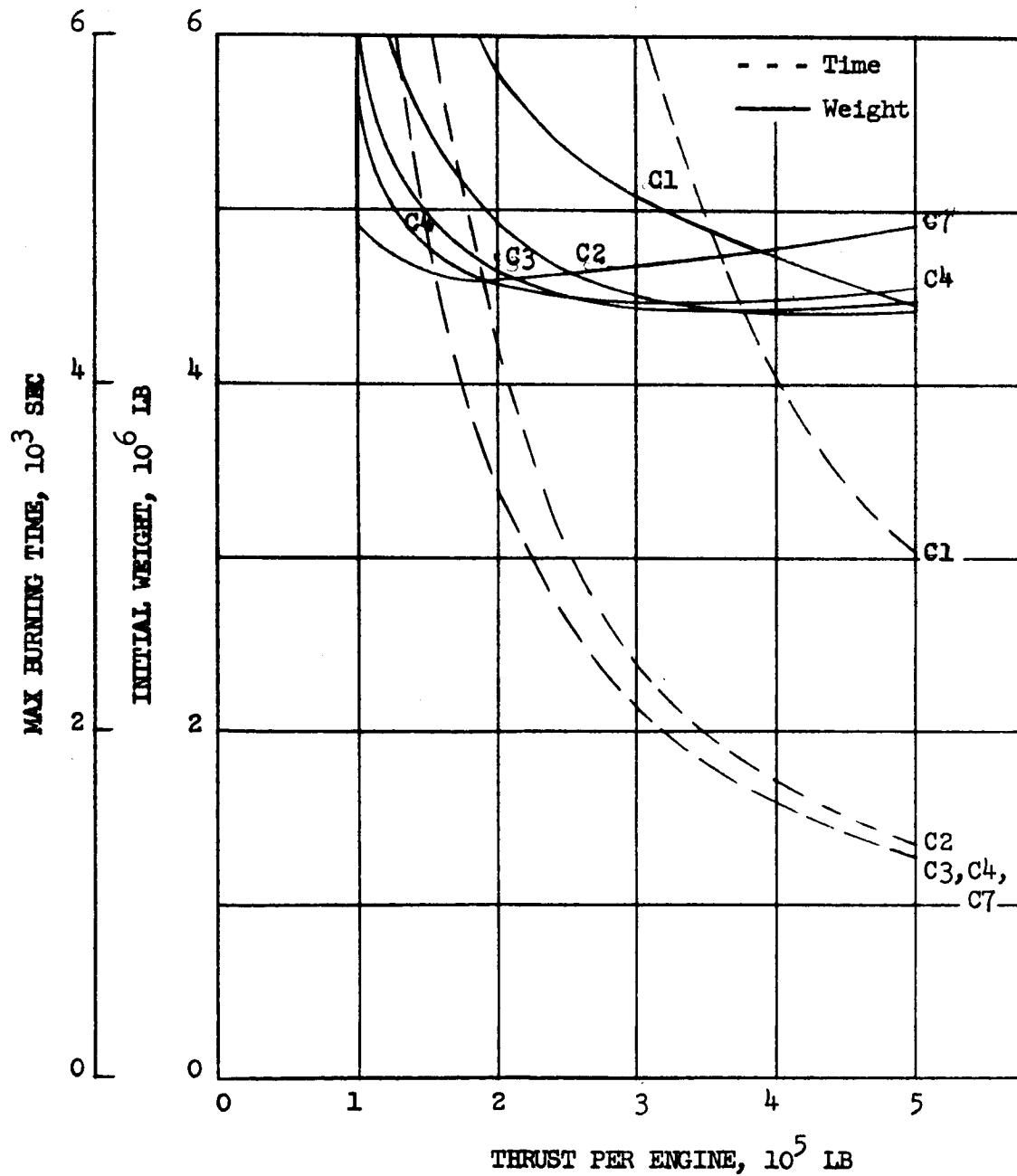
N-N-N-S(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

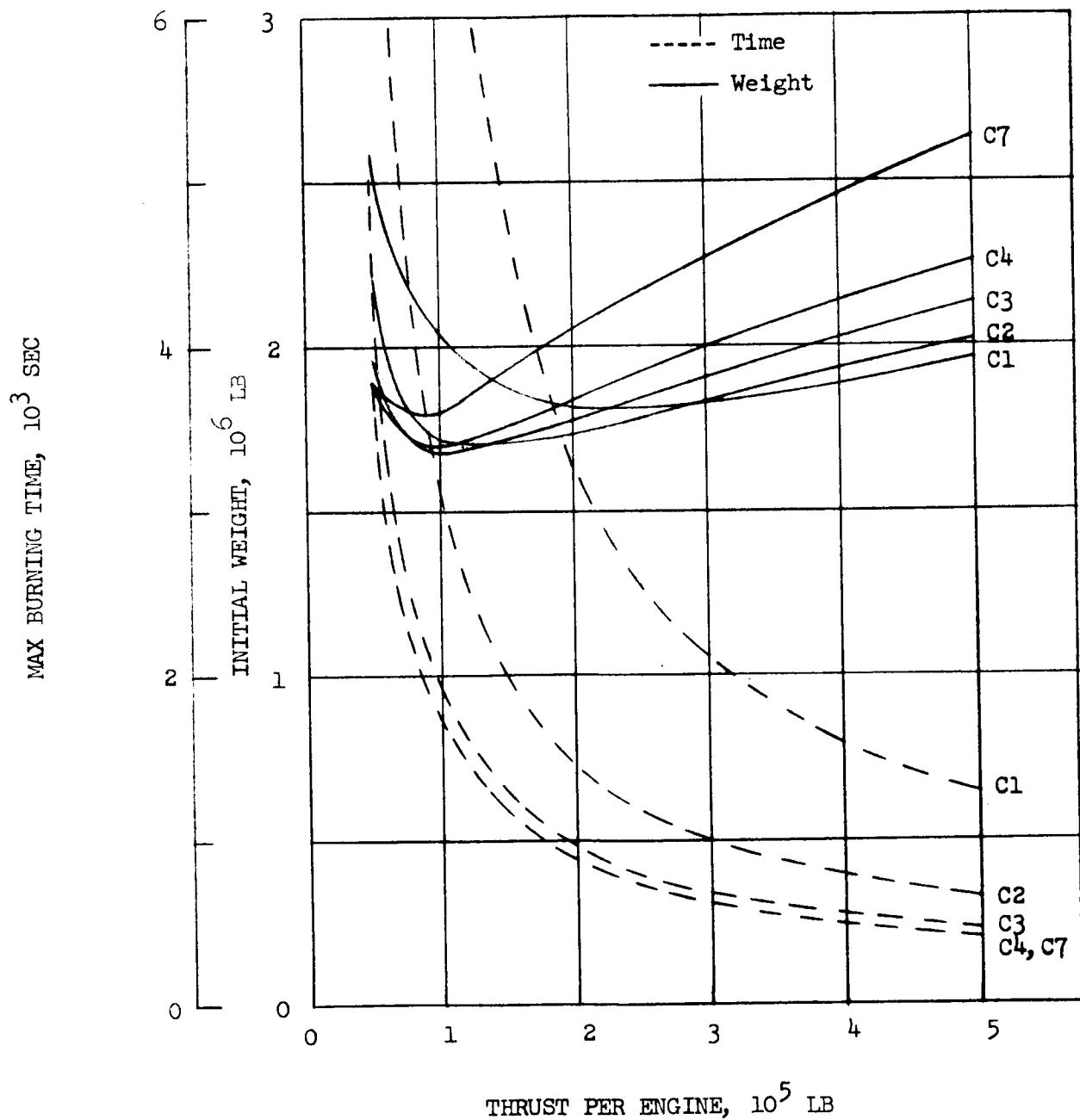
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (P)



MARS 1986 TYPE IB STOPOVER

N-N-N-A

- Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
- Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
- Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
- Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1986 TYPE IB STOPOVER

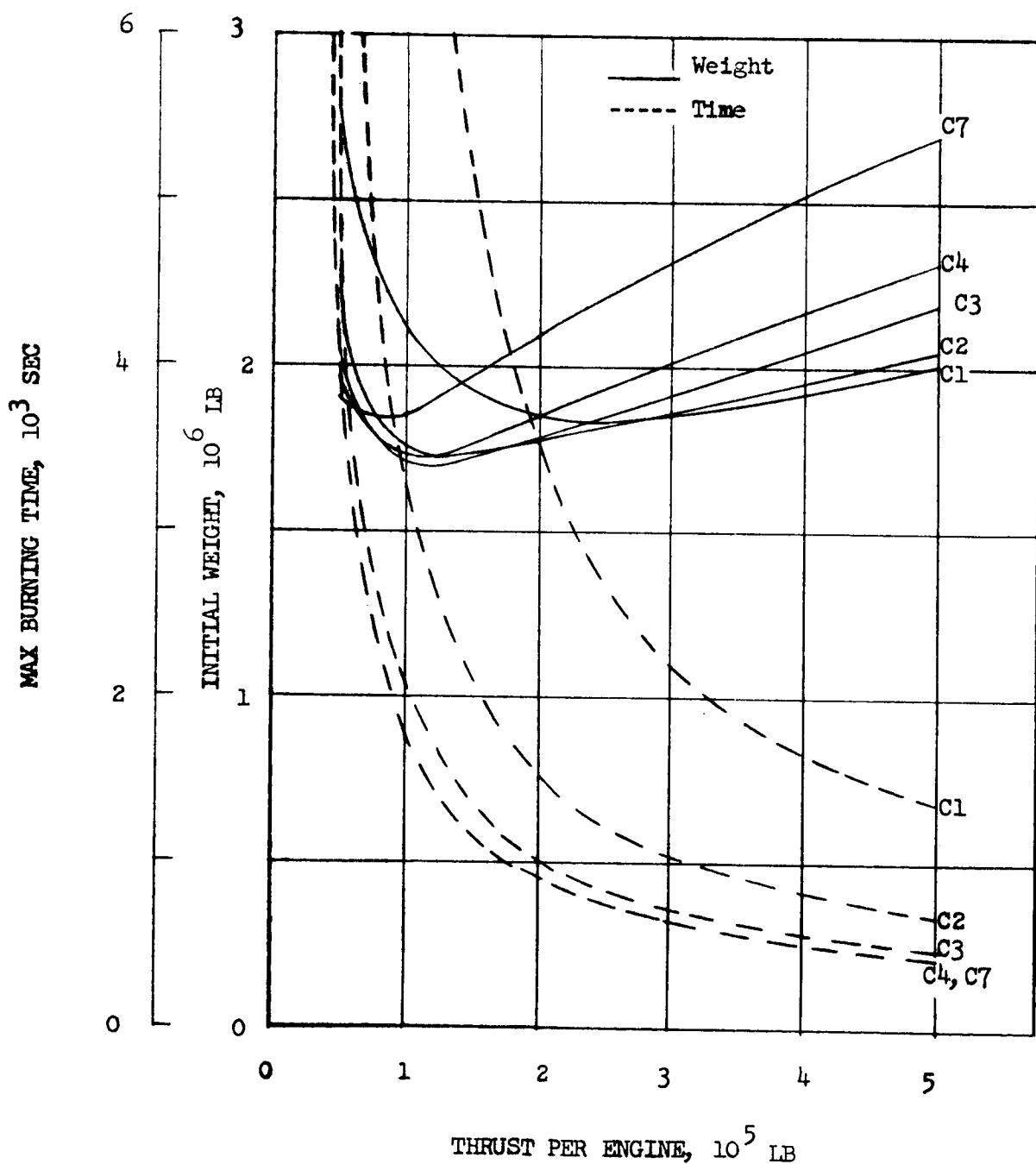
N-N-N-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



MARS 1986 TYPE IB STOPOVER

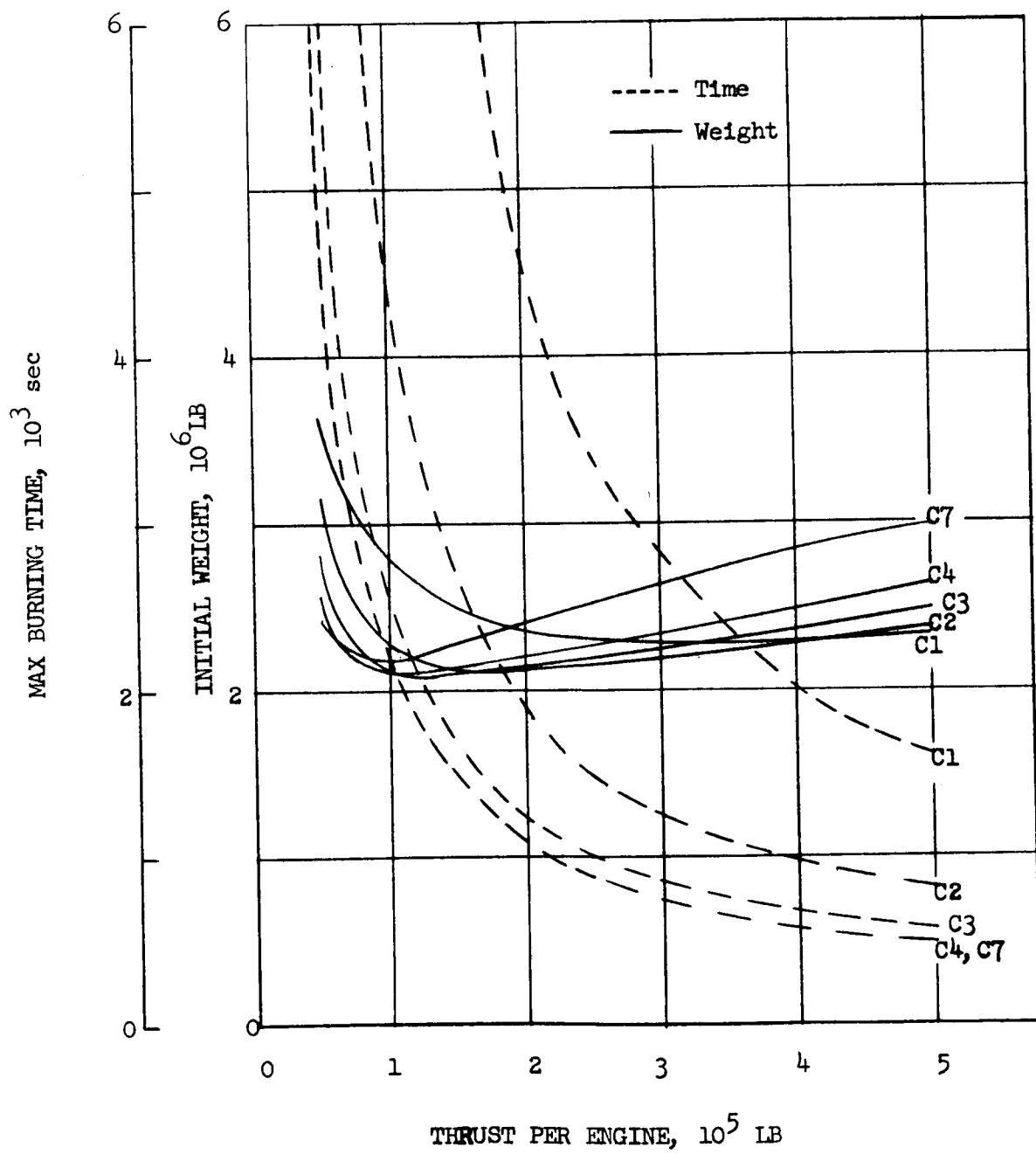
N-N-N-C (P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



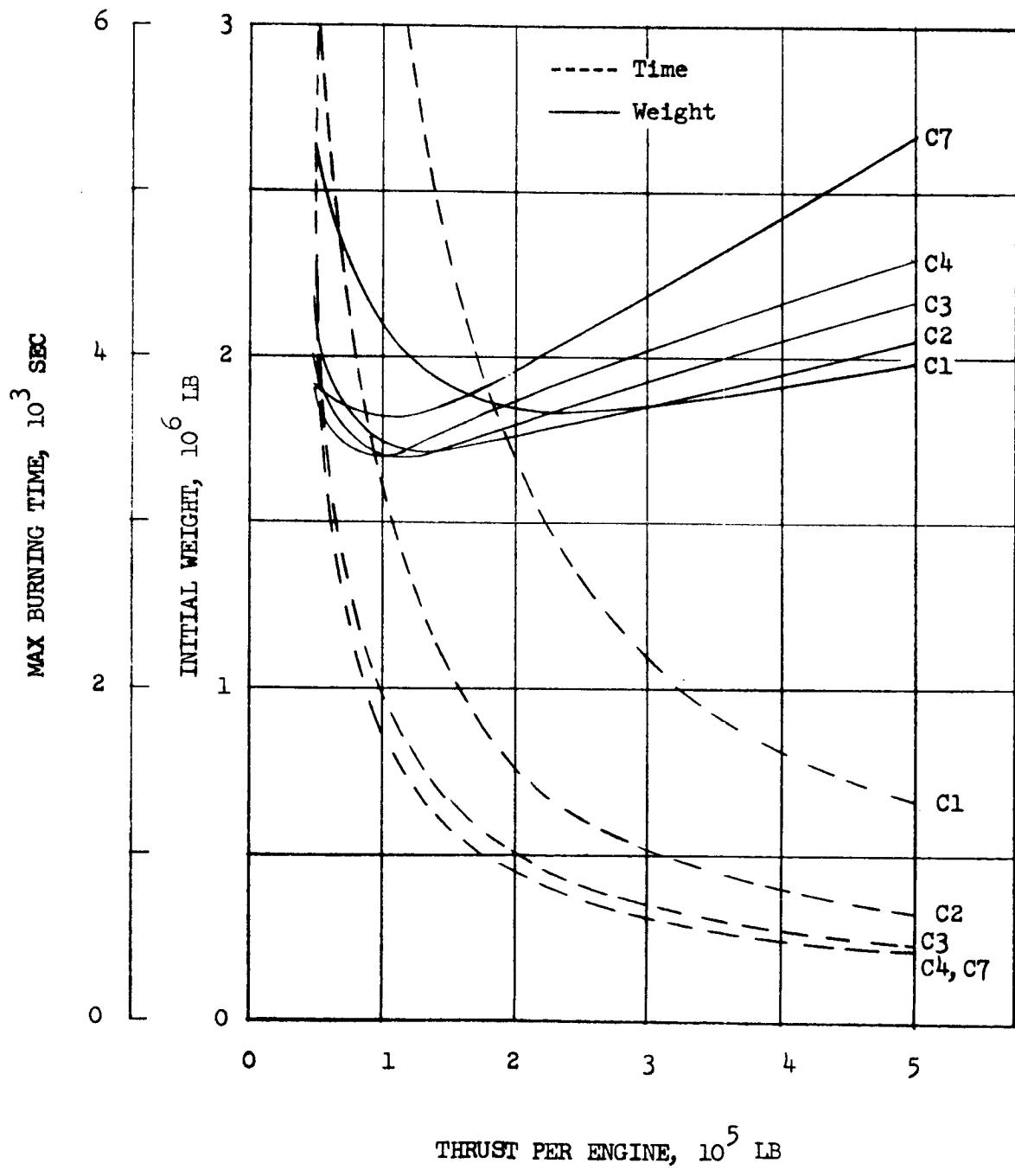
MARS 1986 TYPE IB STOPOVER
N-N-N-S (15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)



THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

MARS 1986 TYPE IB STOPOVER

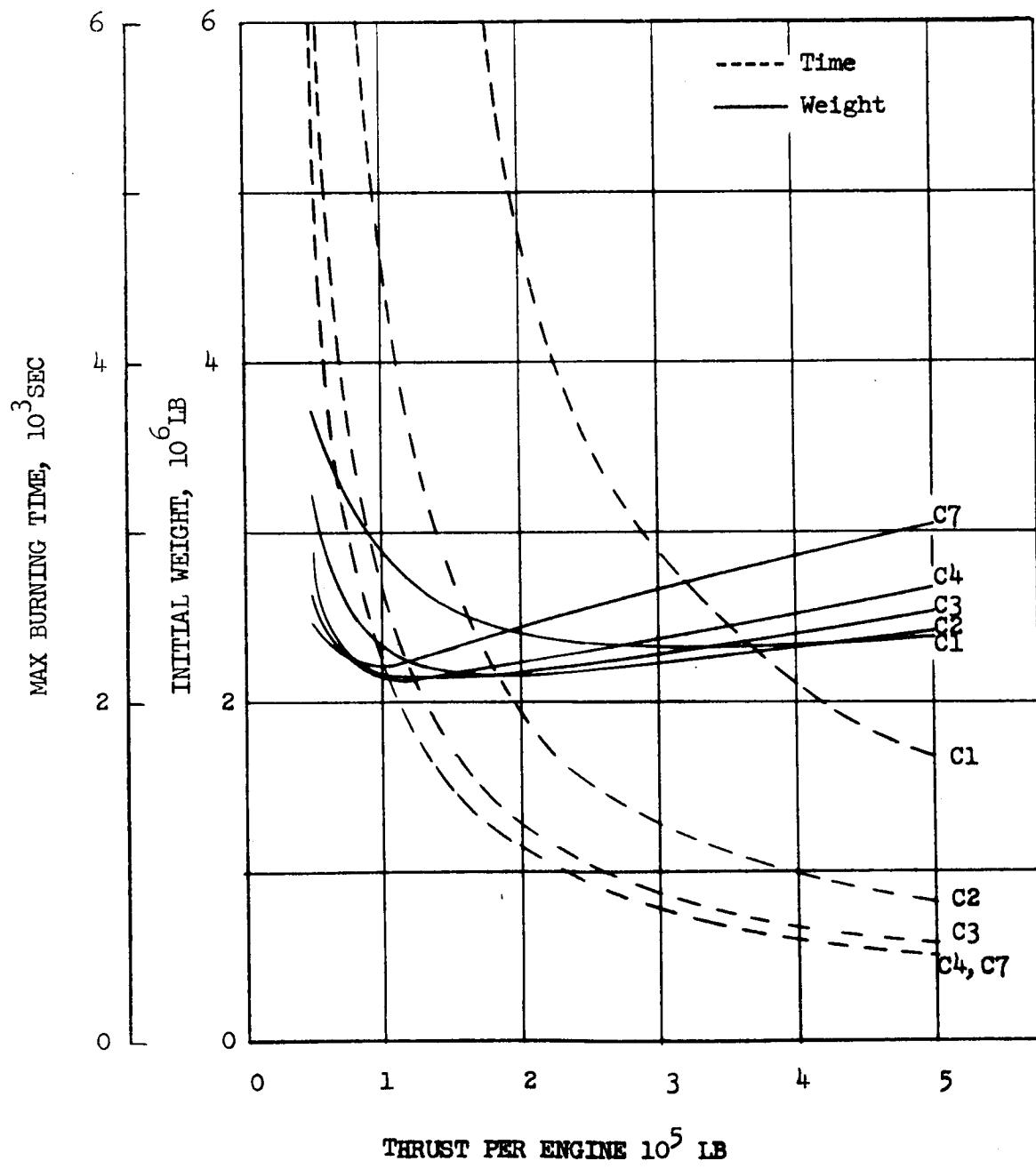
N-N-N-S (P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

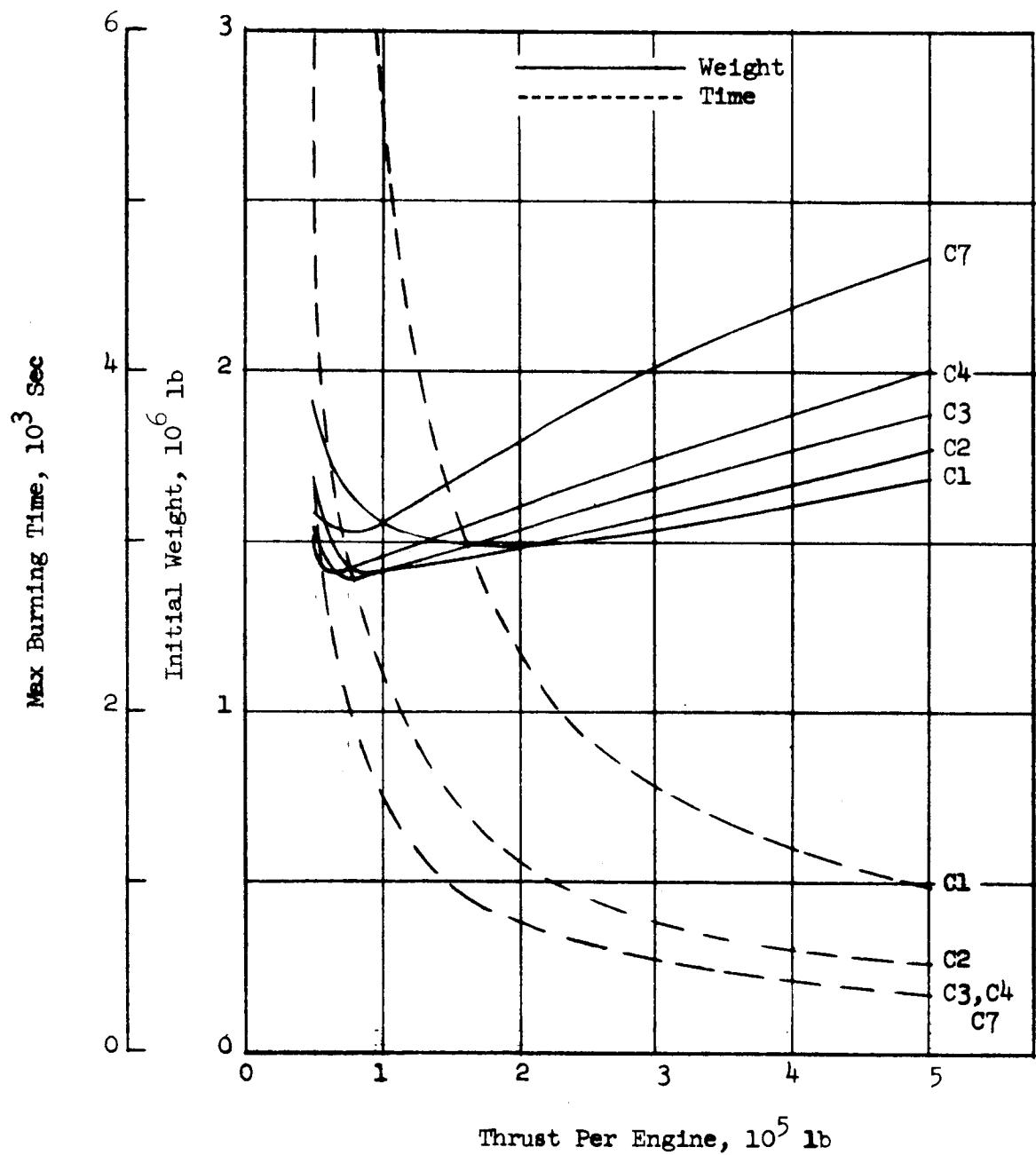
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (P)



MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

N-N-N-A

- Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
- Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
- Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
- Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

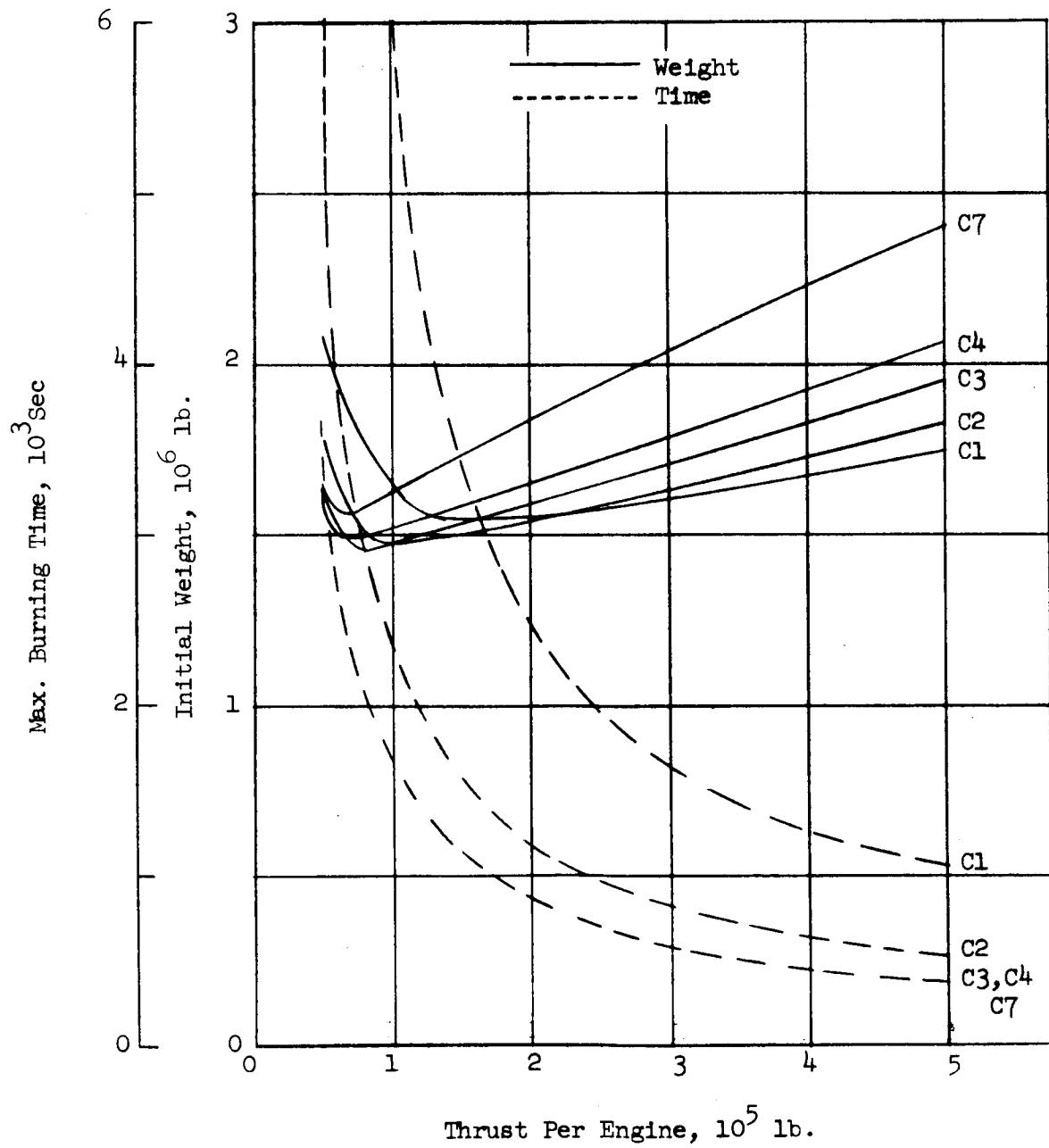
N-N-N-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

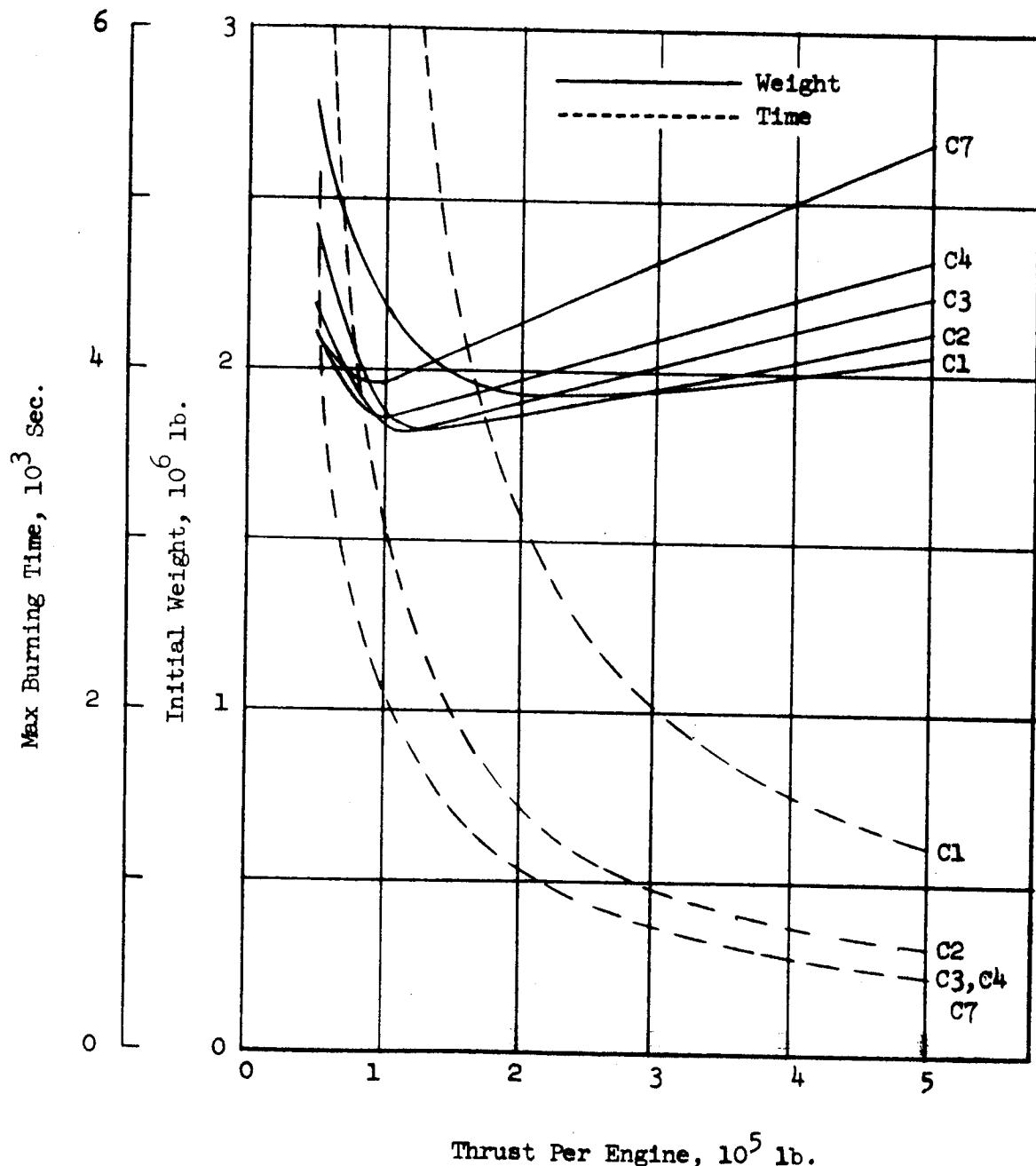
N-N-N-C(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

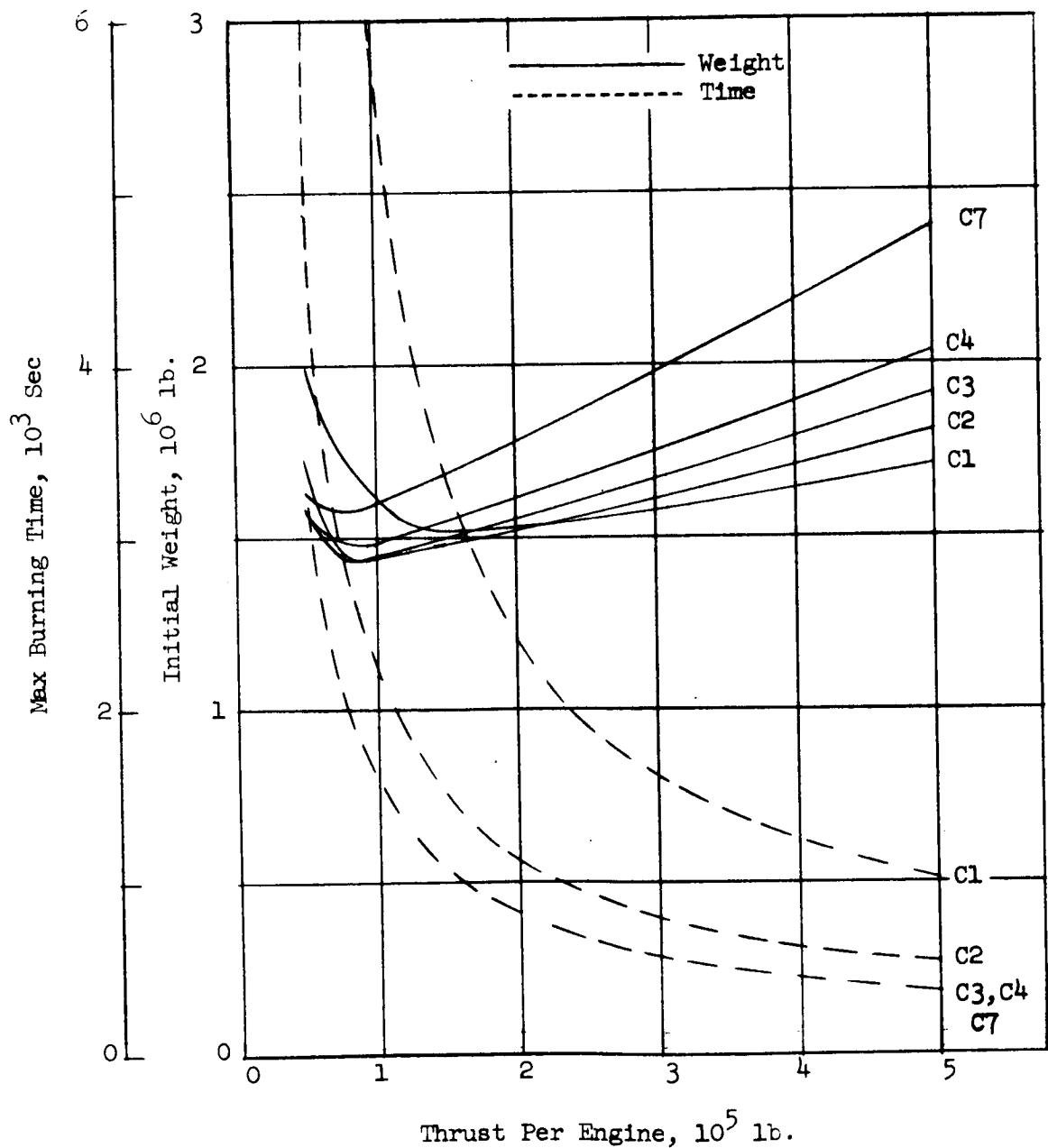
N-N-N-S(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)



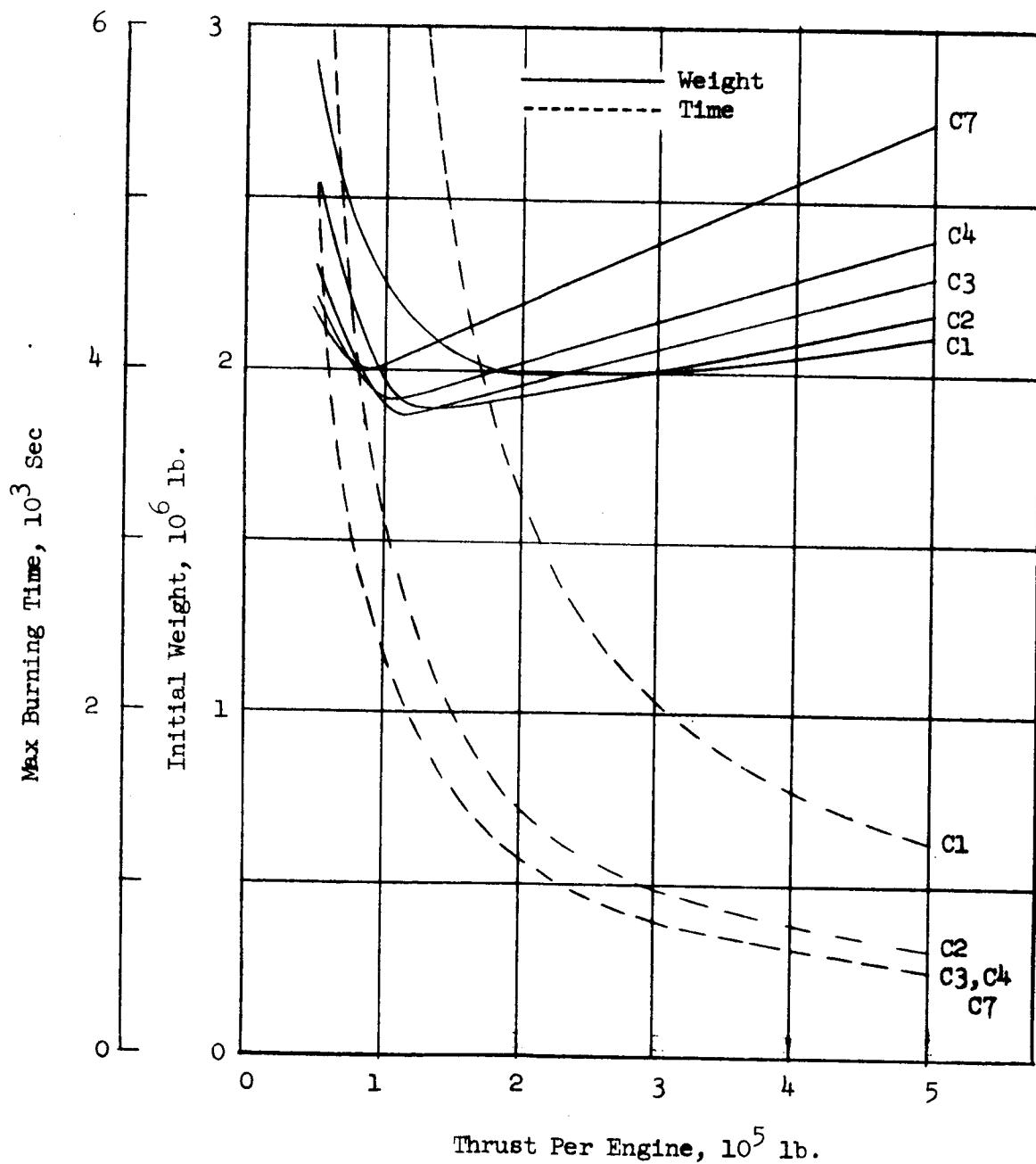
MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER
N-N-N-S(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (P)



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

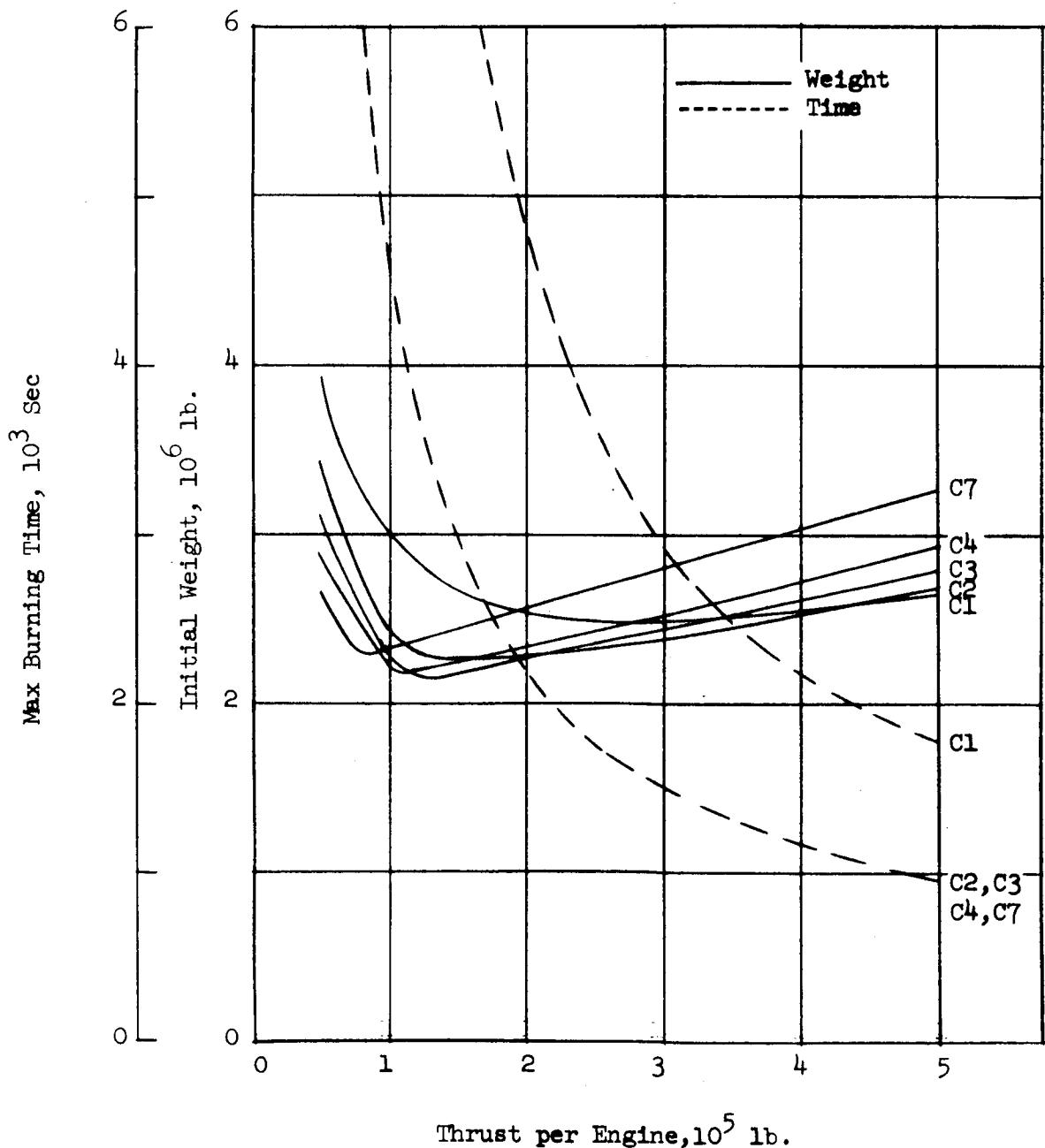
N-NA-N-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

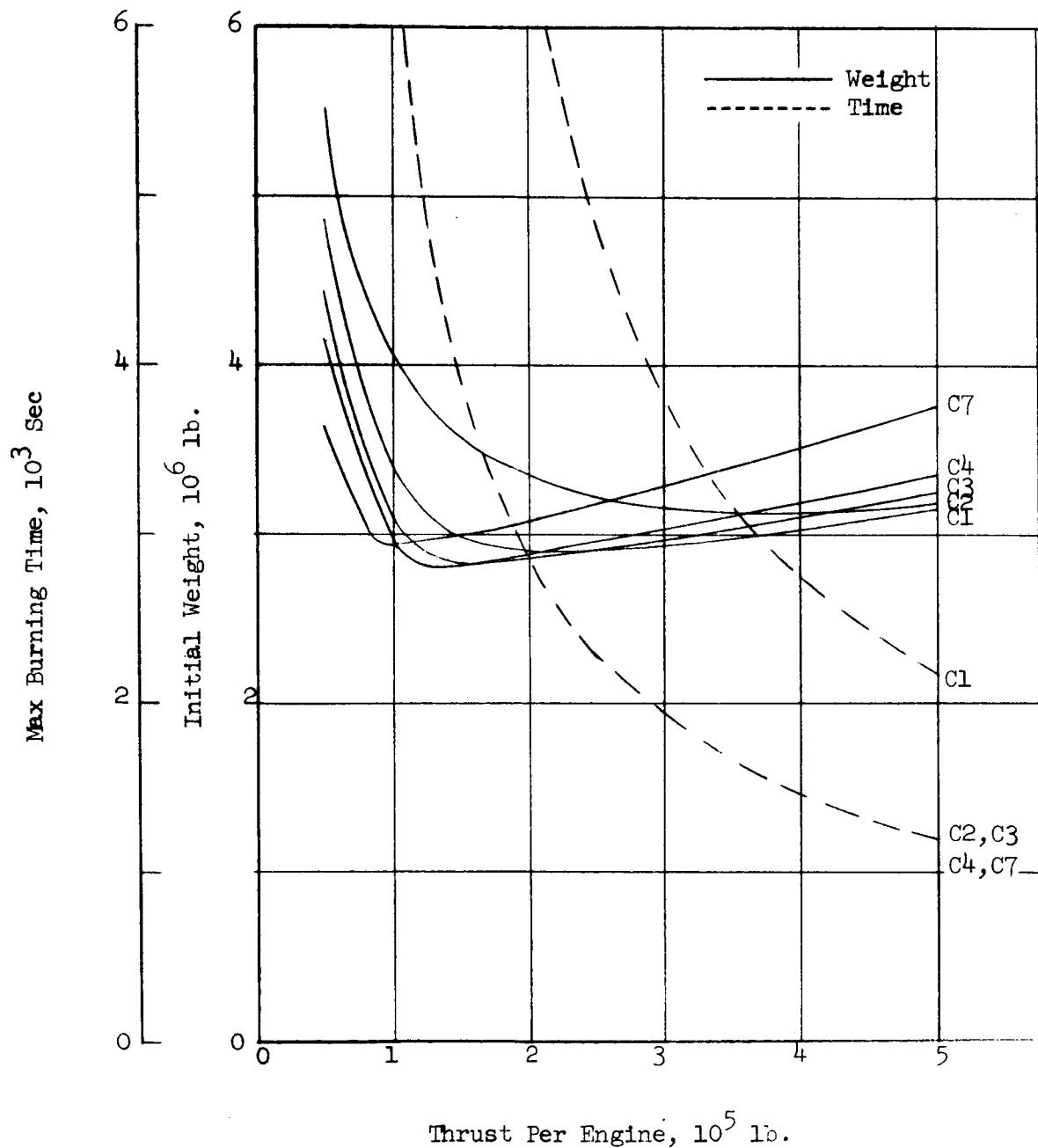
N-NA-N-C(18)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

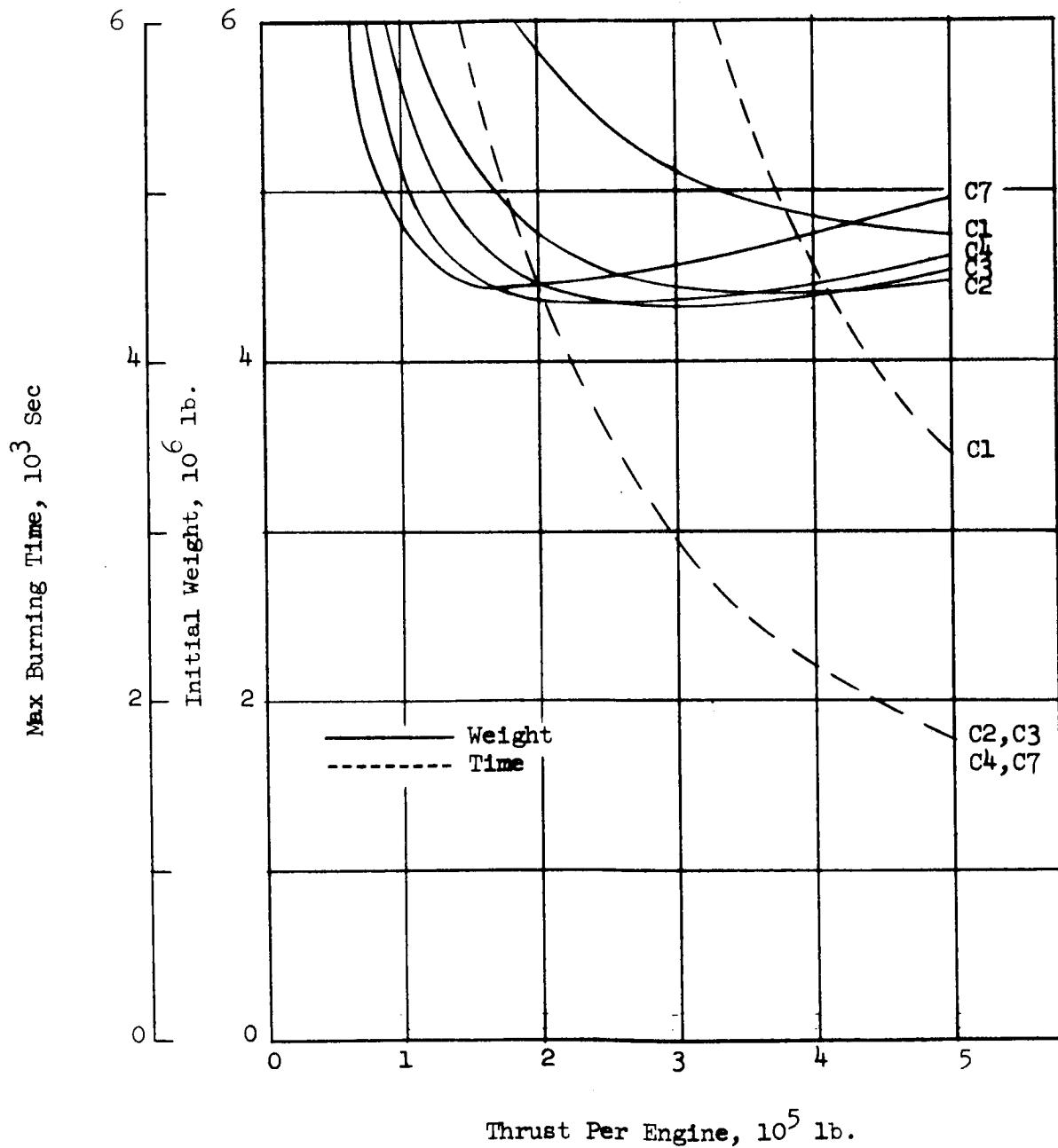
N-NA-N-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

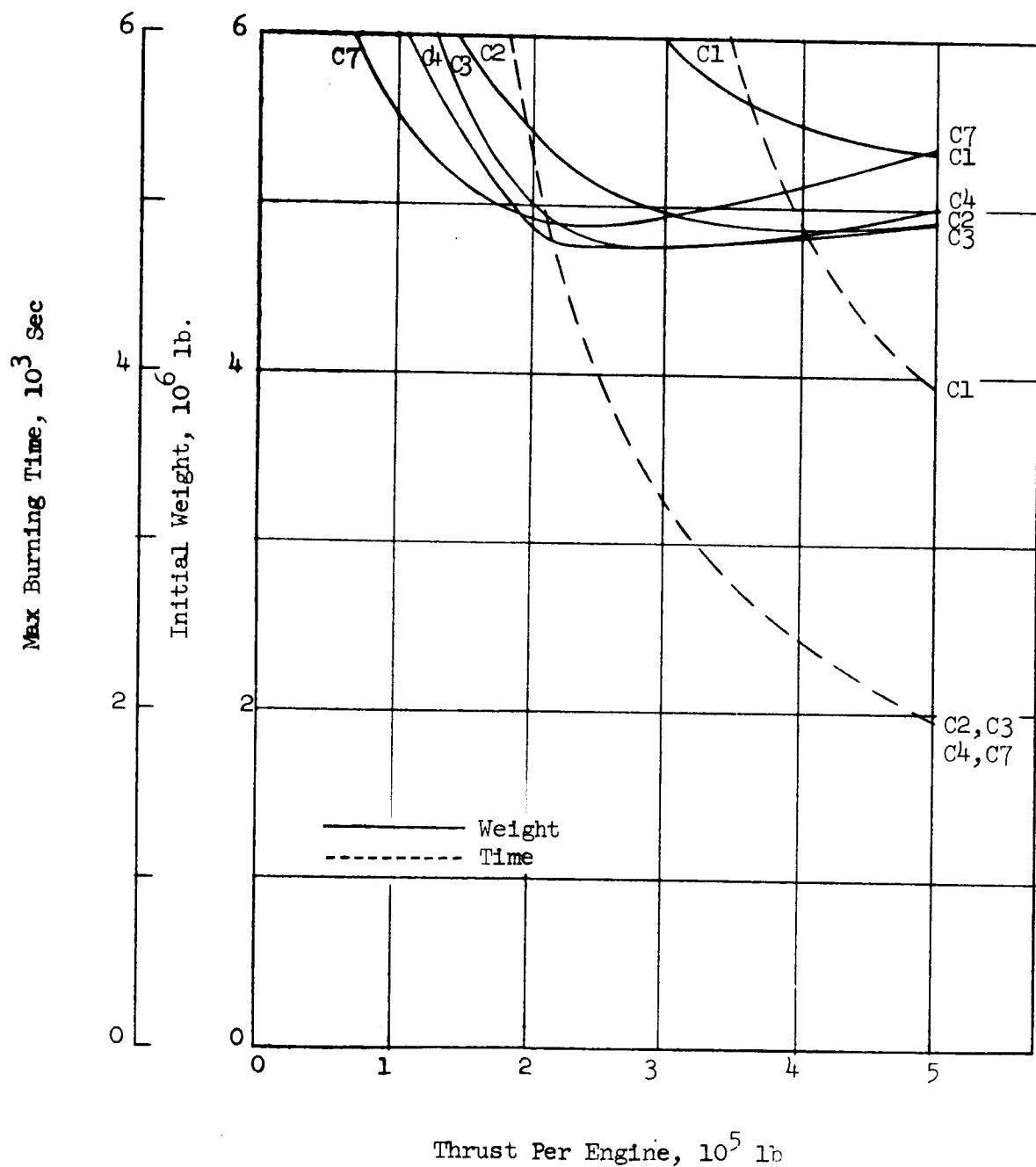
N-NA-N-S(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)



MARS 1982 TYPE IB STOPOVER

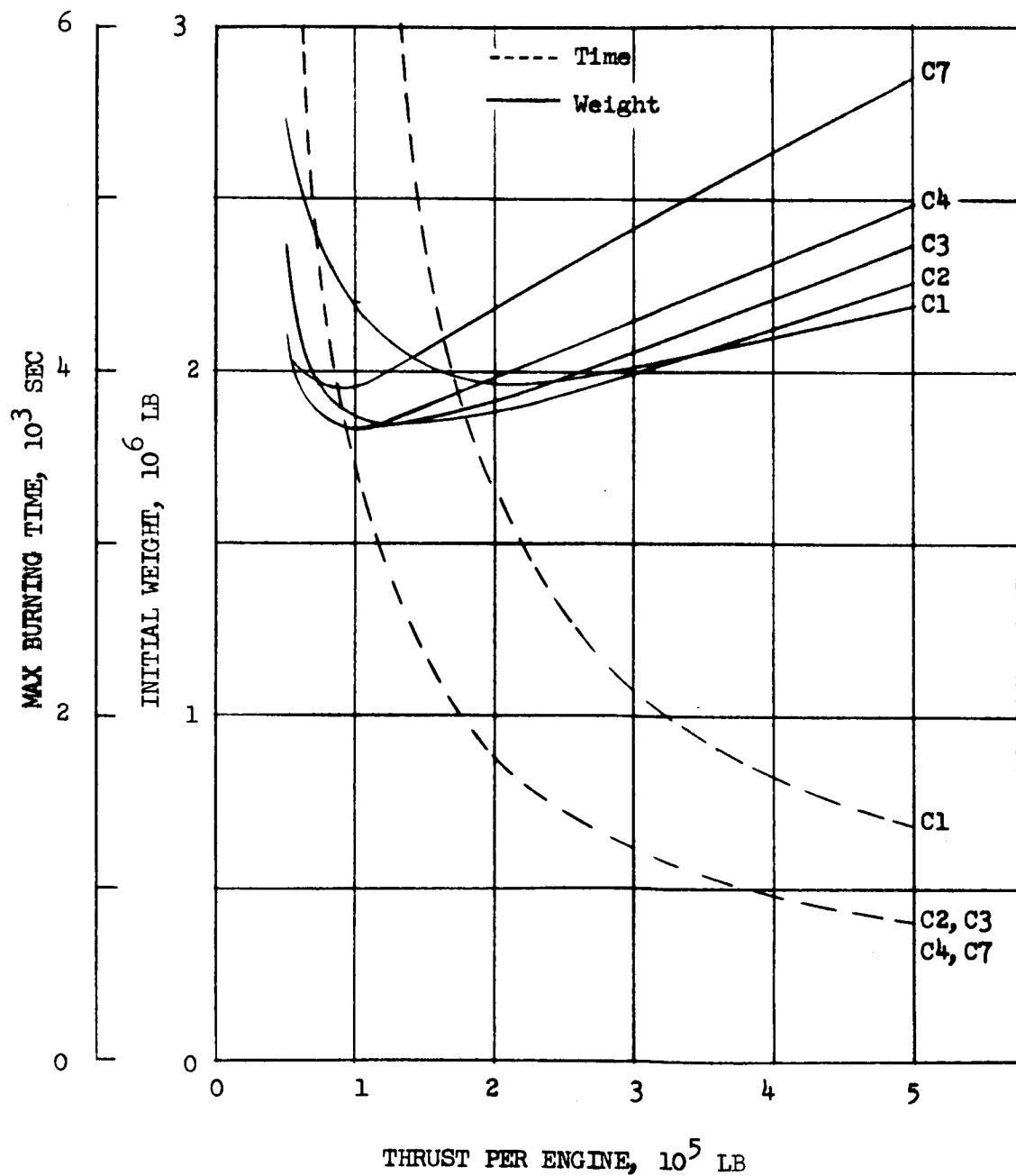
N-NA-N-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1982 TYPE IB STOPOVER

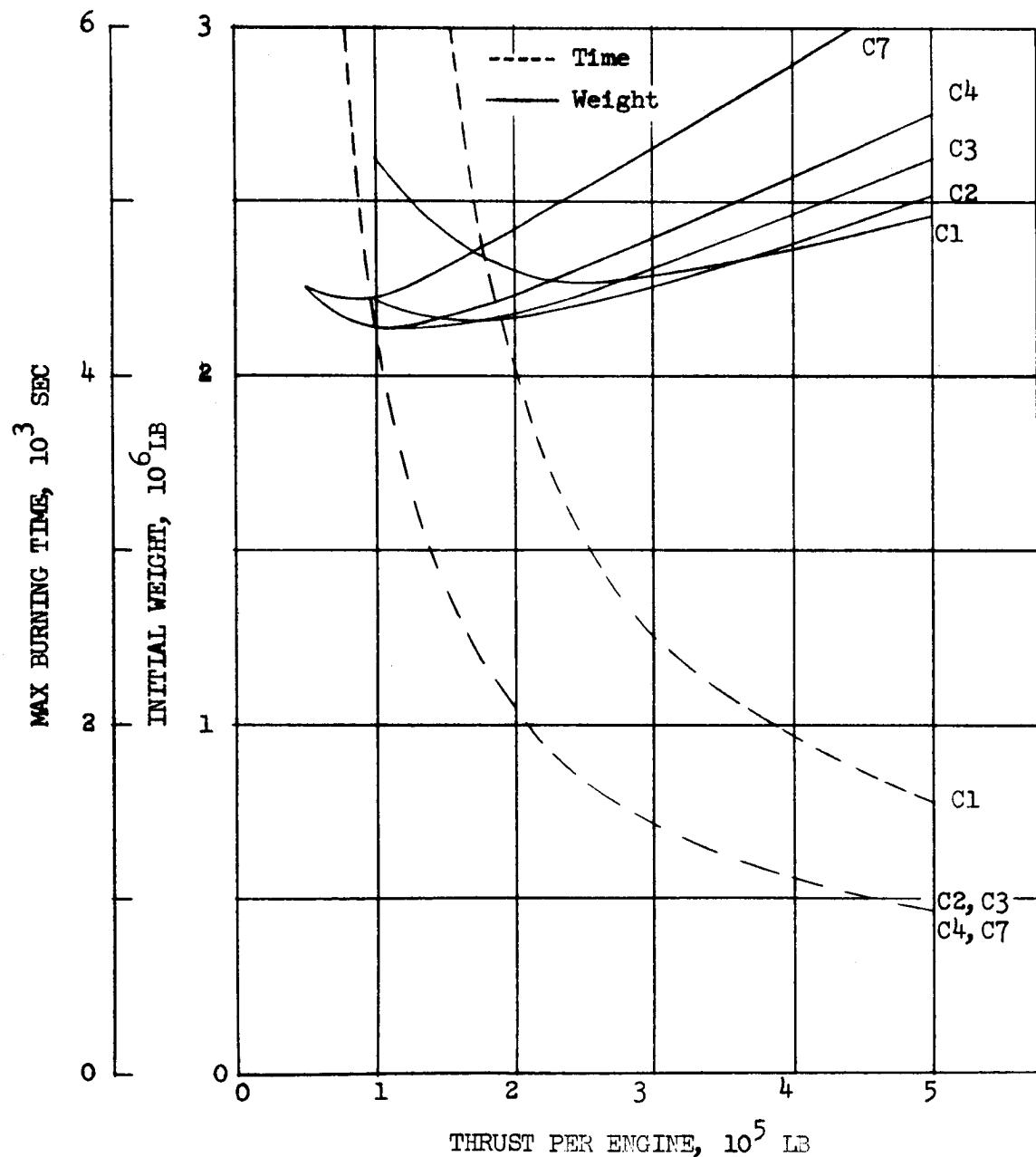
N-NA-N-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



MARS 1982 TYPE IB STOPOVER

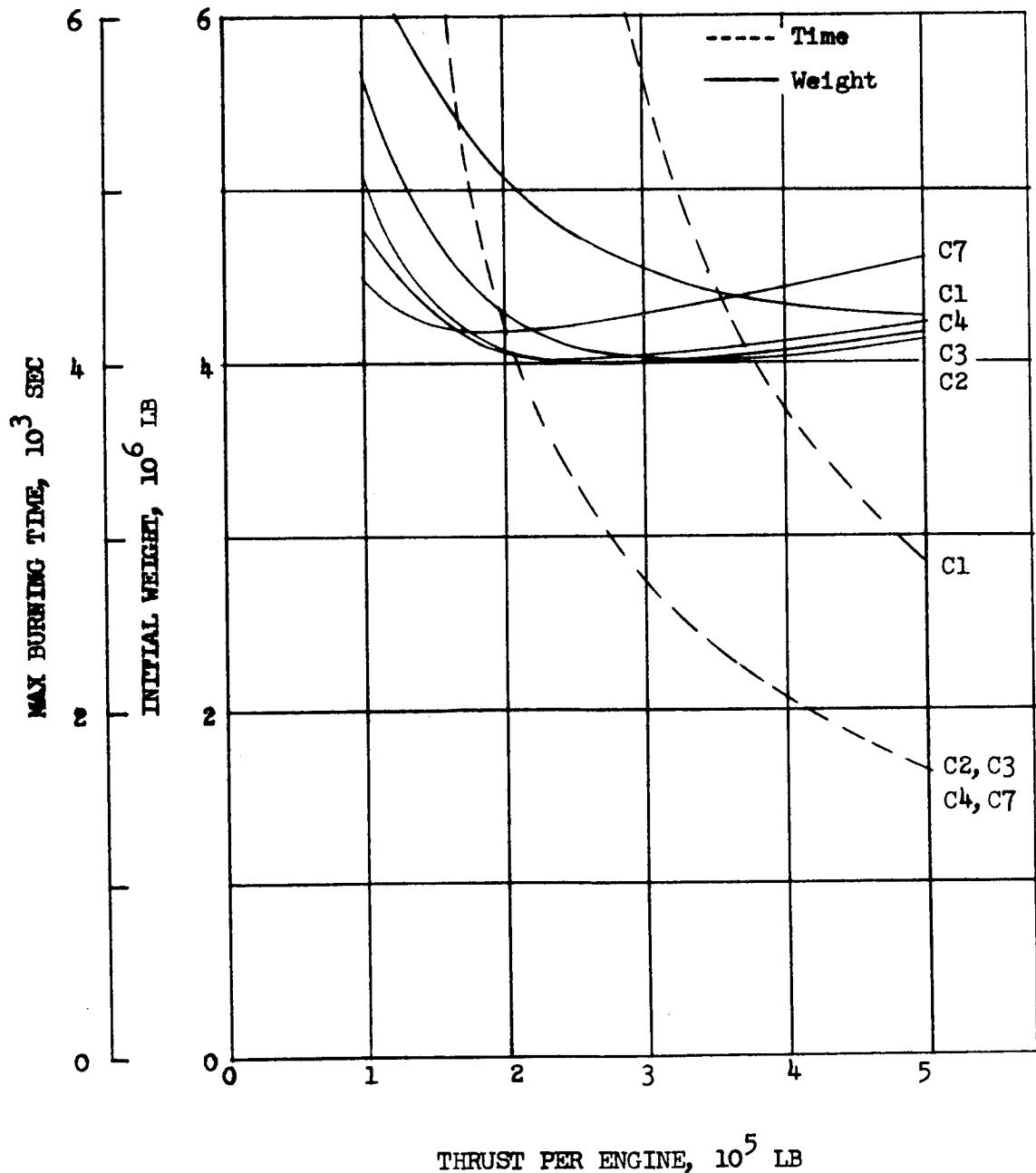
N-NA-N-C(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



MARS 1982 TYPE IB STOPOVER

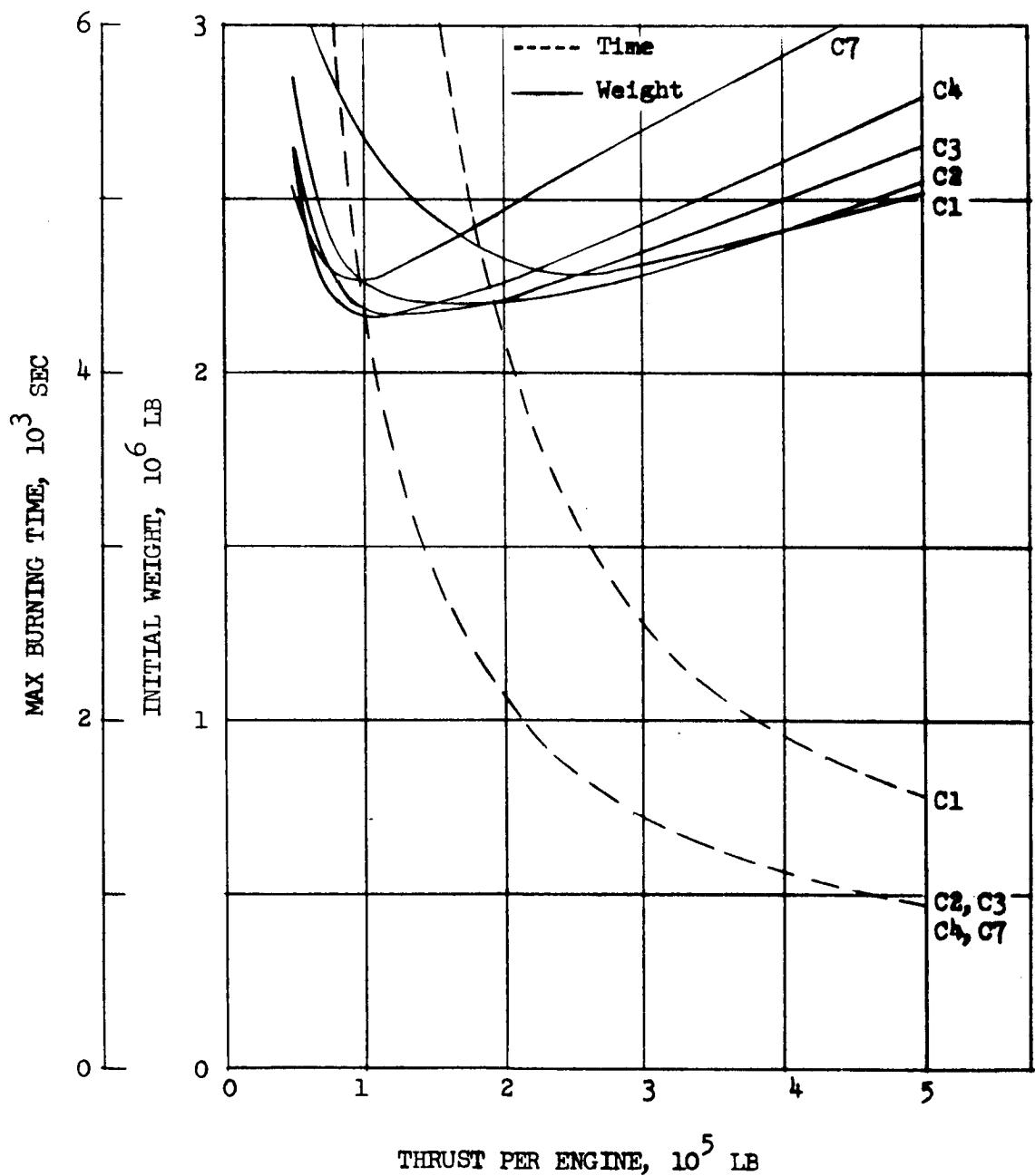
N-NA-N-S(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)



MARS 1982 TYPE IB STOPOVER

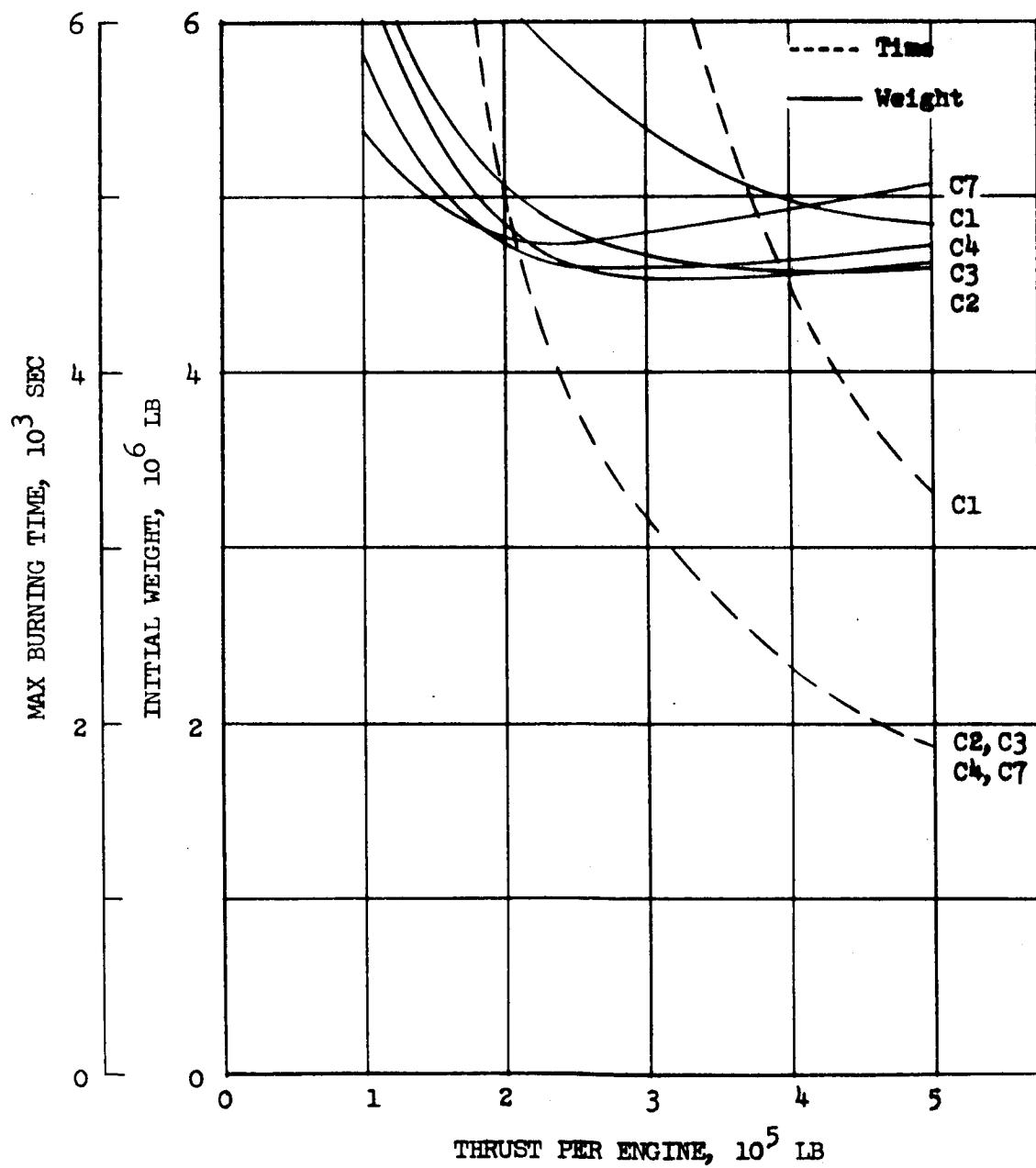
N-NA-N-S(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (P)



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

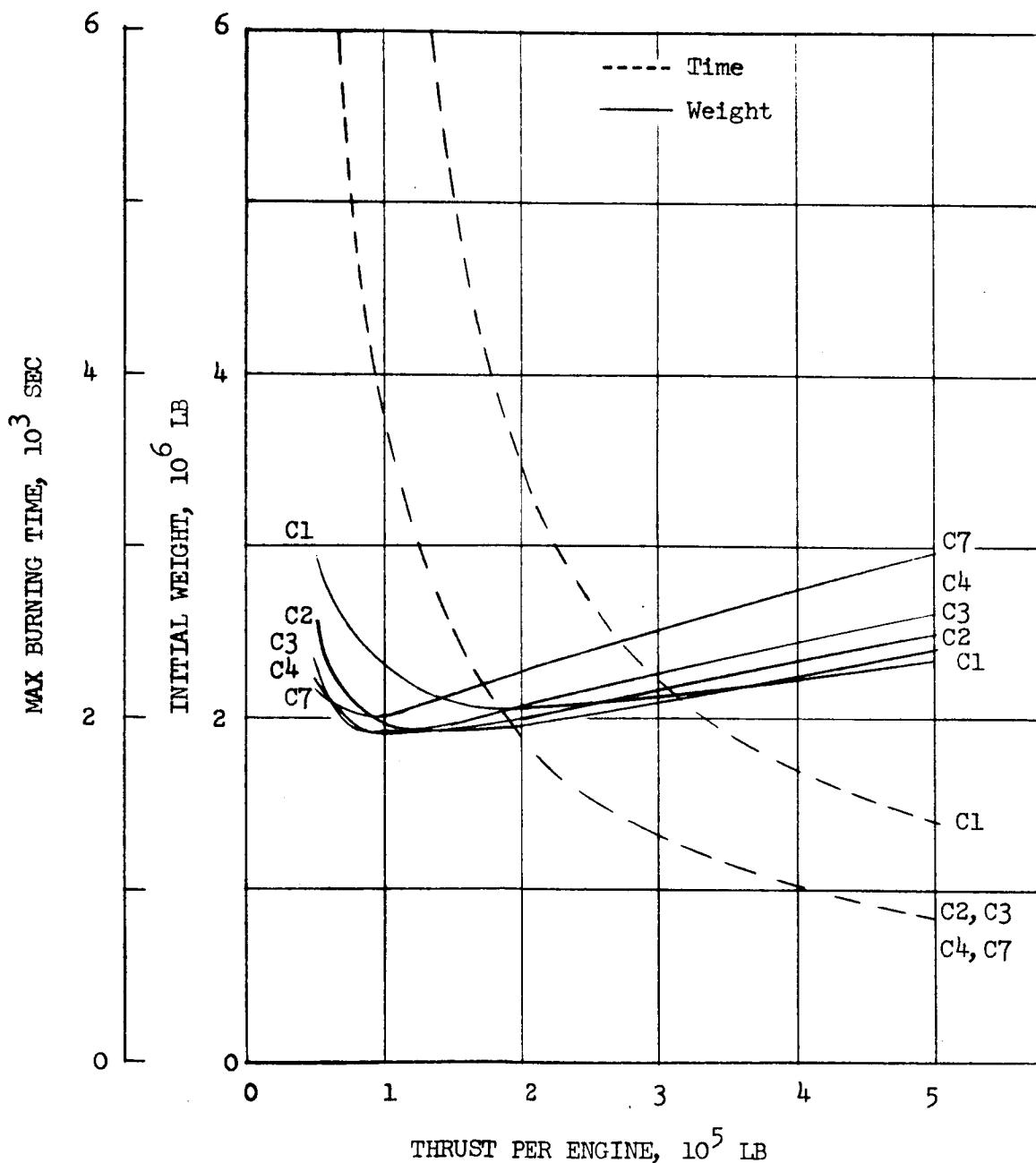
N-NA-N-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

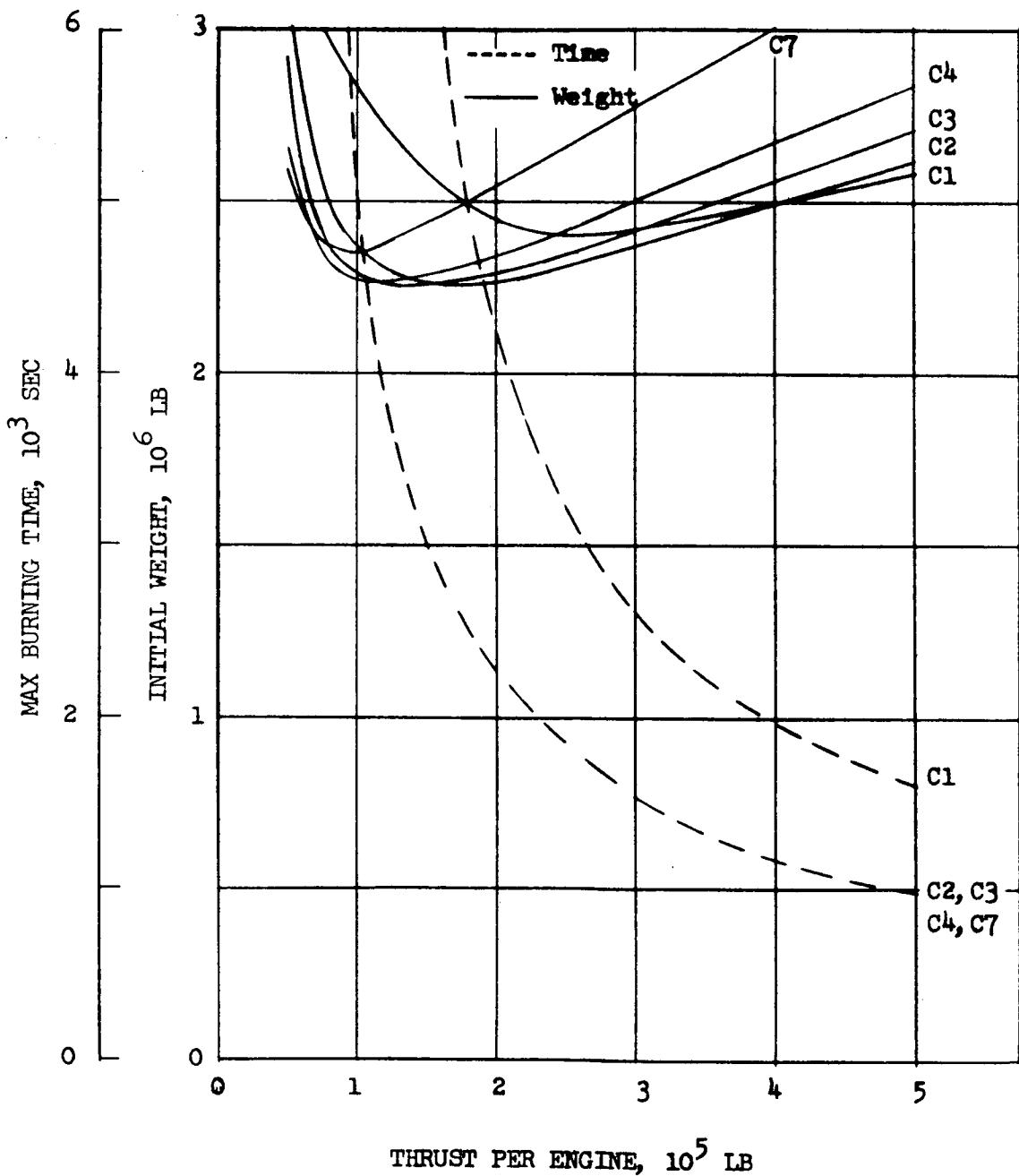
N-NA-N-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

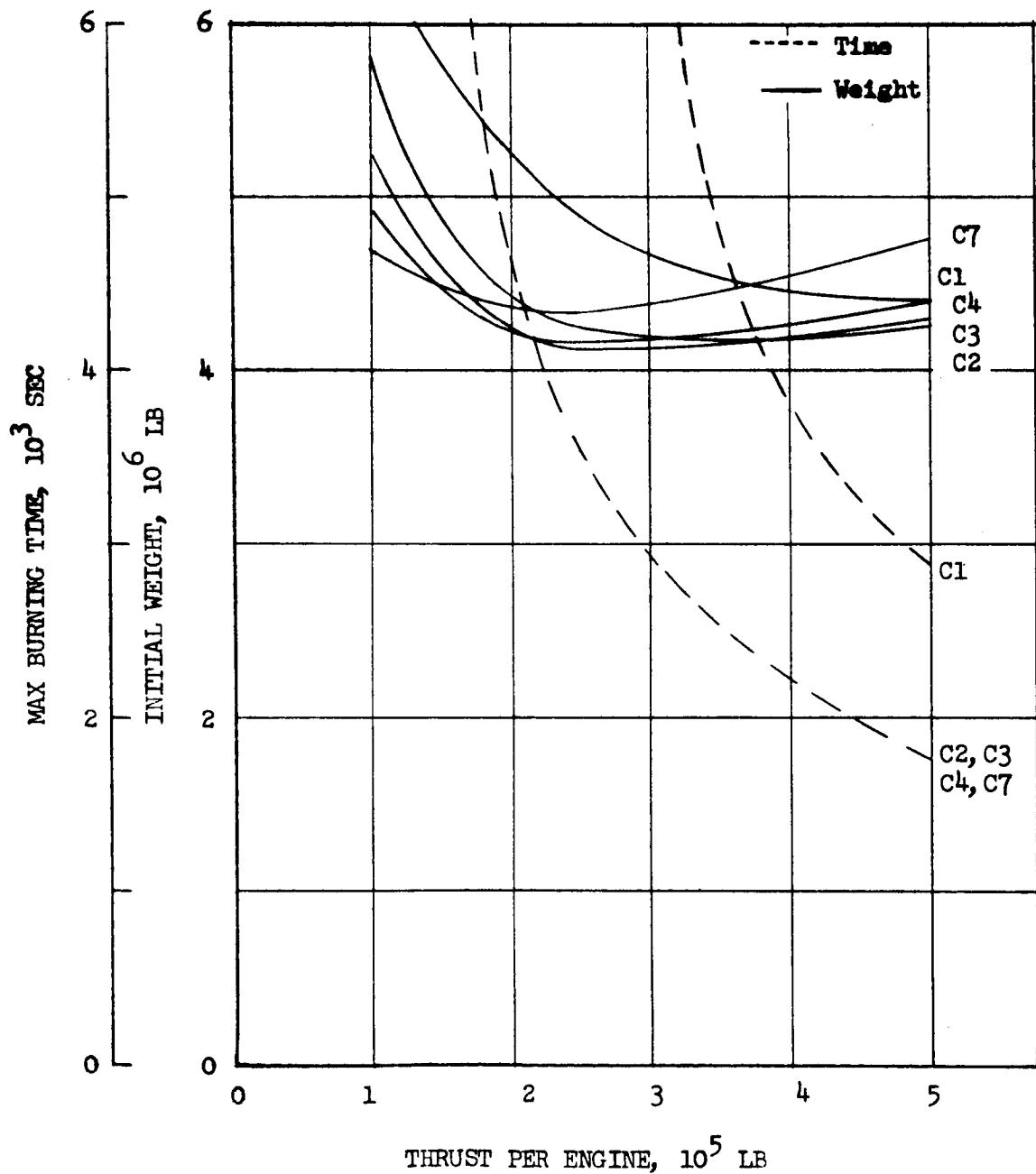
N-NA-N-C(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

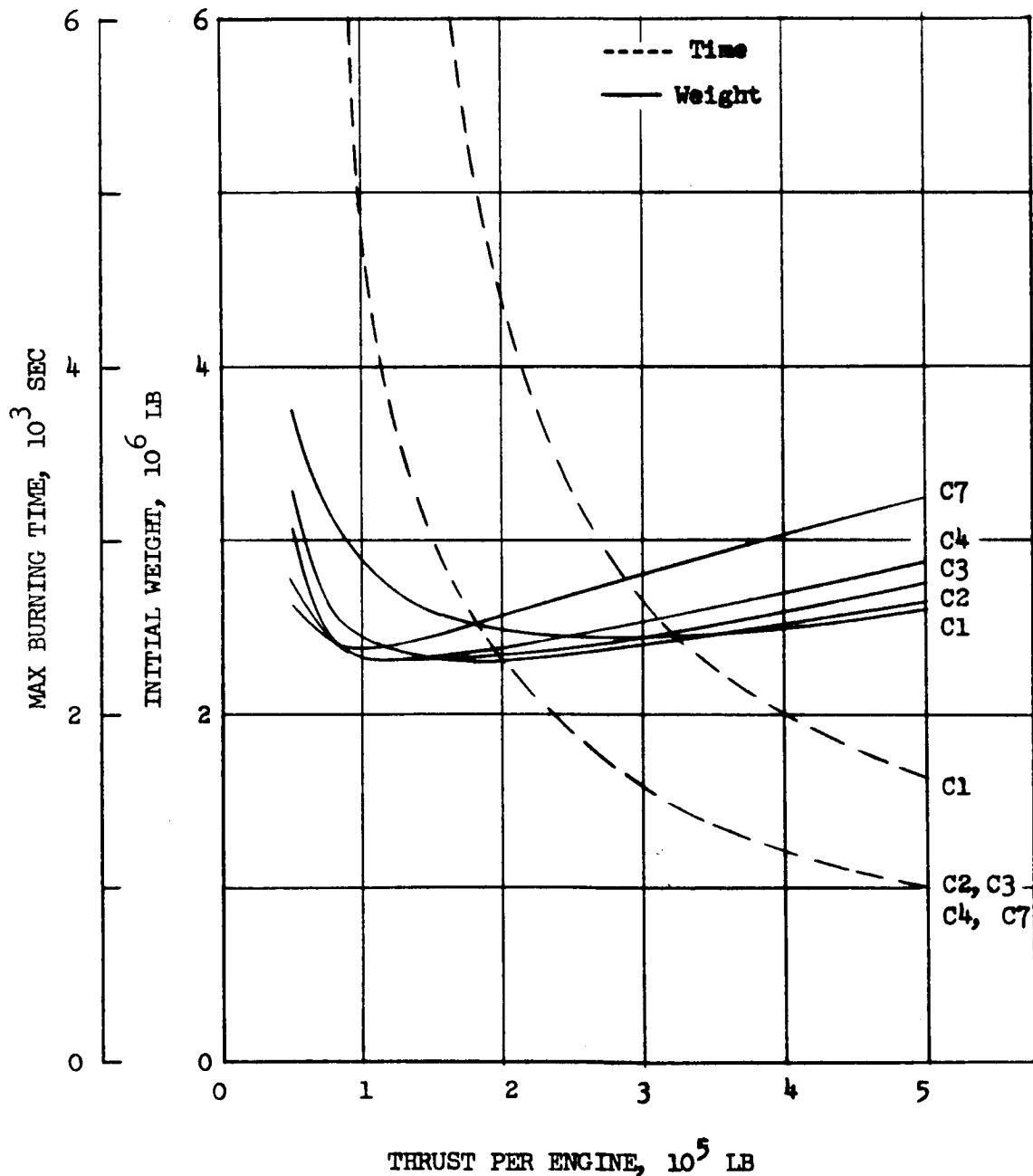
N-NA-N-S(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

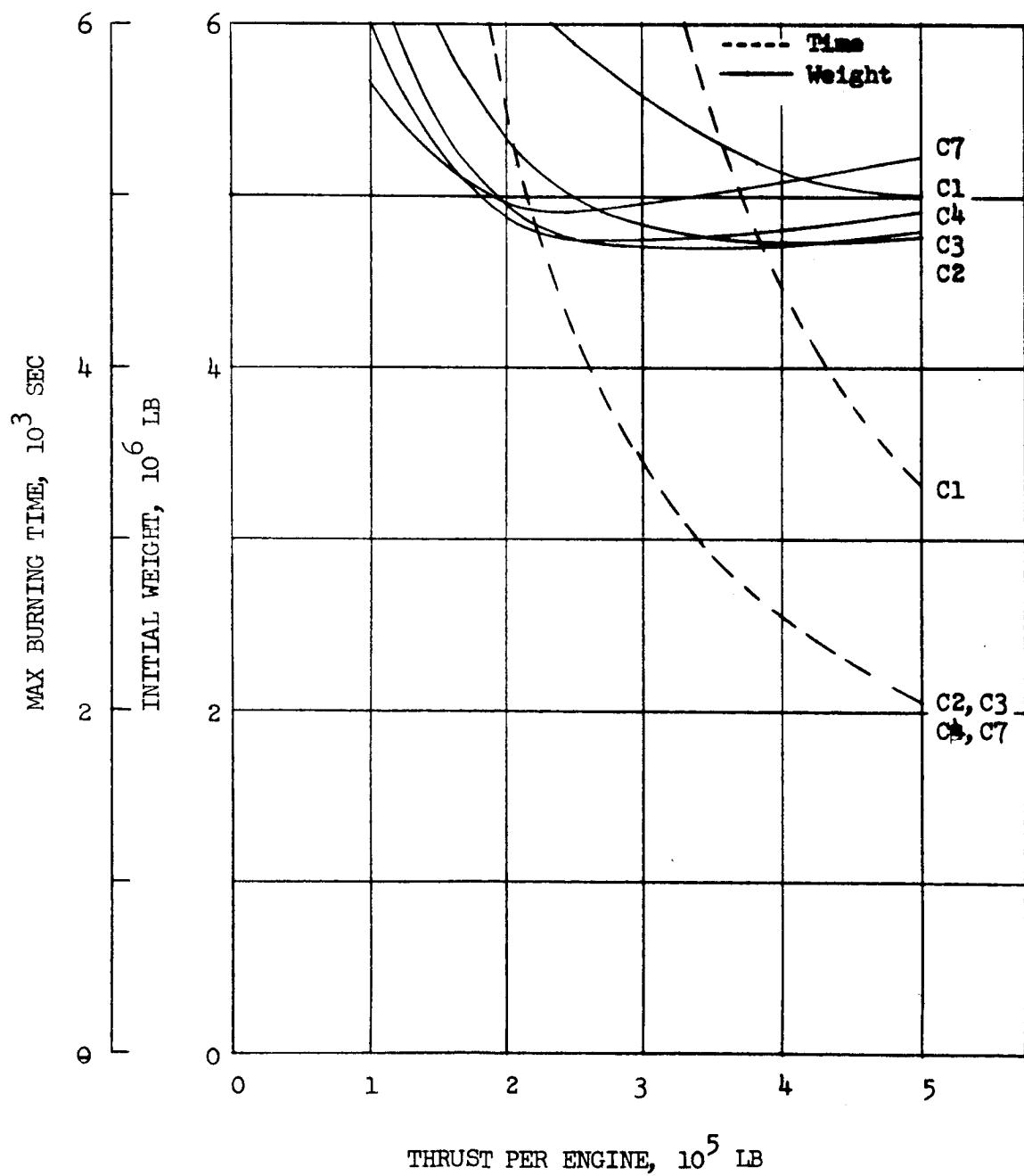
N-NA-N-S(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (P)



MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

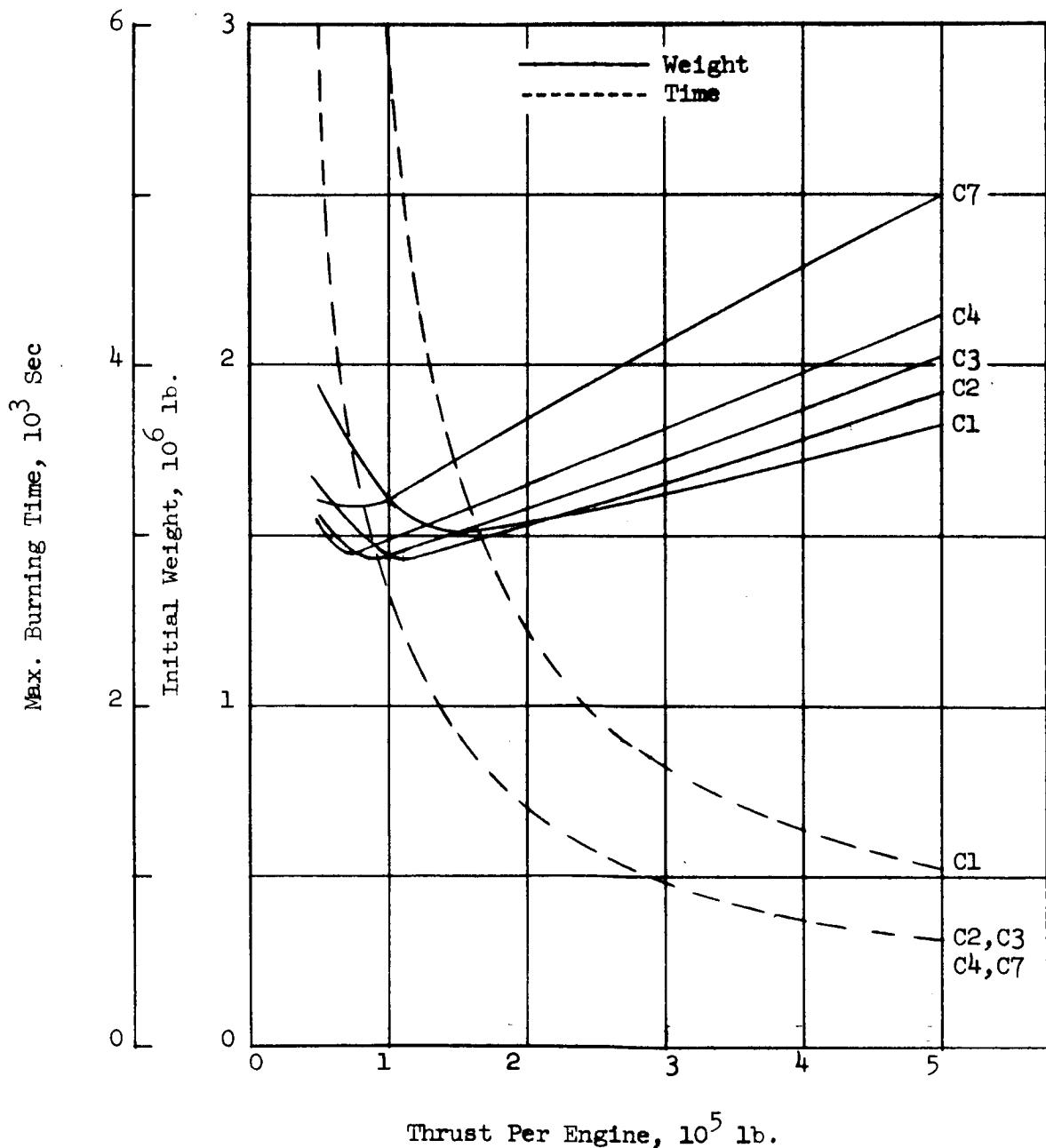
N-NA-N-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

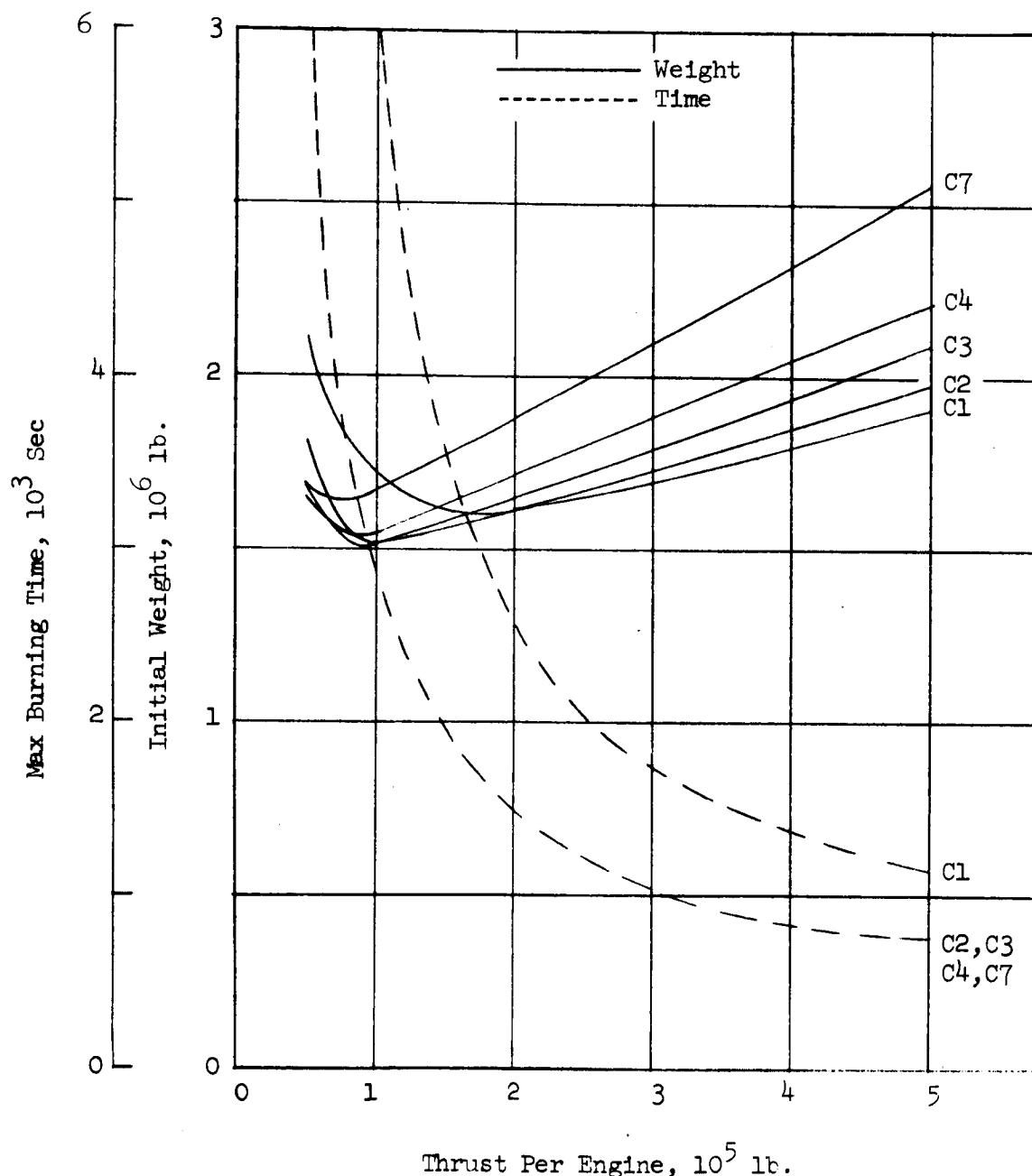
N-NA-N-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

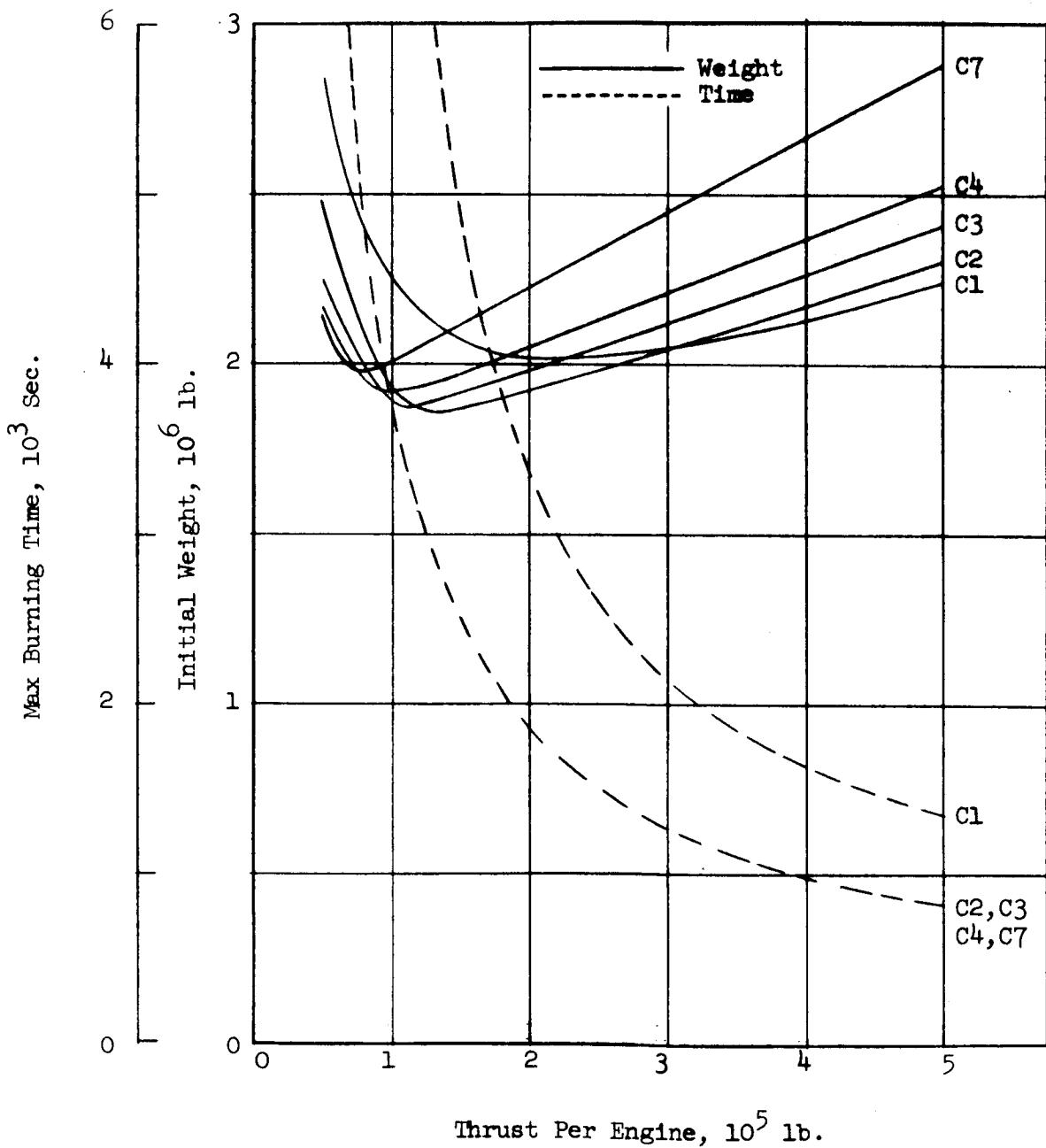
N-NA-N-C(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

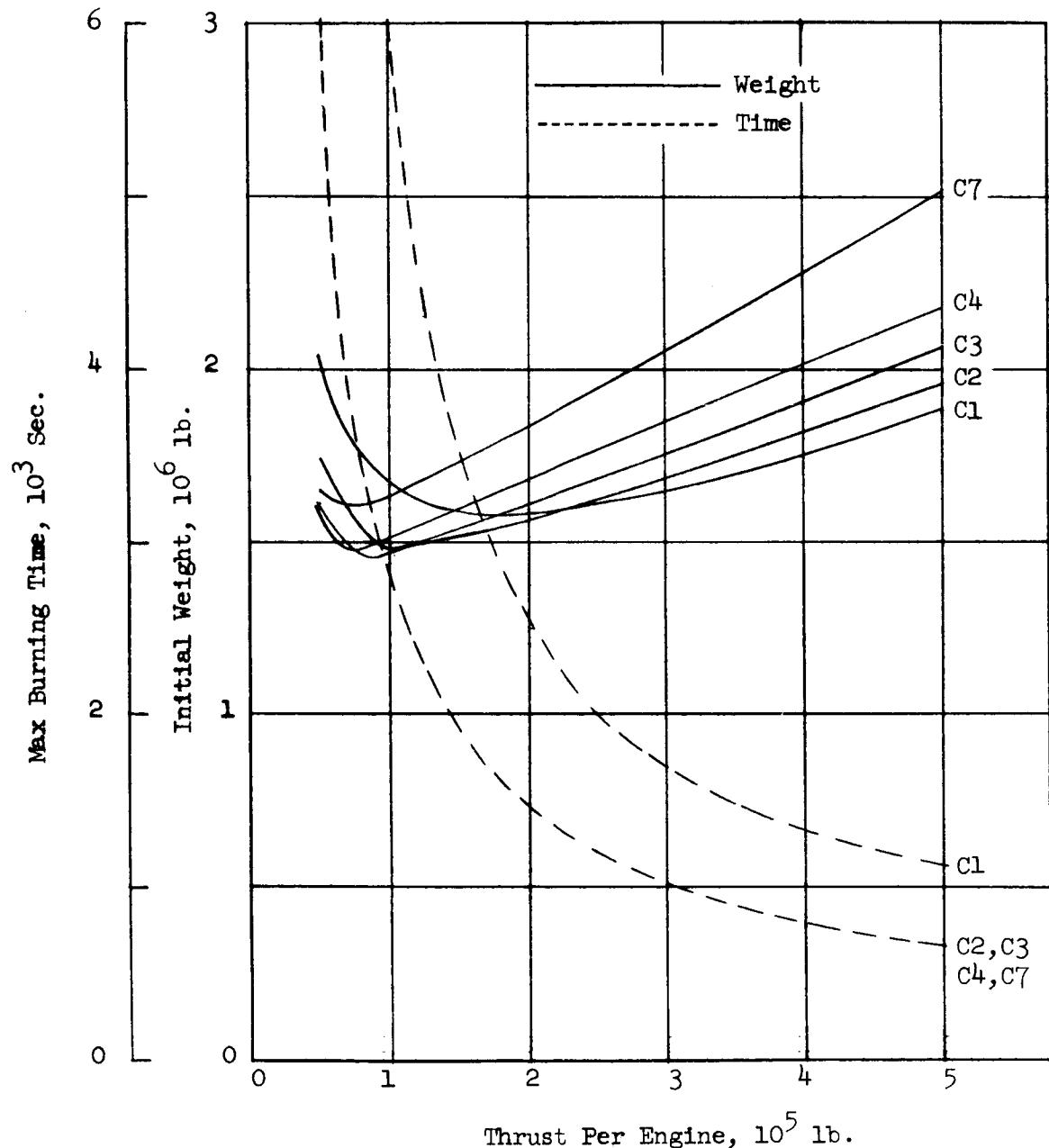
N-NA-N-S(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)



MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

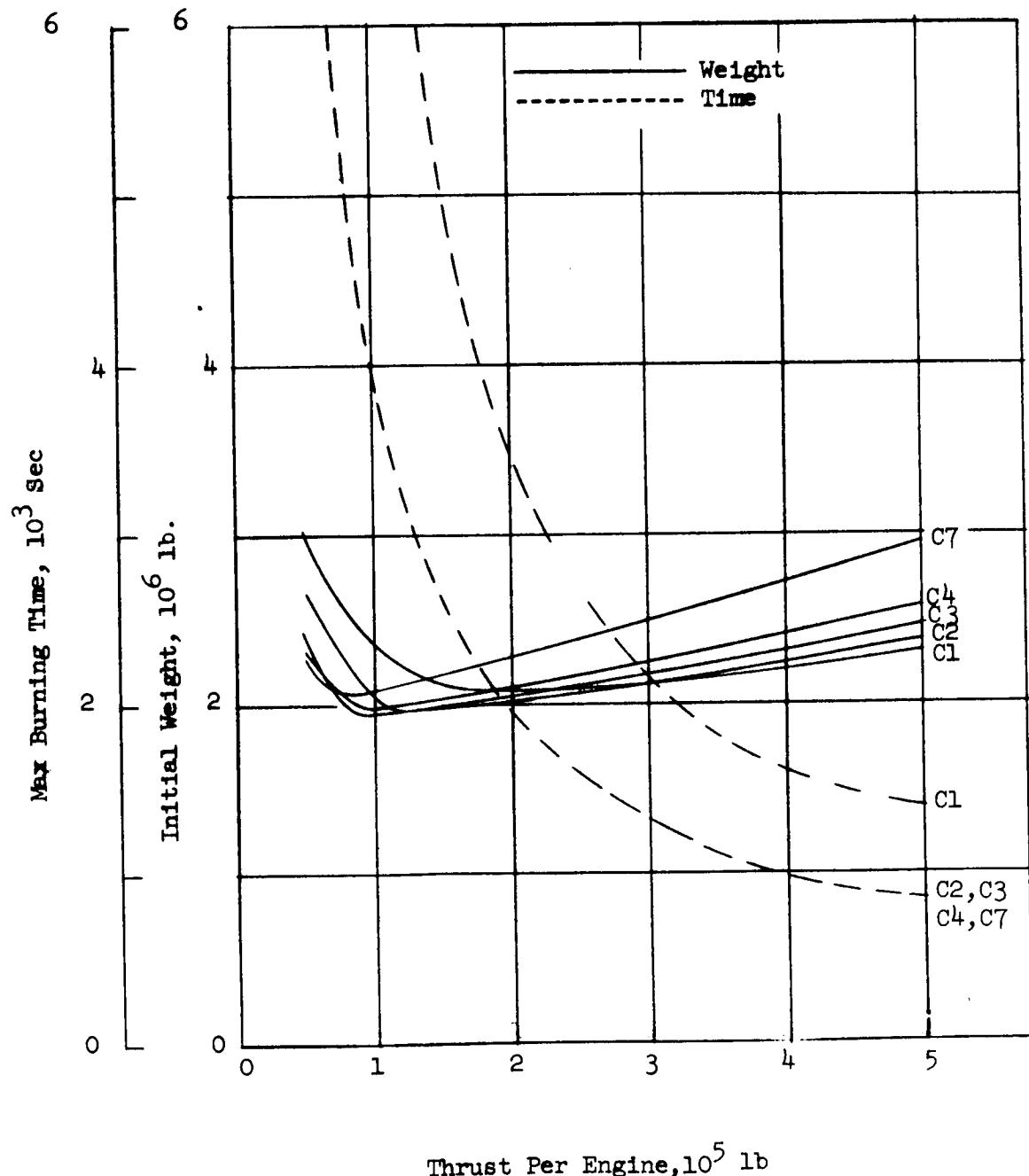
N-NA-N-S(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion, Aftercooled

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (P)



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

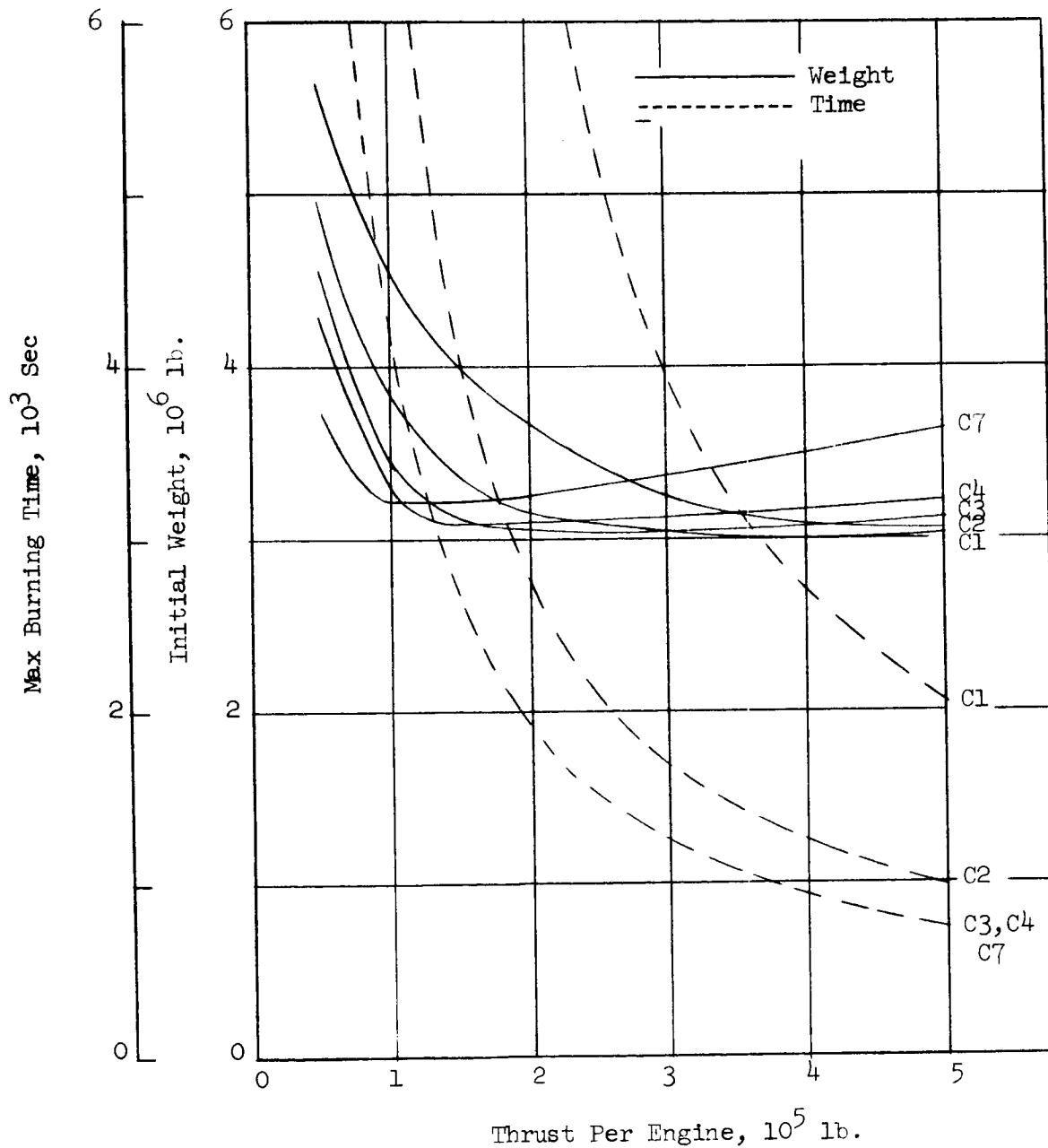
N-N-C-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

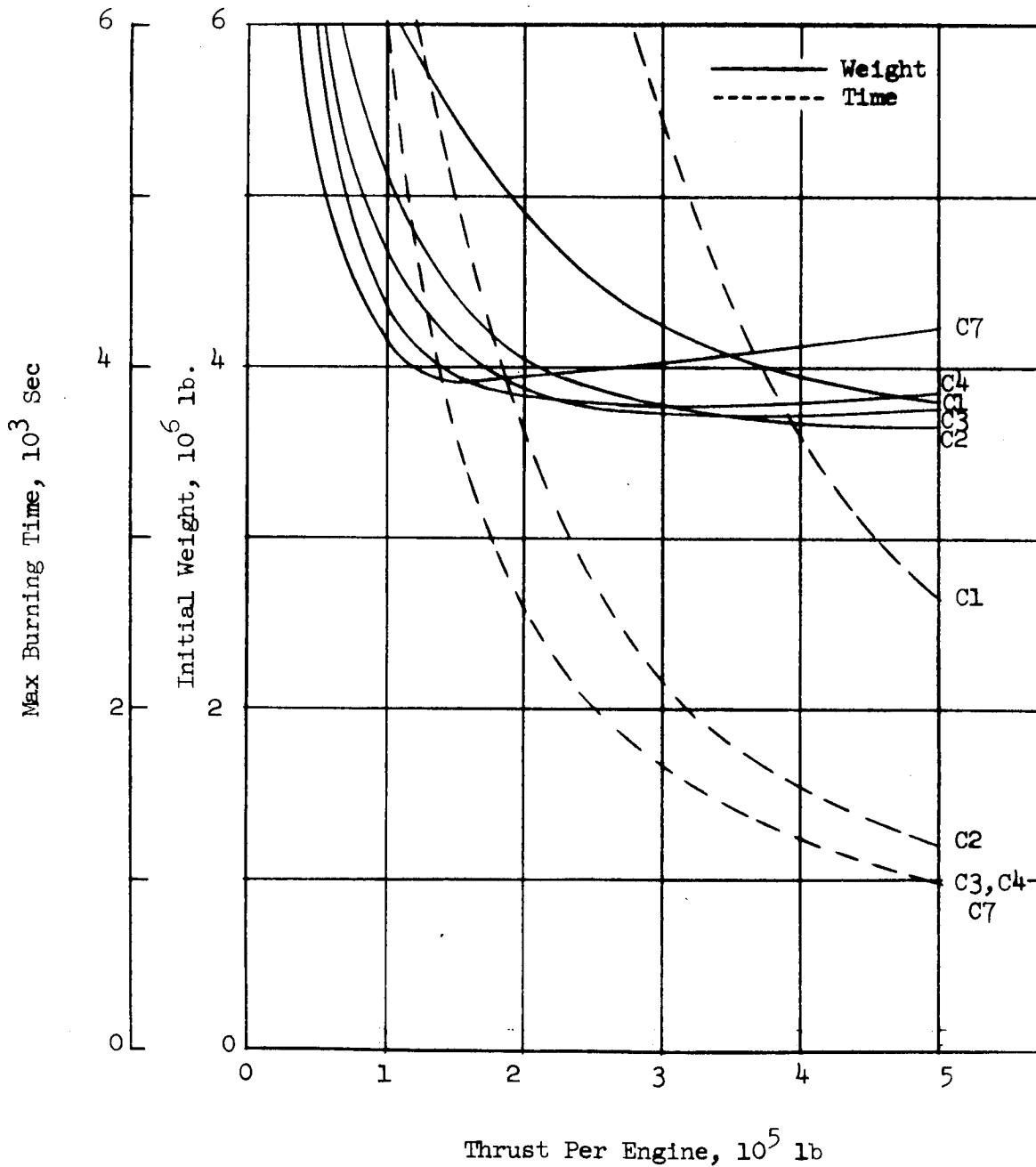
N-N-C-C(18)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

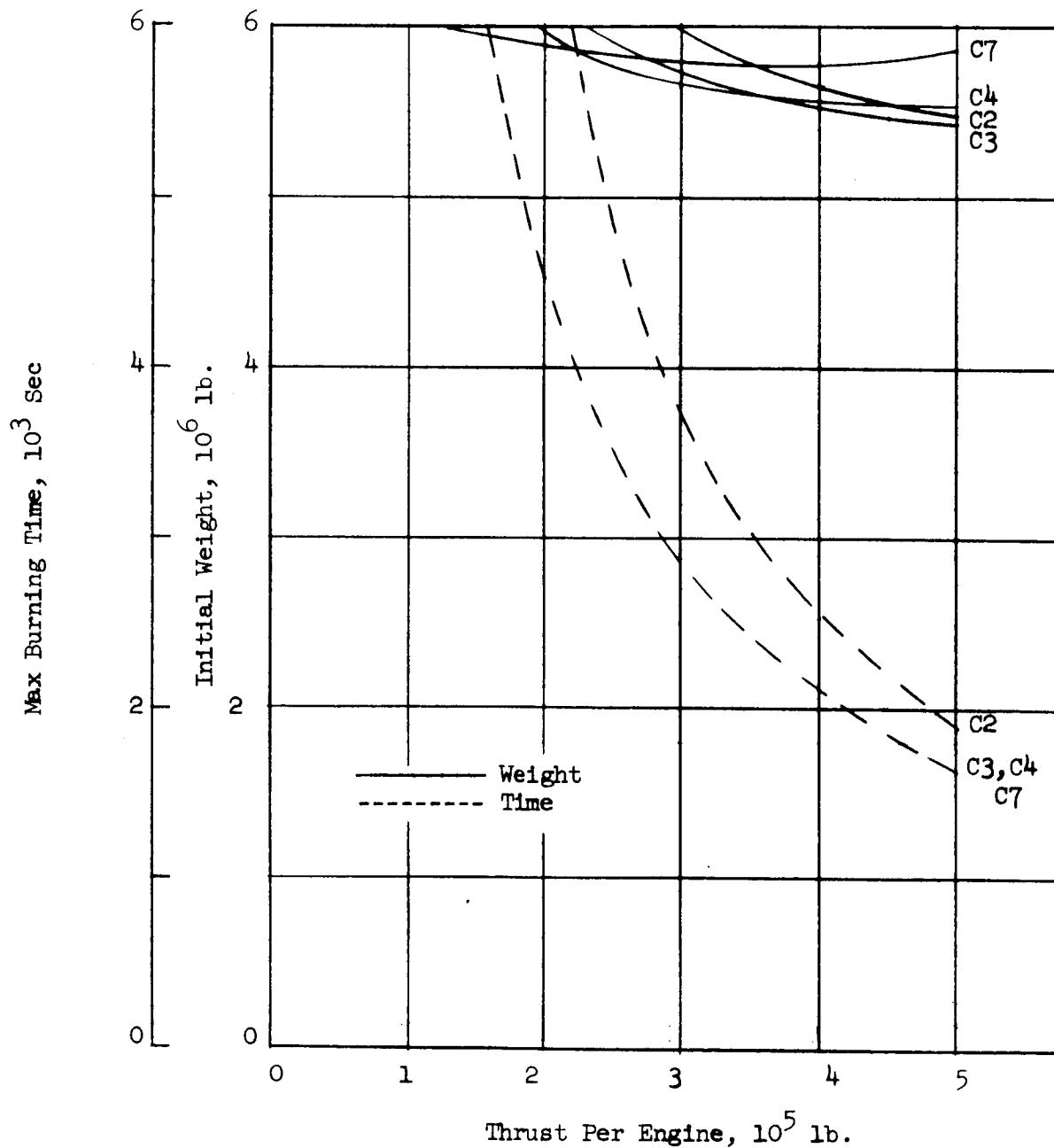
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

N-N-C-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion
 Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

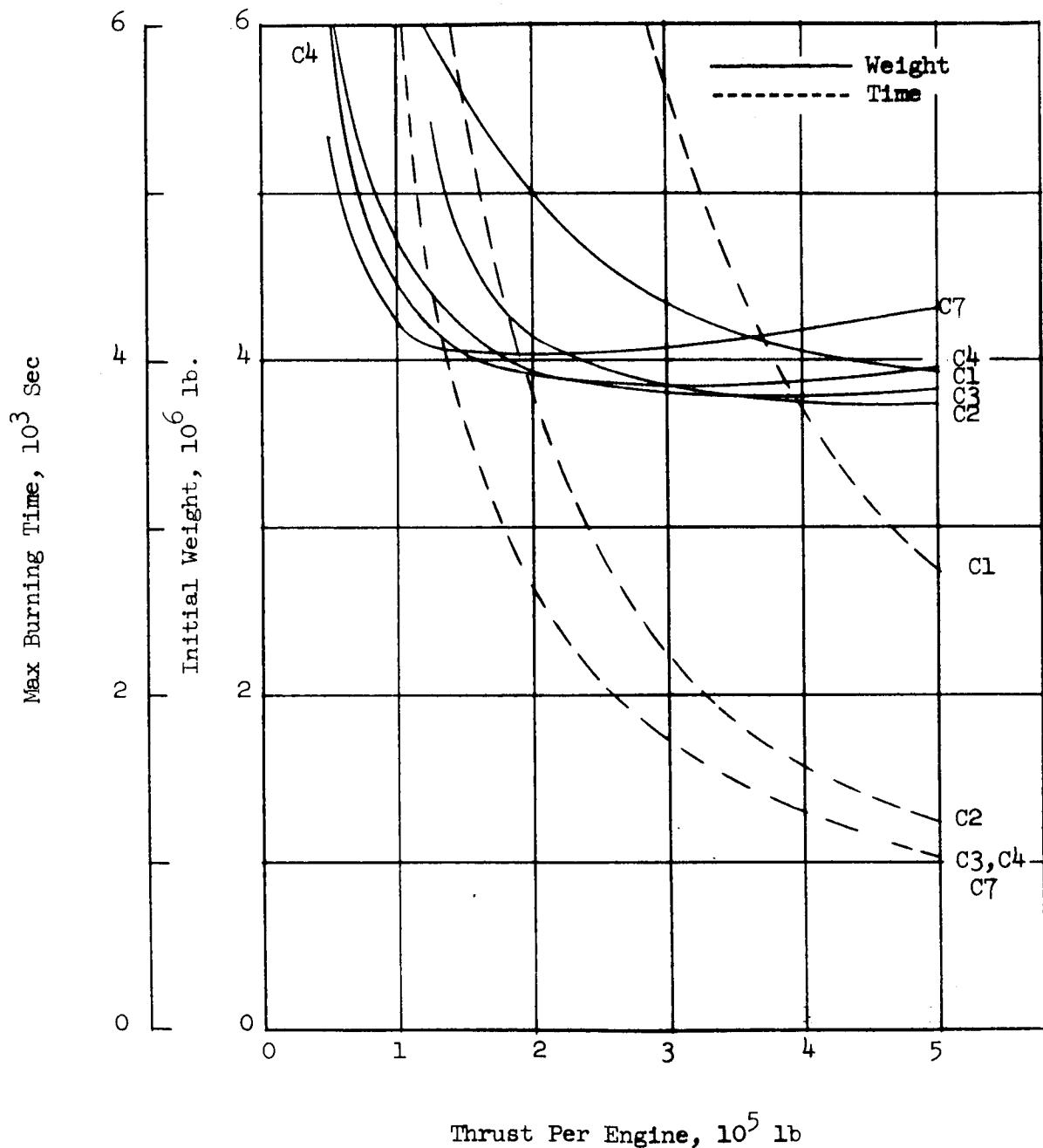
N-N-C-S(18)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (18)



MARS 1982 TYPE IB STOPOVER

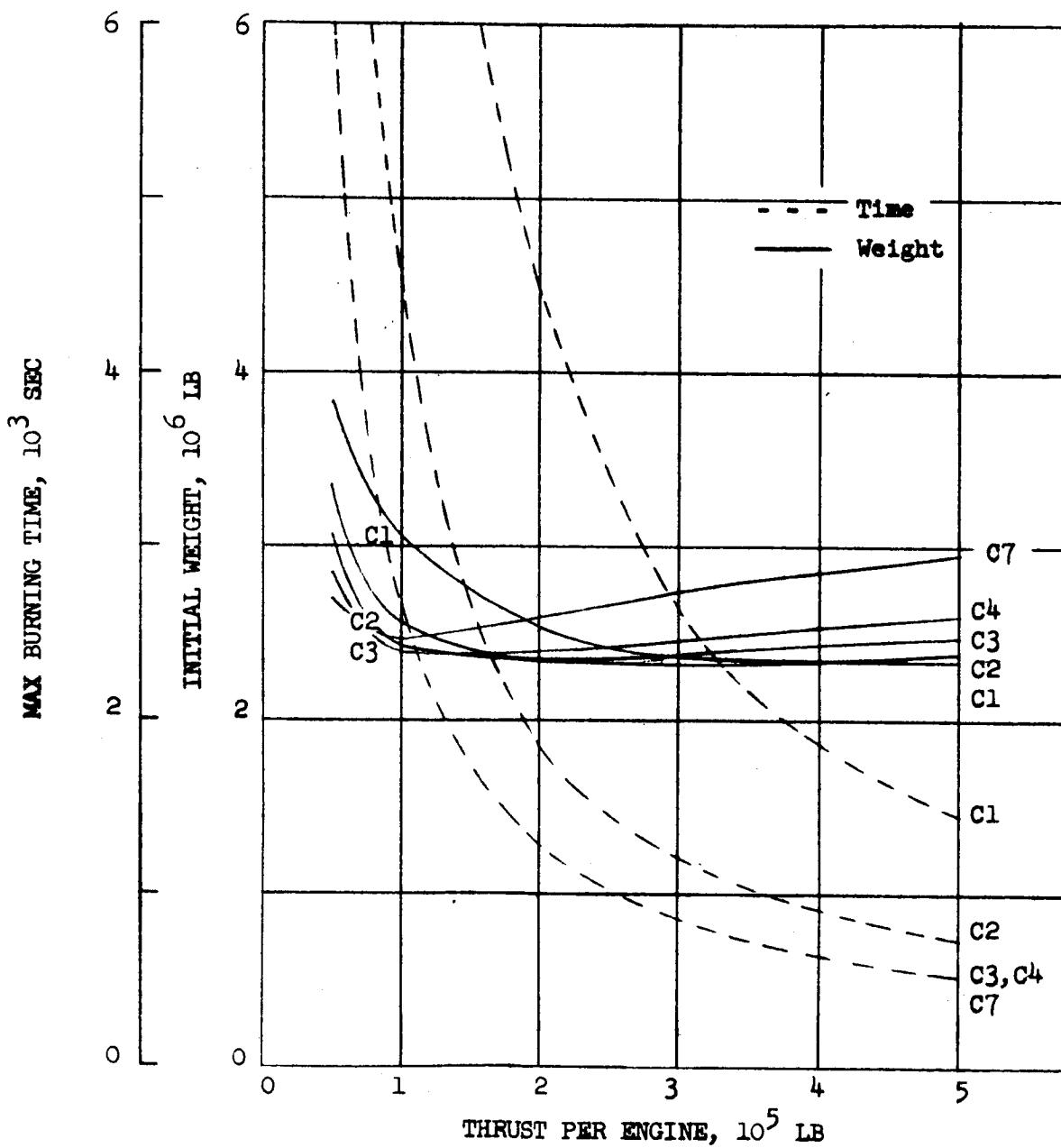
N-N-C-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1982 TYPE IB STOPOVER

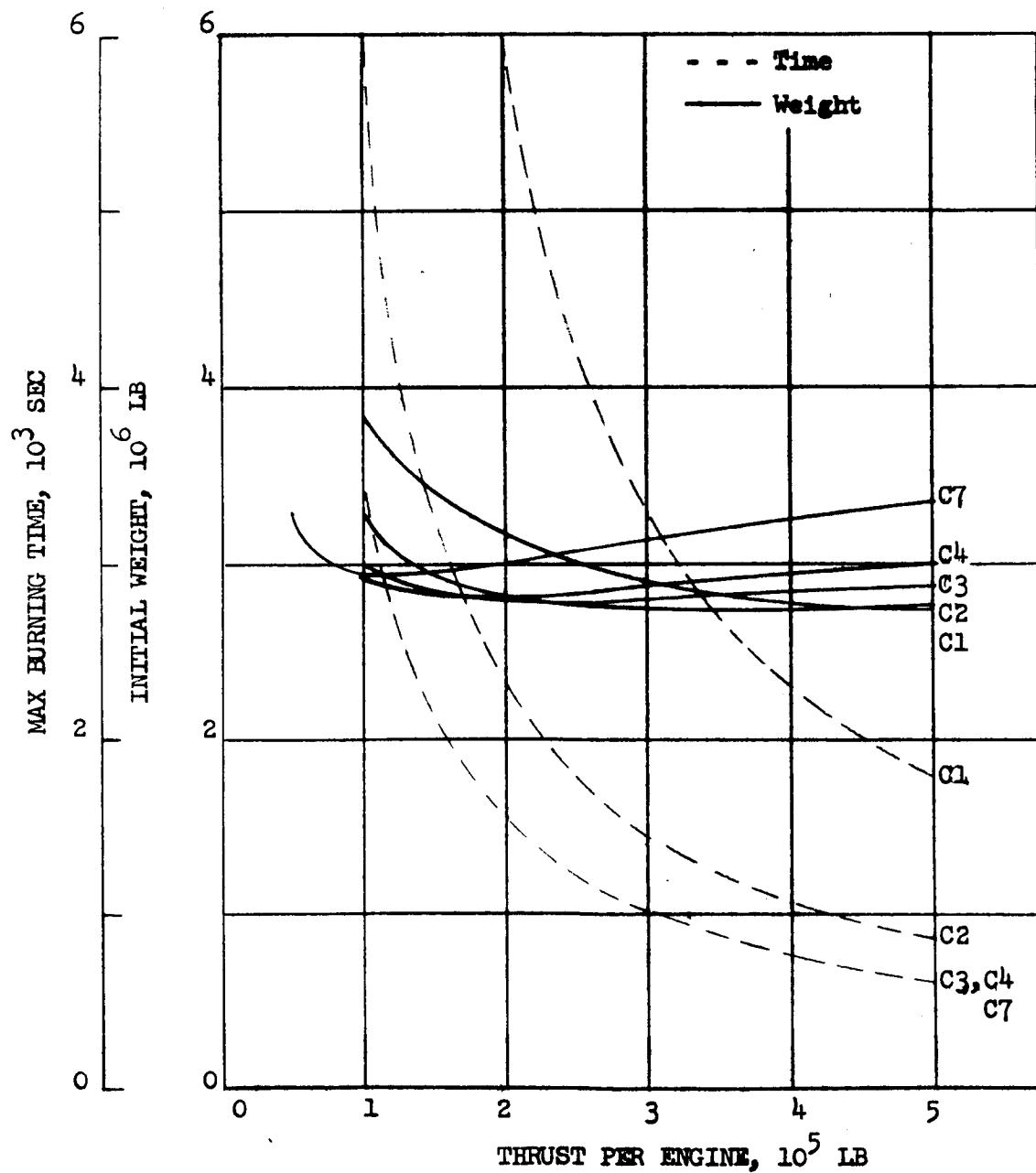
N-N-C-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



MARS 1982 TYPE IB STOPOVER

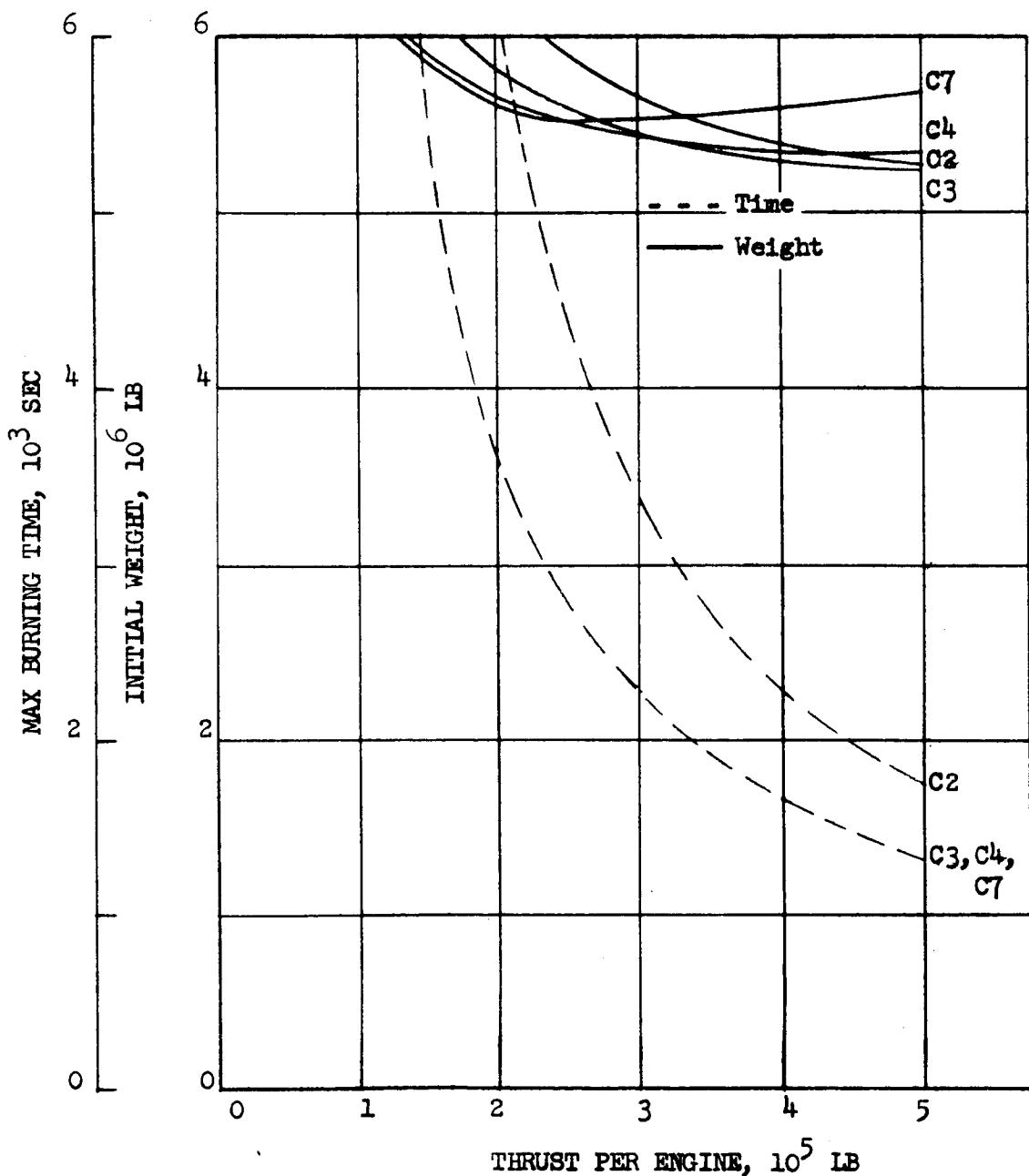
N-N-C-C(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



MARS 1982 TYPE IB STOPOVER

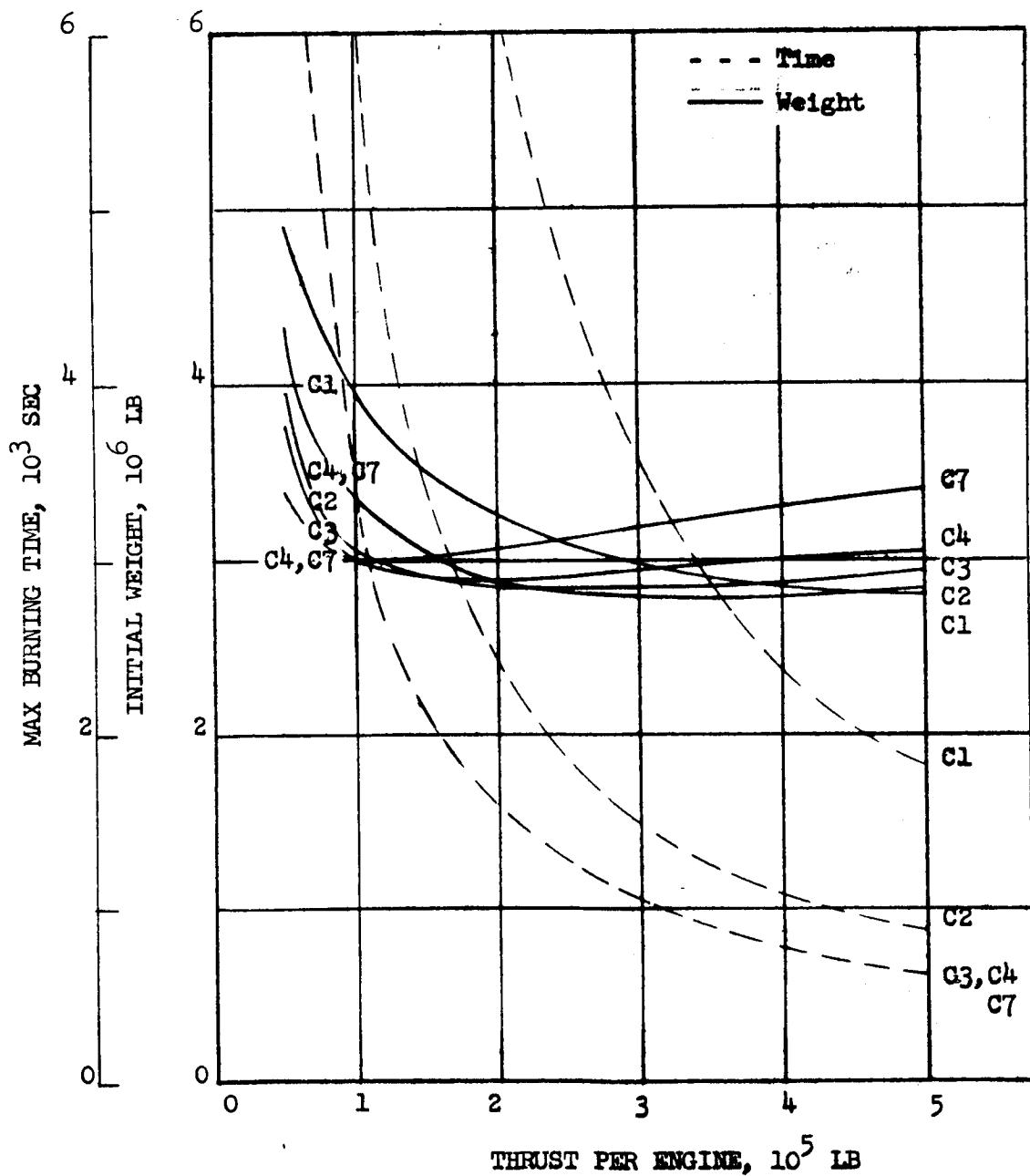
N-N-C-S(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

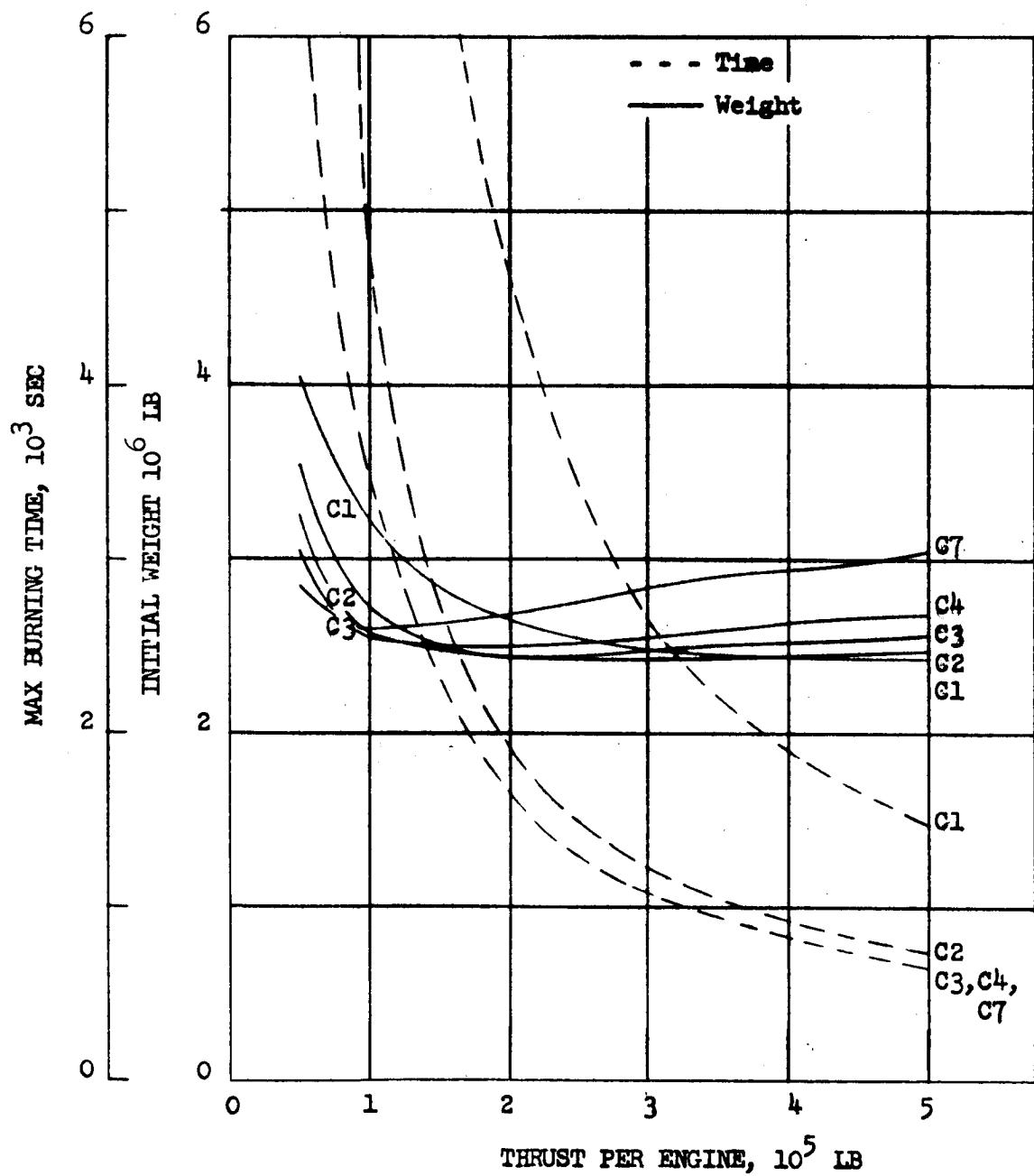
N-N-C-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

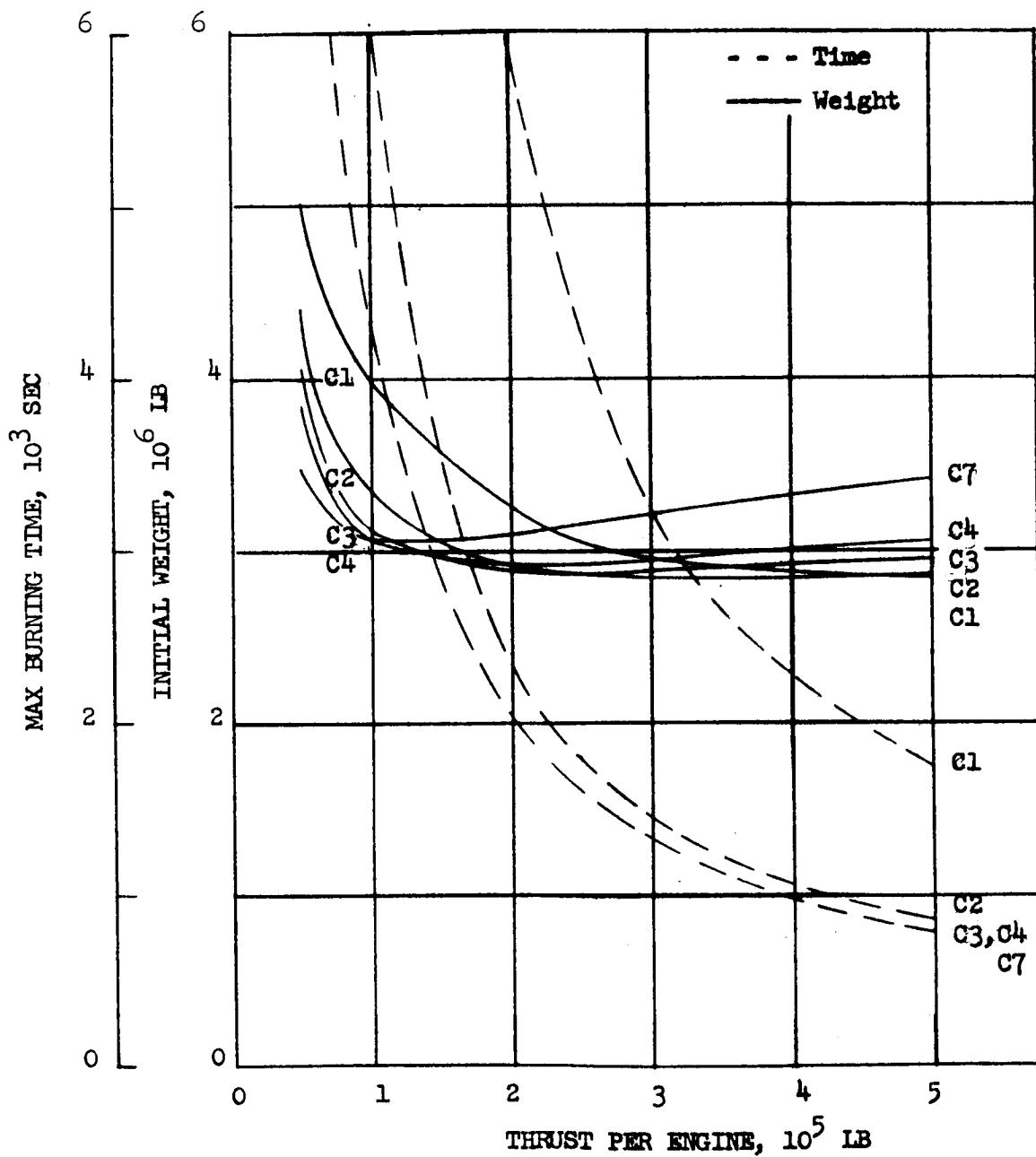
N-N-C-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

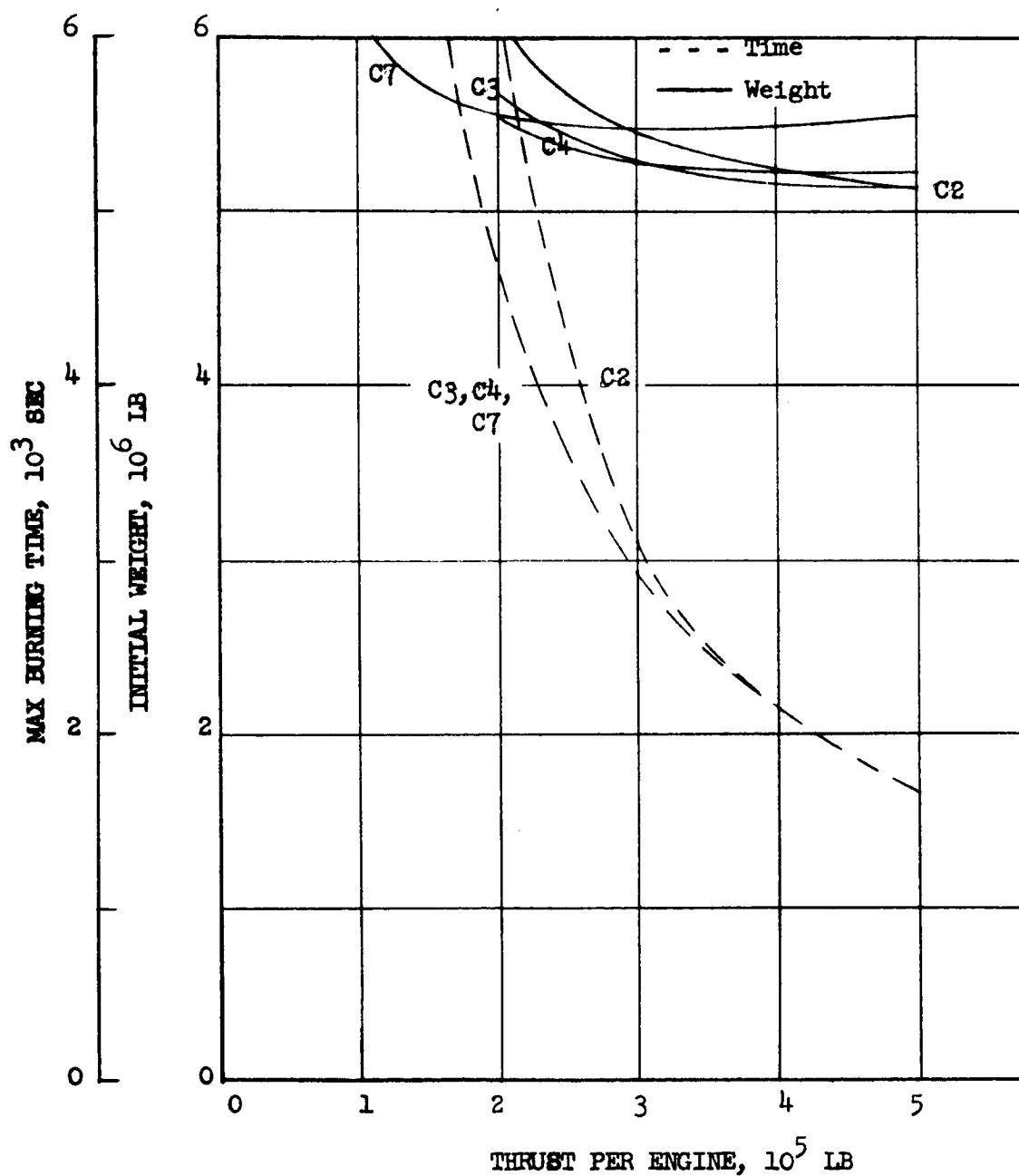
N-N-C-C(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

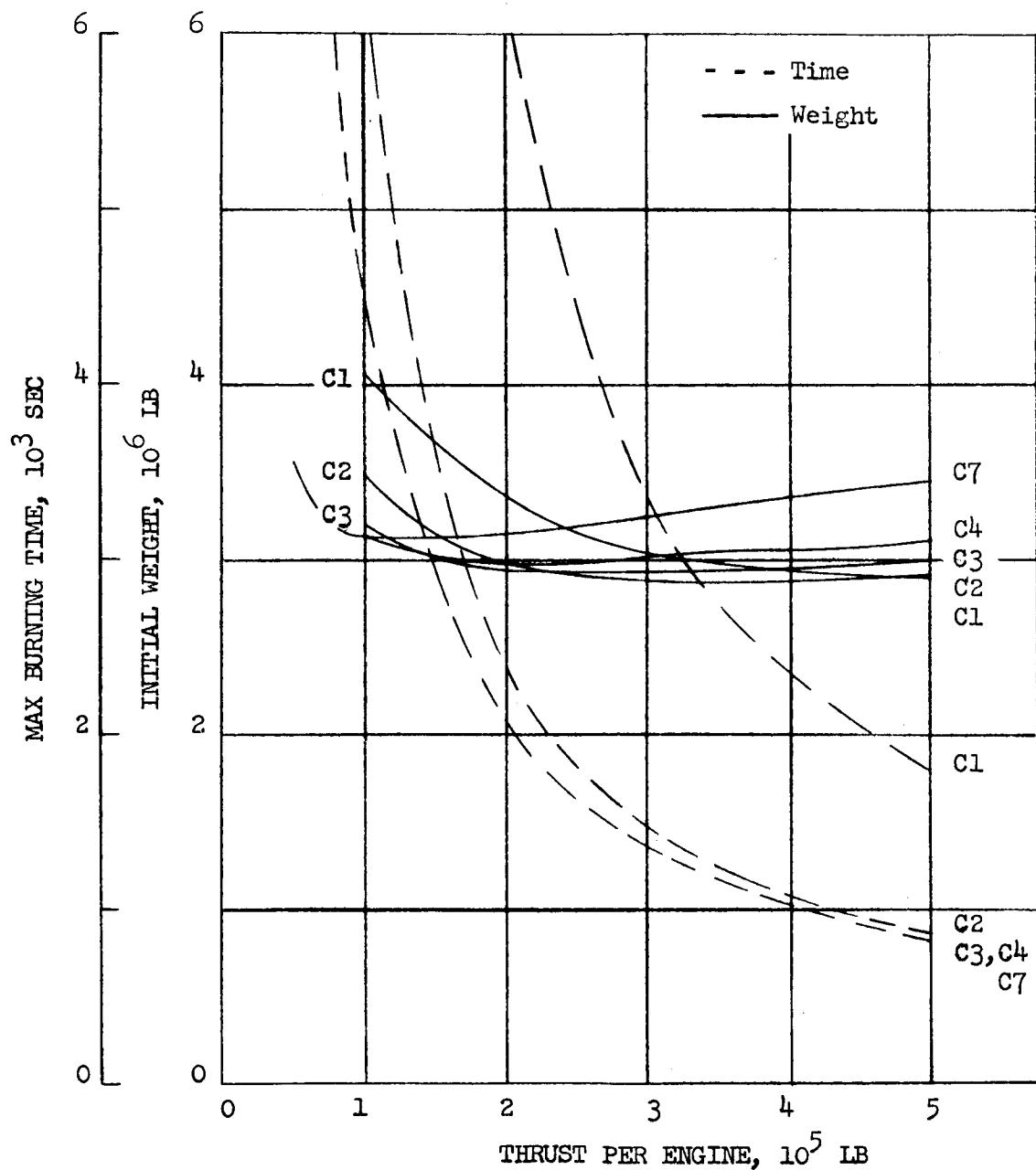
N-N-C-S(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)



MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

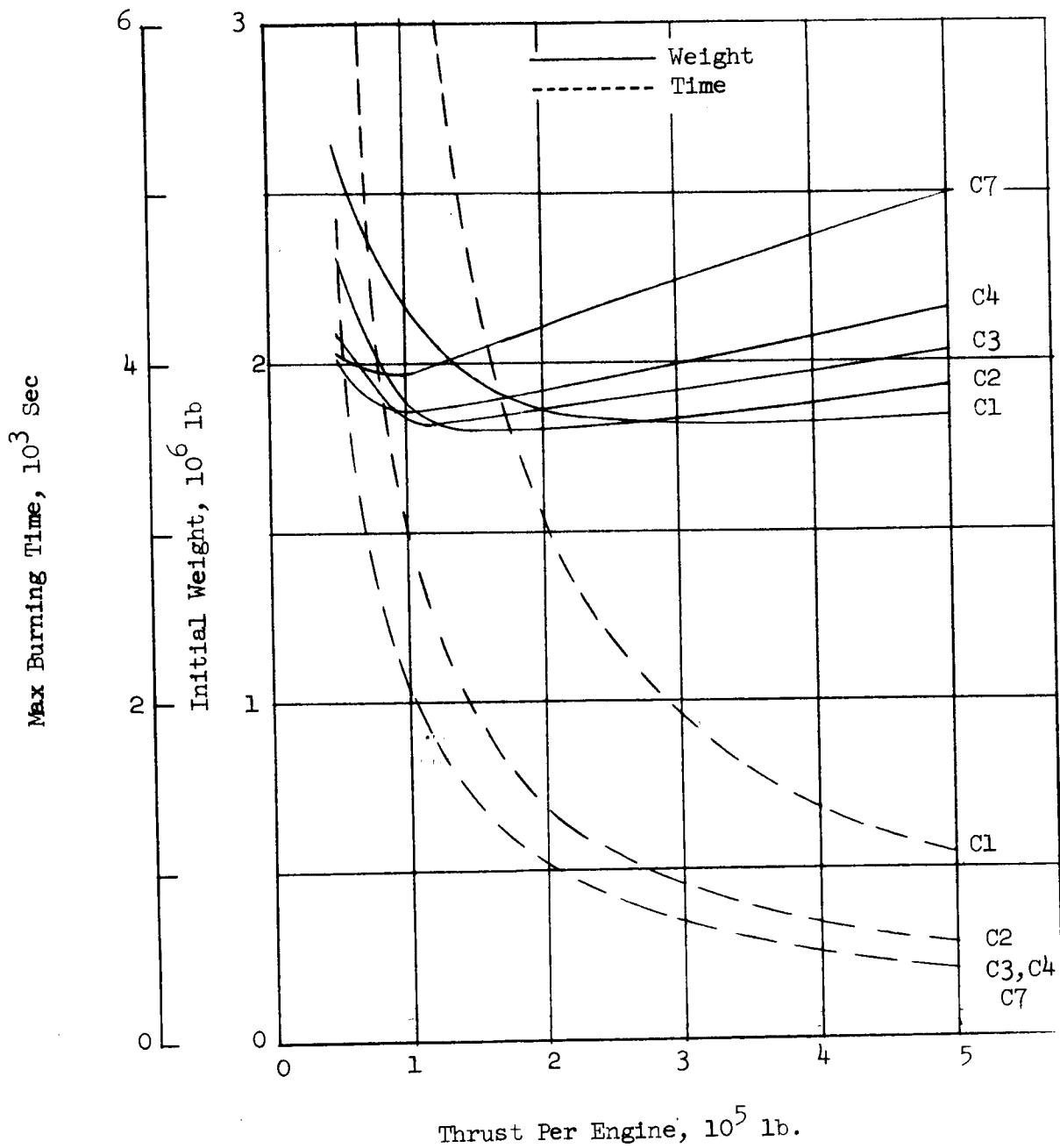
N-N-C-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

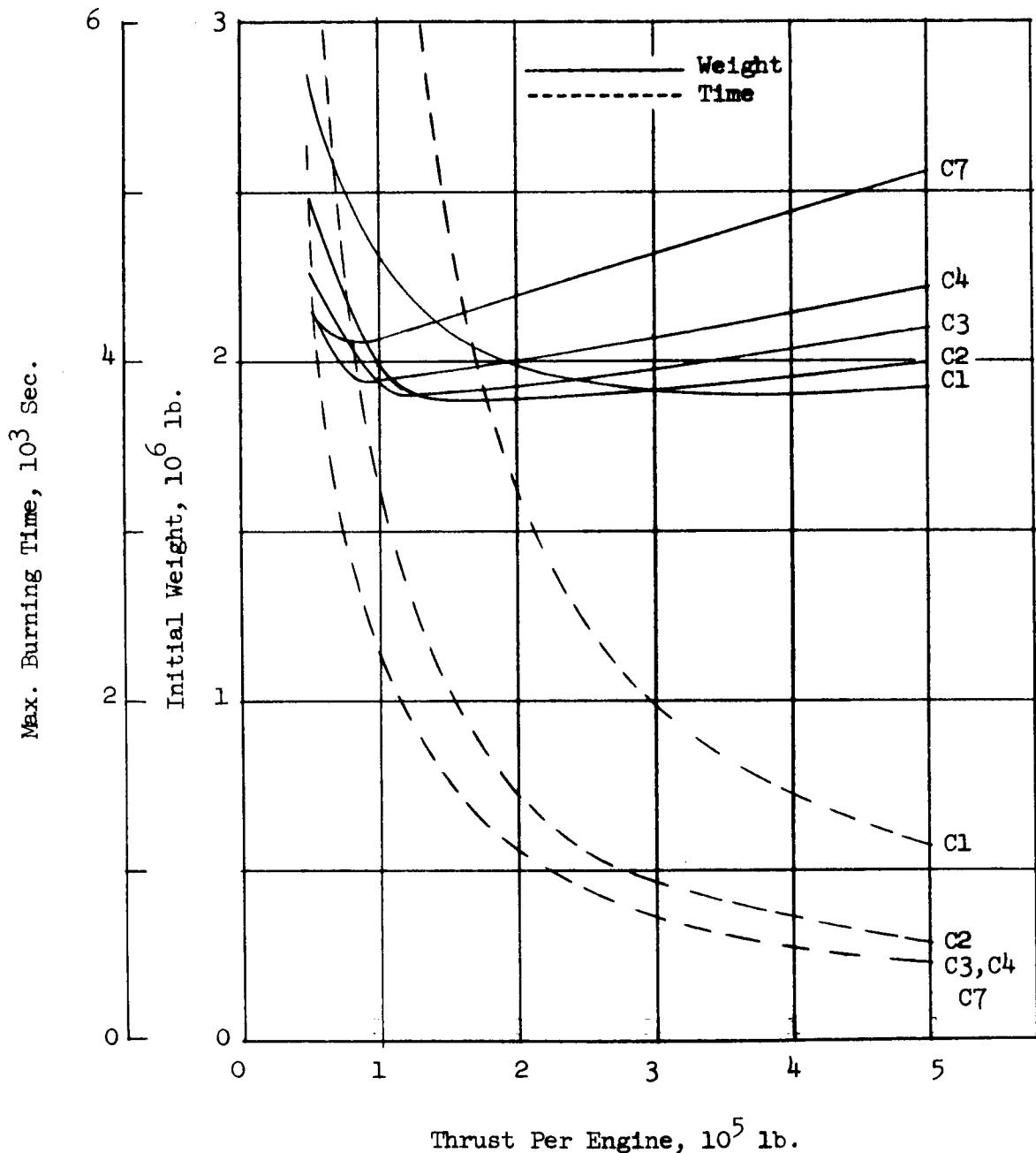
N-N-C-C (15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

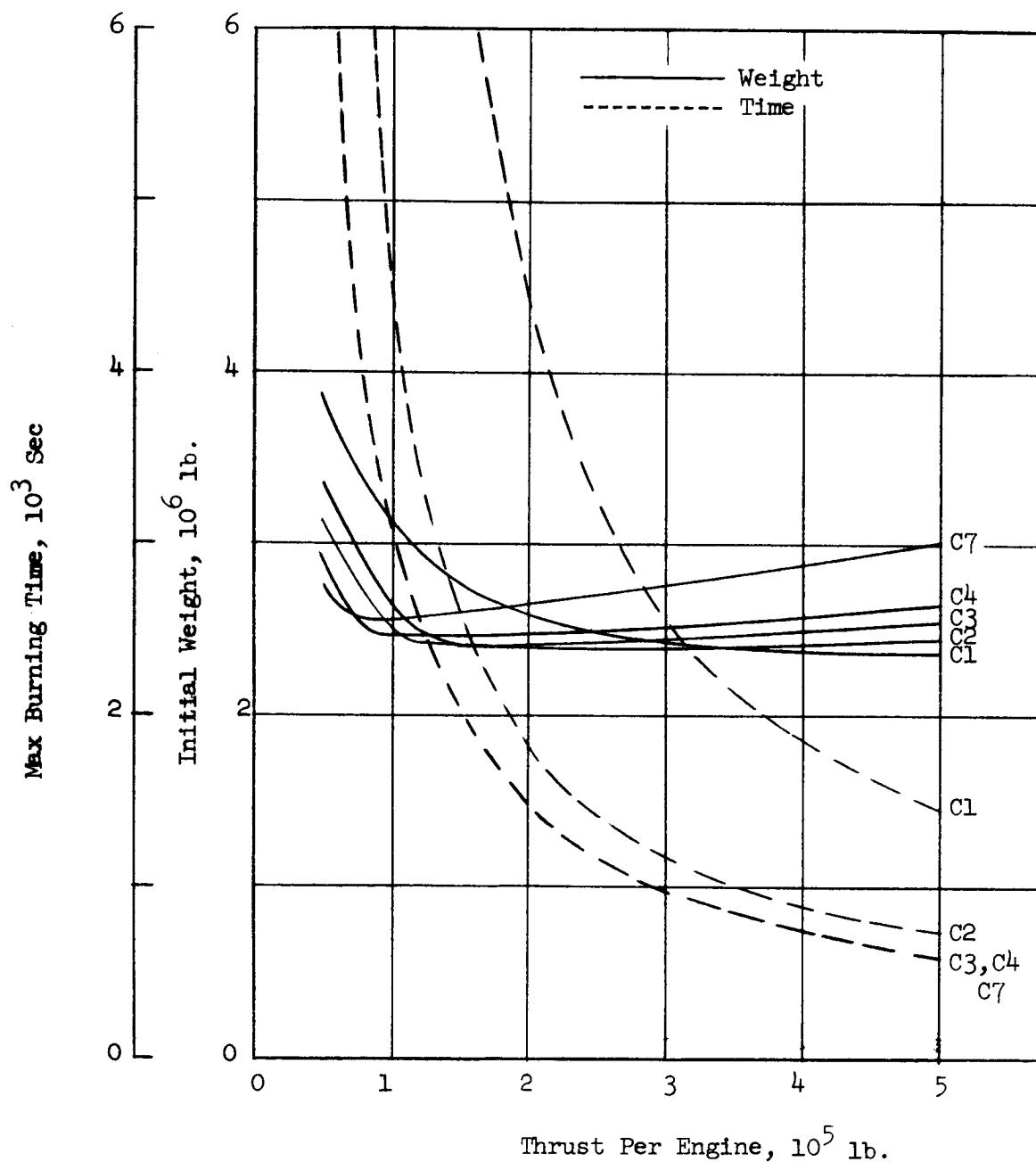
N-N-C-C(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart -Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

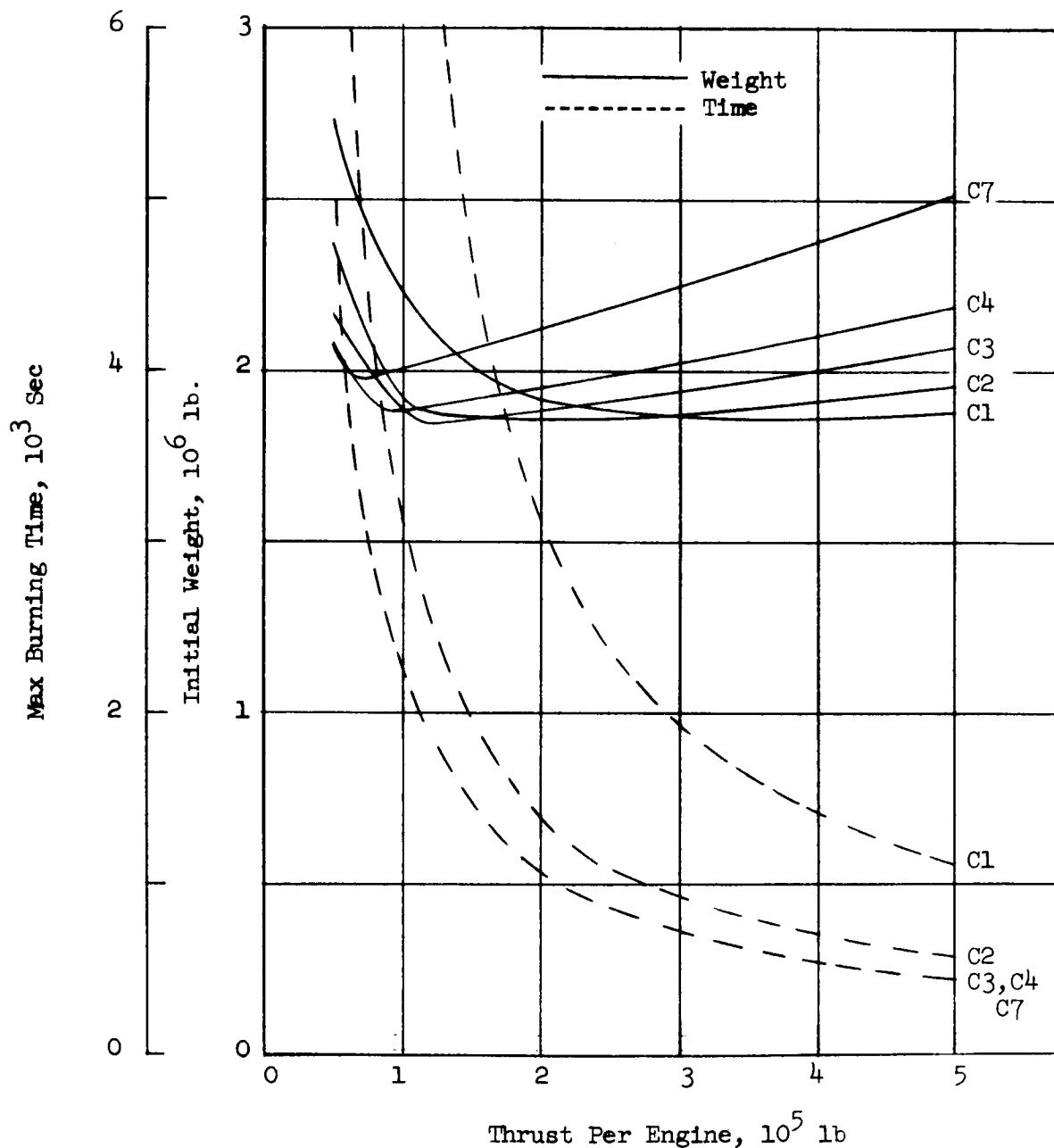
N-N-N-S (15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)



MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

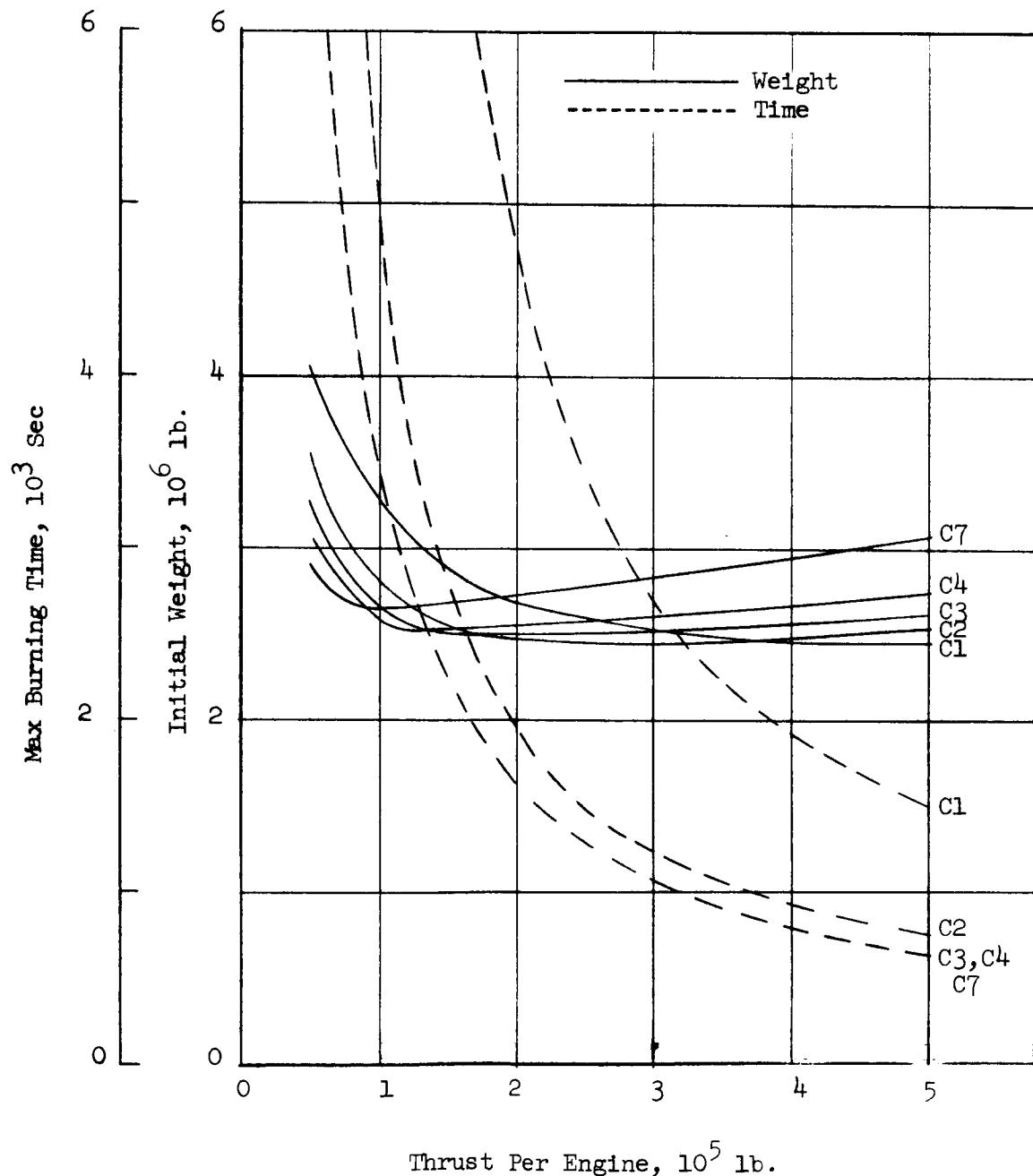
N-N-C-S(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (P)



III B. CONSTANT THRUST UPPER STAGES

An additional set of Mars stopover missions were analyzed in which the thrust of the nuclear engines used in the upper stages, i. e., the arrive and depart Mars stages, were held at a constant value, either 50,000 lbs or 100,000 lbs, while the depart earth nuclear engine thrust was varied. As is indicated in the table on page III-71, this matrix of missions includes other parameter variations similar to those in Section III A.

The graphs of the data for this set of missions are presented on pages III-72 to III-86. These data are plotted in an identical format as in Section III A except that the maximum firing time is not shown.

The graphs are first separated into two sections by the upper stage thrust: first, the 50,000-lb thrust engine; and last, the 100,000-lb thrust engine. The graphs within these two sections are then presented by year and finally, for each year, the arrive earth mode is varied.

STOPOVER MISSION MATRIX
(CONSTANT THRUST UPPER STAGES)

MISSION	YEAR	TYPE	NUCLEAR THRUST/ENGINE	MODE AND NUMBER OF ENGINES			
				ARRIVE AND DEPART EARTH	DEPART MARS	ARRIVE MARS STAGE	DEPART MARS STAGE
MARS STOPOVER	1978 - INTERMEDIATE	IIB	50,000 LB	50,000 LB	1-NUCLEAR	1-NUCLEAR	1-NUCLEAR AERO
	SUN			100,000	100,000	2-NUCLEAR	RETRO-18-LO ₂ /LH ₂
1982 - ACTIVE				200,000		3-NUCLEAR	RETRO-15-LO ₂ /LH ₂
SUN					300,000	4-NUCLEAR	RETRO-PARABOLIC- LO ₂ /LH ₂
1986 - QUIET					400,000		RETRO-18-STORABLE
SUN						500,000	RETRO-15-STORABLE
							RETRO-PARABOLIC- STORABLE

MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

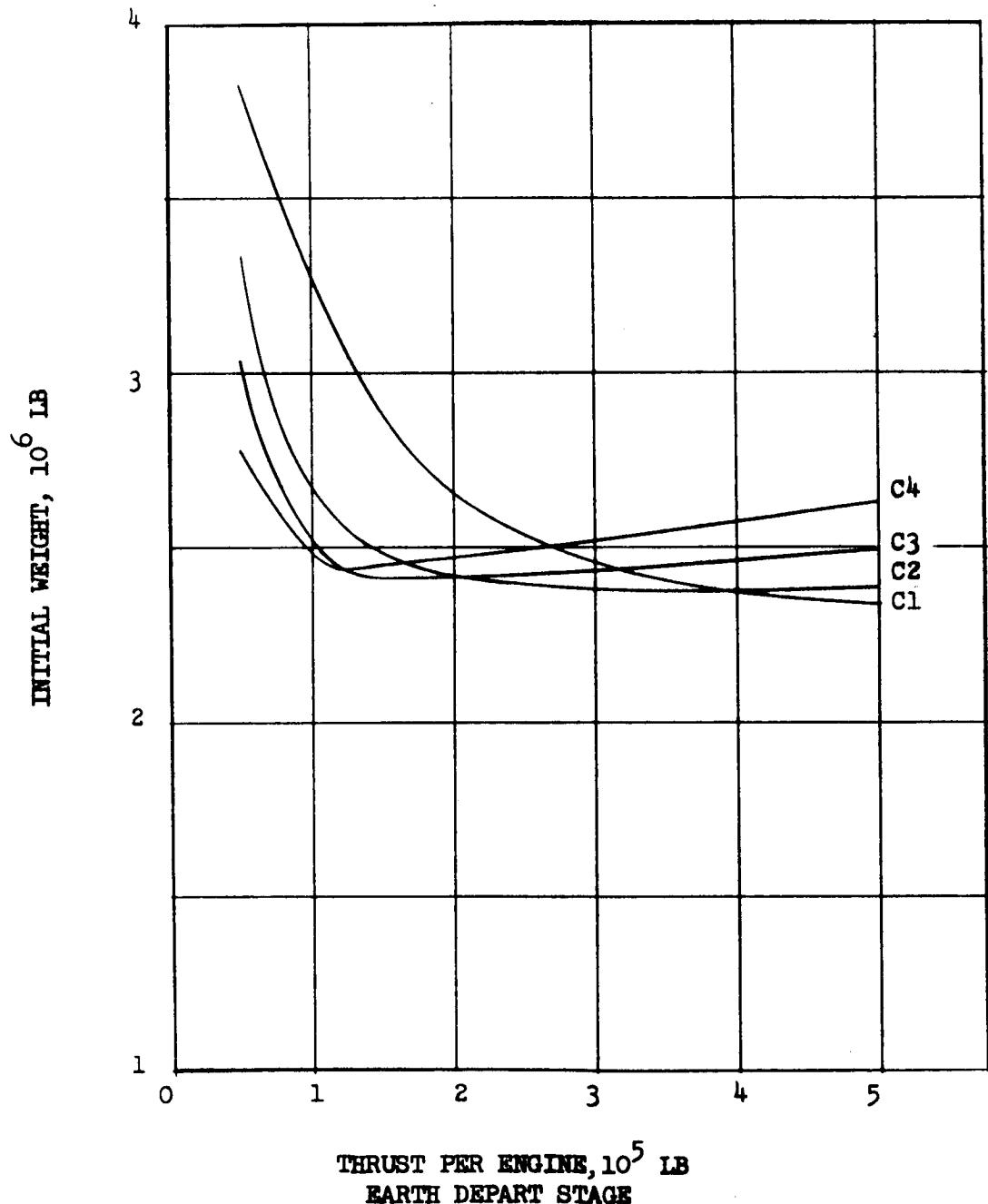
N-N-N-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion (50,000 lb Thrust)

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion (50,000 lb Thrust)

Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

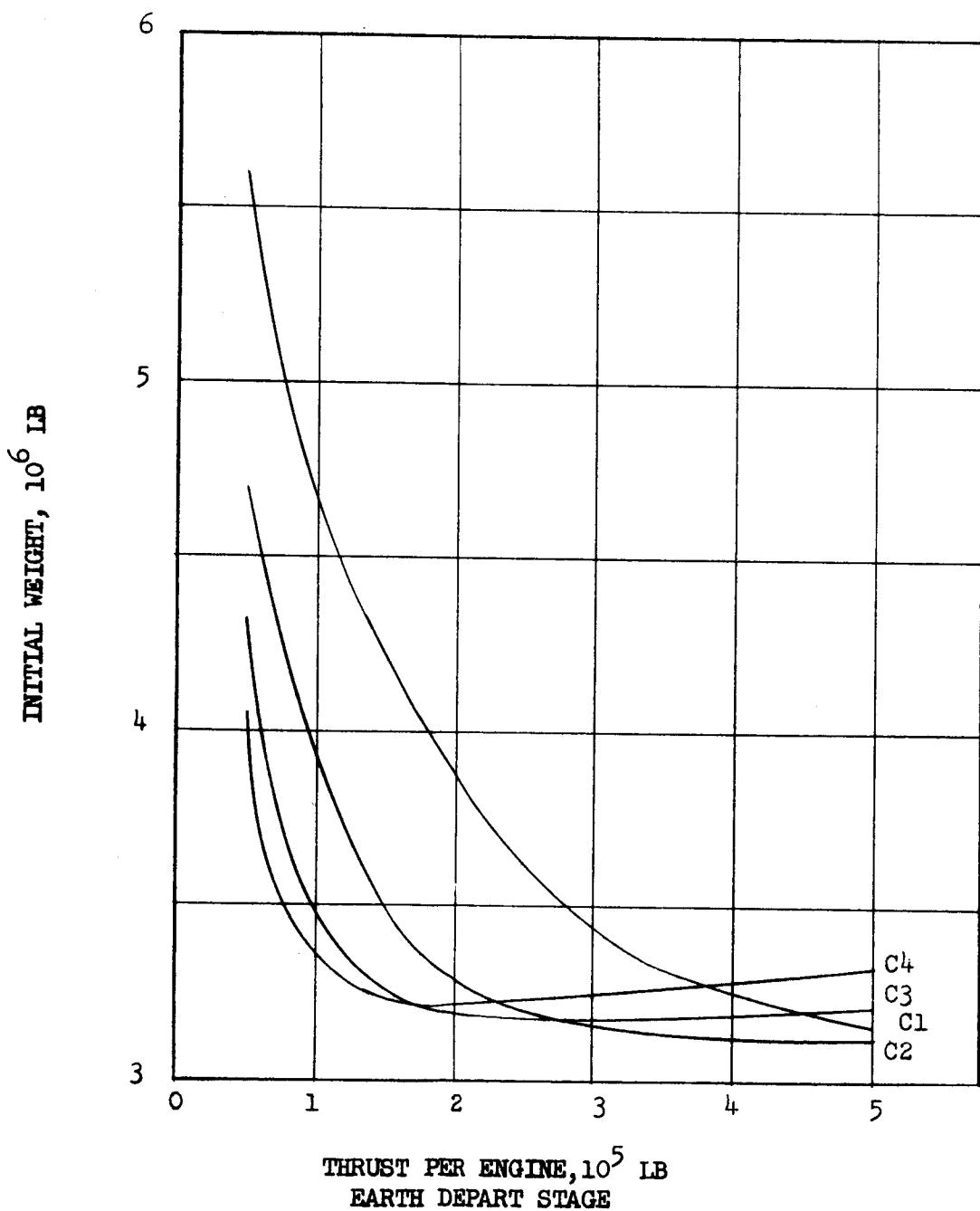
N-N-N-C(18)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion (50,000 lb Thrust)

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion (50,000 lb Thrust)

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

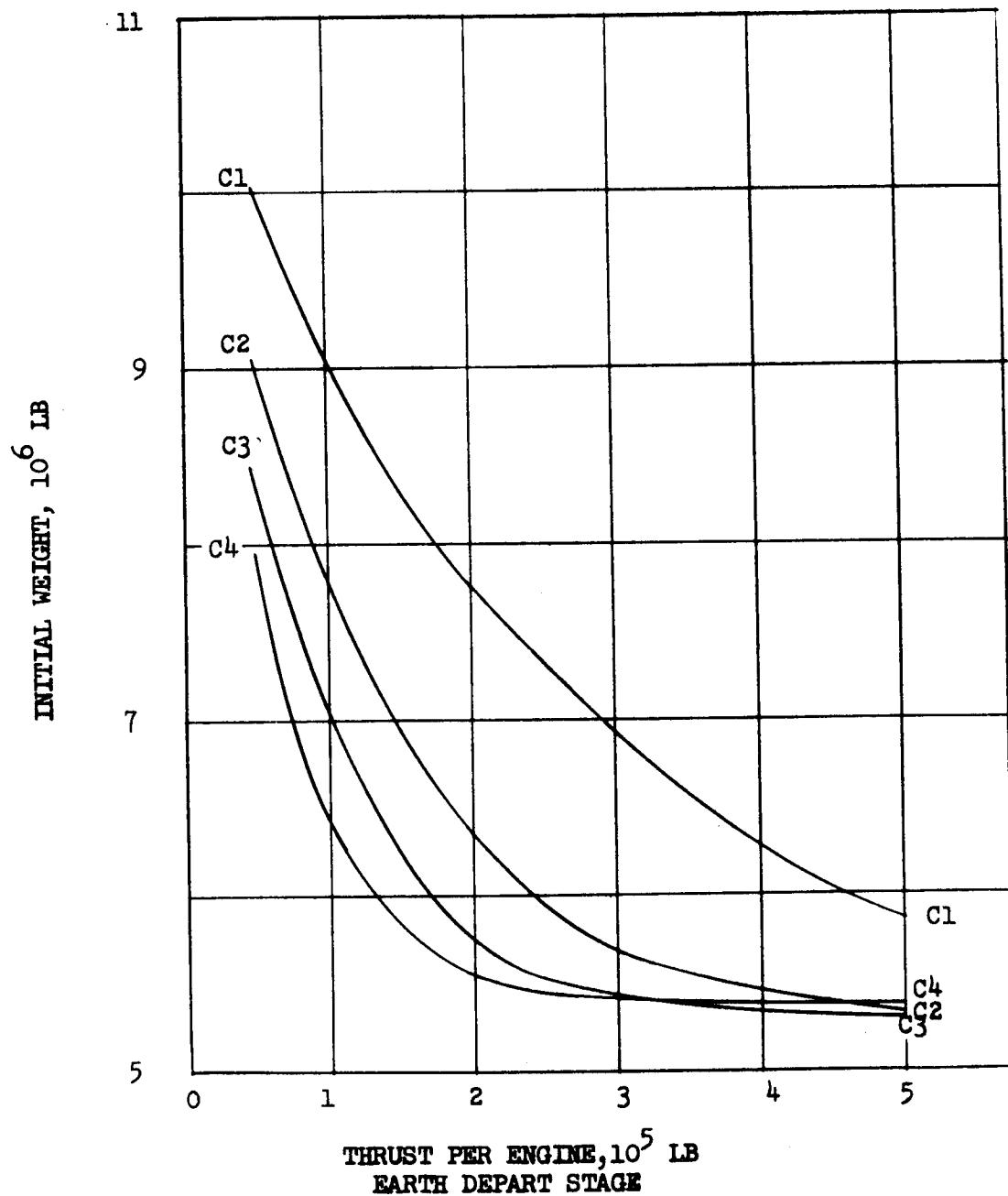
N-N-N-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion (50,000 lb Thrust)

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion (50,000 lb Thrust)

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



8423-6007-RU000

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

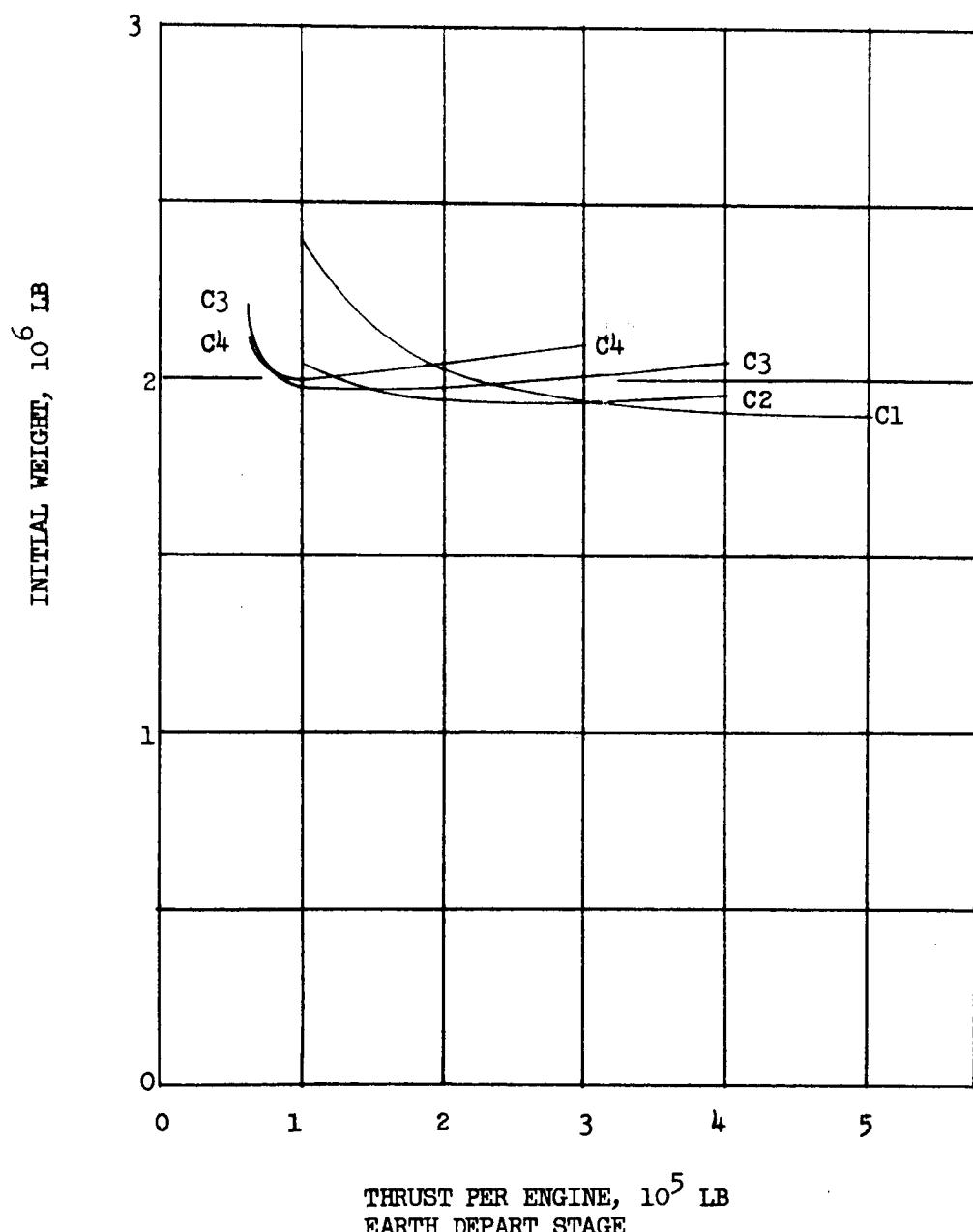
N-N-N-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion (50,000 lb Thrust)

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion (50,000 lb Thrust)

Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

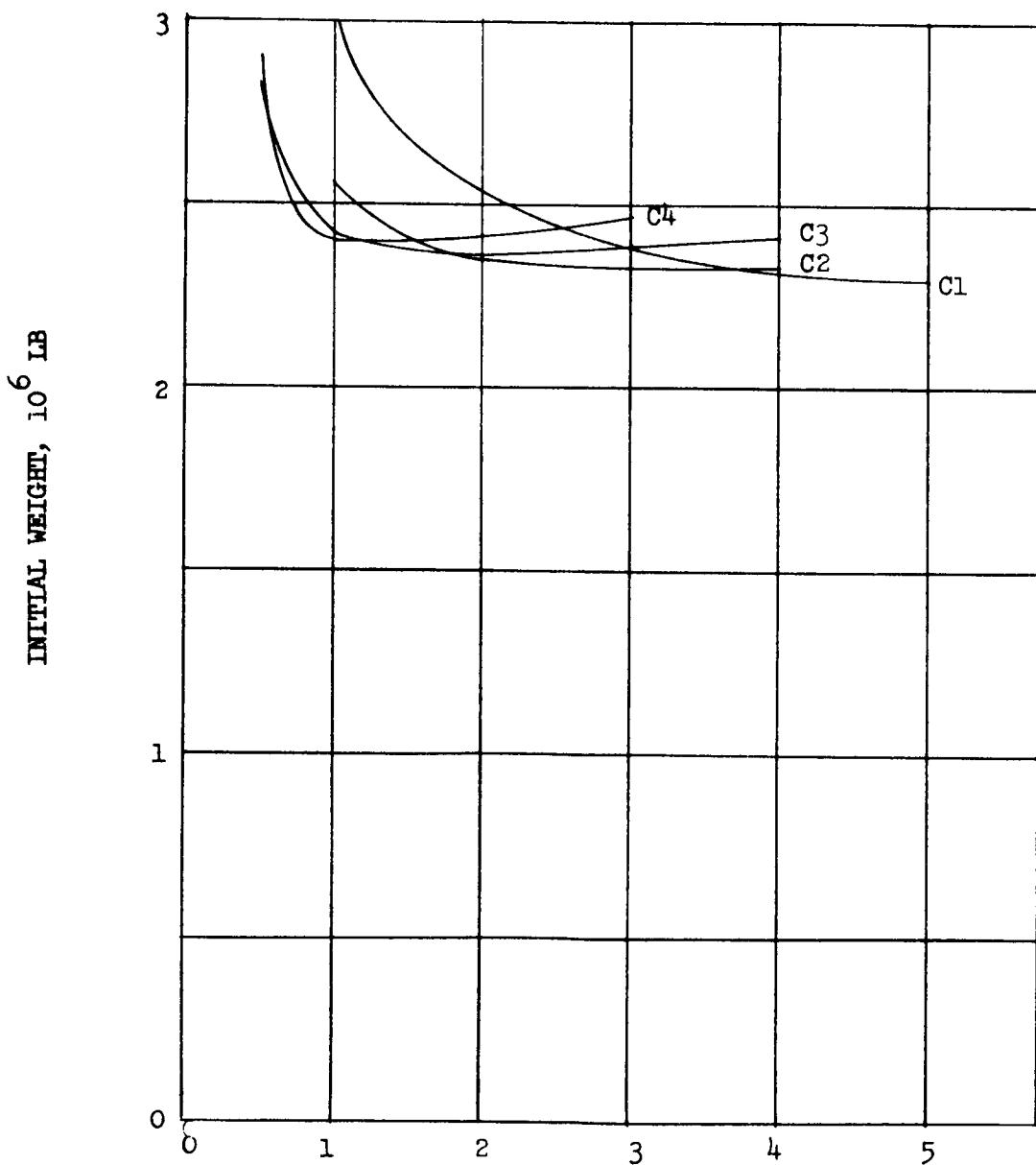
N-N-N-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion (50,000 lb Thrust)

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion (50,000 lb Thrust)

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB
EARTH DEPART STAGE

MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

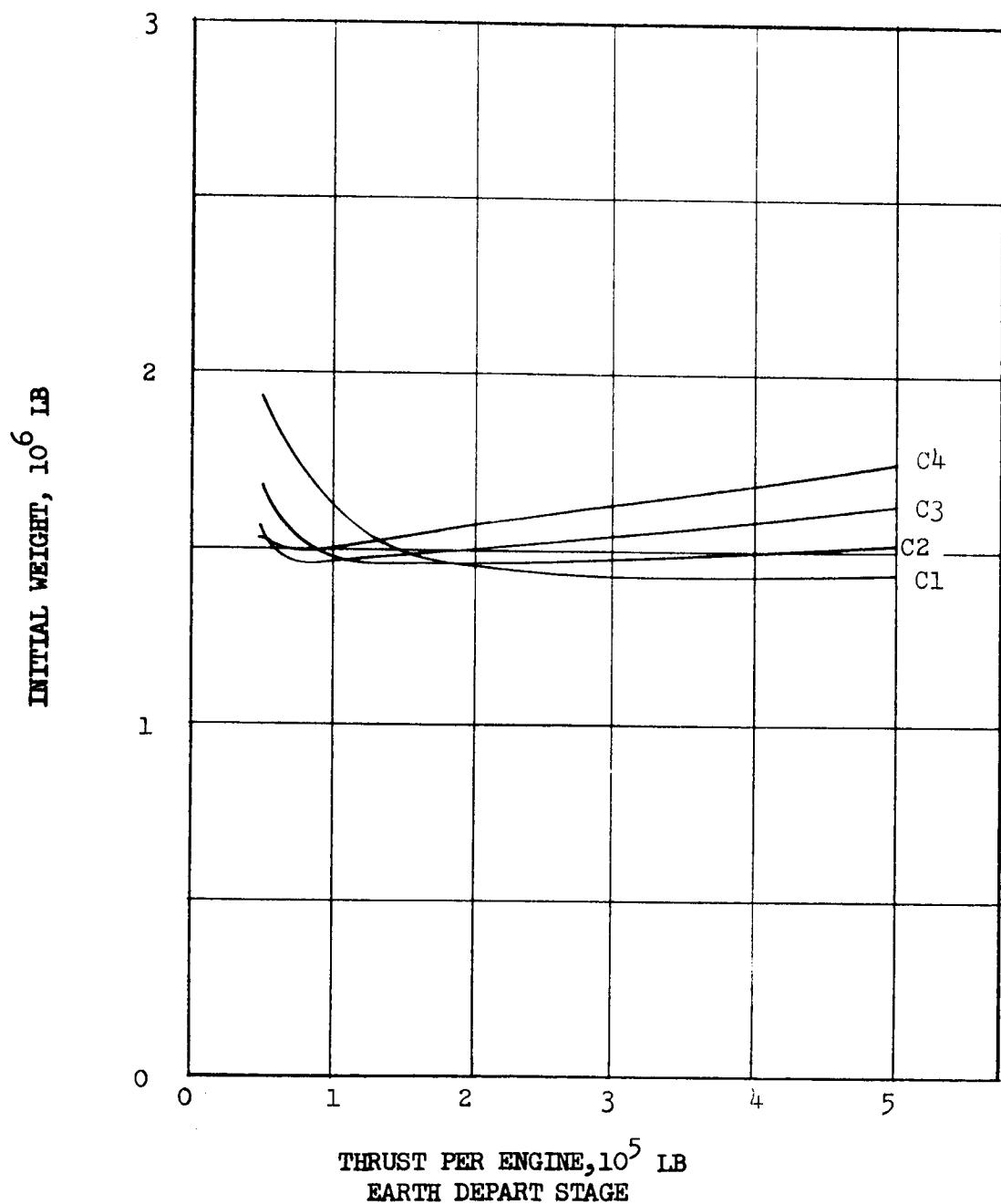
N-N-N-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion (50,000 lb Thrust)

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion (50,000 lb Thrust)

Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

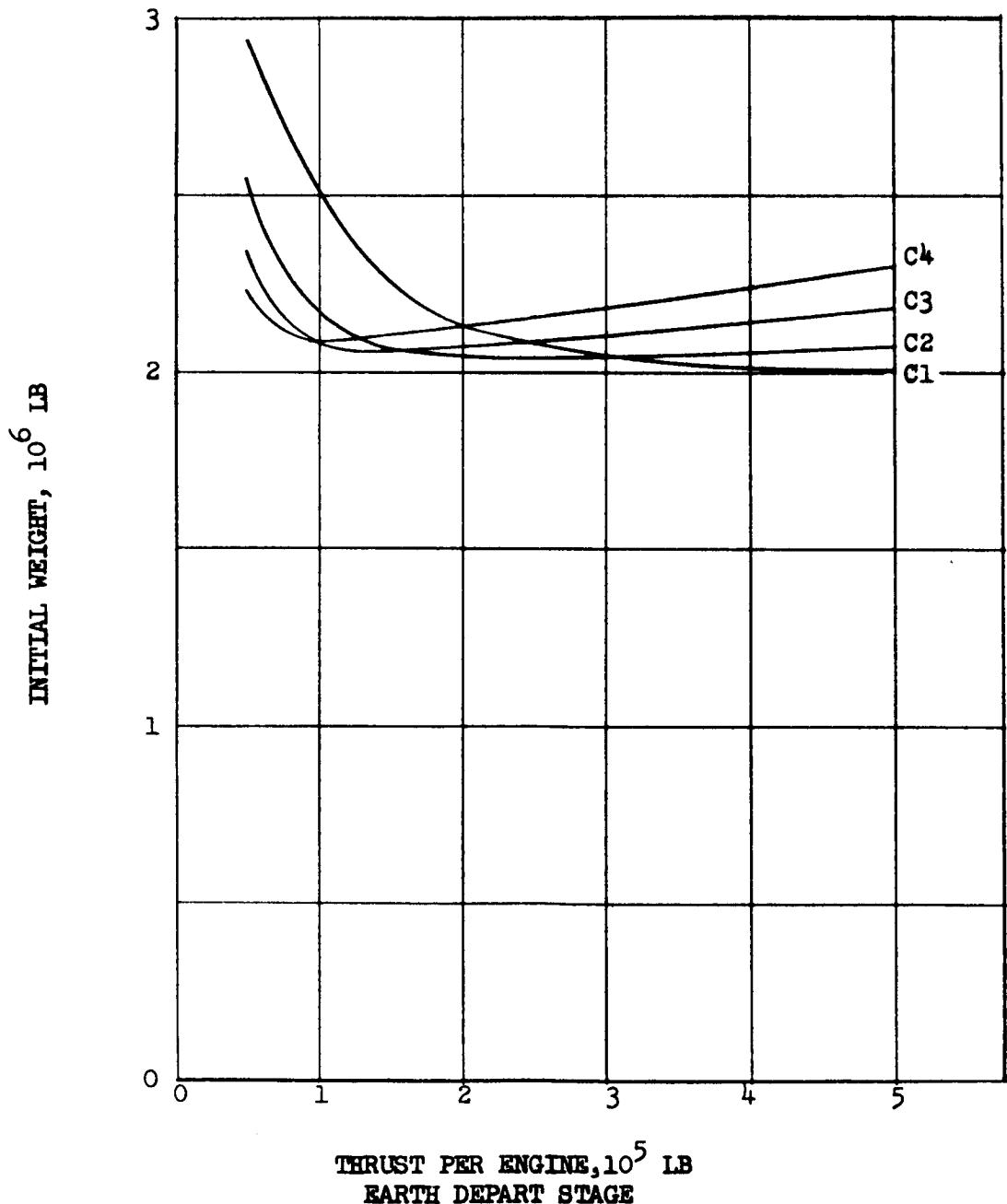
N-N-N-C(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion (50,000 lb Thrust)

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion (50,000 lb Thrust)

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

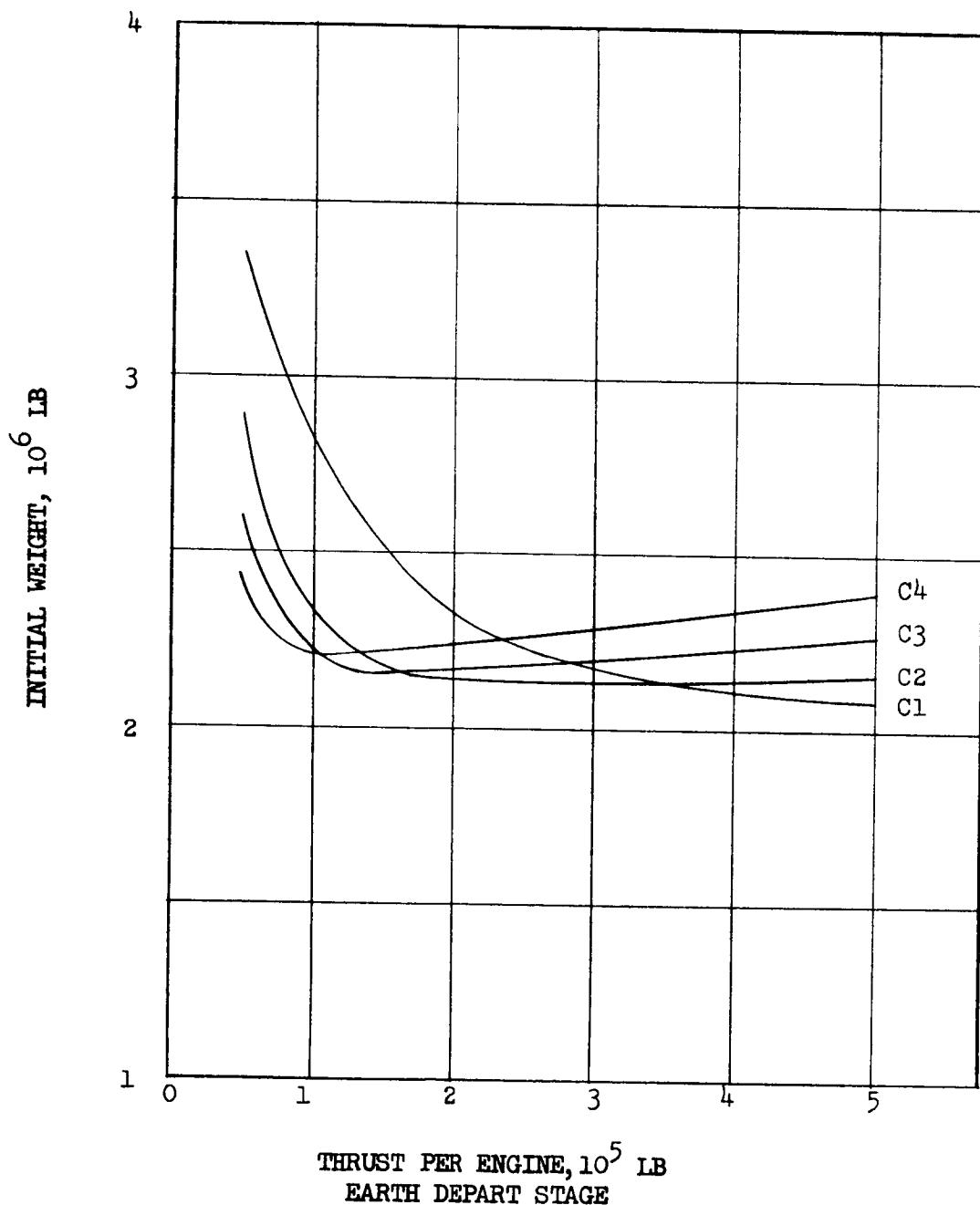
N-N-N-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion (100,000 lb Thrust)

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion (100,000 lb Thrust)

Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

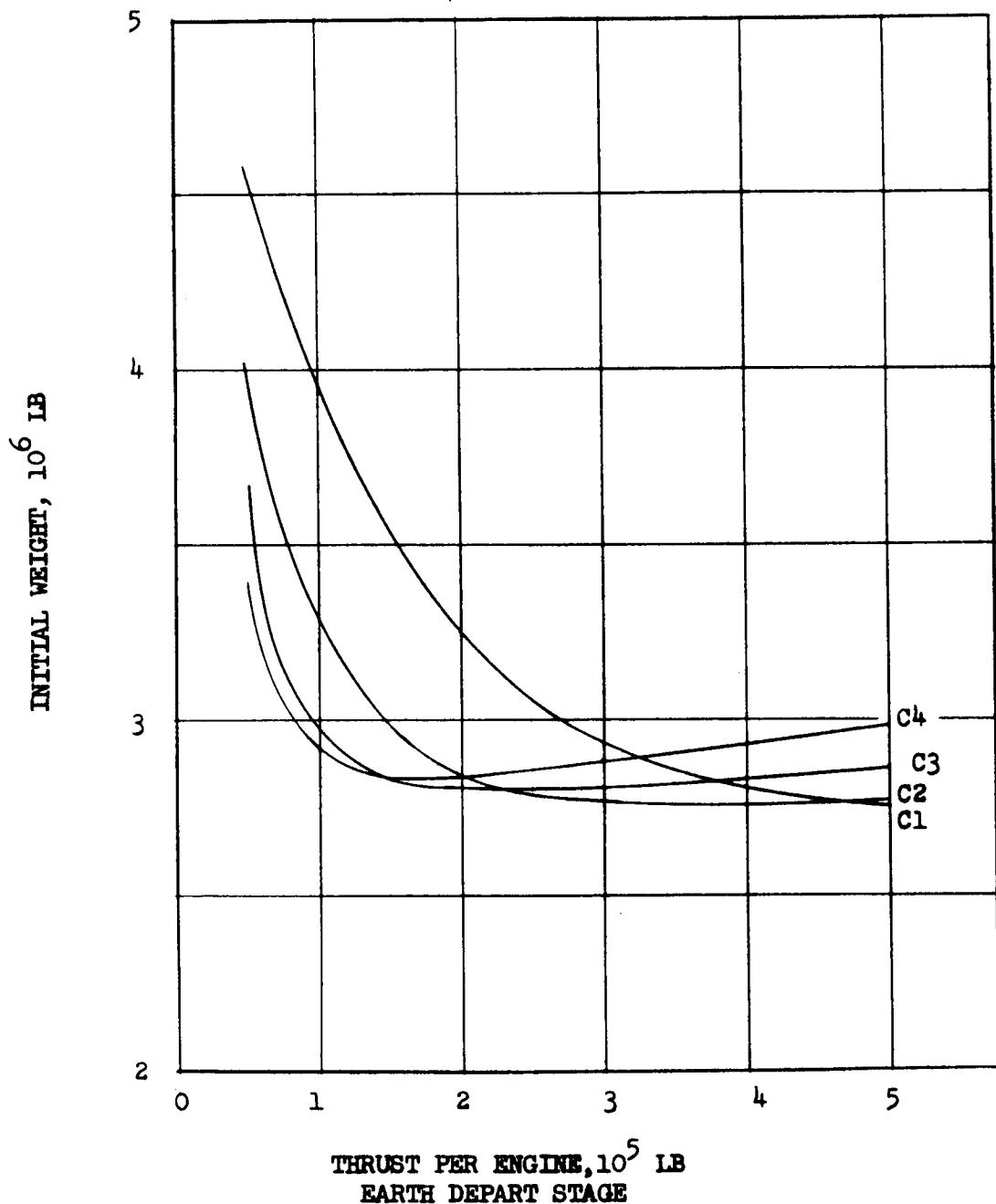
N-N-N-C(18)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion (100,000 lb Thrust)

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion (100,000 lb Thrust)

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

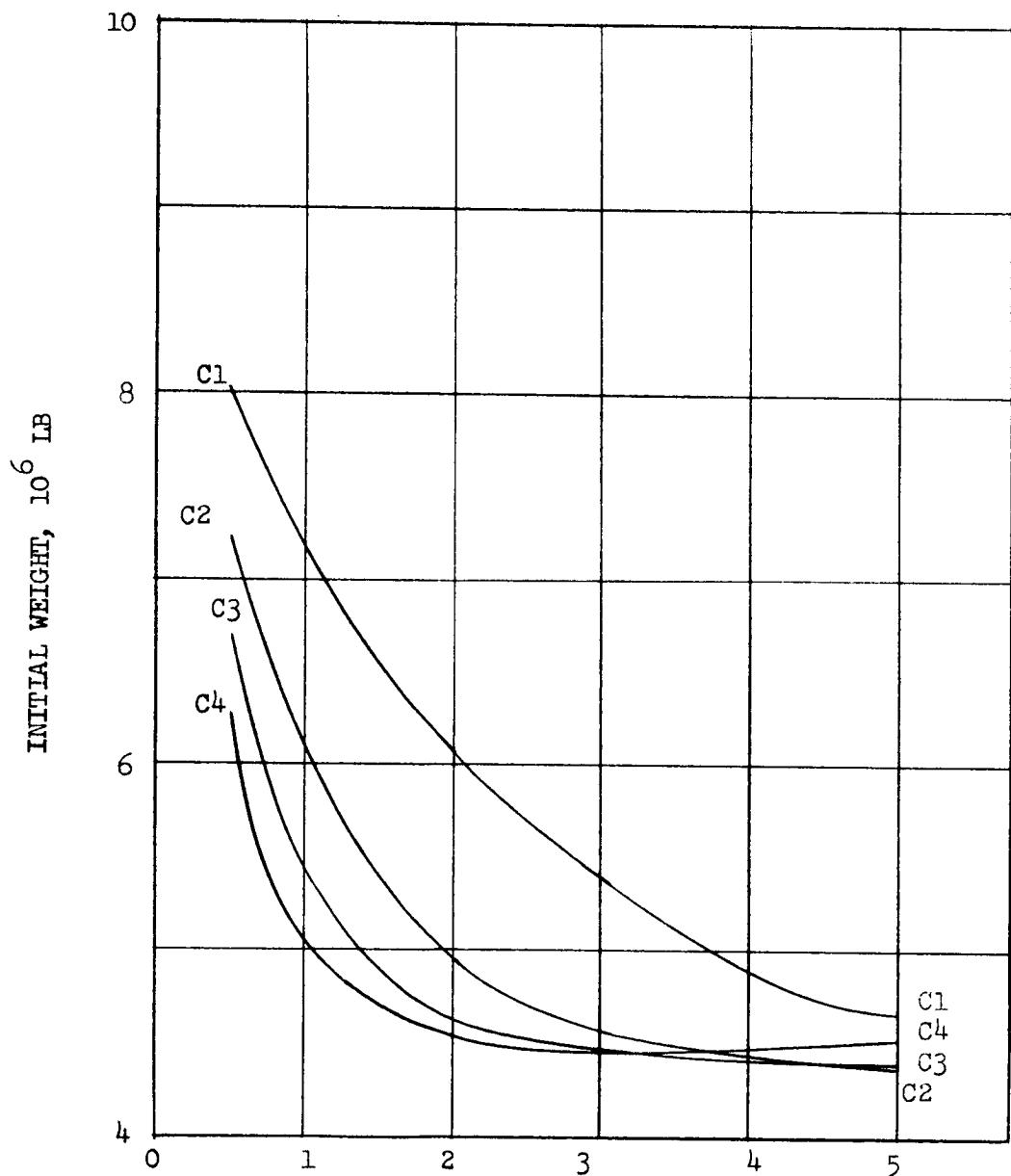
N-N-N-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion (100,000 lb Thrust)

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion (100,000 lb Thrust)

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB
EARTH DEPART STAGE

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

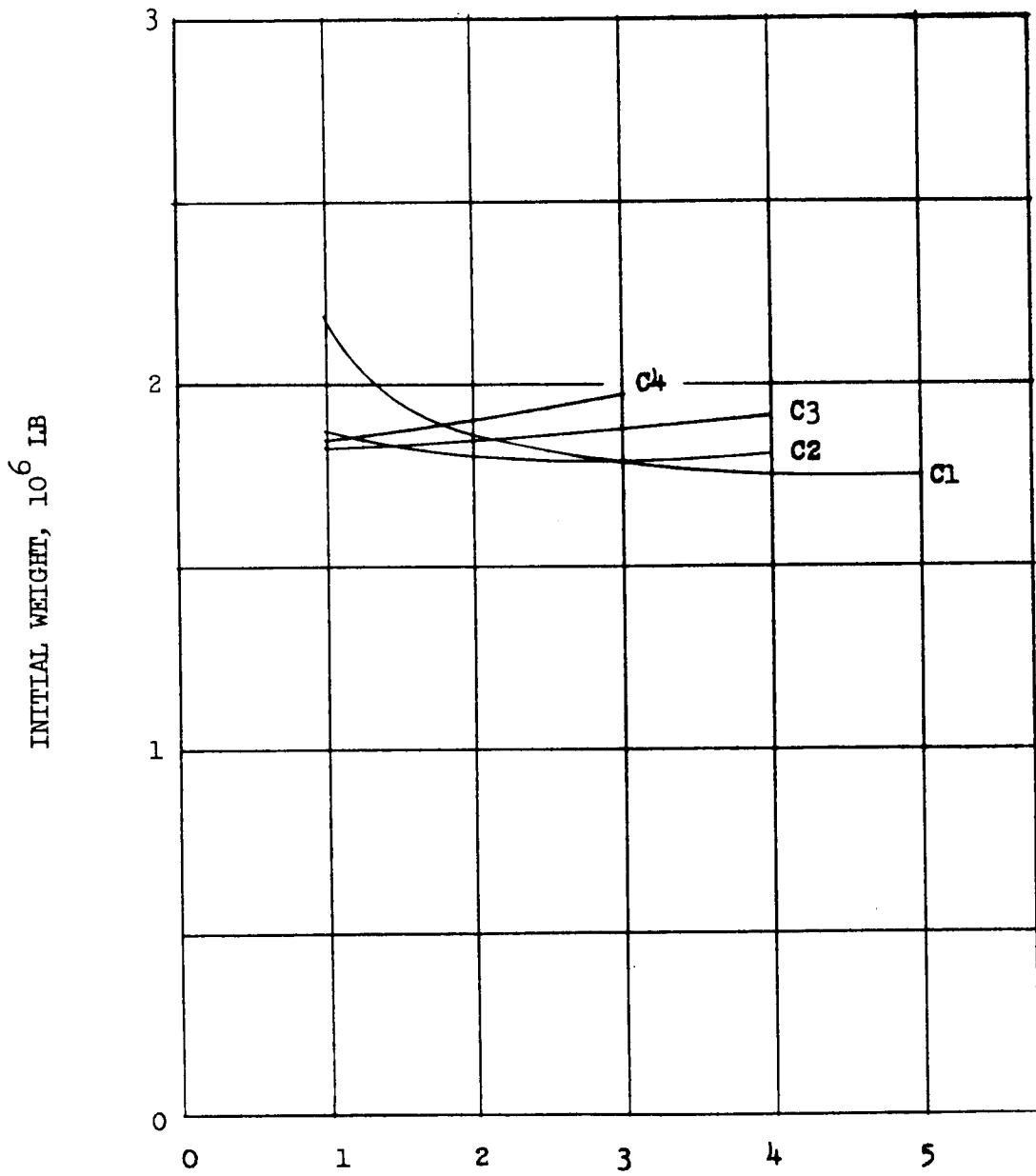
N-N-N-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion (100,000 lb Thrust)

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion (100,000 lb Thrust)

Earth Braking - All Aero



THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB
EARTH DEPART STAGE

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

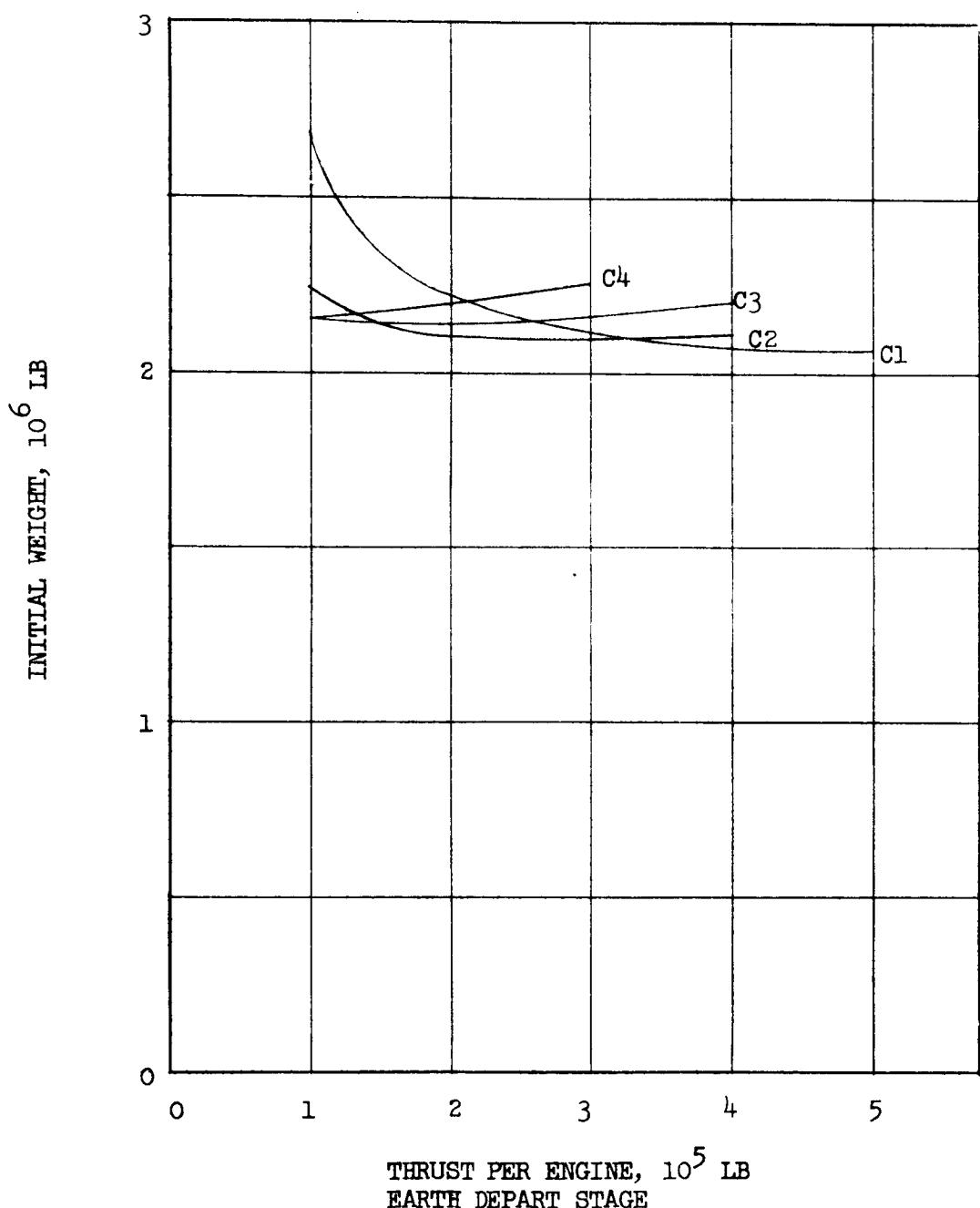
N-N-N-C(15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion (100,000 lb Thrust)

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion (100,000 lb Thrust)

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

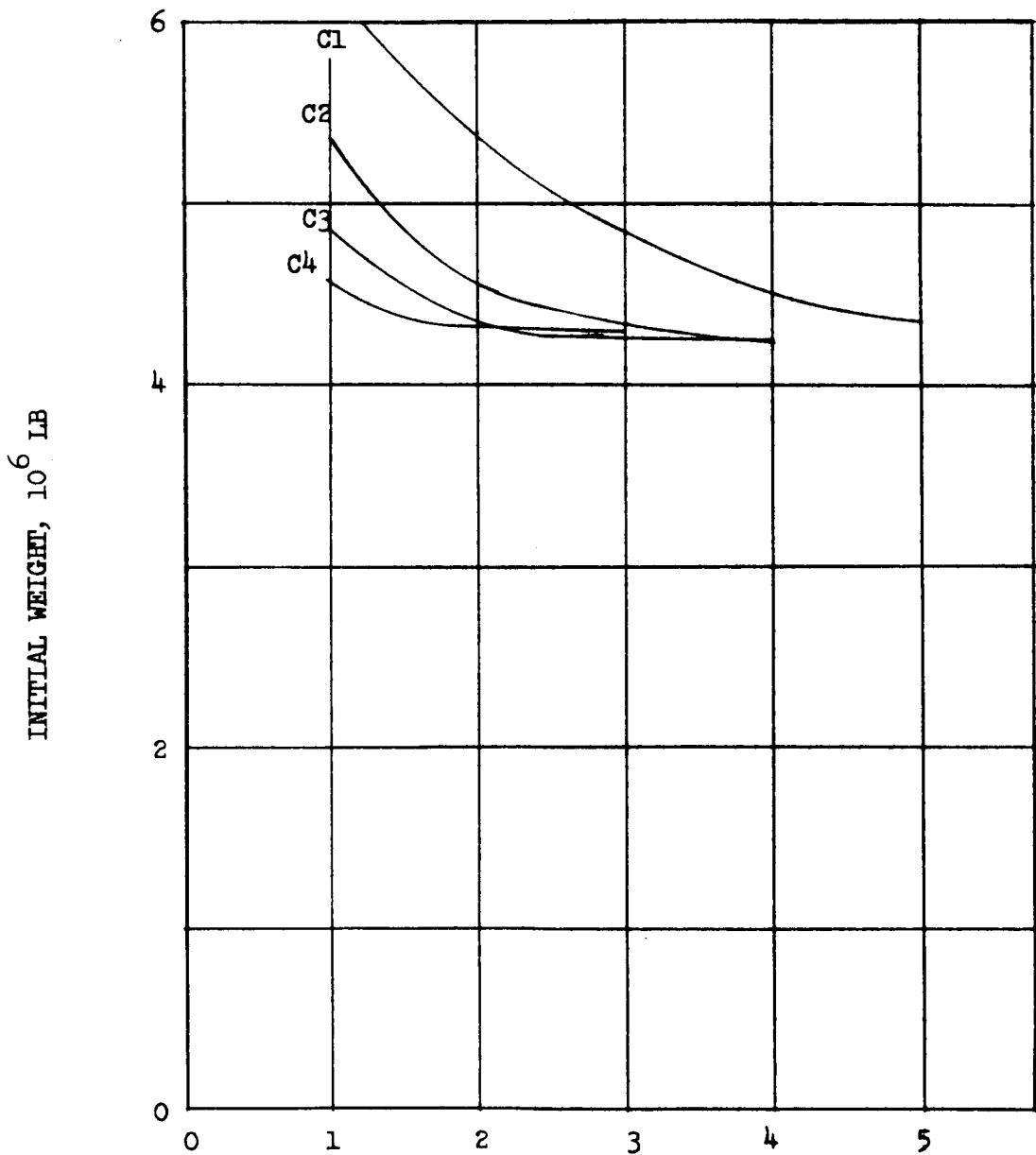
N-N-N-C(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion (100,000 lb Thrust)

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion (100,000 lb Thrust)

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB
EARTH DEPART STAGE

MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

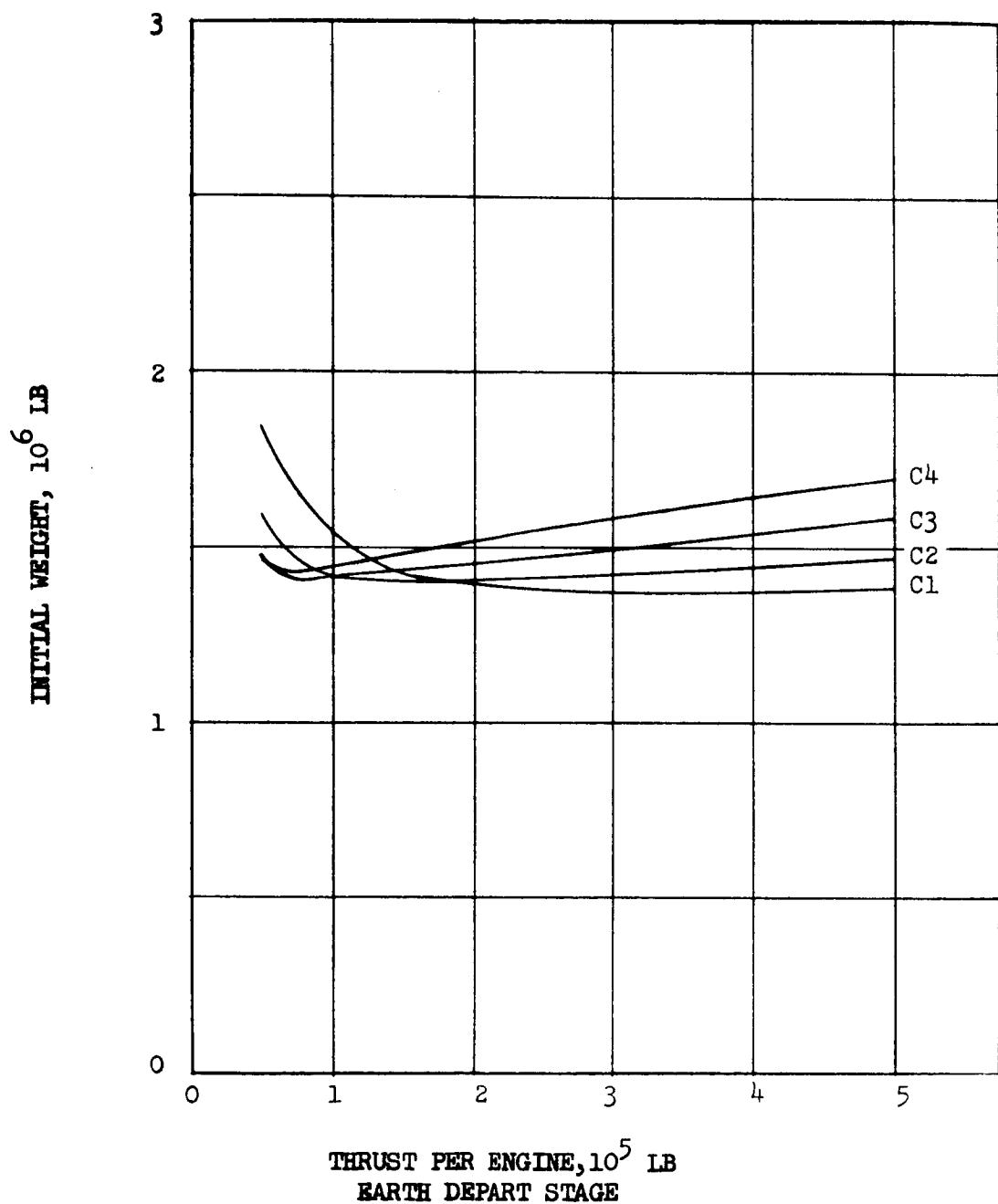
N-N-N-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion (100,000 lb Thrust)

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion (100,000 lb Thrust)

Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

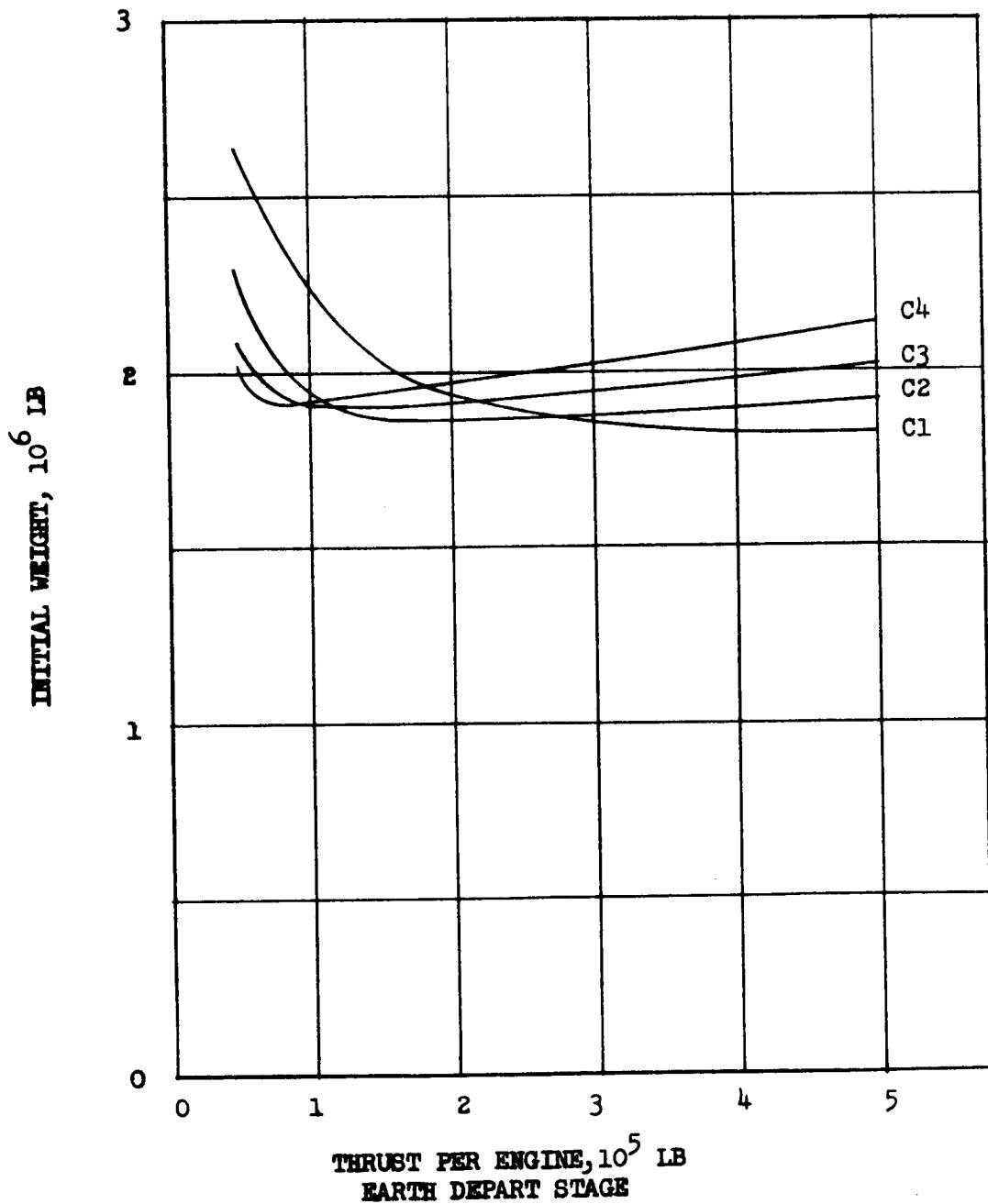
N-N-N-C(P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion (100,000 lb Thrust)

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion (100,000 lb Thrust)

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



III C. FLYBY AND LUNAR TRANSFER MISSIONS

The matrix of cases investigated for the flyby mission is shown in the table on page III-88. The graphs of the data for the flyby mission are presented on pages III-90 to III-98 and the data are plotted in an identical format as in Section III A. The graphs are separated into three sections by planet and year: first, the Mars - 1978 mission; second, the Mars - 1980 mission; and last, the Venus - 1980 mission.

The matrix of cases for the lunar transfer mission is shown in the table on page III-89. The graphs of the data are presented on pages III-99 to III-102 and the data are plotted in an identical format as in Section III A. The graphs are separated into two sections by the type of lunar braking mode: first, the LO₂/LH₂ propellant; and last, the storable propellant. Only data for the apogee transfer is shown. The initial vehicle weights for the mean and perigee transfer mission are approximately one percent and two percent less respectively, than the indicated weights for the apogee transfer.

FLYBY MISSION MATRIX

MISSION	PLANET/YEAR	TYPE	NUCLEAR THRUST/ENGINE	NO. OF ENGINES		ARRIVE EARTH STAGE
				DEPART EARTH STAGE	1-NUCLEAR	
FLYBY	MARS/1978	LOW ENERGY	50,000 LB	1-NUCLEAR	AERO	
	MARS/1980	LOW ENERGY	100,000	2-NUCLEAR	RETRO-18-LO ₂ /LH ₂	
	VENUS/1980	HIGH ENERGY	200,000	3-NUCLEAR	RETRO 15-LO ₂ /LH ₂	
			300,000		RETRO-PARABOLIC-LO ₂ /LH ₂	
			400,000		RETRO 18-STORABLE	
			500,000		RETRO 15-STORABLE	
					RETRO-PARABOLIC-STORABLE	

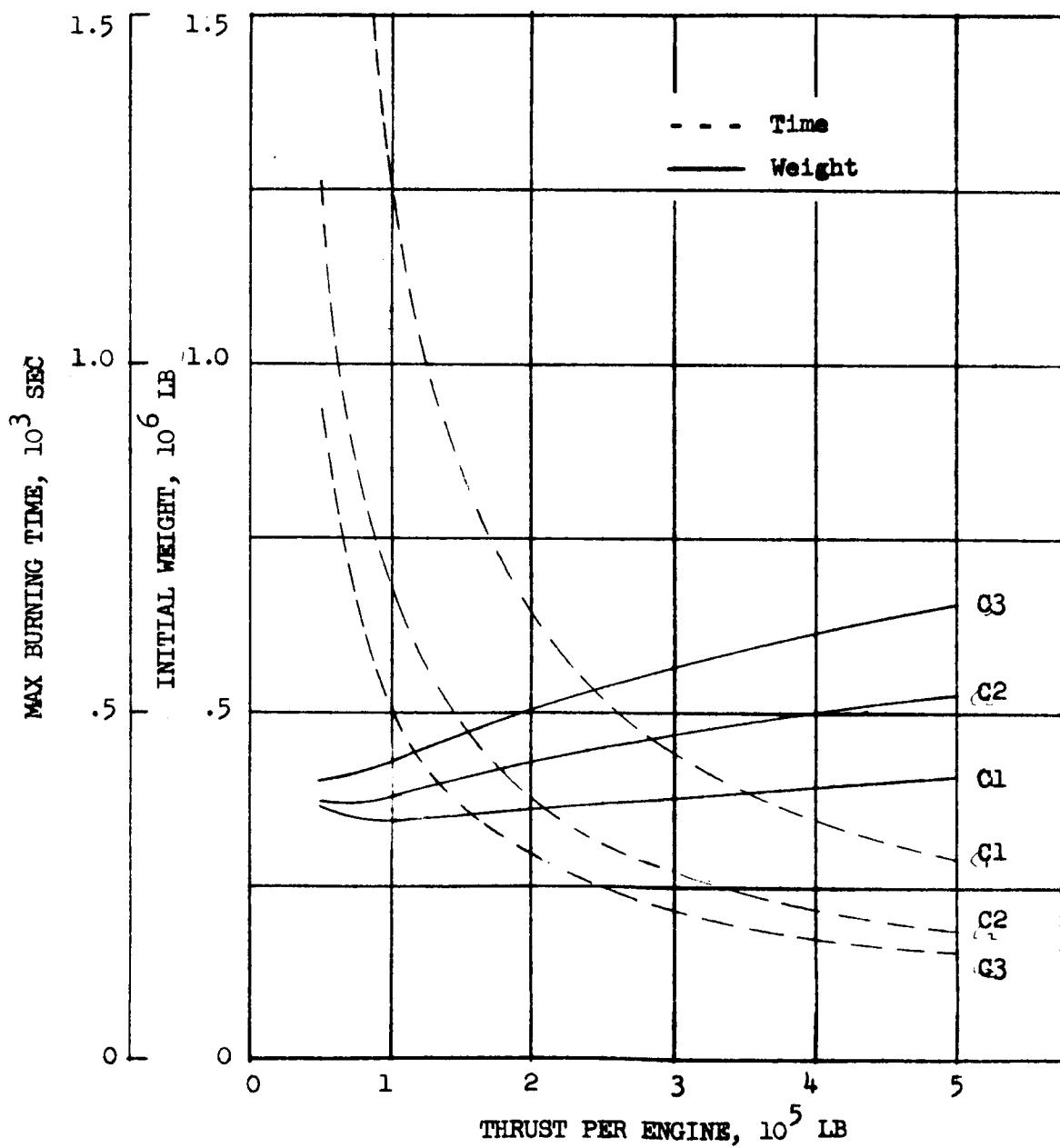
LUNAR TRANSFER MISSION MATRIX

MISSION	TYPE (70 HR)	PAYOUT	NUCLEAR THRUST/ENGINE	NO OF ENGINES DEPART EARTH STAGE	RETRO TO 100 N MI LUNAR ORBIT	STORABLE
LUNAR TRANSFER FROM 485 KM EARTH ORBIT	APOGEE TRANSFER	100,000 LB	50,000 LB	1-NUCLEAR		
	PERIGEE TRANSFER	200,000	100,000	2-NUCLEAR		LO ₂ /LH ₂
	MEAN TRANSFER	300,000	200,000	3-NUCLEAR		
		400,000	300,000			
			400,000			
			500,000			

MARS 1978 FLYBY

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

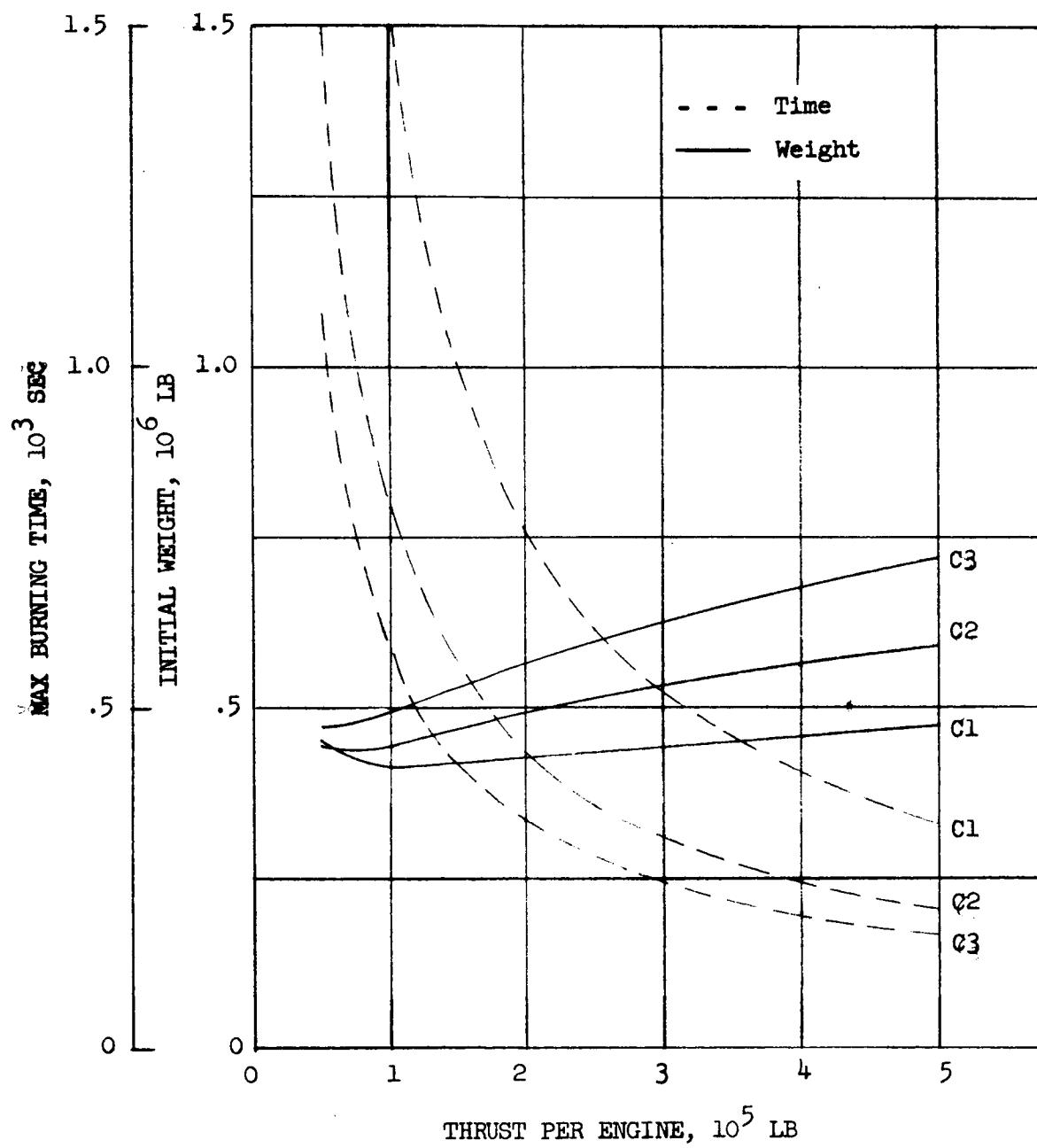
Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1978 FLYBY

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

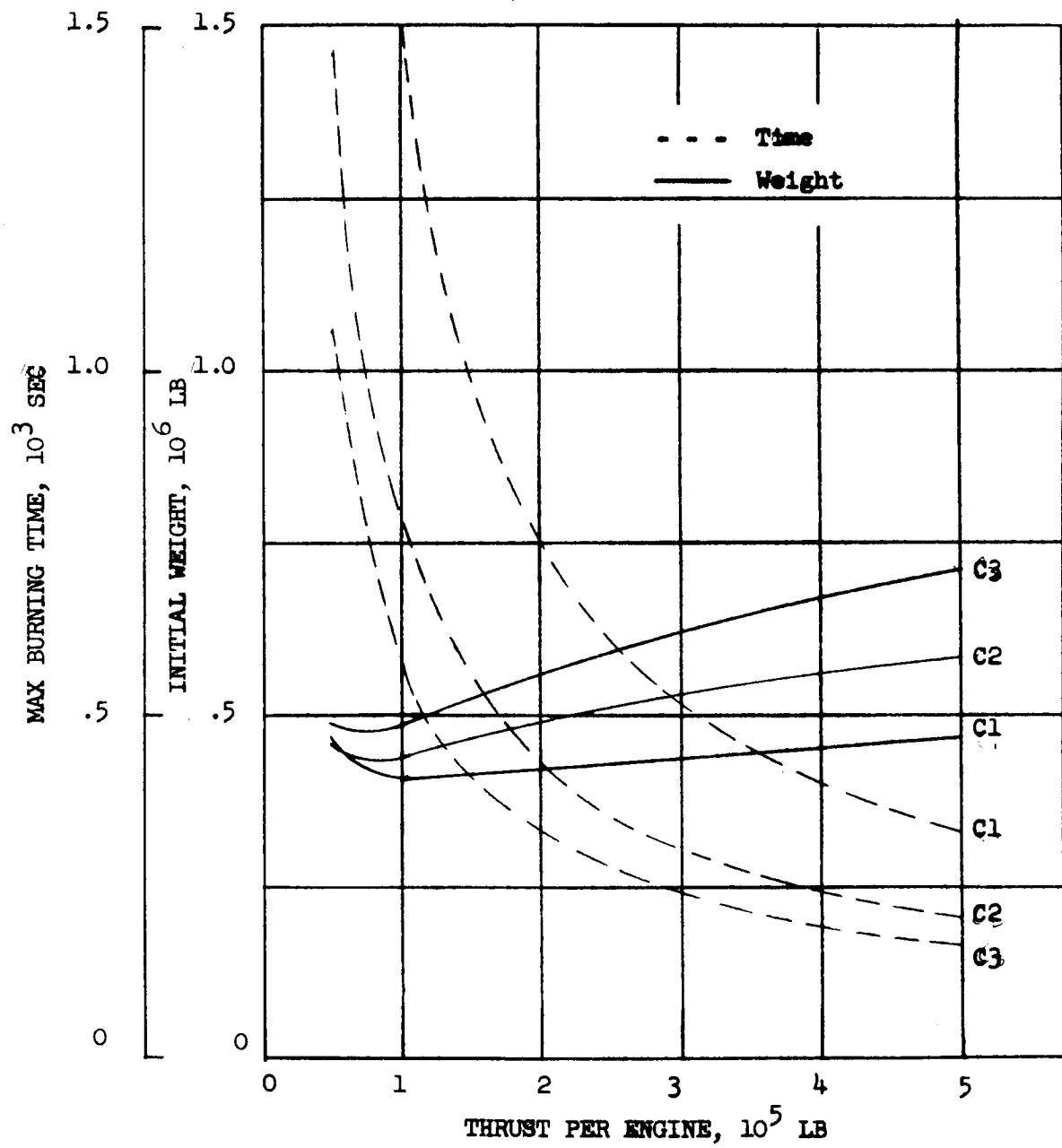
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



MARS 1978 FLYBY

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

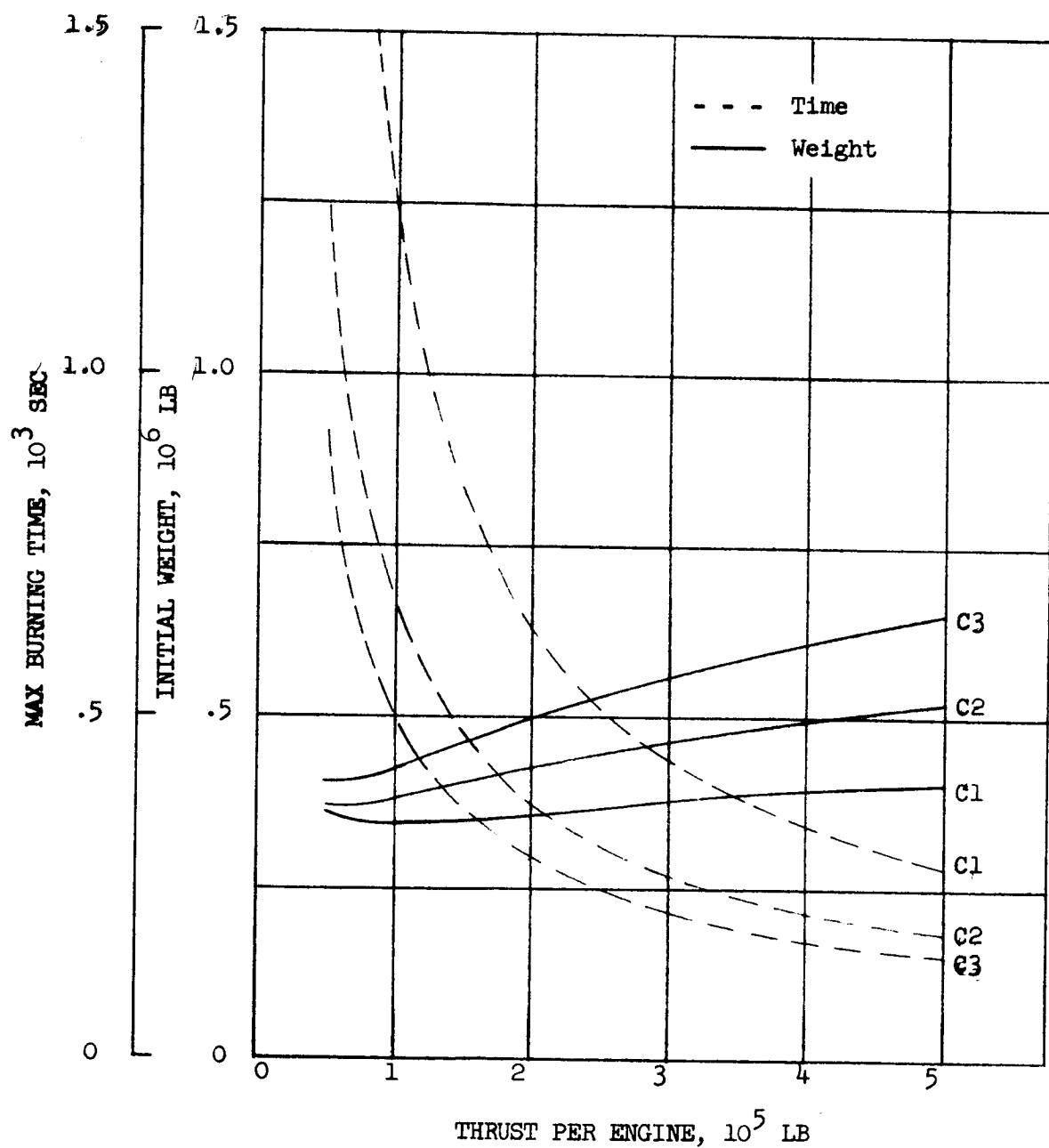
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (P)



MARS 1980 FLYBY

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

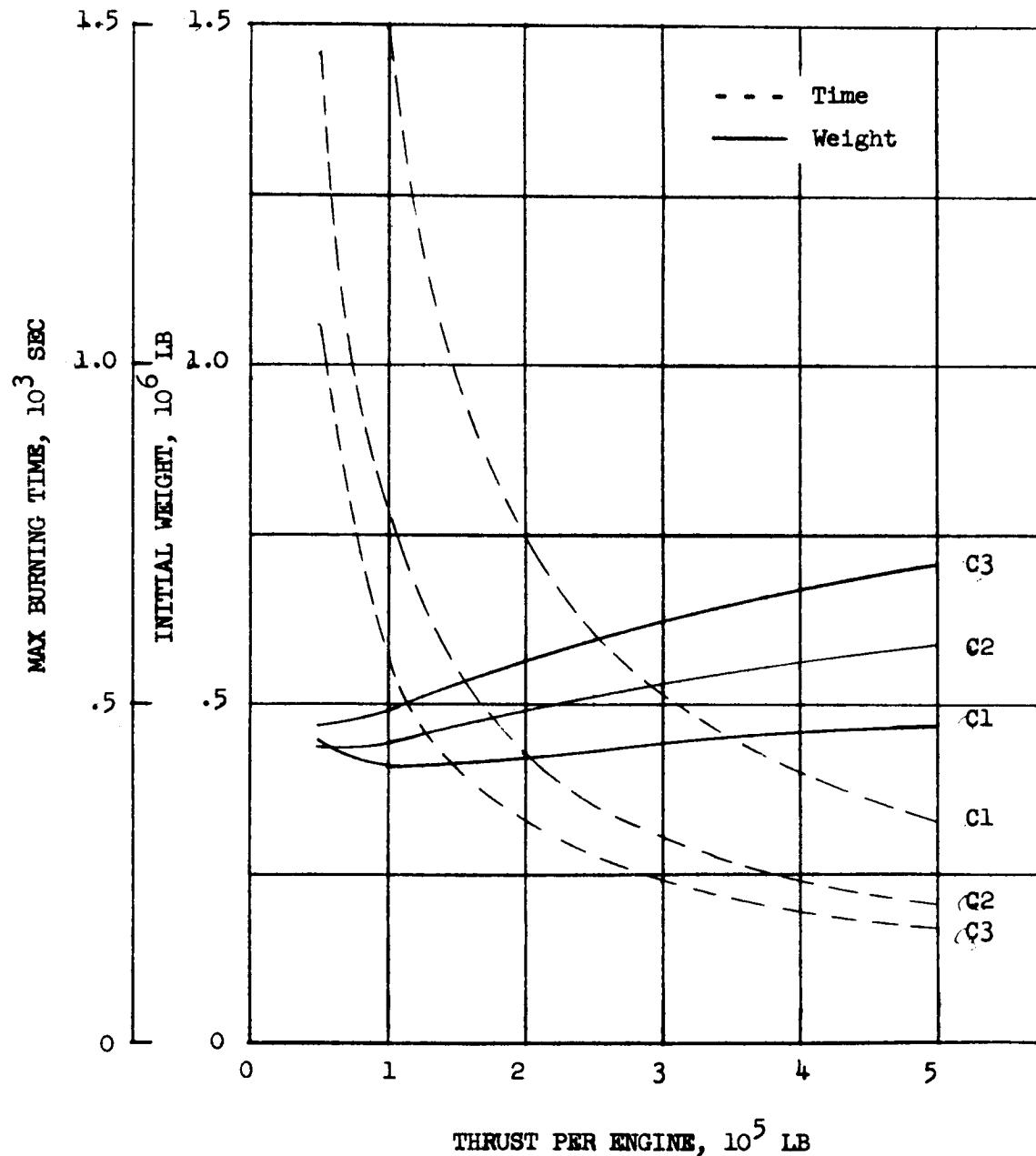
Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1980 FLYBY

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

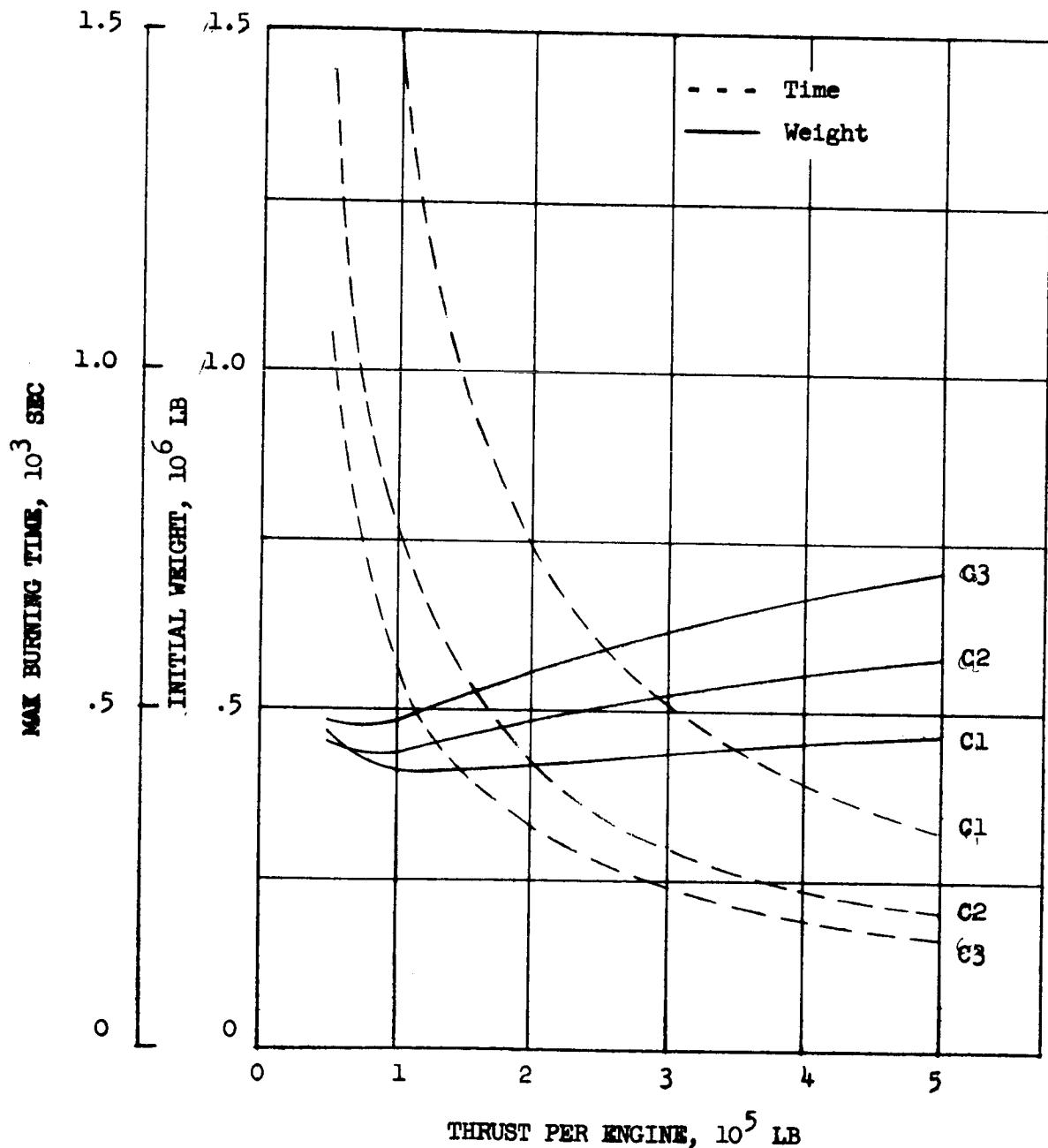
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



MARS 1980 FLYBY

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

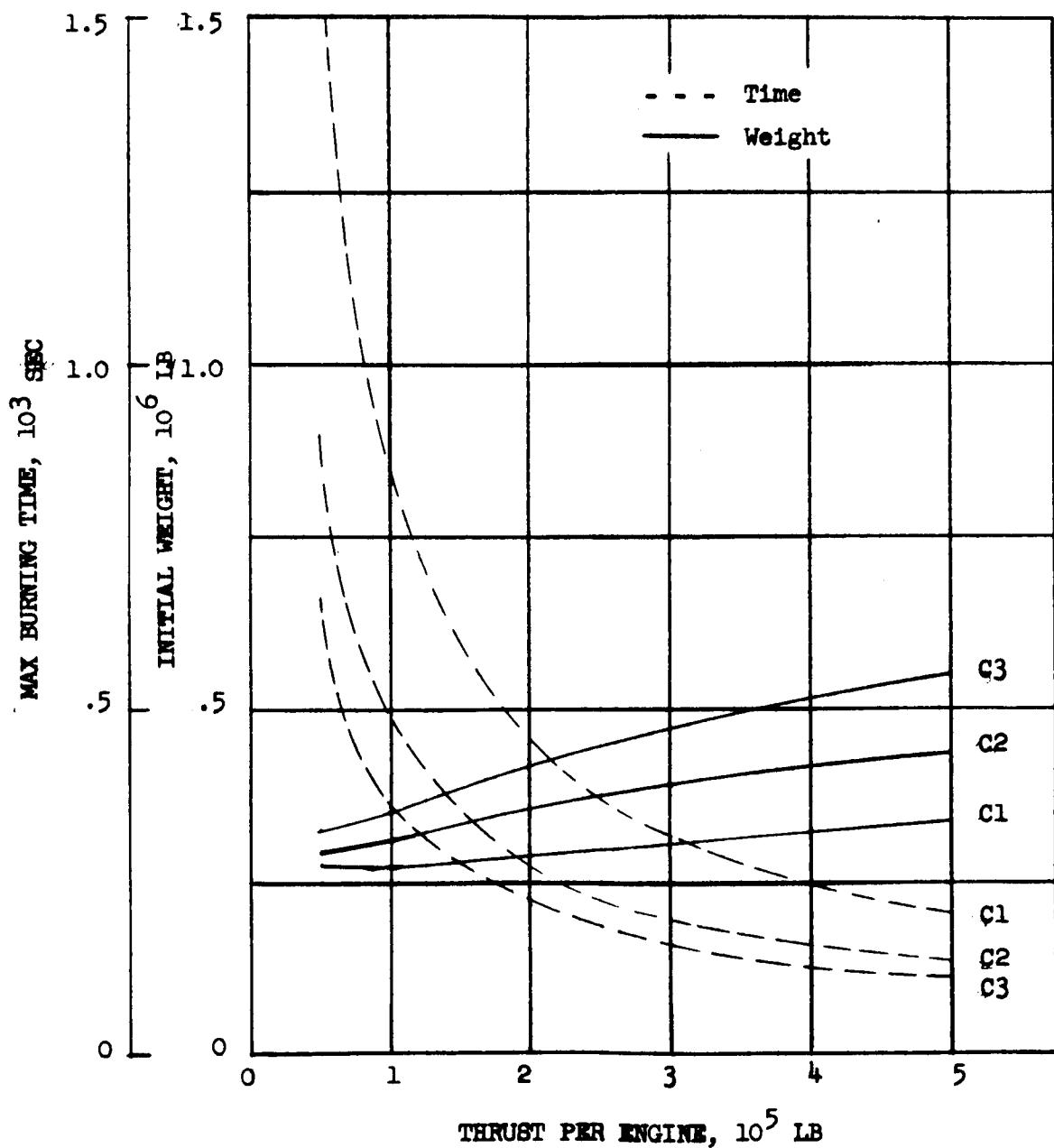
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (P)



VENUS 1980 FLYBY

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

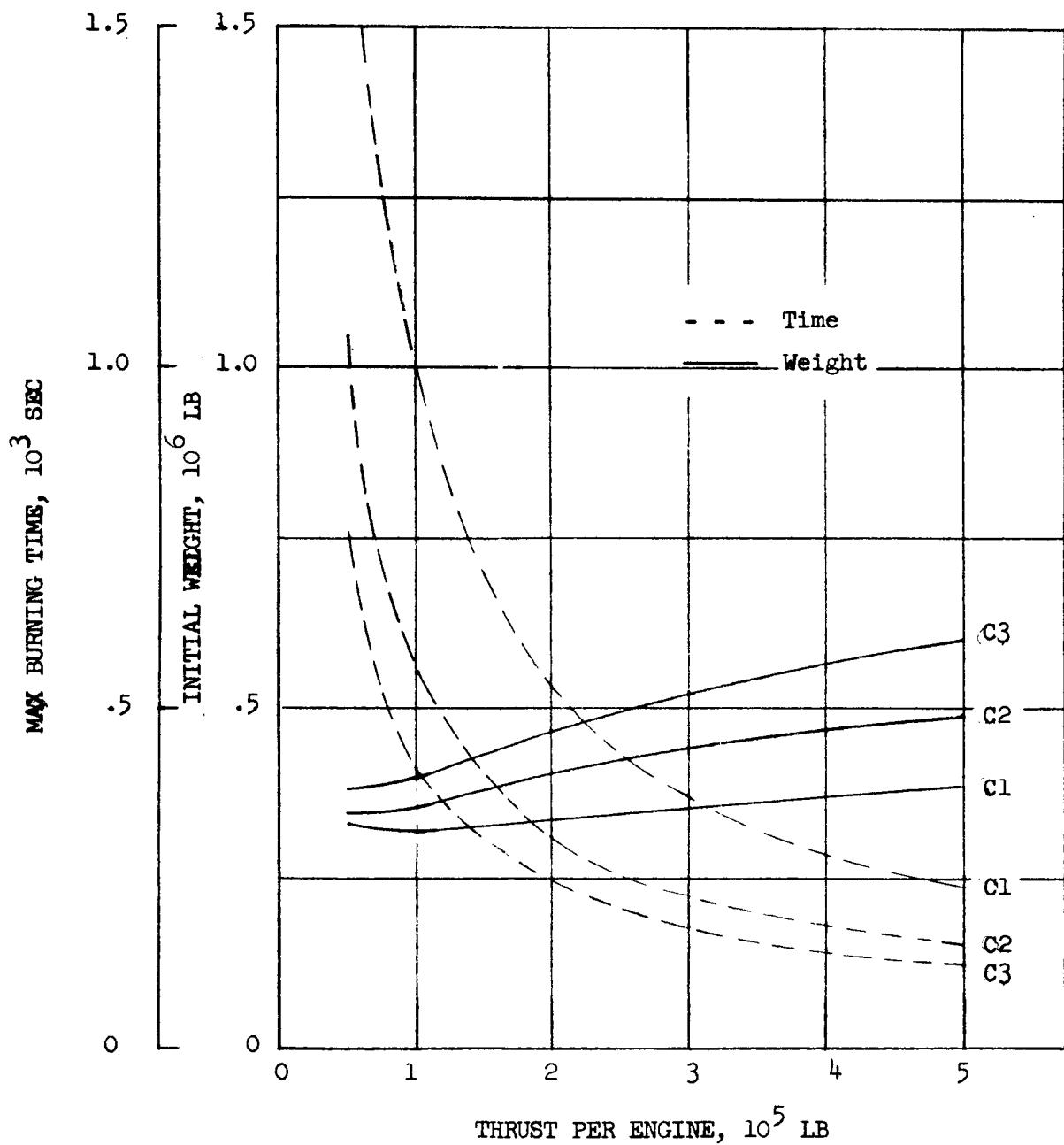
Earth Braking - All Aero



VENUS 1980 FLYBY

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

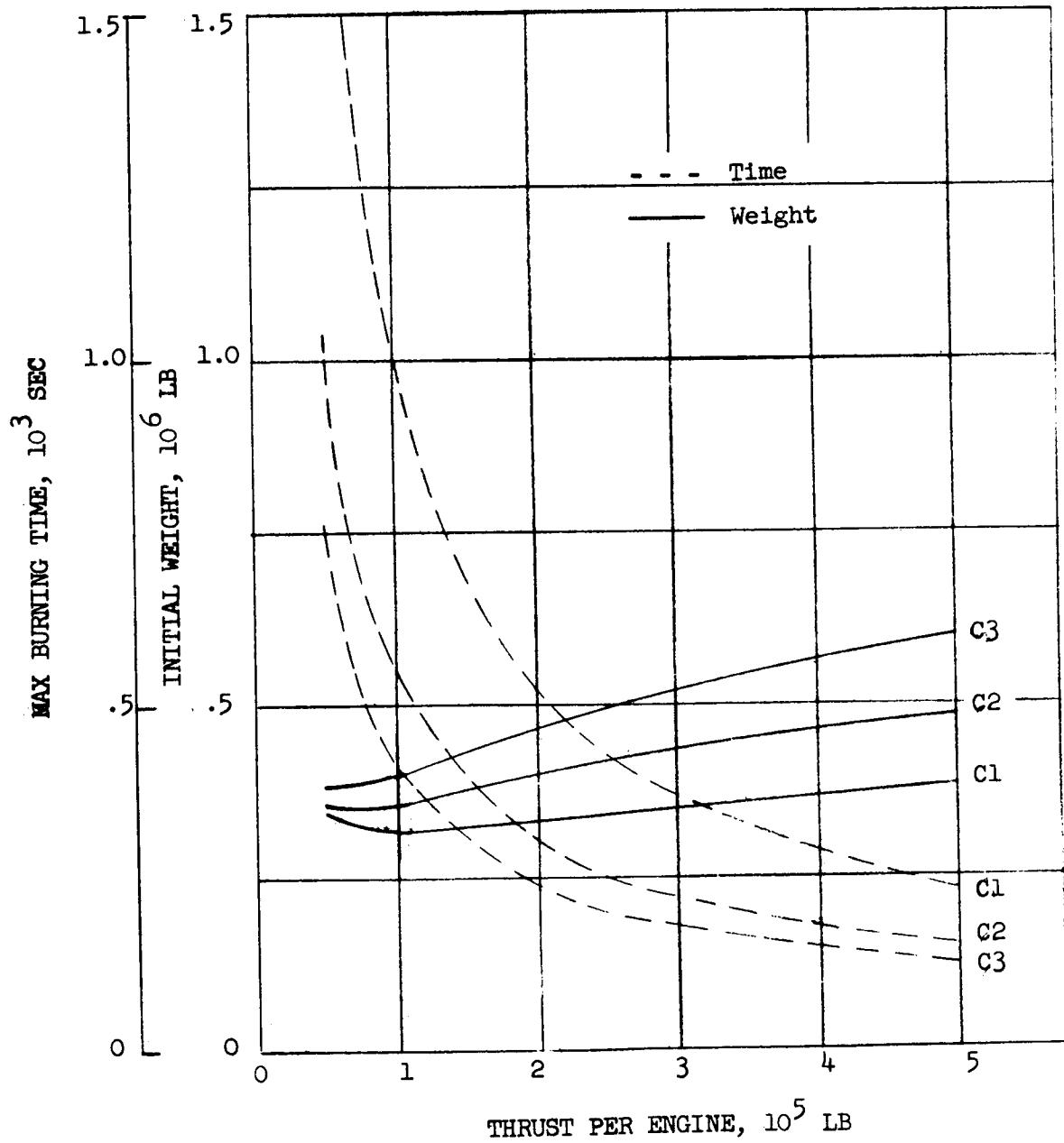
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



VENUS 1980 FLYBY

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (P)



LUNAR TRANSFER MISSION

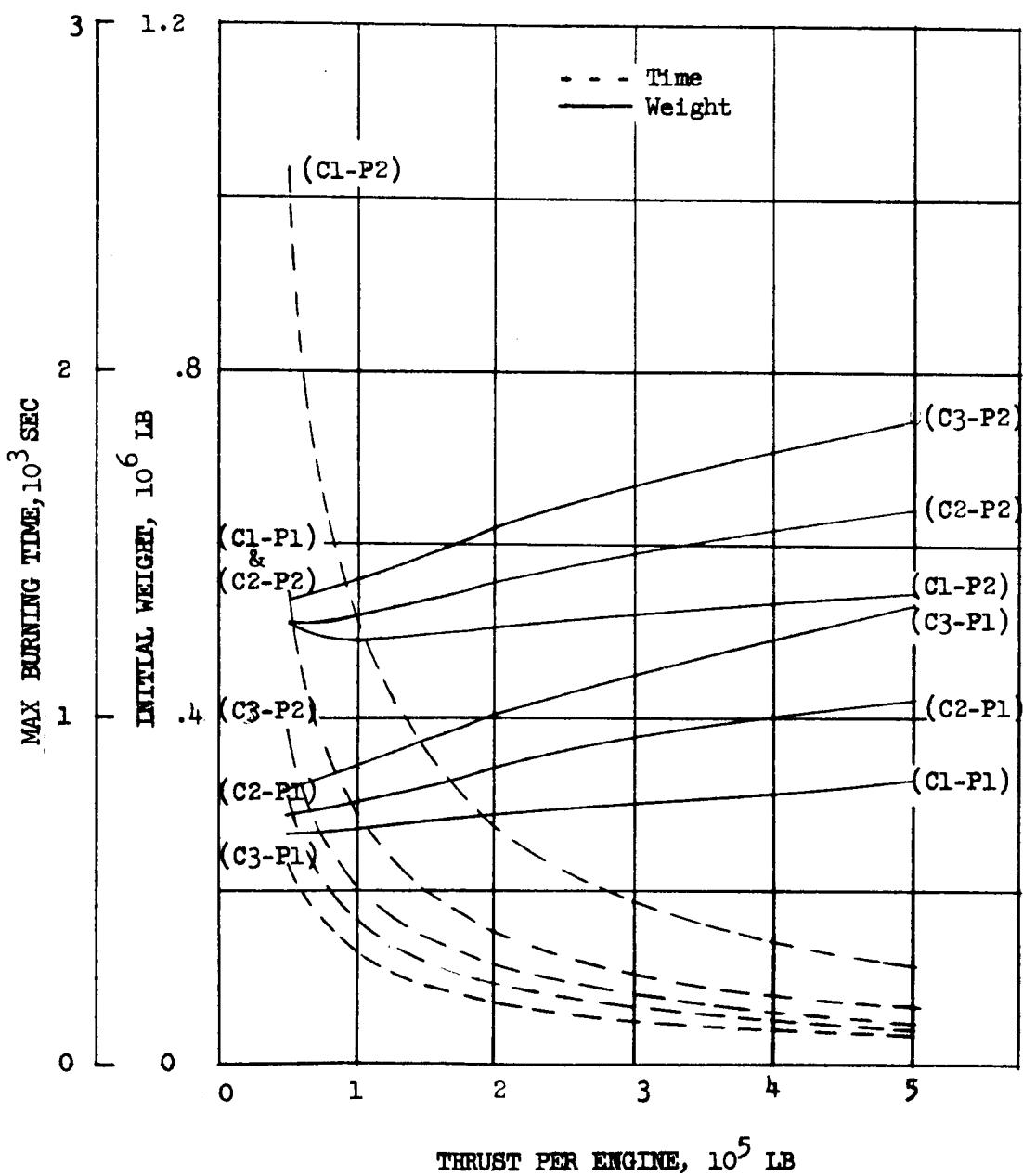
Apogee Transfer

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Lunar Braking - Cryogenic Retro

(P1), 100,000 Lb. Payload

(P2), 200,000 Lb. Payload



LUNAR TRANSFER MISSION

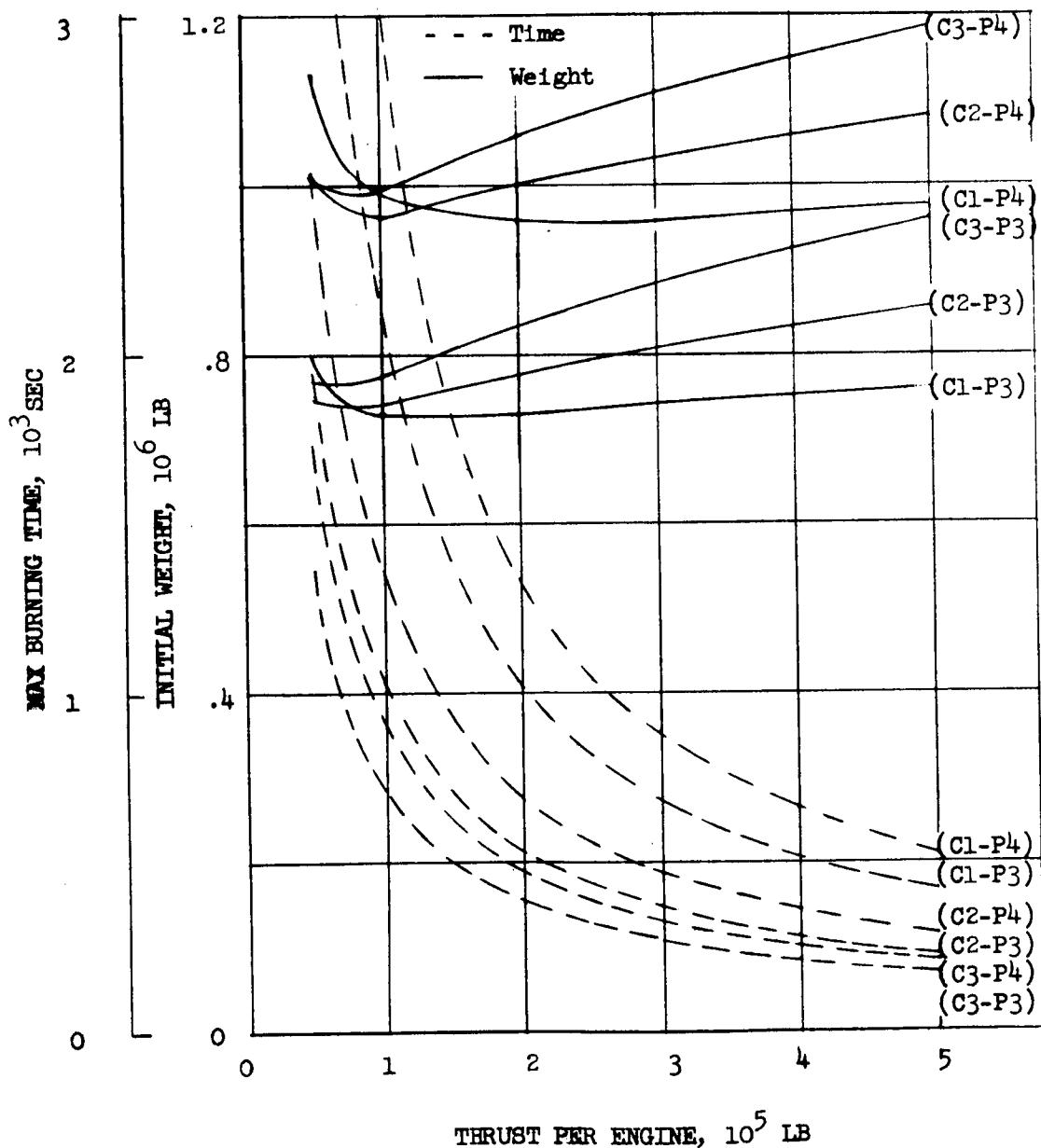
Apogee Transfer

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Lunar Braking - Cryogenic Retro

(P3), 300,000 Lb. Payload

(P4), 400,000 Lb. Payload



LUNAR TRANSFER MISSION

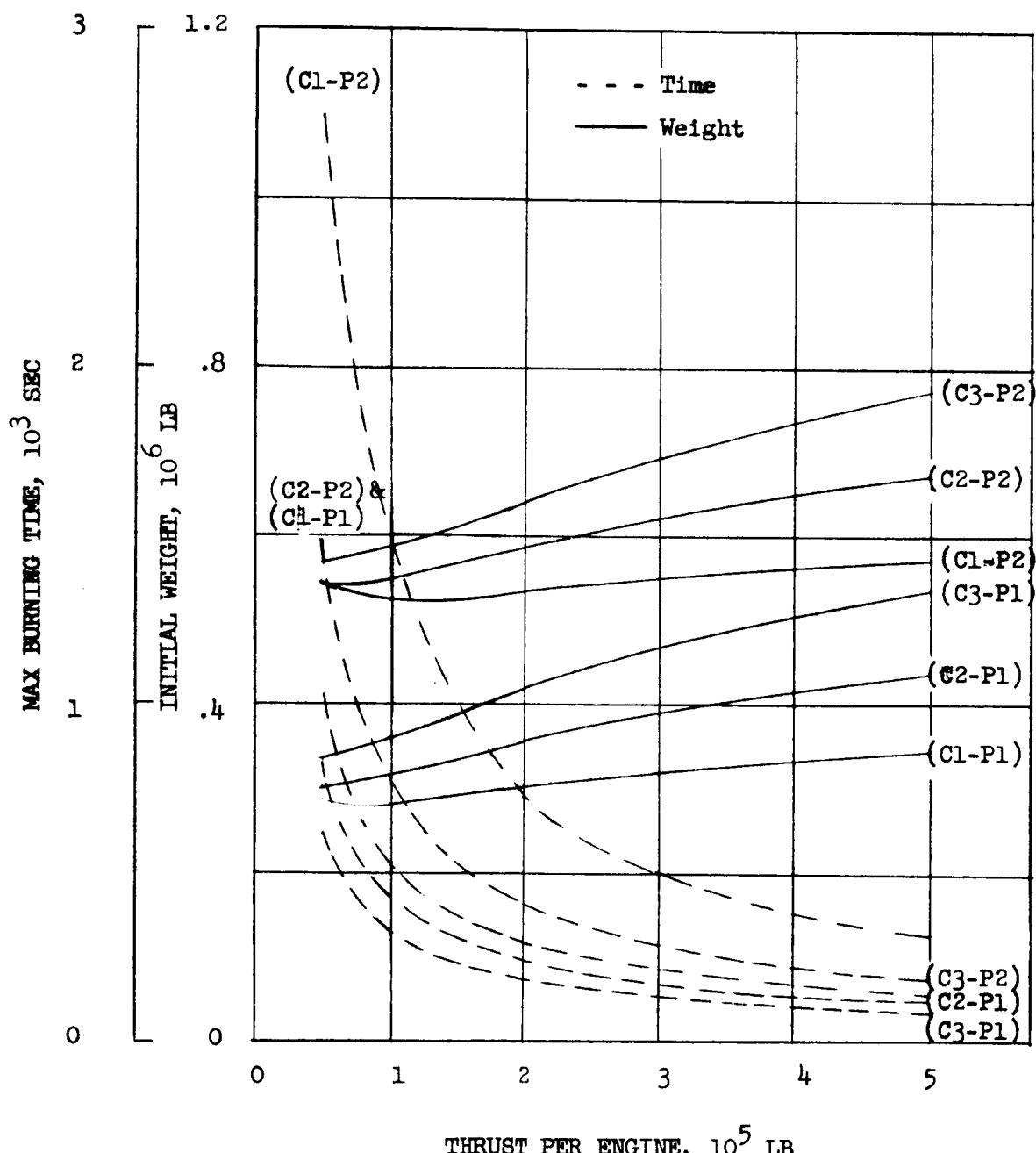
Apogee Transfer

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Lunar Braking - Storable Retro

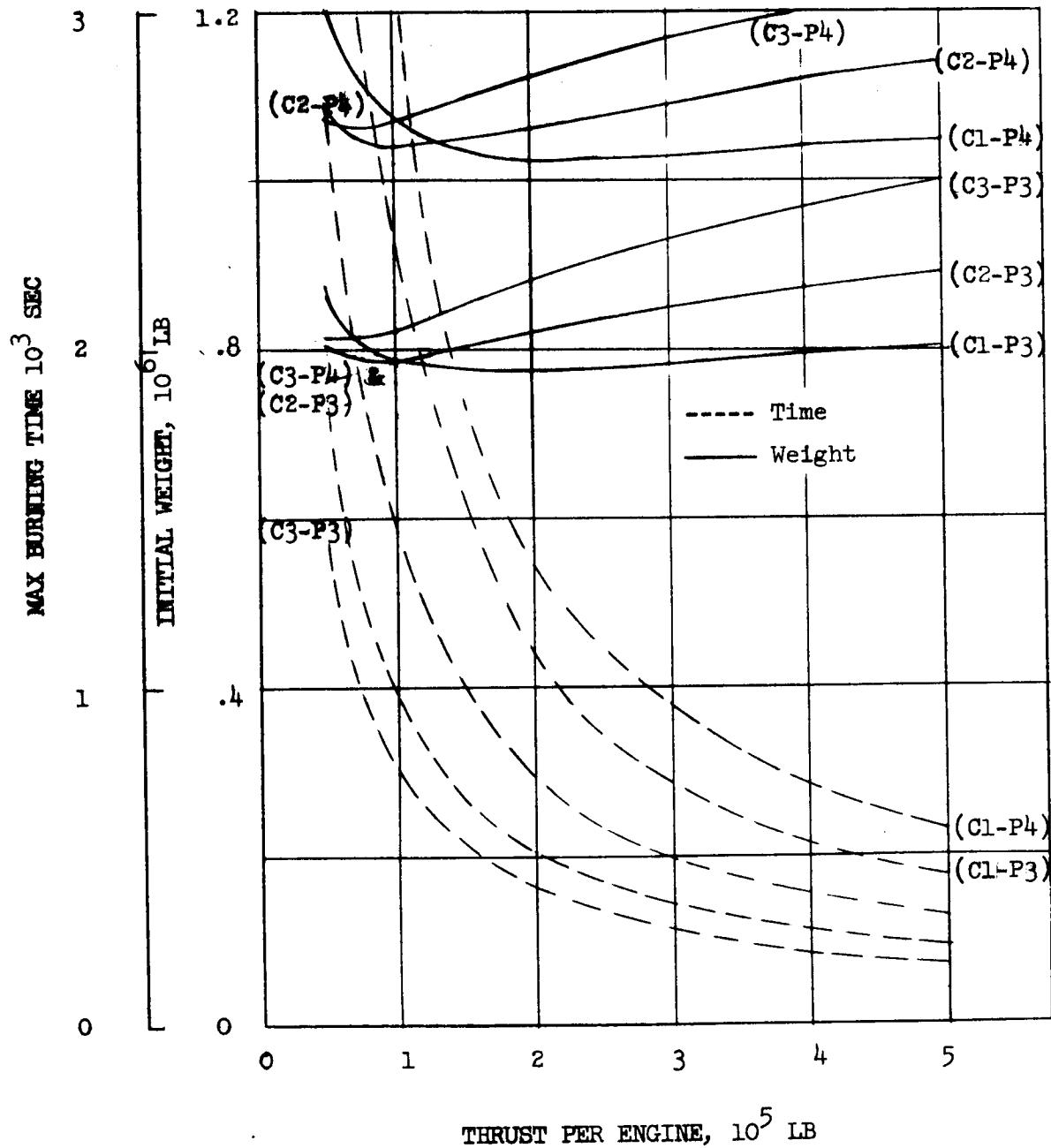
(P1), 100,000 Lb. Payload

(P2), 200,000 Lb. Payload



LUNAR TRANSFER MISSION

Apogee Transfer
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Lunar Braking - Storable Retro
 (P3), 300,000 Lb. Payload
 (P4), 400,000 Lb. Payload



III D. SUMMARY GRAPHS

In order to present the preceding data in a more concise form for evaluation and interpretation purposes, selected data has been abstracted from Sections III A and III C and crossplotted and summarized. These resulting graphs, presented in this section, permit the comparison of the operational modes and mission years considered and the determination of the regions of optimum thrusts for the various mission types, modes, years, firing time constraints, propellants, payloads, and clustering arrangements.

The first set of four graphs (pages III-105 - III-108) shows the comparison of the stopover mission vehicle weight requirements for various mission modes and years, and engine, vehicle, and performance variables. These graphs were constructed by selecting from the applicable graphs in Section III A, the minimum initial vehicle weight consistent with a maximum nuclear engine firing time of one-half hour. The first graph (page III-105) compares the three basic combinations of arrive Mars and leave Mars propulsive modes for an all aerodynamic earth braking capability for each of the years 1978, 1982, and 1986.

The second graph (page III-106) compares the three basic modes and the three mission years for an assumed earth braking stage which utilizes a propulsive retro to decelerate the vehicle to 15 km per sec, after which aerodynamic braking is employed for the remainder of the re-entry phase. Contrasted are the initial vehicle weight requirements for a retro which employs either cryogenic (LO_2/LH_2) or storable propellants. Since the vehicle arrives at earth with an optimum velocity of less than 15 km per sec in the year 1986, no retro is required.

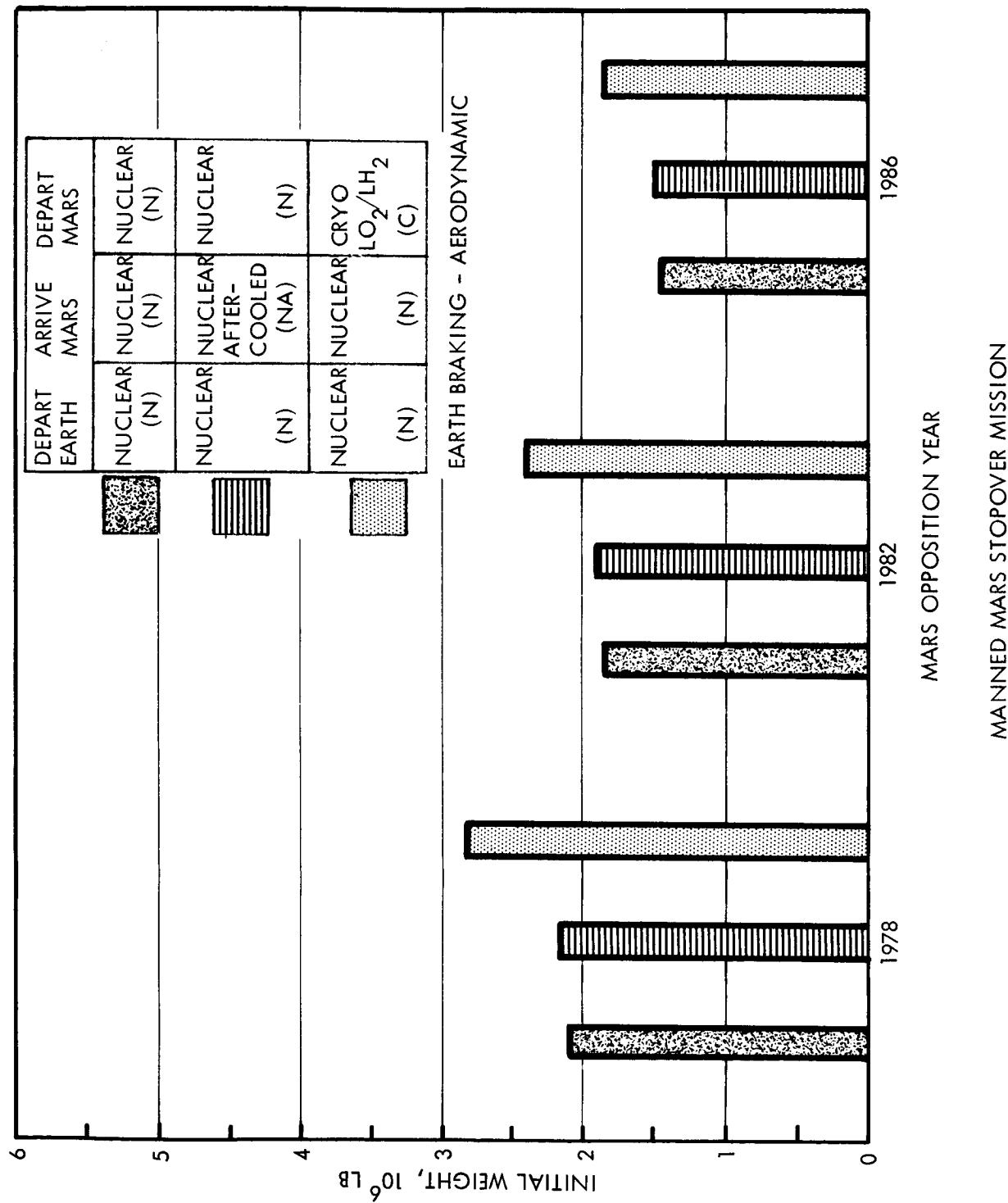
The next graph on page III-107 is similar to the preceding graph with the exception that the earth retro stage is employed to decelerate the vehicle to parabolic velocity.

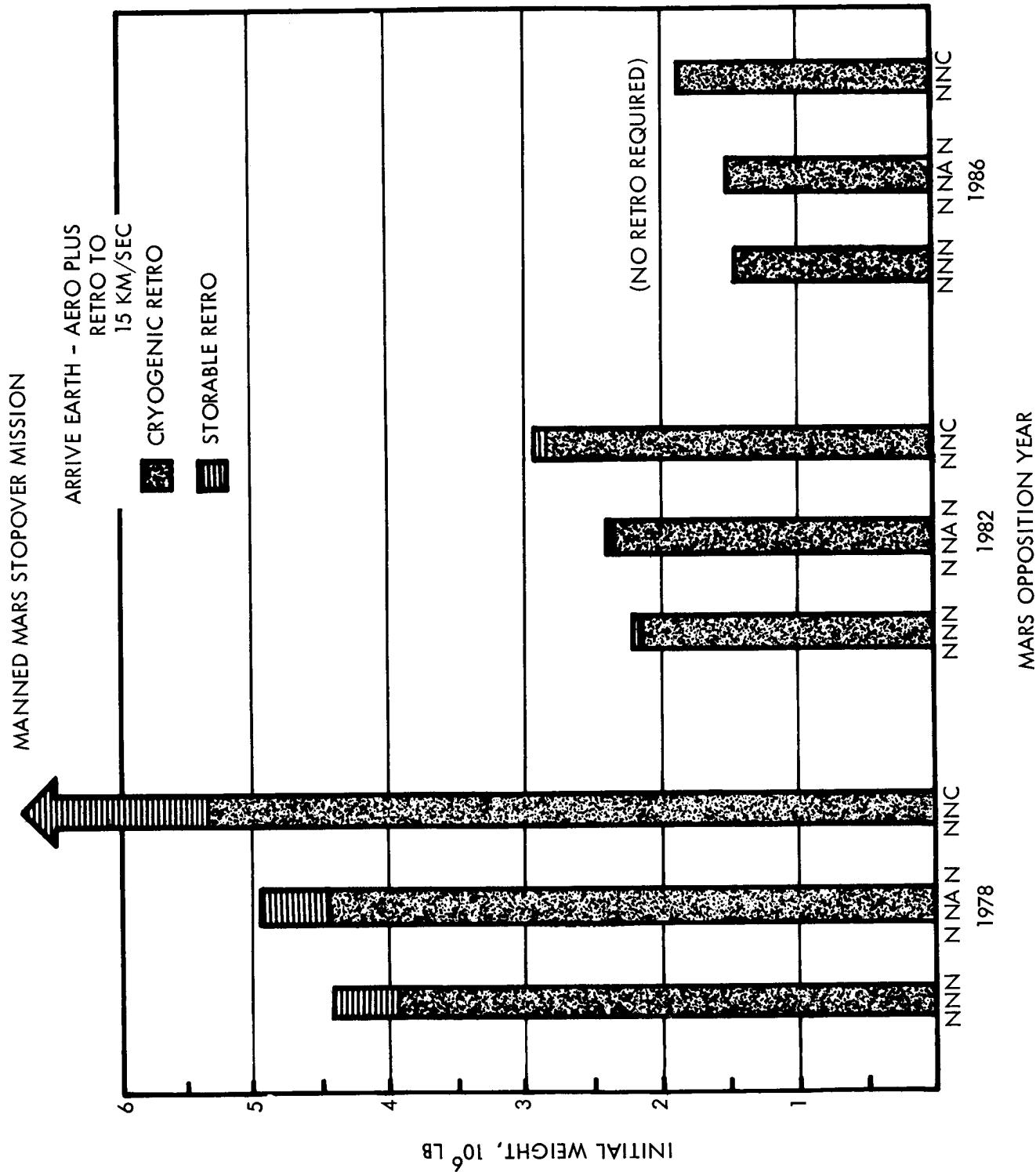
The last graph (page III-108) of this series of graphs repeats the comparisons from the three previous graphs for the all nuclear (non-aftercooled) mode (NNN). Three modes of earth braking are shown, all aerodynamic, and two modes in which a cryogenic retro is employed to decelerate the vehicle after which the vehicle re-enters the earth's atmosphere aerodynamically.

The final series of graphs summarizes the relationships that exist between the initial vehicle requirements and the nuclear engine thrust for the stopover, flyby, and lunar transfer mission. The minimum initial vehicle weight has been plotted as a function of the thrust per engine. The discontinuities in the curves occur when an engine firing time of 1800 sec is attained and an additional nuclear engine is employed in a clustered arrangement for the depart earth stage to reduce the firing time. As the engine thrust is diminished further and further the firing times for the arrive Mars and depart Mars stages increase until the 1800 second limitation is exceeded and the curves are then drawn in dashed lines.

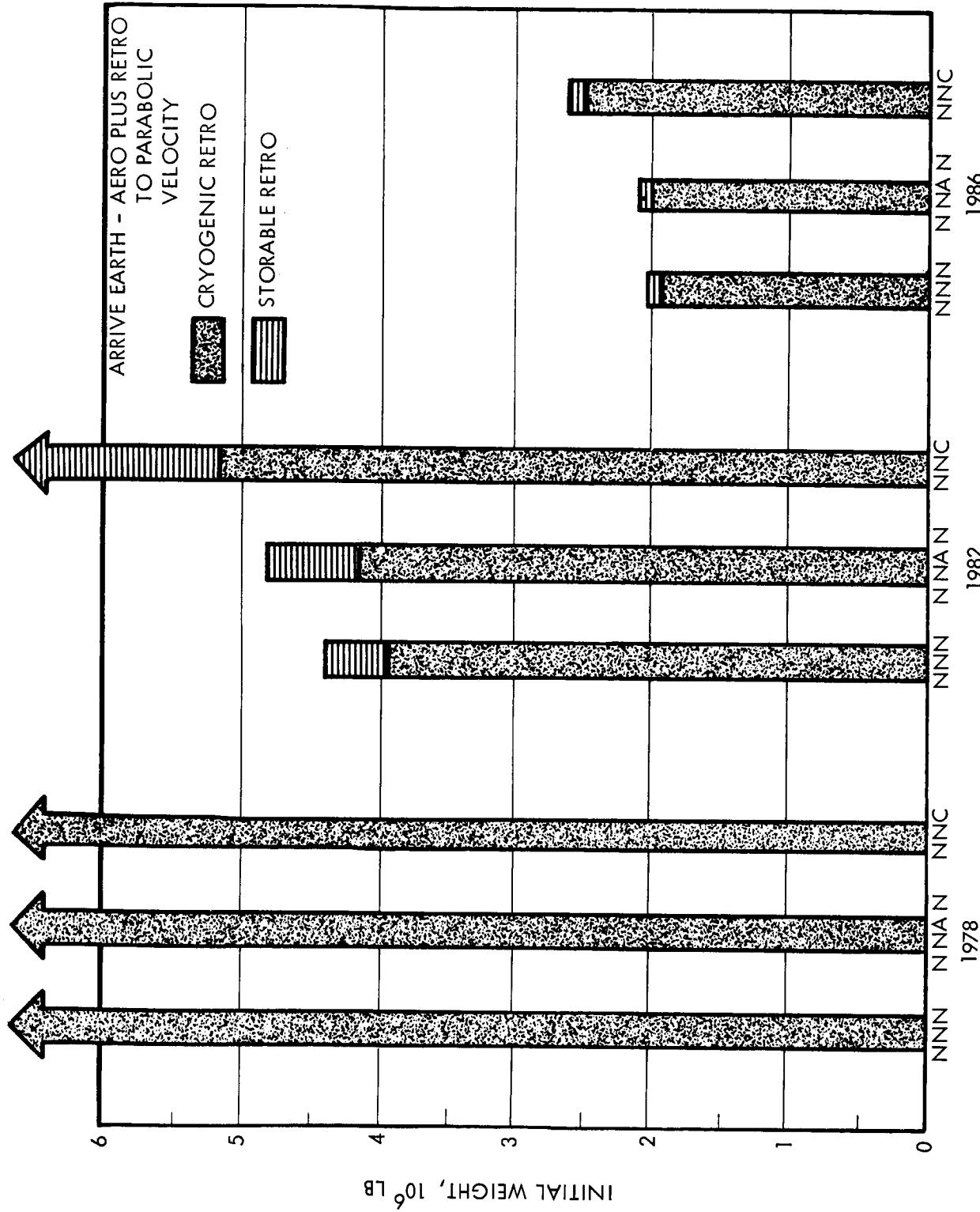
The first four graphs of this series (pages III-109 to III-112) are for the Mars stopover mission and utilize the data from Section III A. The first graph shows the vehicle weight requirements for the year 1978 in which a cryogenic retro is employed to decelerate the vehicle to 15 km per sec at earth arrival. The second graph is for the year 1982 and the third extends the comparison of nuclear engine thrust requirements to 1986 and an all aerodynamic earth braking mode. The fourth graph of this series (page III-112) repeats the data from the three previous graphs for the all nuclear or NNN mode only.

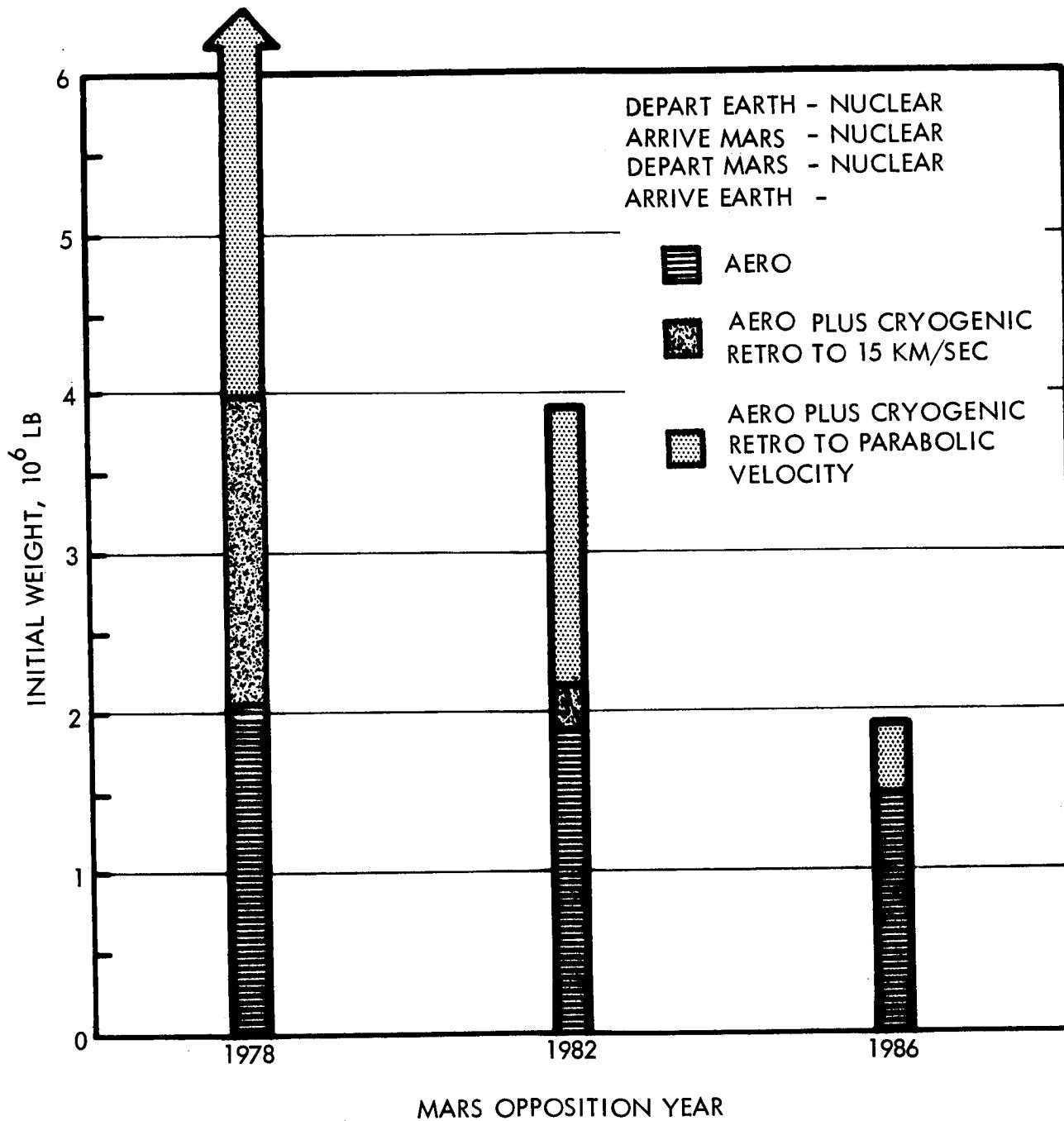
The last two graphs of this series utilize data from Section III C for the flyby and lunar transfer missions. The graph on page III-113 is for Venus and Mars flyby missions for the year 1980. The results for Mars 1978 are practically identical to those of Mars 1980 for this class (low energy) flyby missions. The graph on page III-114 is for the lunar transfer mission for payloads ranging from 100,000 to 400,000 pounds delivered into lunar orbit.



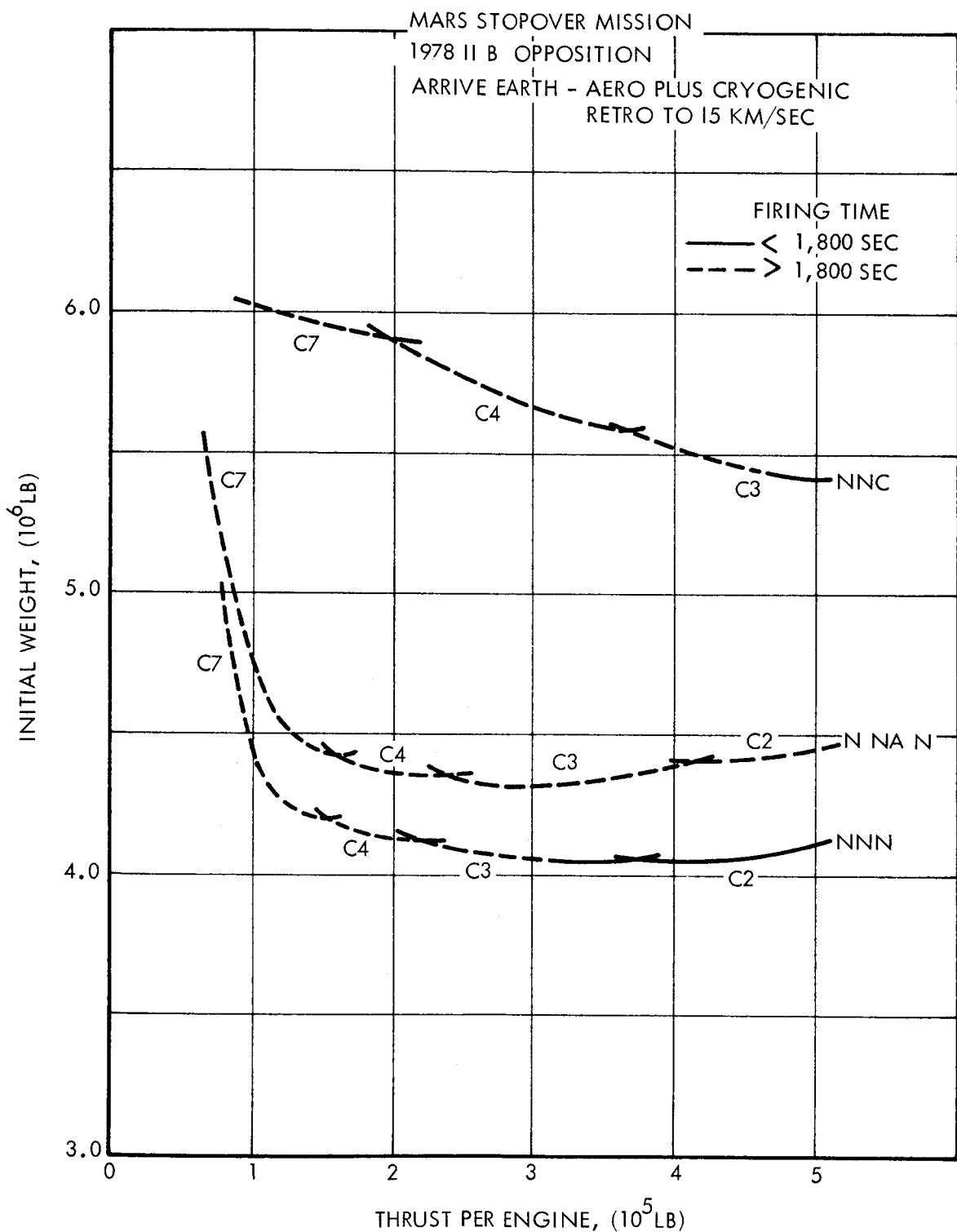


MANNED MARS STOPOVER MISSION

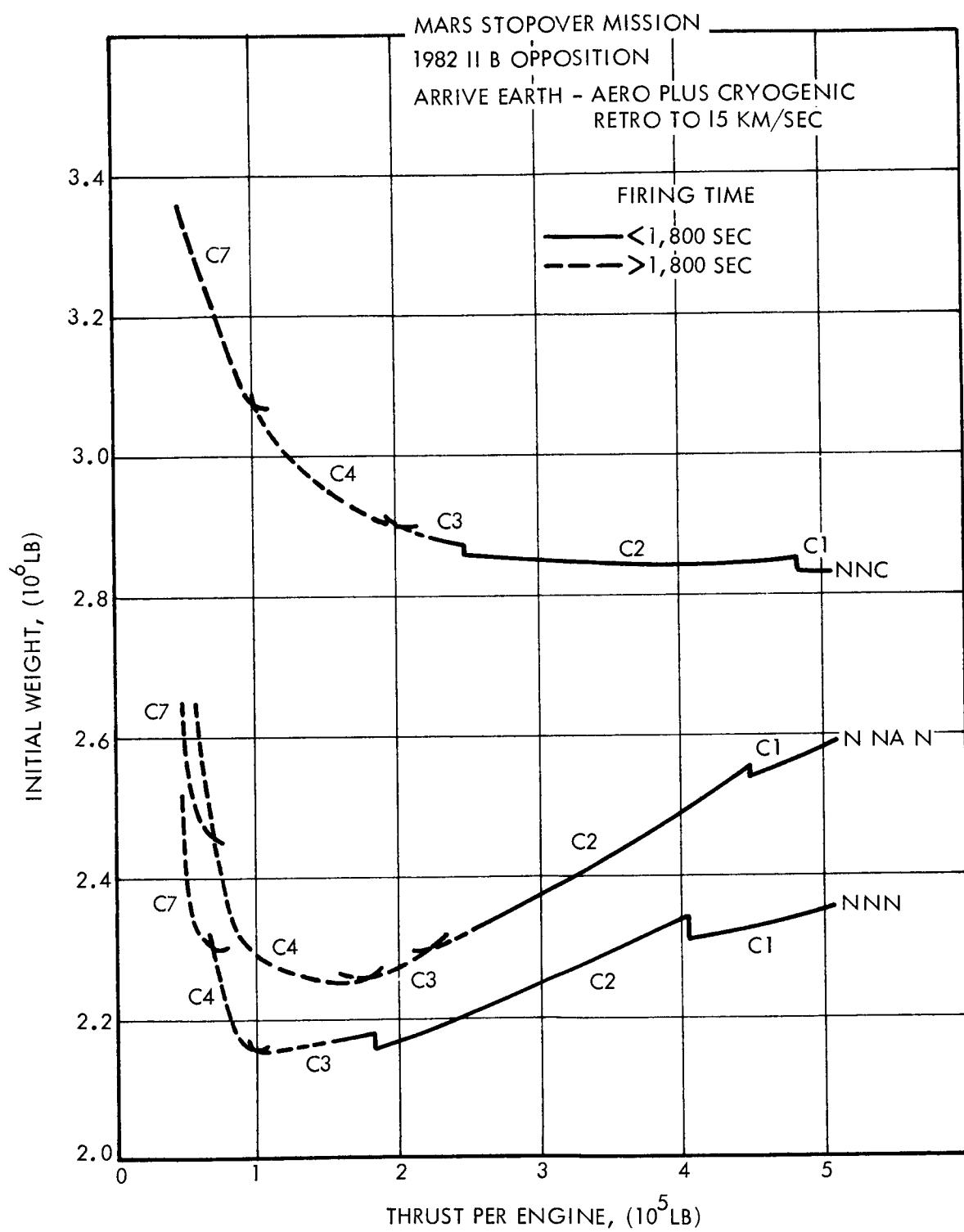




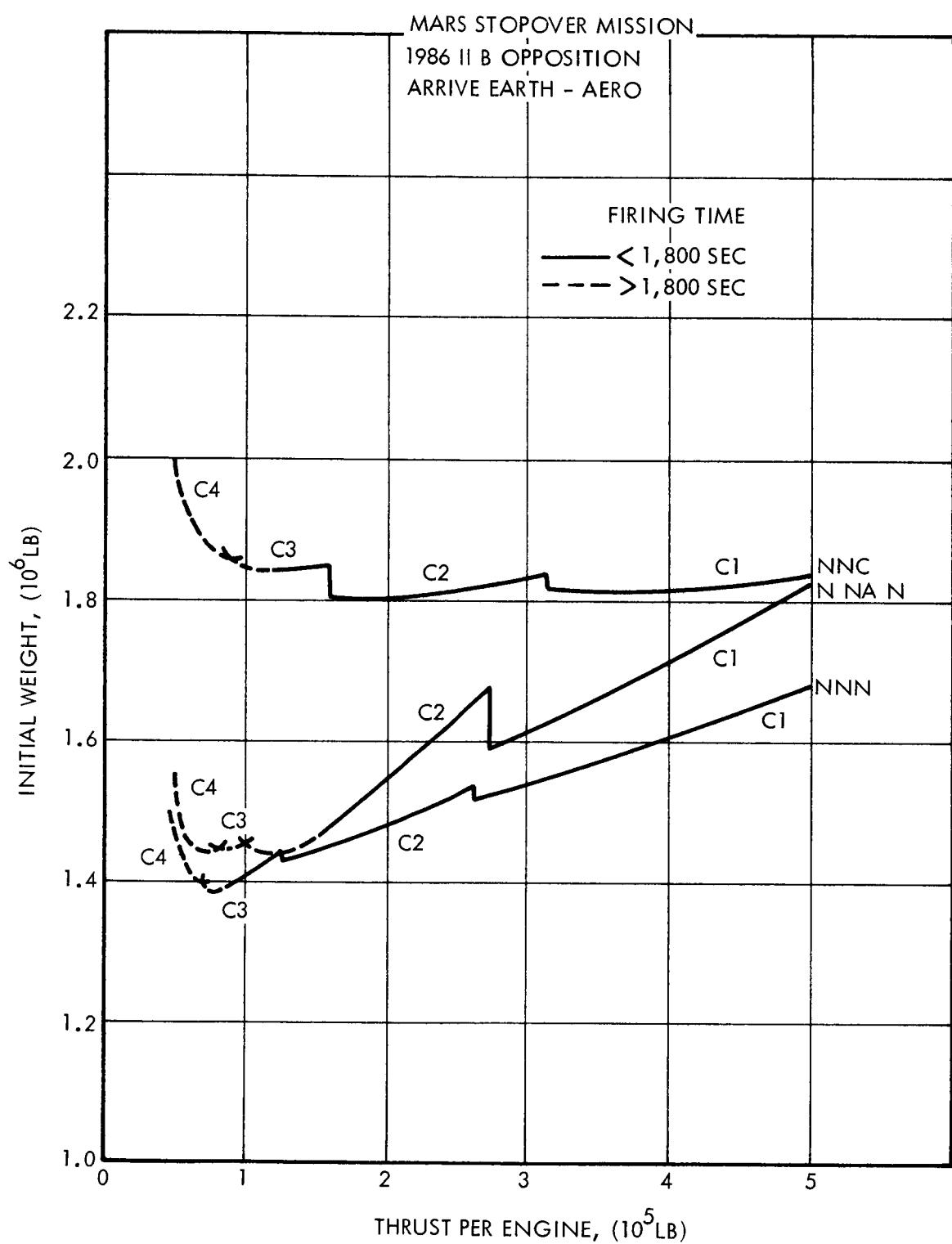
MANNED MARS STOPOVER MISSION



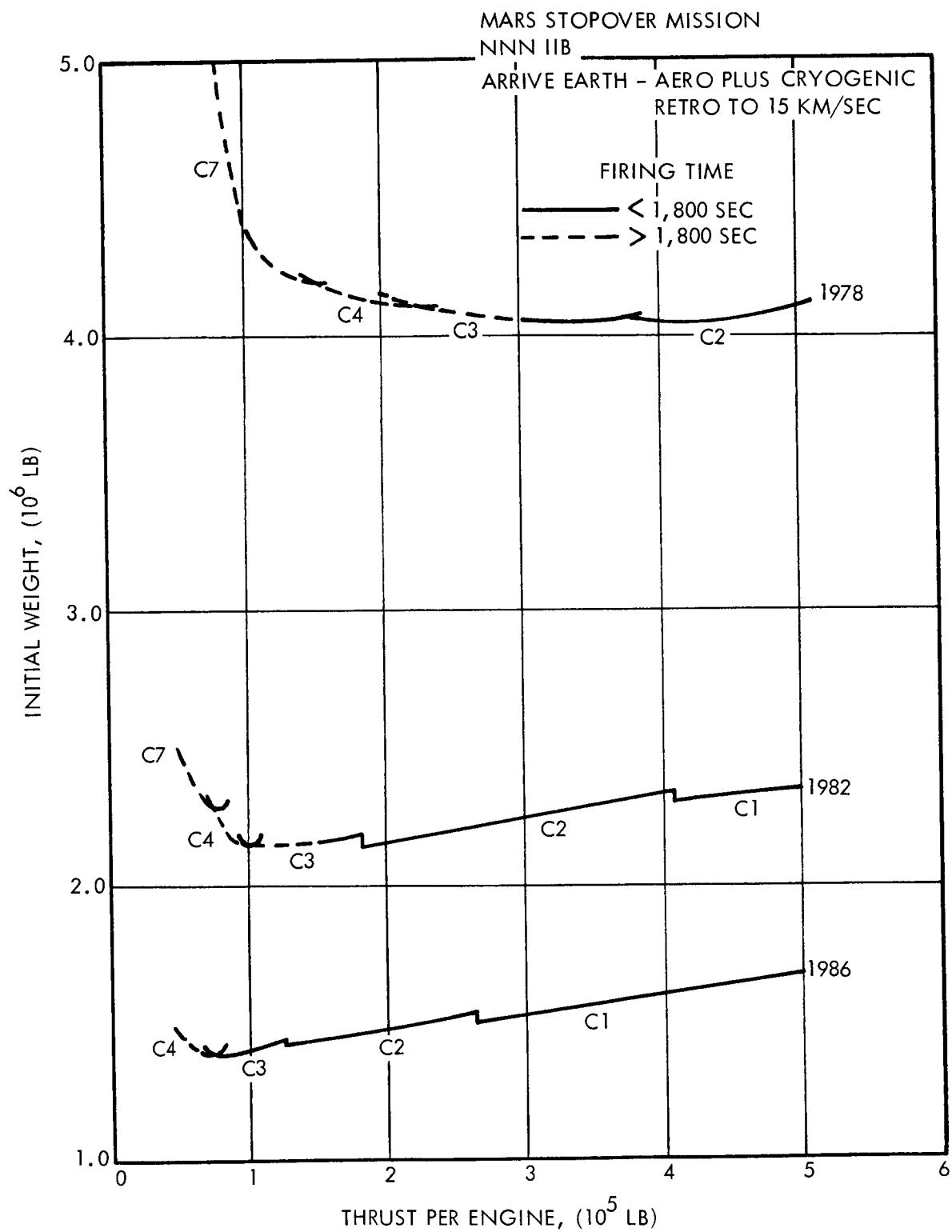
NUCLEAR ENGINE THRUST REQUIREMENTS



NUCLEAR ENGINE THRUST REQUIREMENTS



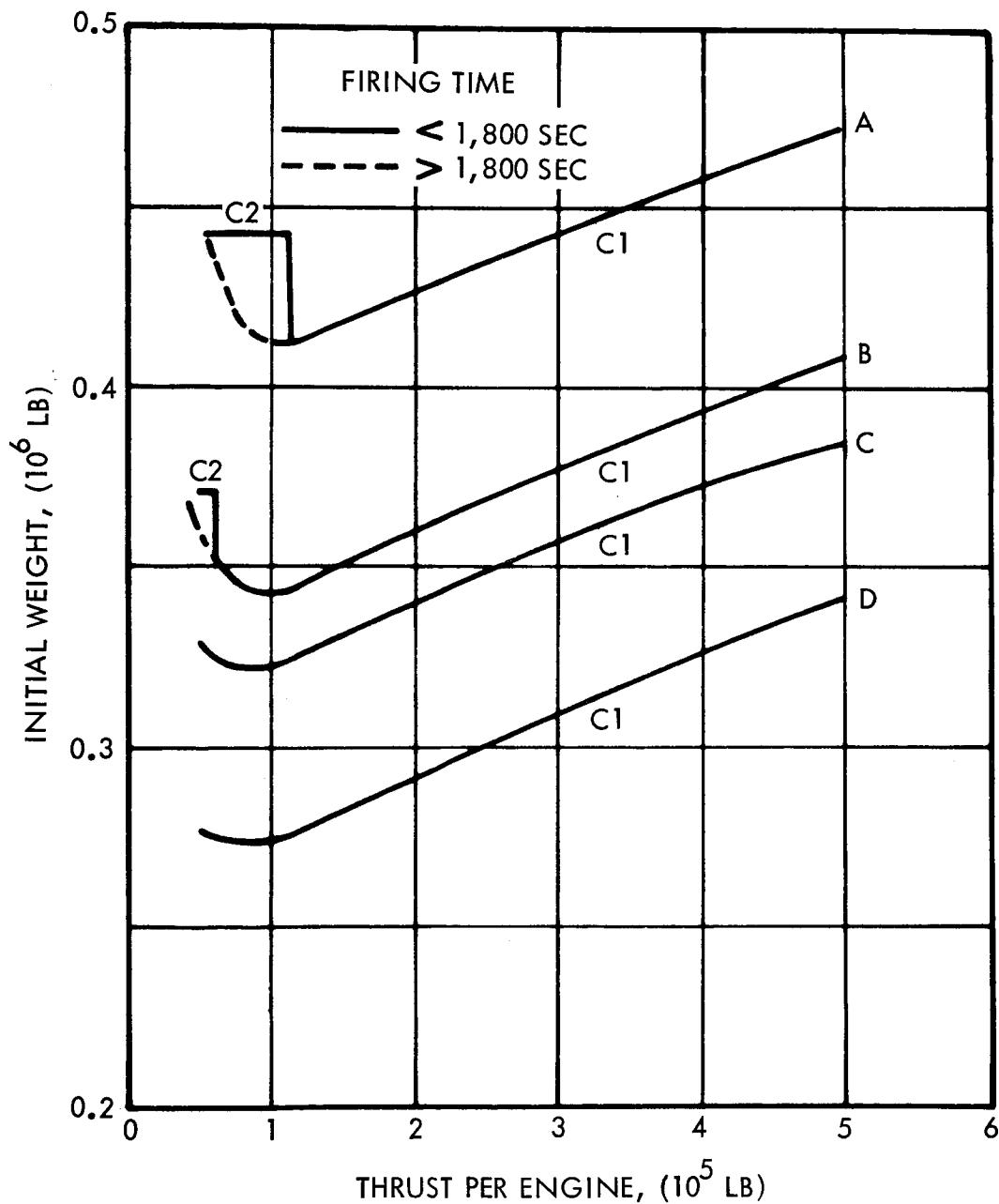
NUCLEAR ENGINE THRUST REQUIREMENTS



NUCLEAR ENGINE THRUST REQUIREMENTS

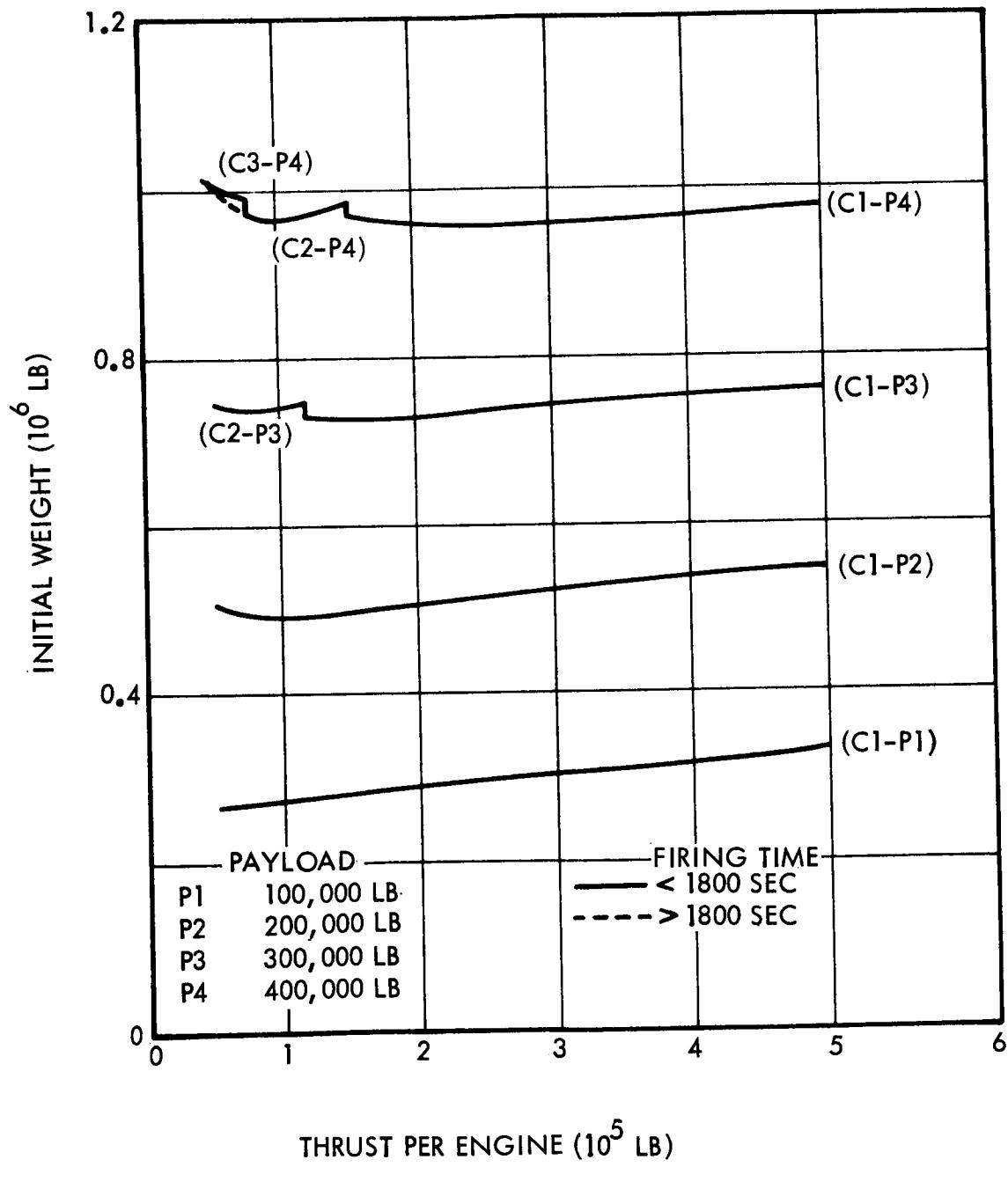
FLYBY MISSION

PLANET	YEAR	DEPART EARTH	ARRIVE EARTH
A	MARS	1980	NUCLEAR
B	MARS	1980	NUCLEAR
C	VENUS	1980	NUCLEAR
D	VENUS	1980	NUCLEAR



NUCLEAR ENGINE THRUST REQUIREMENTS

LUNAR TRANSFER MISSION
 APOGEE TRANSFER
 DEPART EARTH - NUCLEAR
 ARRIVE MOON - CRYOGENIC RETRO TO
 100 N MI ORBIT



NUCLEAR ENGINE THRUST REQUIREMENTS

IV. VEHICLE SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS

The results obtained in determining the sensitivity of the initial vehicle weight to changes in mission, vehicle, and engine performance parameters are given in this chapter. For these investigations a nuclear engine thrust of 230,000 pounds was assumed as nominal. This thrust level was selected as a "compromise" value on the basis of evaluations and interpretations of the data in Chapter III.

Both Mars stopover missions and lunar transfer missions were included in this sensitivity analysis. The major matrix of variations of mission destination, time period, and propulsive modes is shown below.

SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS MISSION MATRIX

MARS STOPOVER MISSION

Opposition years - 1978, 1982, and 1986

Trajectory type - IIB

Depart earth stage - Nuclear (1 to 5 engines)

Arrive Mars stage - Nuclear

Depart Mars stage - Nuclear

Arrive earth stage - Aero

Cryogenic retro to 18 km per sec (LO_2/LH_2)

Cryogenic retro to 15 km per sec (LO_2/LH_2)

Cryogenic retro to parabolic velocity (LO_2/LH_2)

LUNAR TRANSFER MISSION

Trajectory type - Mean transfer (70 hr)

Depart earth stage - Nuclear (single engine)

Arrive moon - Cryogenic retro (LO_2/LH_2)

Storable retro

Payload - 100,000 to 400,000 lbs

For each combination within this matrix of missions, years, and modes, specific mission, vehicle, and engine performance parameters were varied over a range of values. Most of these parameter variations were performed successively, i.e., all other parameters were held constant at their nominal values as each parameter was varied singly. Two exceptions to this were for the combination of thrust and specific impulse, and thrust and mission module

weight; analyses were made over square matrices composed of these two sets of parameters.

The parameters varied in the sensitivity analysis are given below together with their range and nominal value.

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Range</u>	<u>Nominal Value</u>
Thrust	150,000 to 400,000 lbs	230,000 lbs
Specific impulse	700 to 900 sec	800 sec
Mars entry module	60,000 to 100,000 lbs	80,000 lbs
Mars mission module	60,000 to 110,000 lbs	85,000 lbs
Earth recovered payload	7,000 to 20,000 lbs	10,000 lbs
Engine weight	-30 to + 30 %	34,200 lbs (0%)
*Engine clustering penalty	-10 to + 30 %	
Tank weight	-15,000 to + 15,000 lb per tank	0 lb
Stopover time	10 to 40 days	20 days
Cryogenic insulation density	1 to 7 lb/ft^3	3 lb/ft^3
Cryogenic insulation thermal conductivity	1×10^{-5} to 7×10^{-5} BTU/hr ft $^{\circ}\text{R}$	7×10^{-5} BTU/hr ft $^{\circ}\text{R}$

*See equation on data graph for definition

The propellant tank weight has been varied over the range specified in three different ways. First, only the depart earth tank weights were varied; second, the arrive Mars and depart Mars tank weights were varied while the depart earth tank weights were maintained at their nominal values; and third, all tank weights were varied, i. e., the depart earth, arrive Mars, and depart Mars tanks.

The graphs of the sensitivity analysis data present the initial vehicle weight as a function of the variable parameter. In some cases the maximum engine firing time is also shown. This chapter is divided into six sections for ease of indexing: the first five sections cover the matrix of cases just outlined; the last section presents data for a mode which utilizes aerodynamic braking at Mars.

The data in the last section relates the initial vehicle weight and the required heat shield weight to variations in Mars aerodynamic braking capability and the number of clustered nuclear engines in the depart earth stage. The aerodynamic braking capability is varied by varying the "K" constant in the shield weight equation

$$\frac{W_S}{W_{AM}} = K (0.001385 V_{AM}^2 + 0.183)$$

The matrix of modes considered is given below.

MARS AERODYNAMIC BRAKING MARS STOPOVER MISSION

*Opposition years - 1978, 1982, and 1986

Trajectory type - IIB

Depart earth stage - Nuclear (1 to 4 engines)

Cryogenic (LO_2/LH_2)

Arrive Mars stage - Aerodynamic

Depart Mars stage - **Nuclear (single engine)

Cryogenic (LO_2/LH_2)

Storable

Arrive earth stage - Aero

Cryogenic retro to 15 km per sec (LO_2/LH_2)

Cryogenic retro to parabolic velocity (LO_2/LH_2)

Storable retro to 15 km per sec

Storable retro to parabolic velocity

*For the years 1978 and 1986, only modes NANA and NANC(15) were analyzed.

**A nuclear engine for the depart Mars stage is used only when a nuclear engine(s) is used for the depart earth stage.

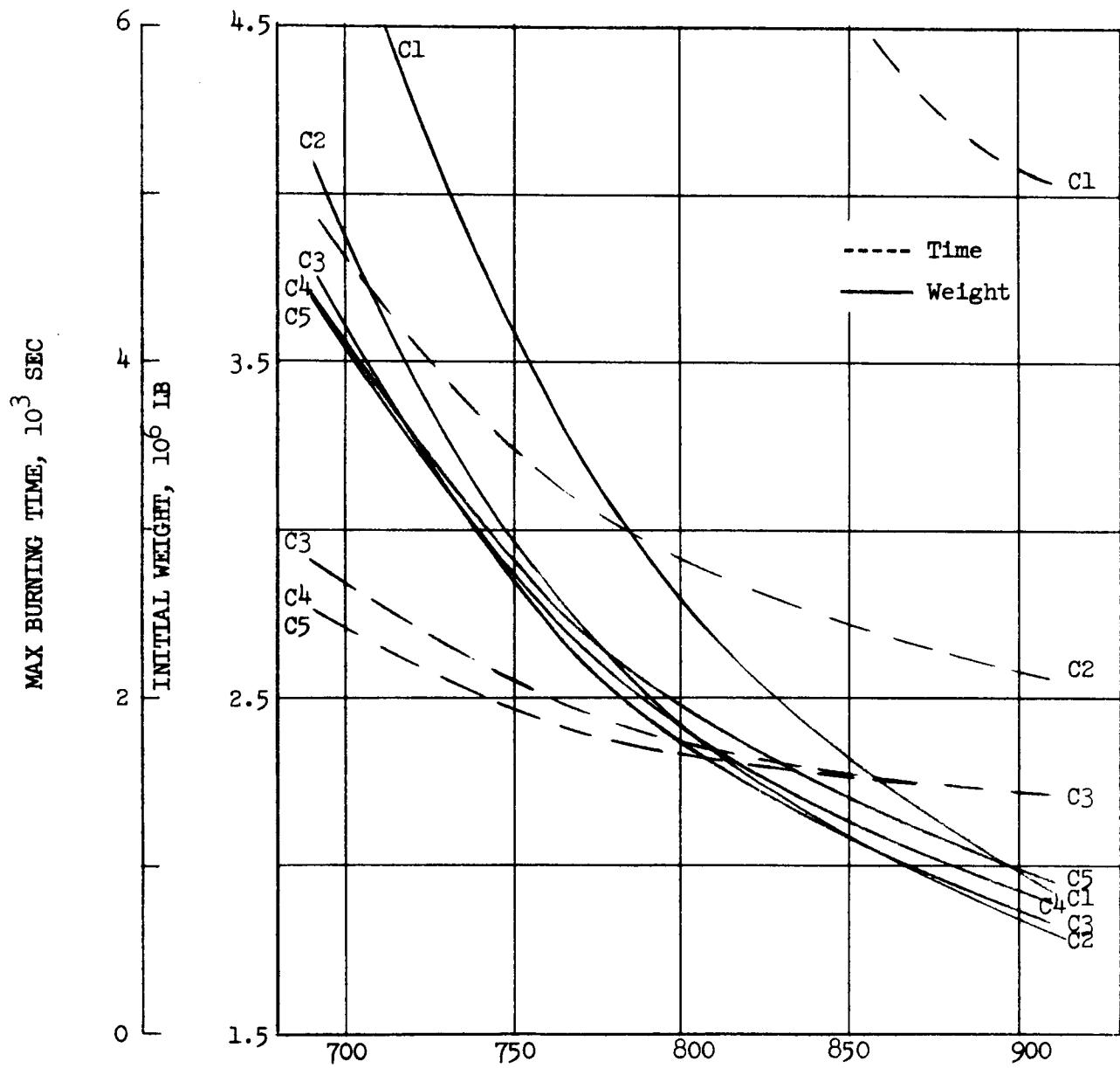
Section IVA (page IV-4 to IV-94) contains the sensitivity data for variations in thrust and specific impulse; Section IVB (page IV-95 to IV-149), for variations in payload and mission module weights; Section IVC (page IV-150 to IV-168), for variations in engine weight parameters; Section IVD (page IV-169 to IV-223), for variations in tank weight, stopover time, and cryogenic insulation parameters; Section IVE (page IV-224 to IV-248), for the lunar transfer mission; and Section IVF (page IV-249 to IV-269), for the aerodynamic braking at Mars mode.

Each of these sections is arranged first by parameter, second by mission year, and last by earth braking mode.

IV A. VARIATIONS IN THRUST AND SPECIFIC IMPULSE

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - All Aero
 Thrust Per Engine - 150,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

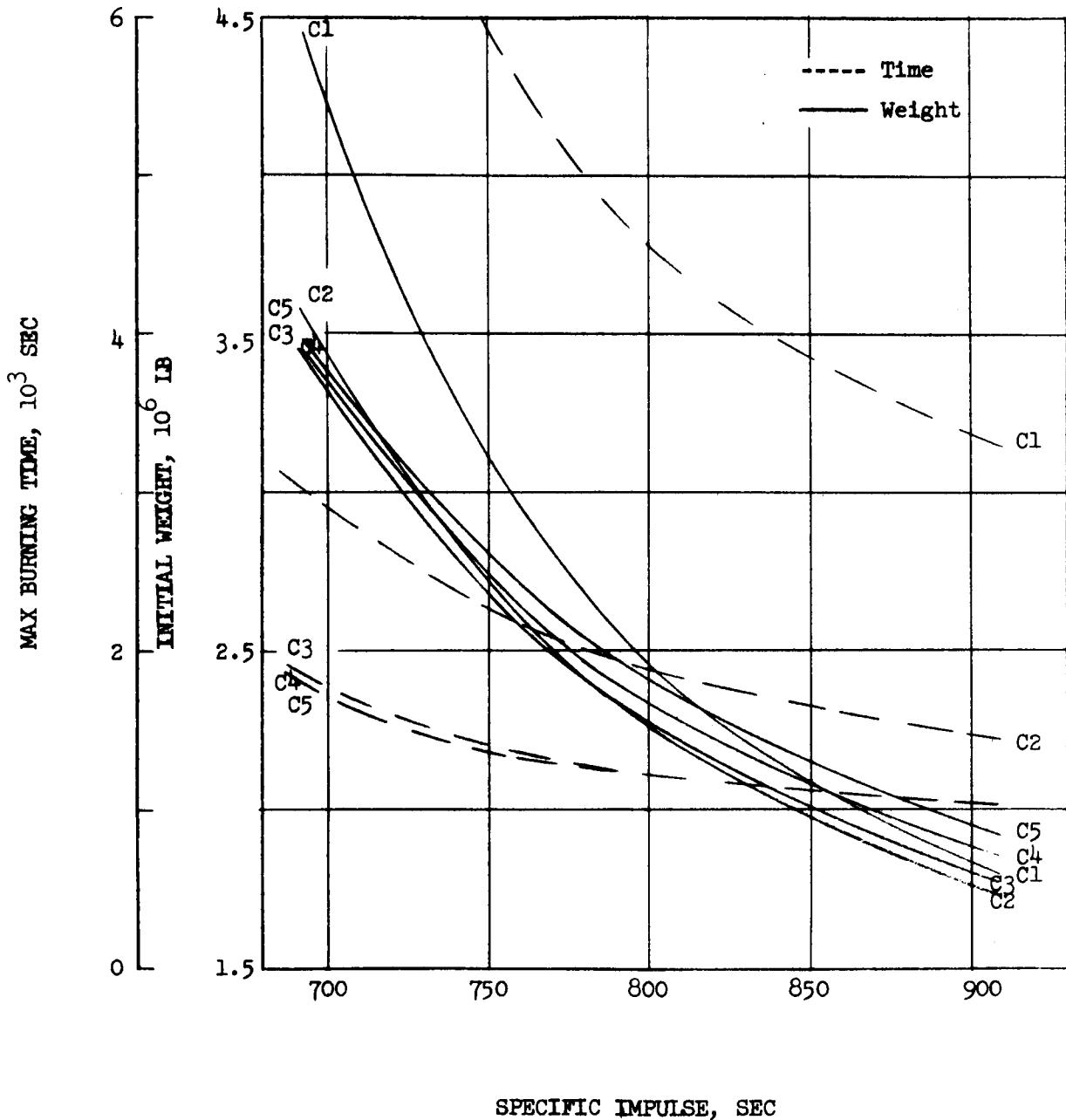
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Thrust Per Engine - 200,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

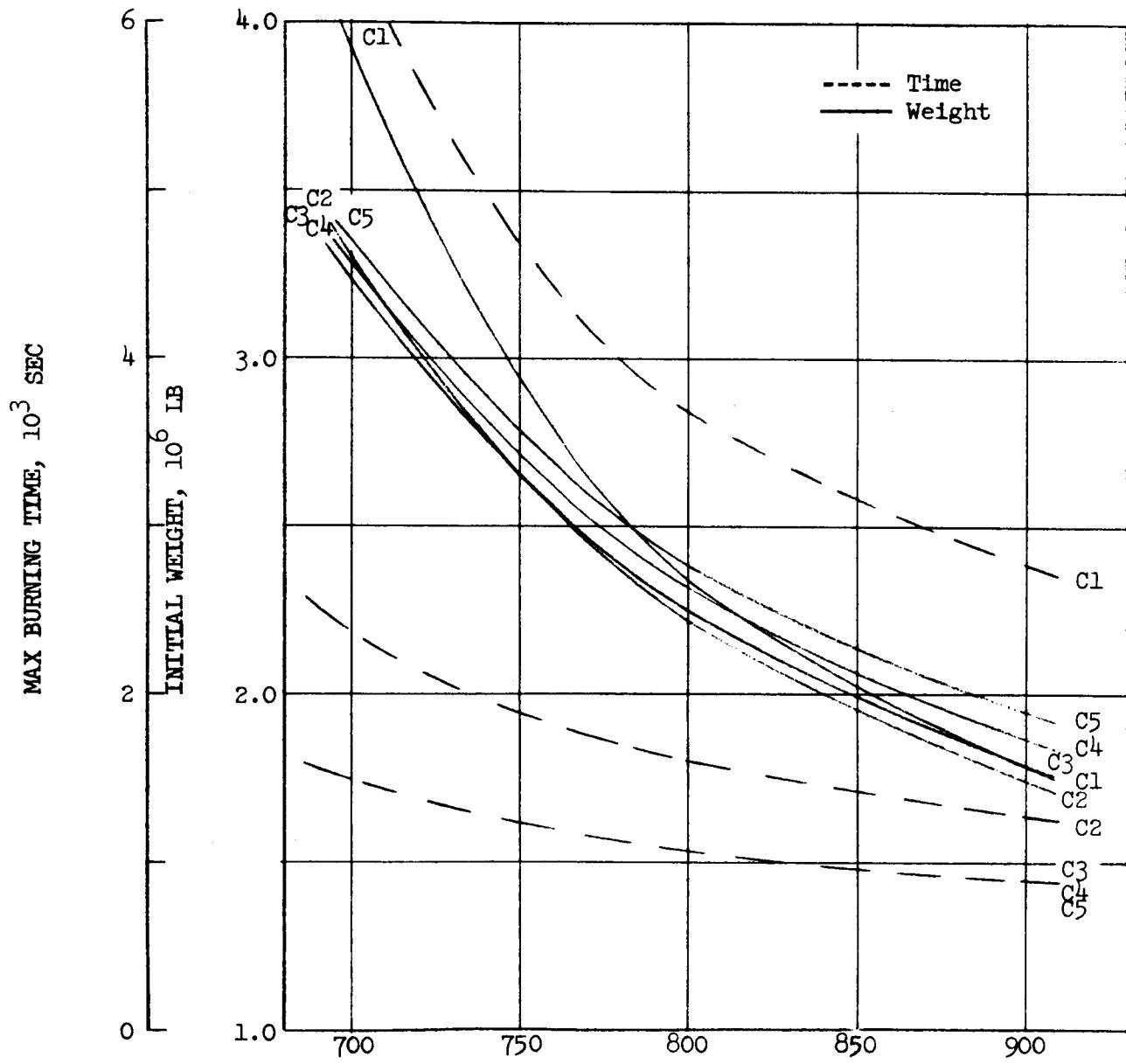
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Thrust Per Engine - 230,000 LB



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

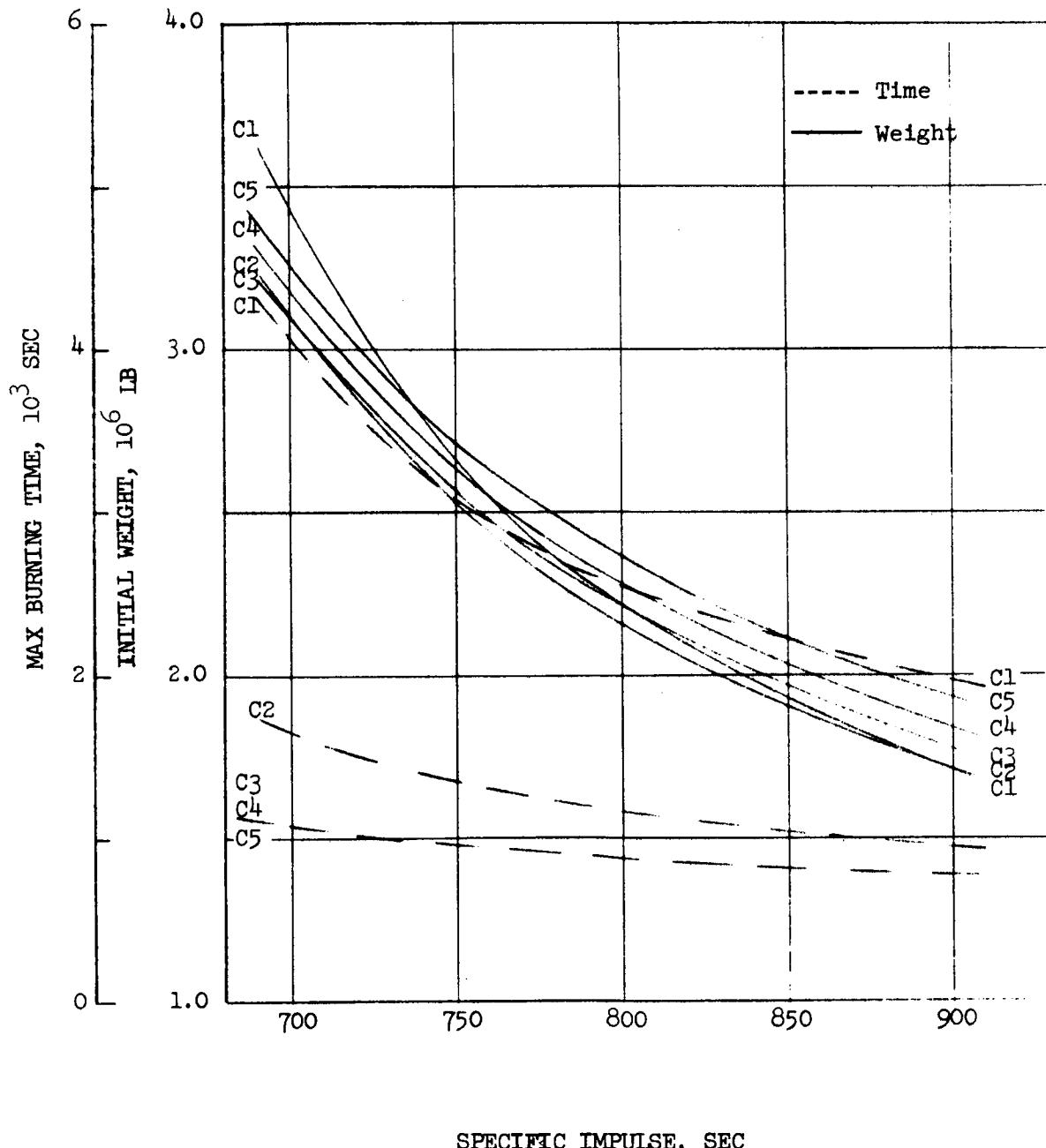
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

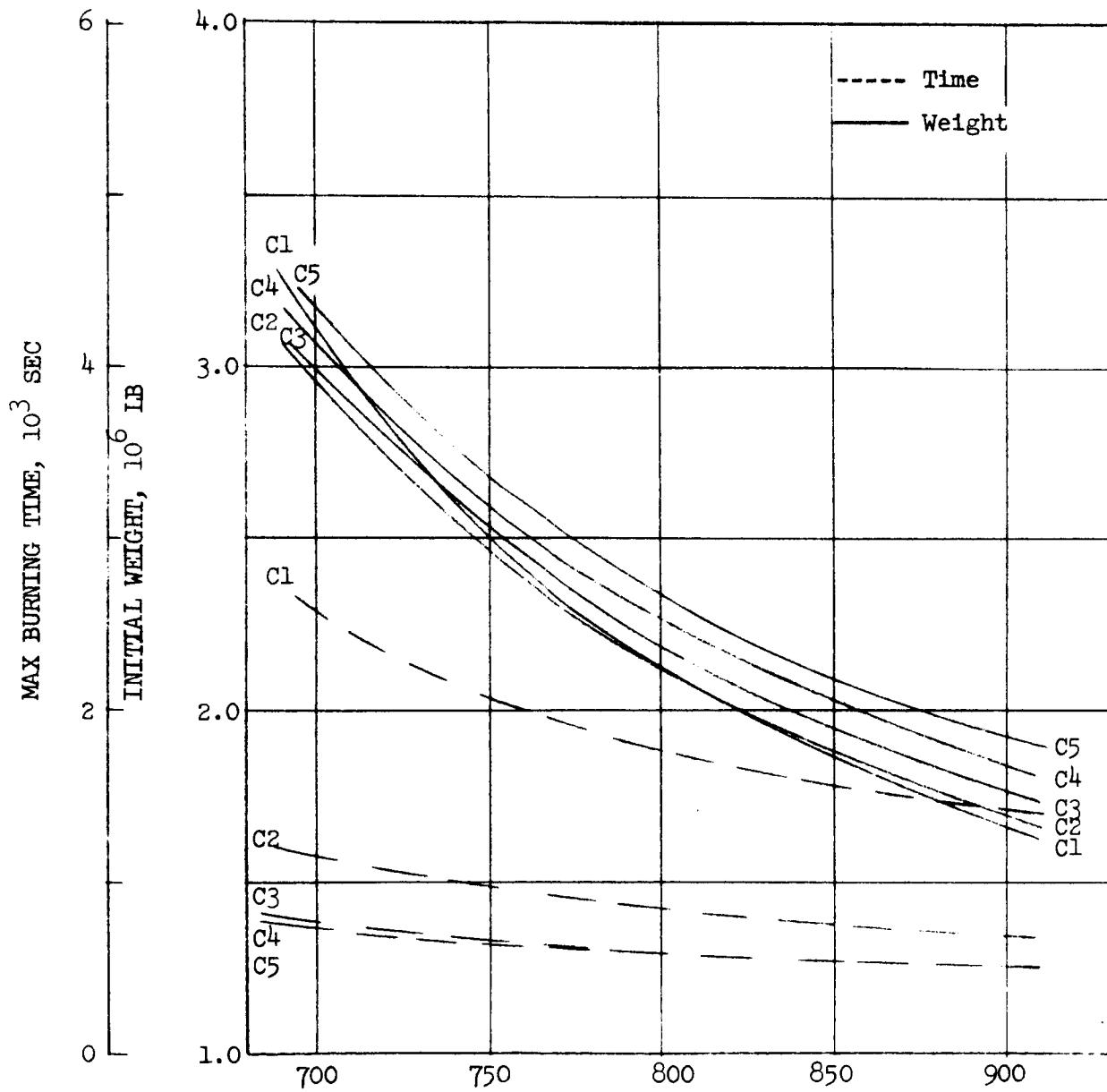
Thrust Per Engine - 300,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - All Aero
 Thrust Per Engine - 400,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

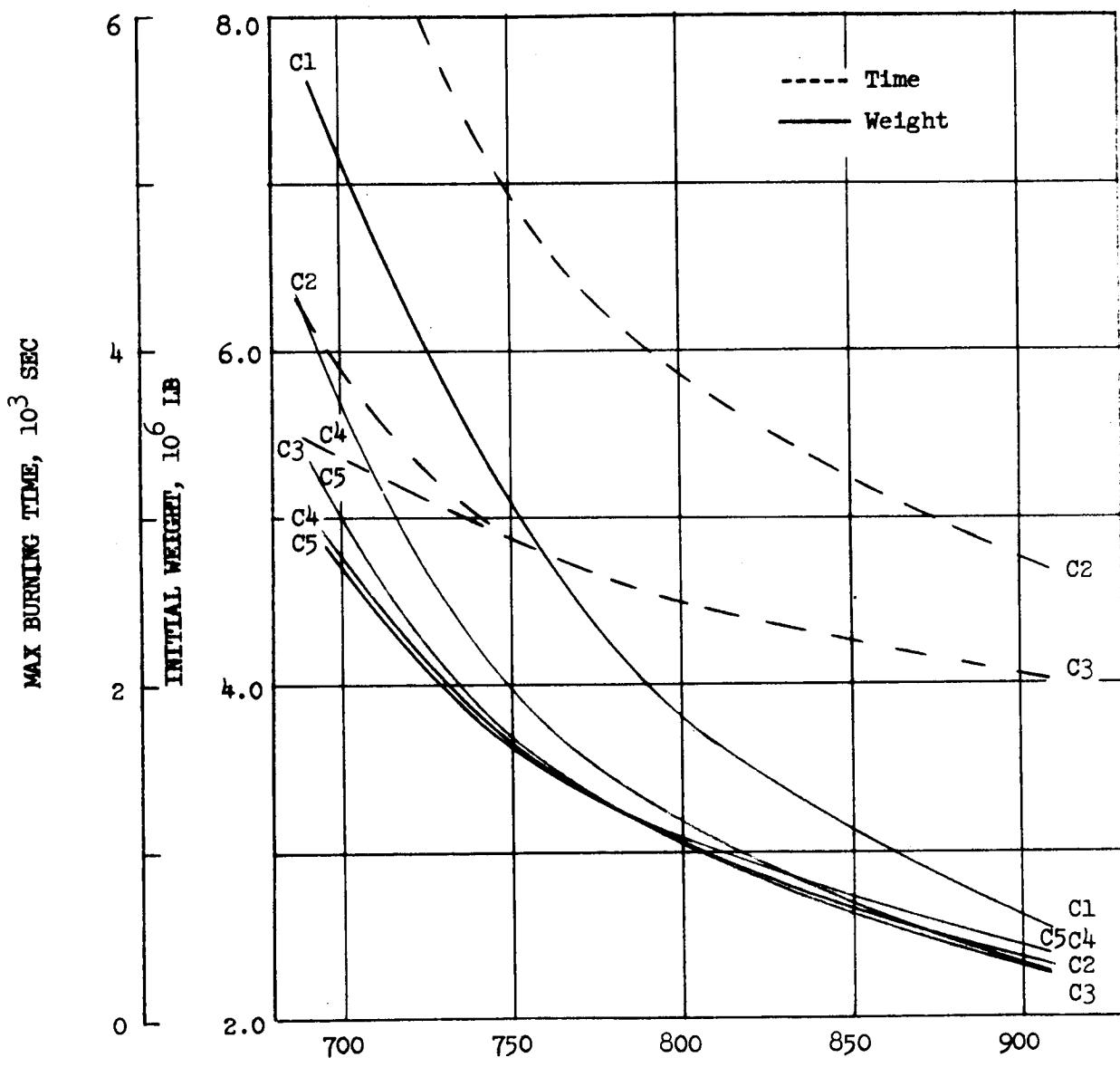
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)

Thrust Per Engine - 150,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

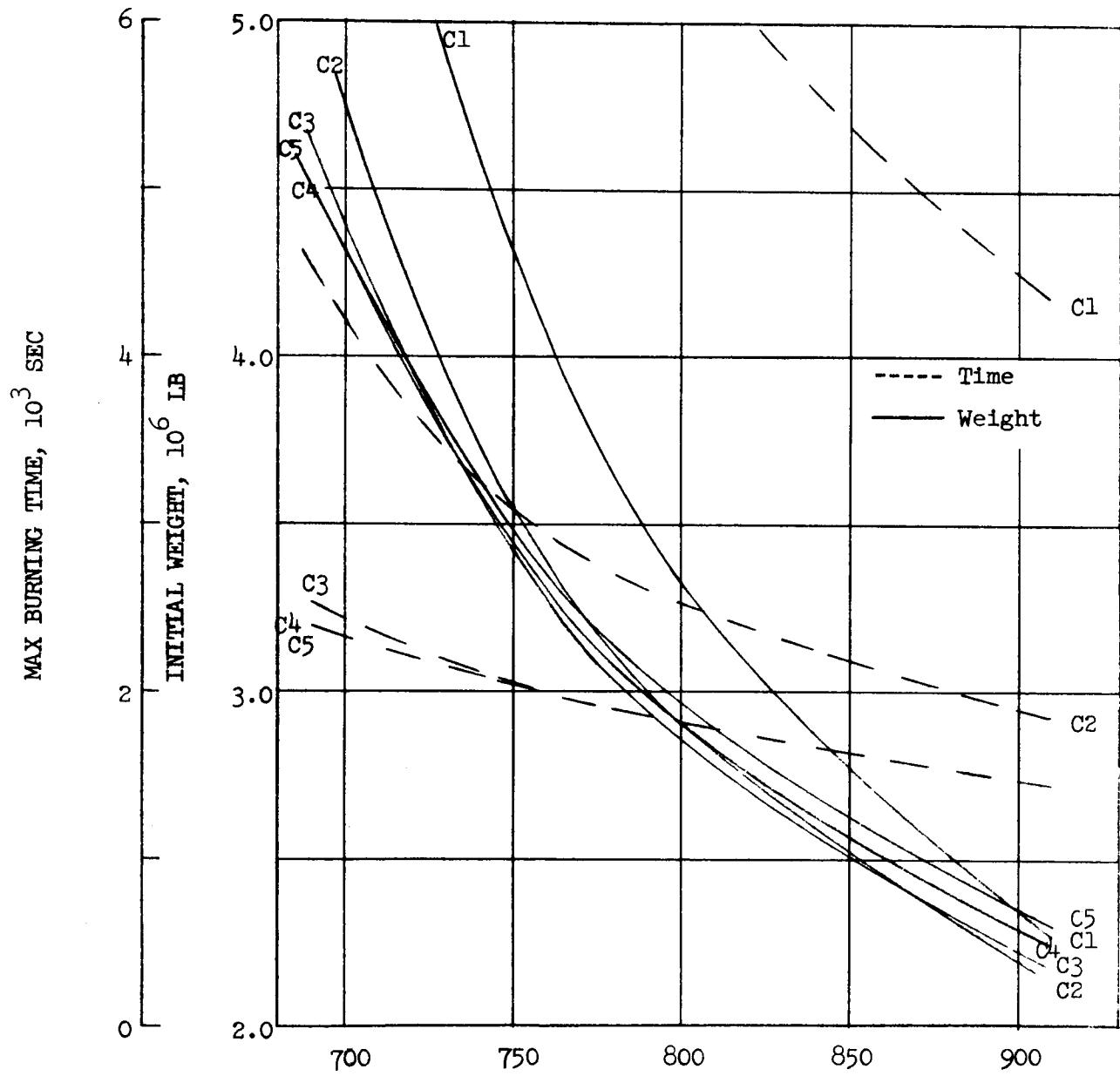
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)

Thrust Per Engine - 200,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

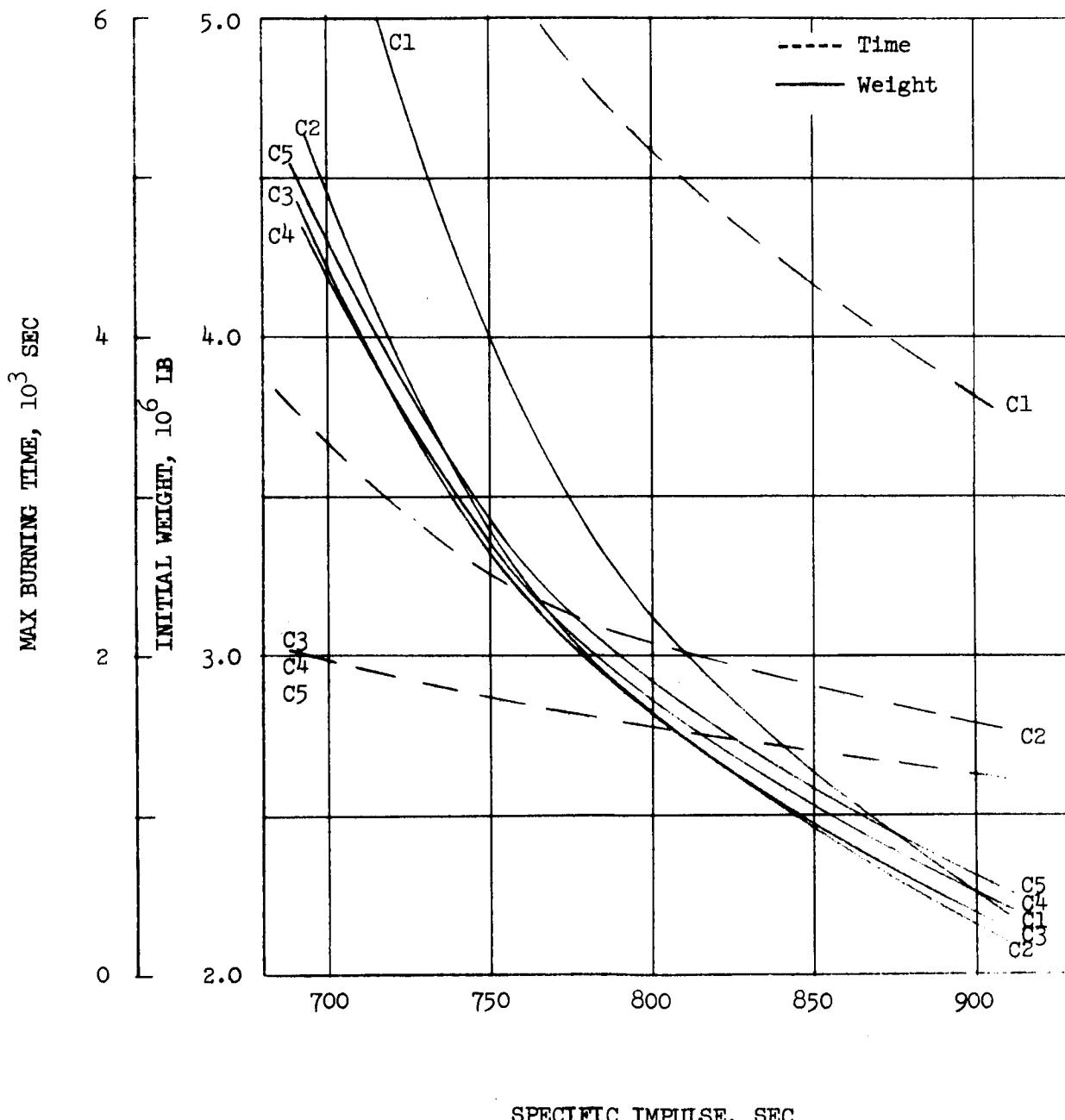
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)

Thrust Per Engine - 230,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

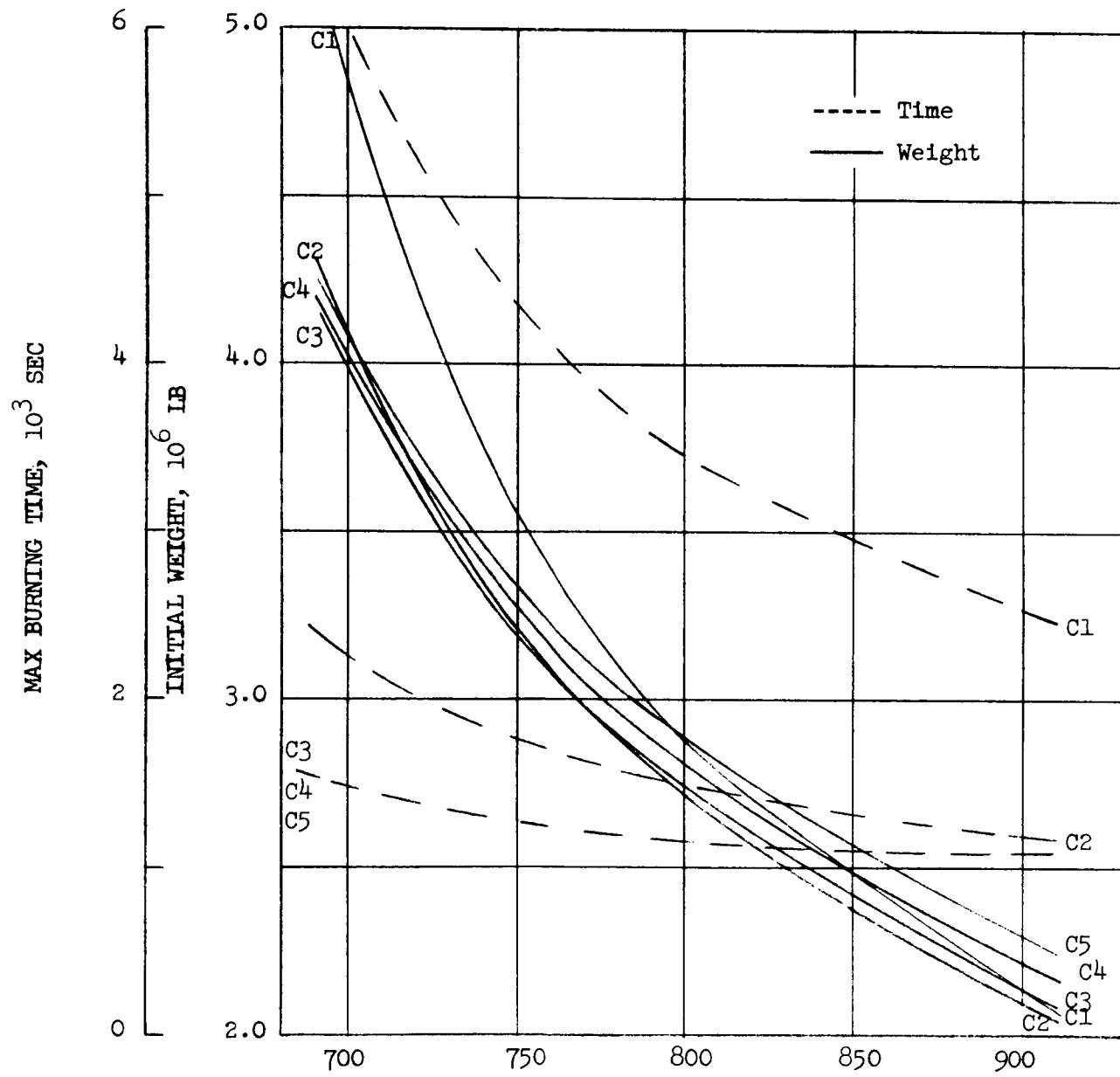
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)

Thrust Per Engine - 300,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

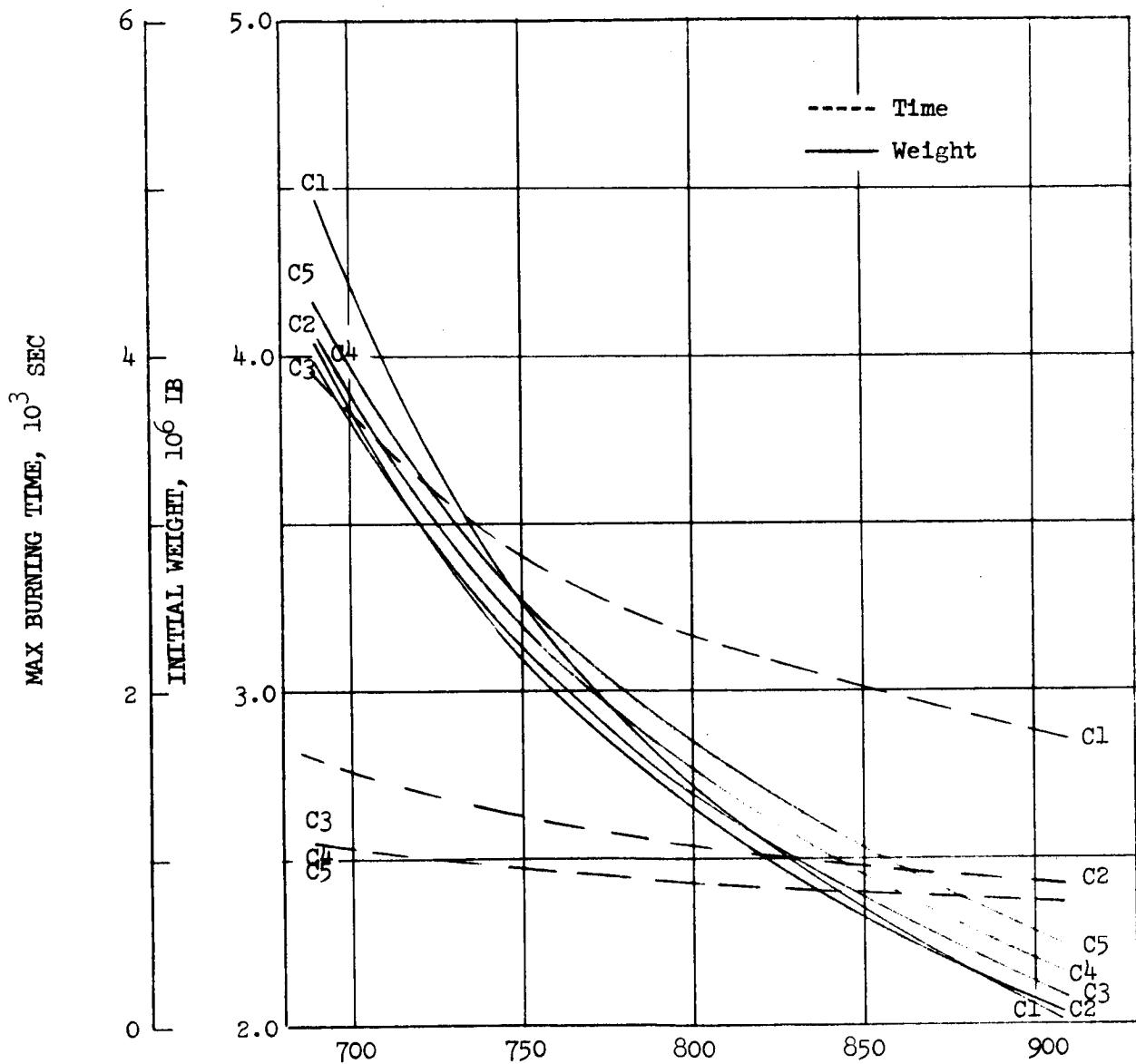
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)

Thrust Per Engine - 400,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

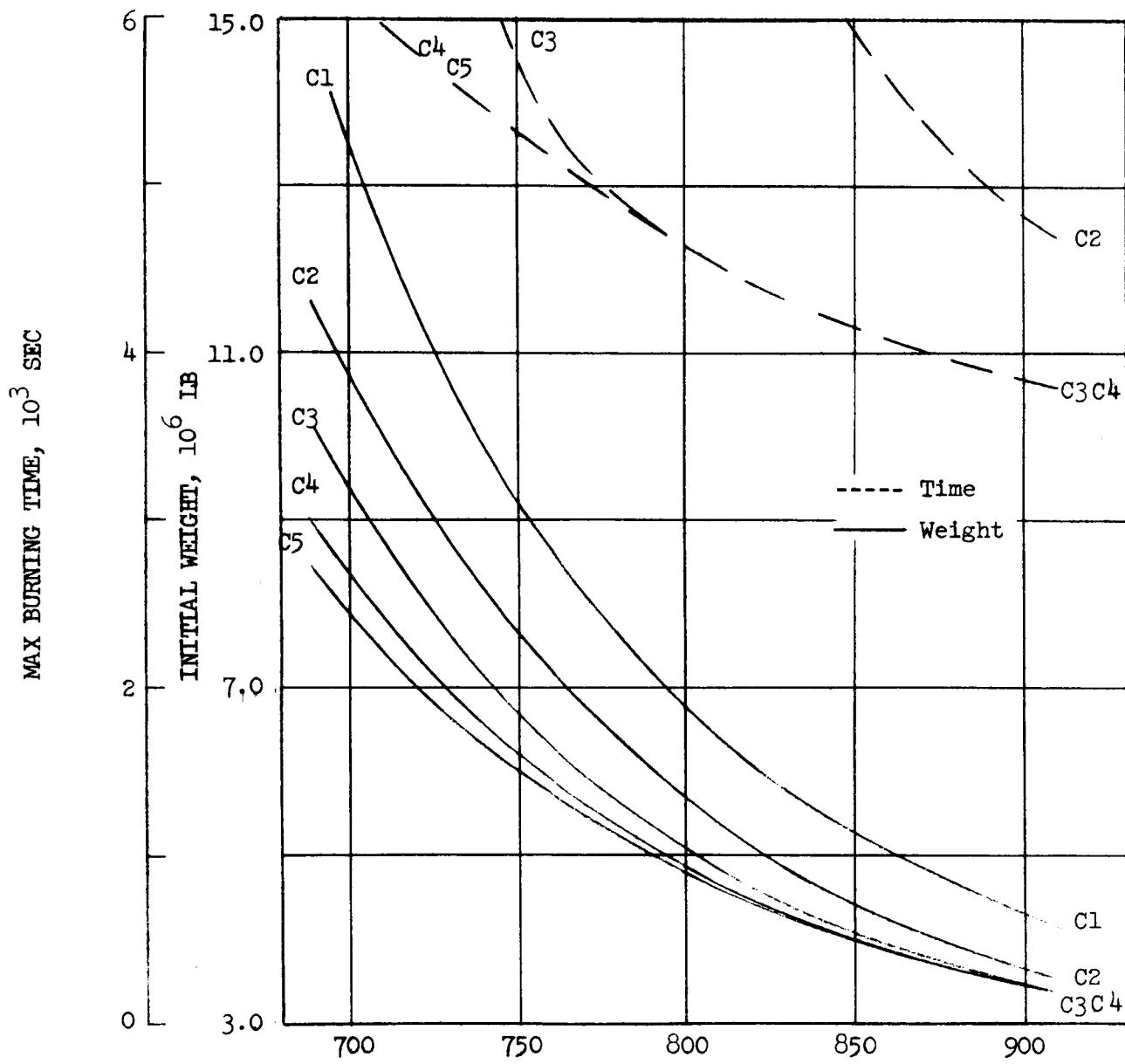
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Thrust Per Engine - 150,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

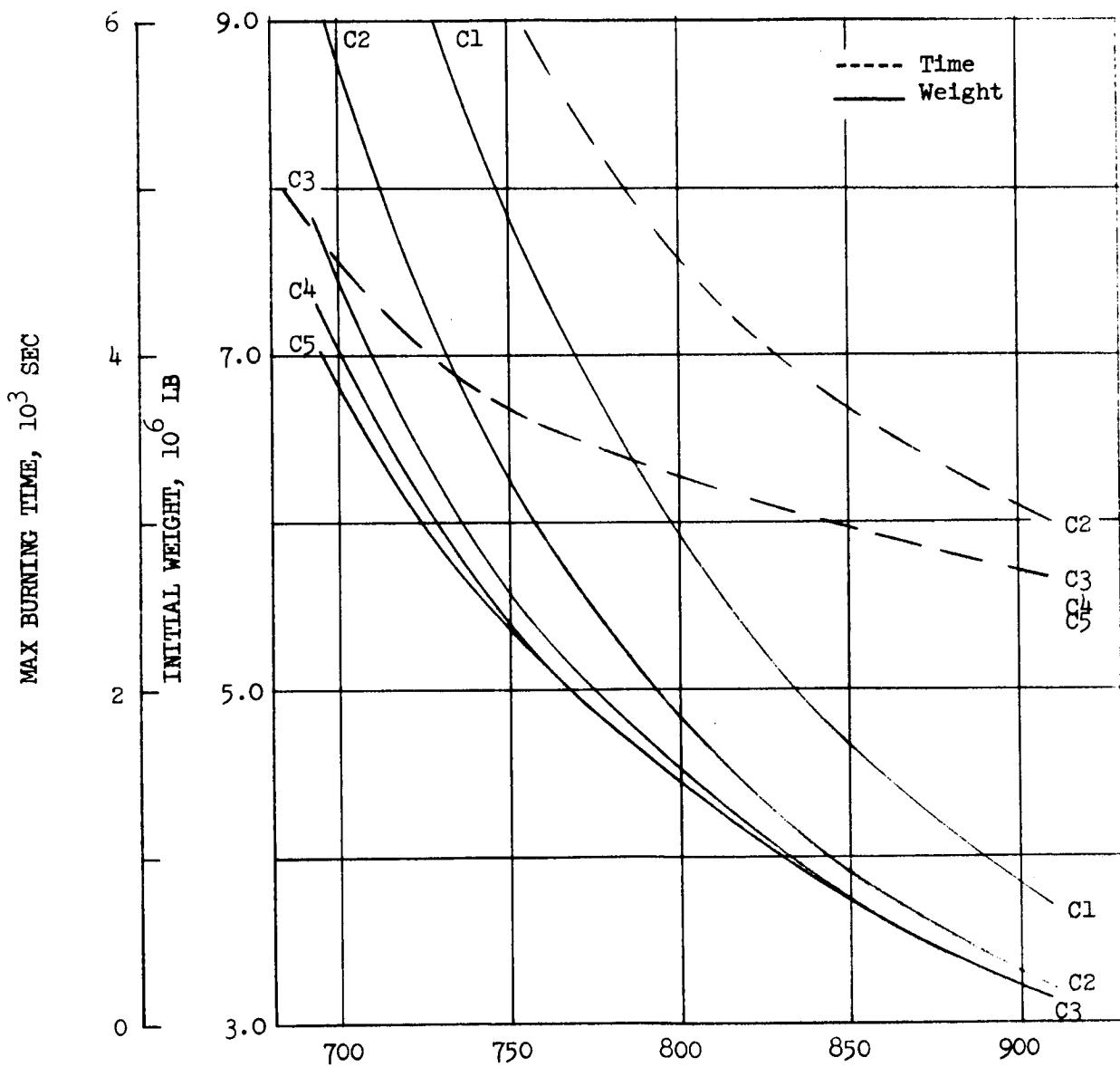
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Thrust Per Engine - 200,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

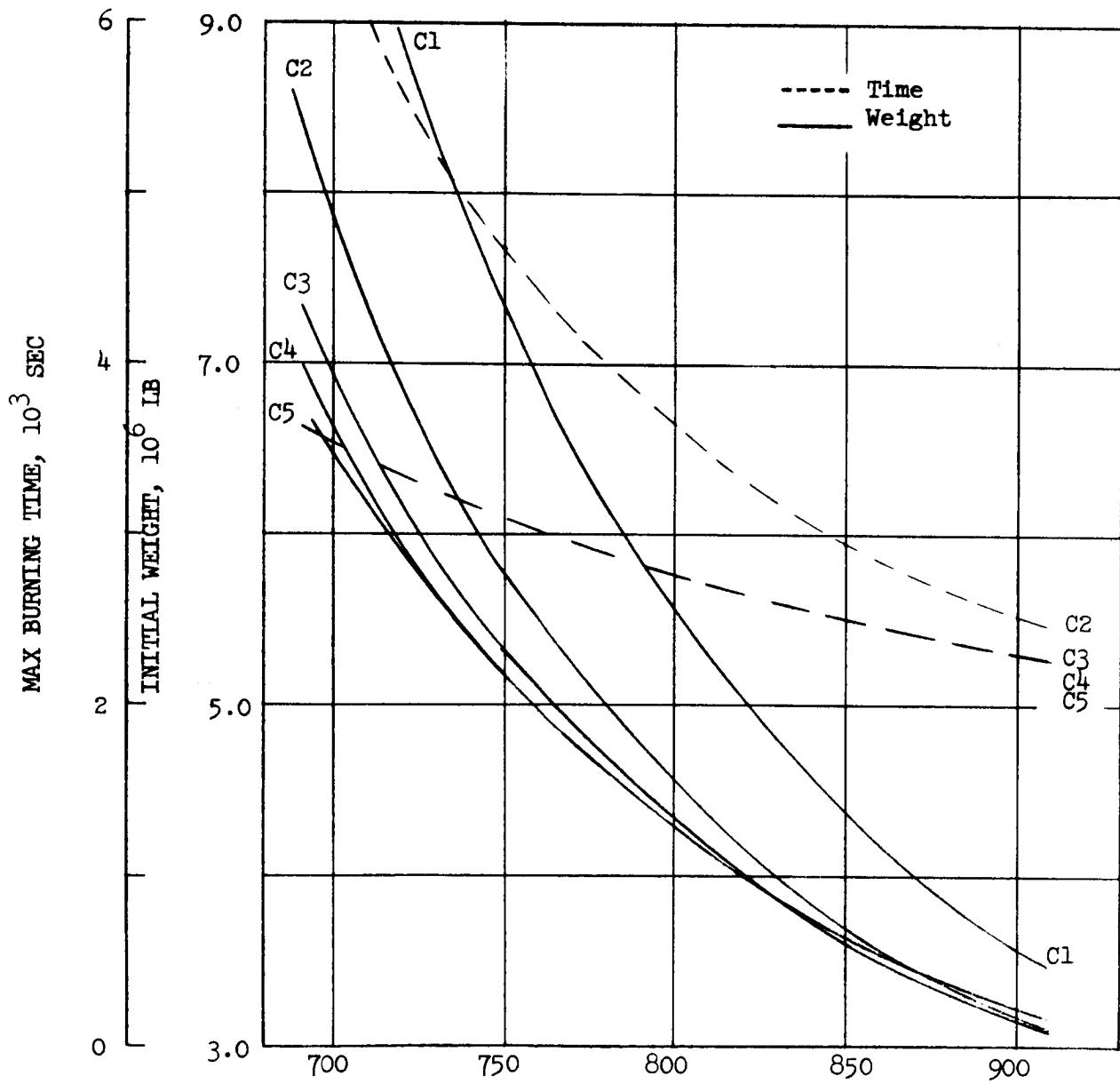
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Thrust Per Engine - 230,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

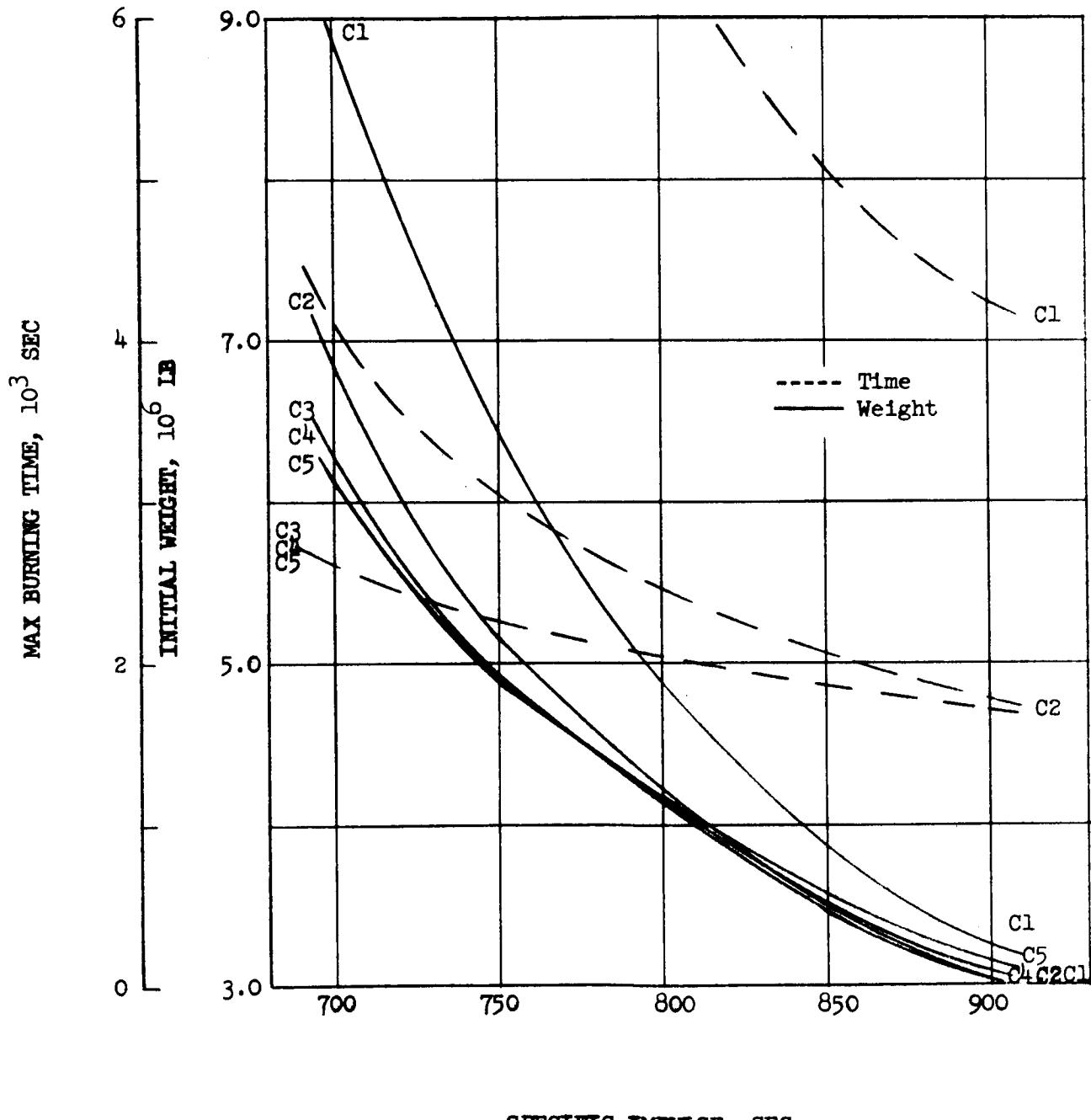
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Thrust Per Engine - 300,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

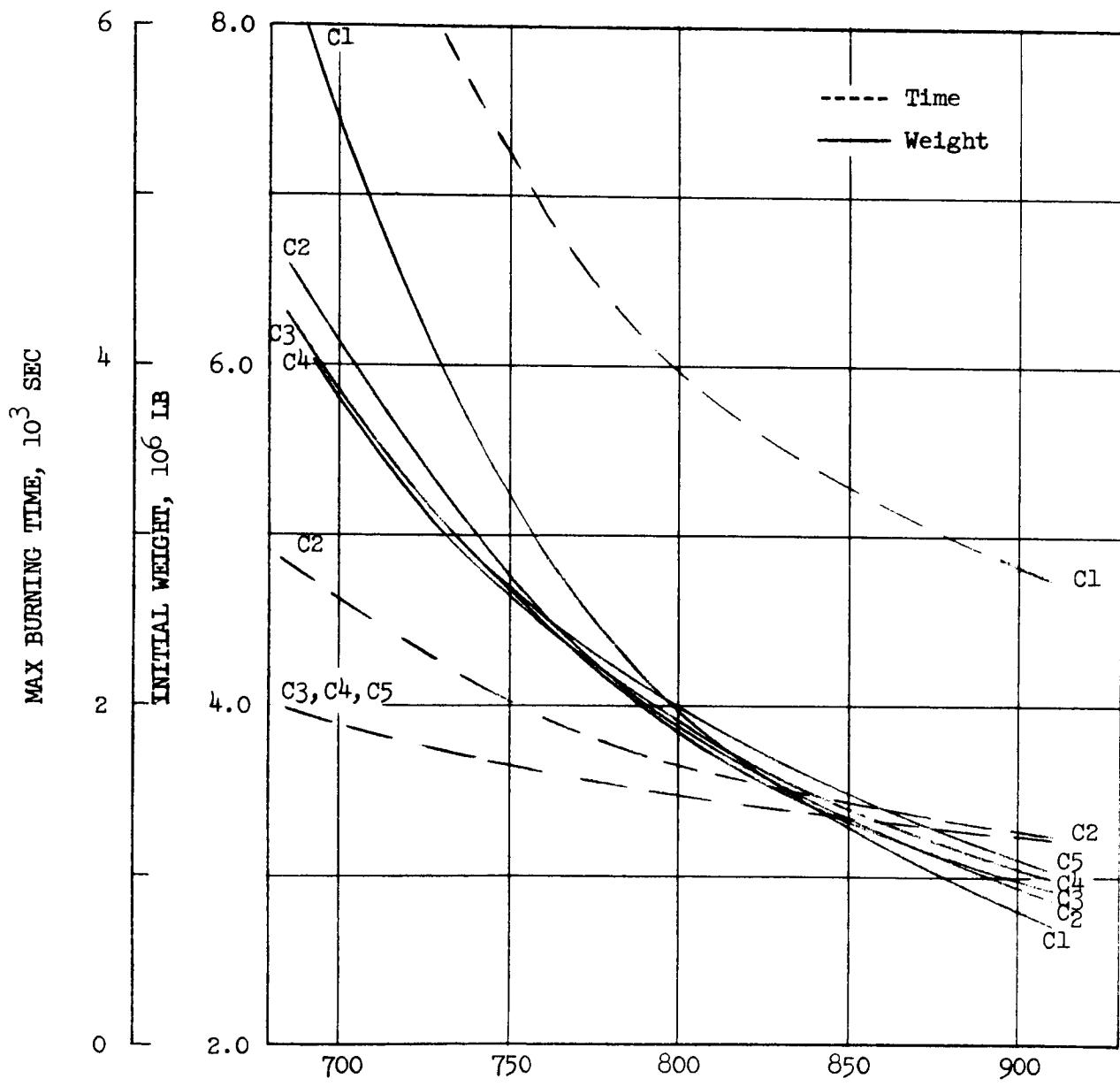
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Thrust Per Engine - 400,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

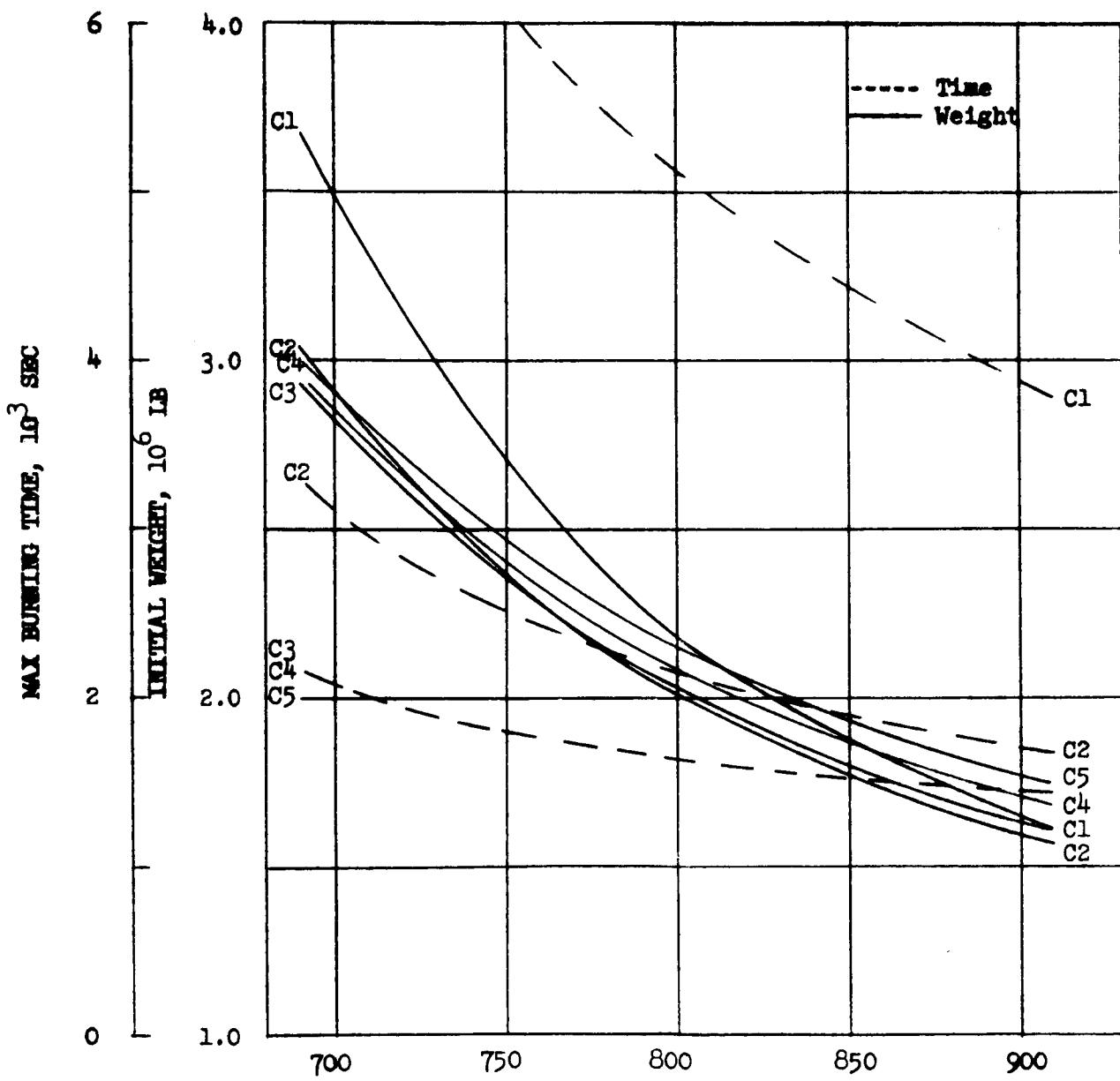
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Breaking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Thrust Per Engine - 150,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

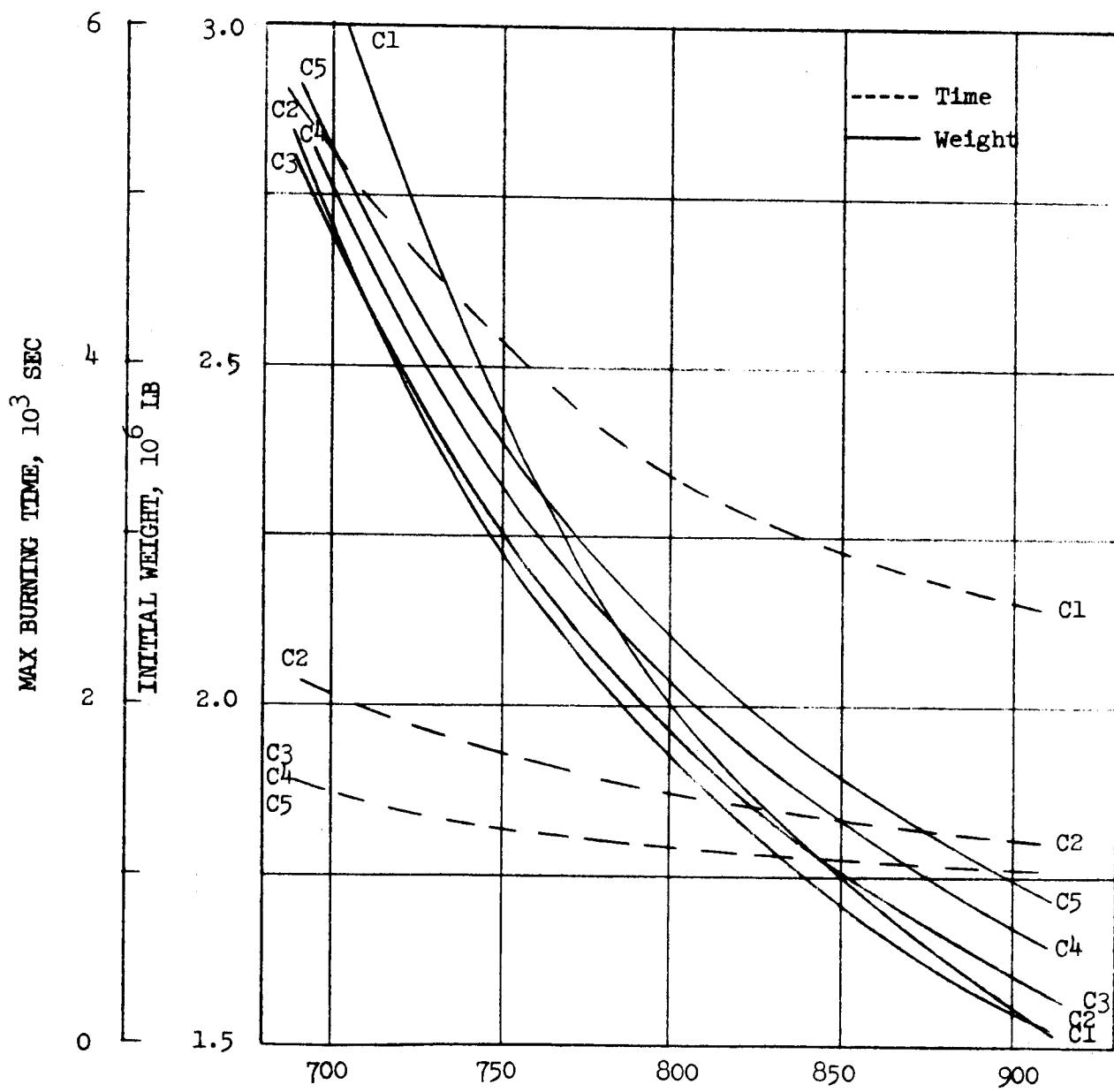
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Thrust Per Engine - 200,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

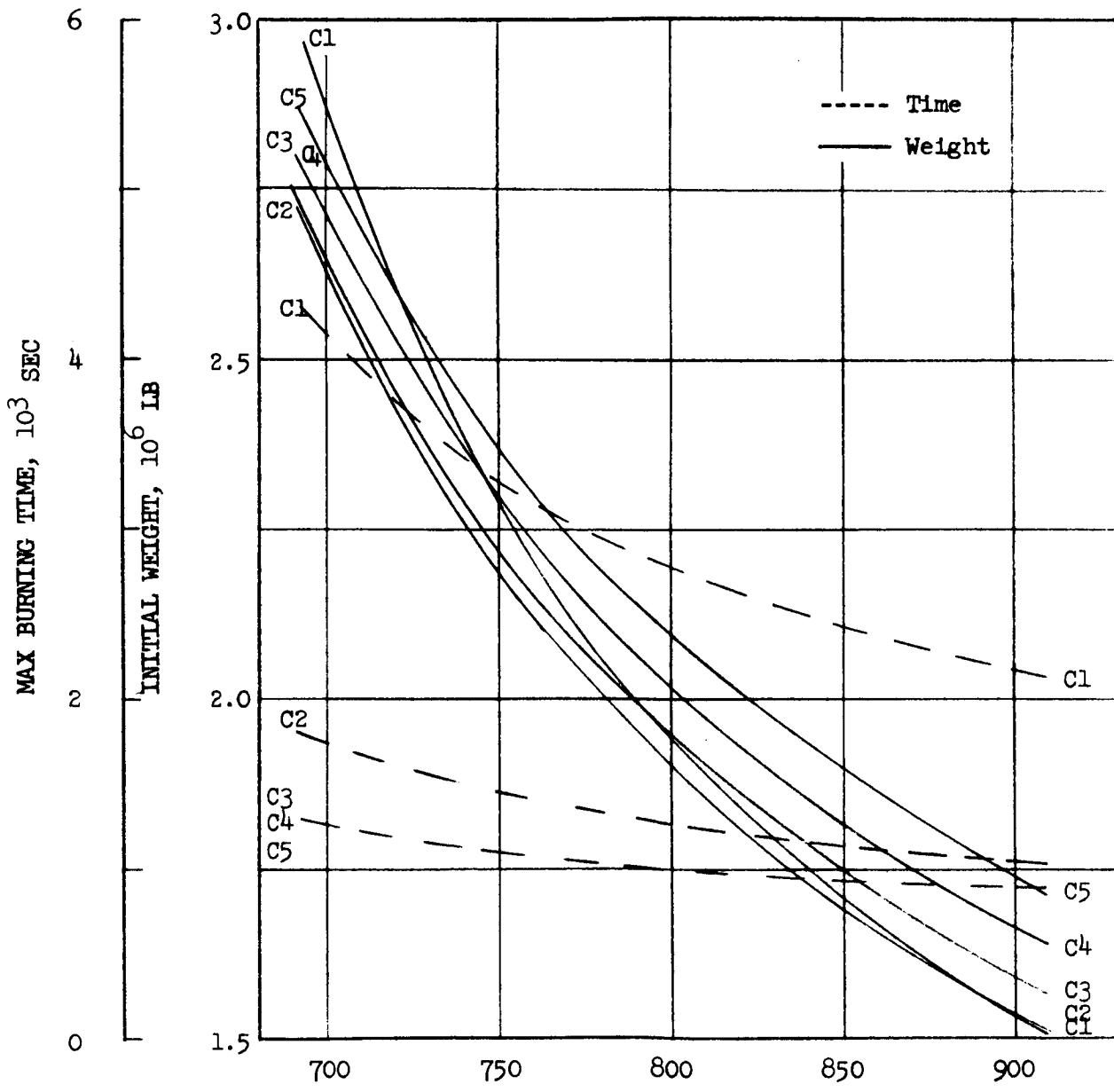
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Thrust Per Engine - 230,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

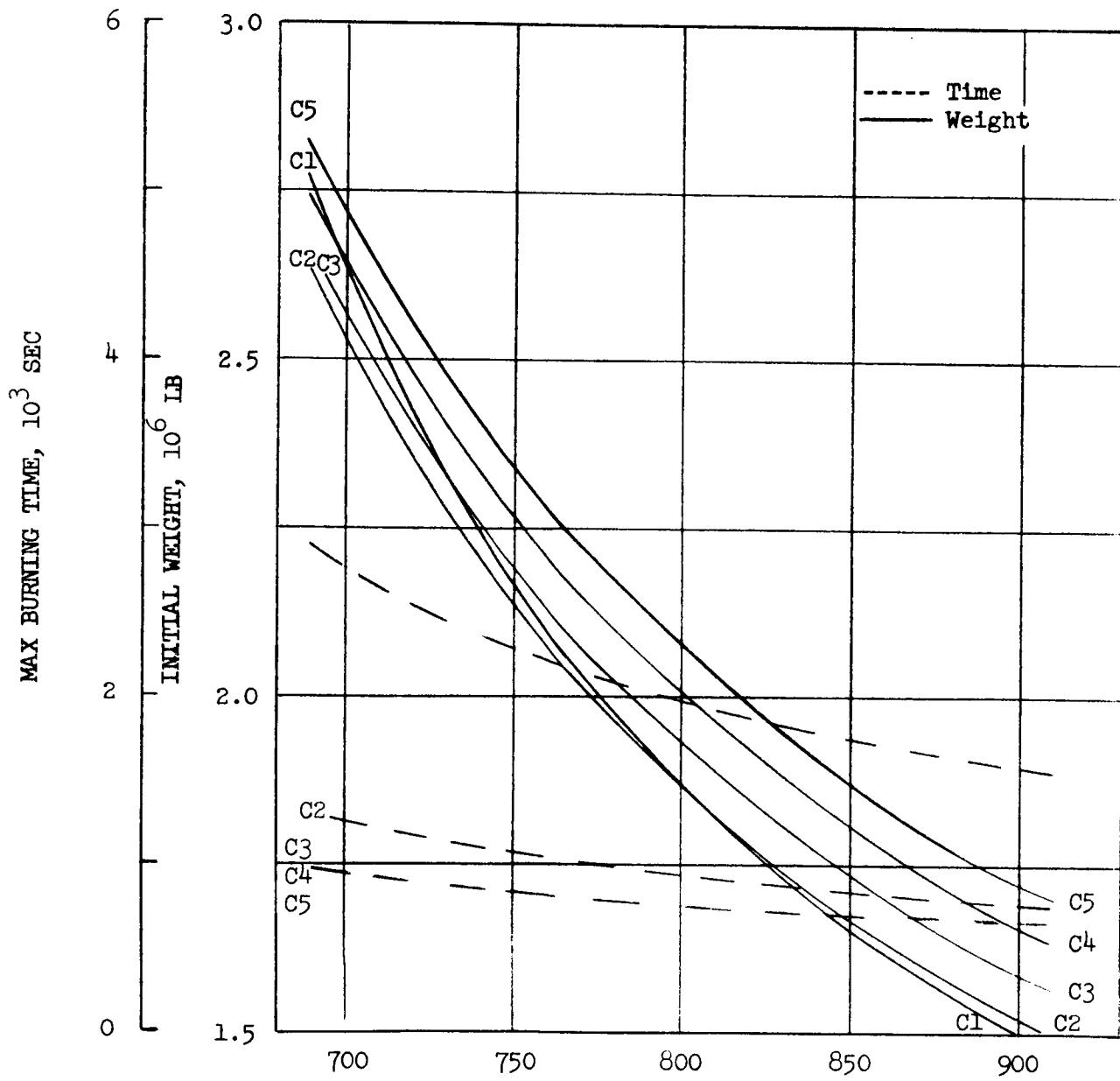
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Thrust Per Engine - 300,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

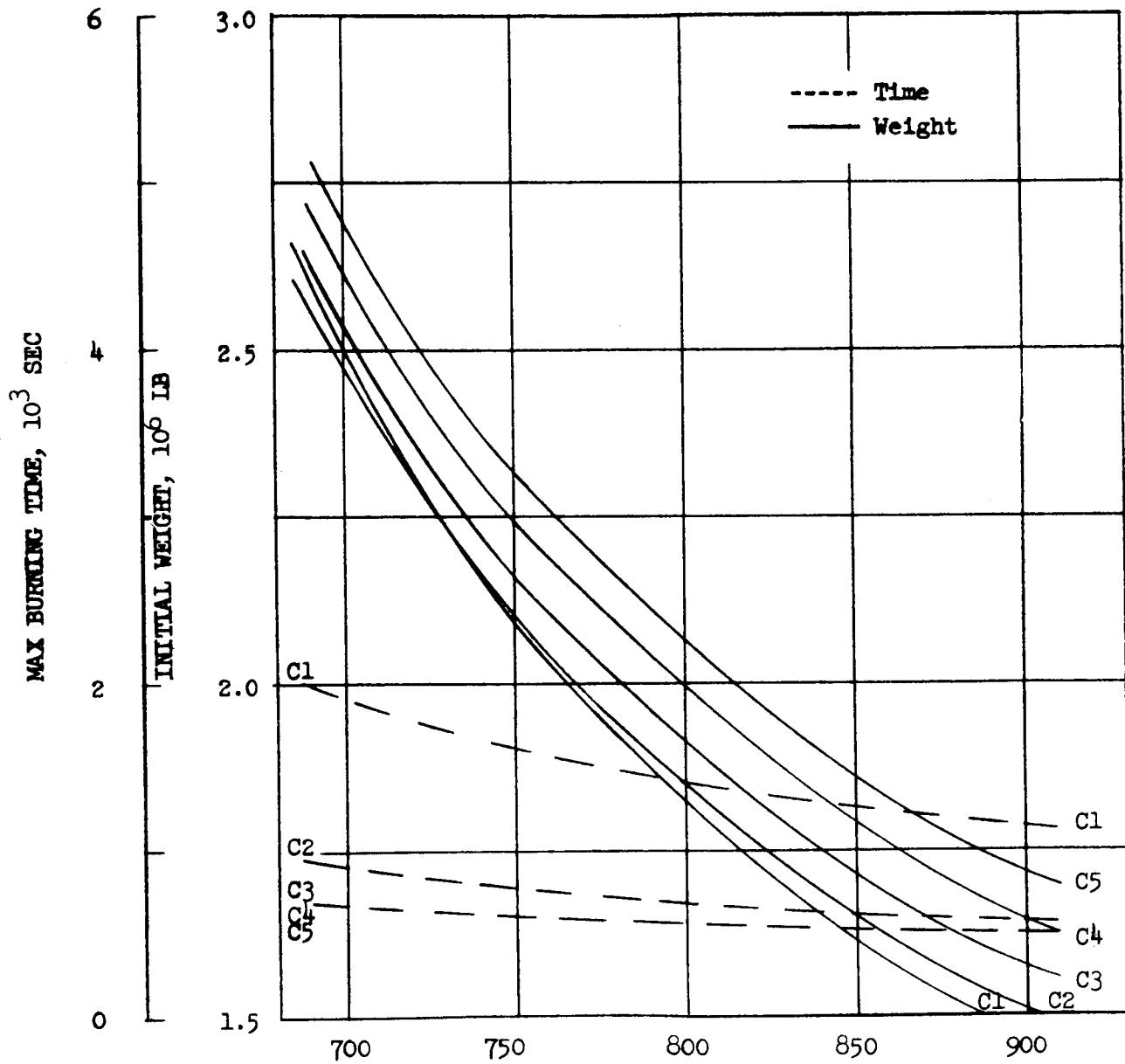
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Thrust Per Engine - 400,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

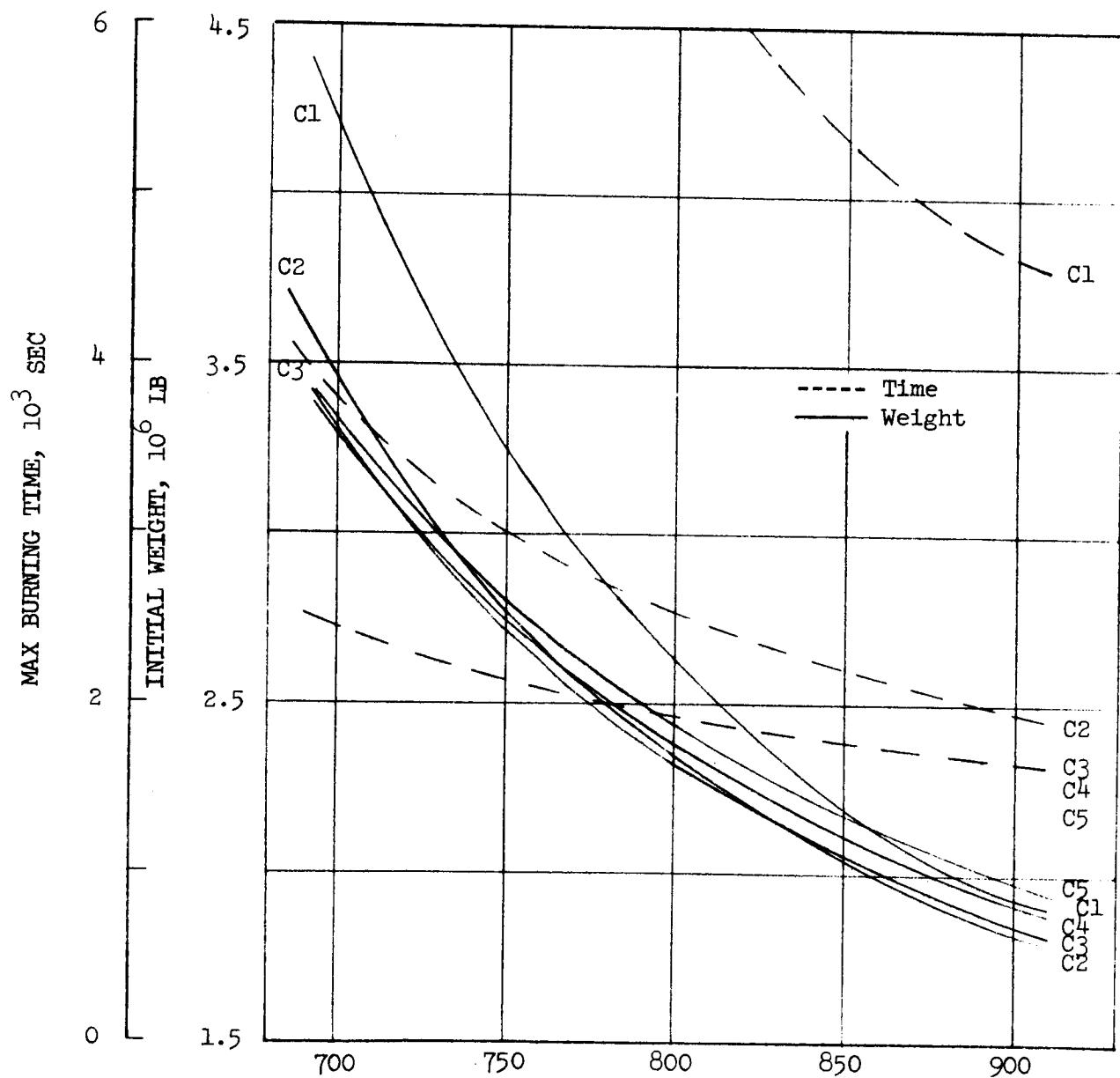
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Thrust Per Engine - 150,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

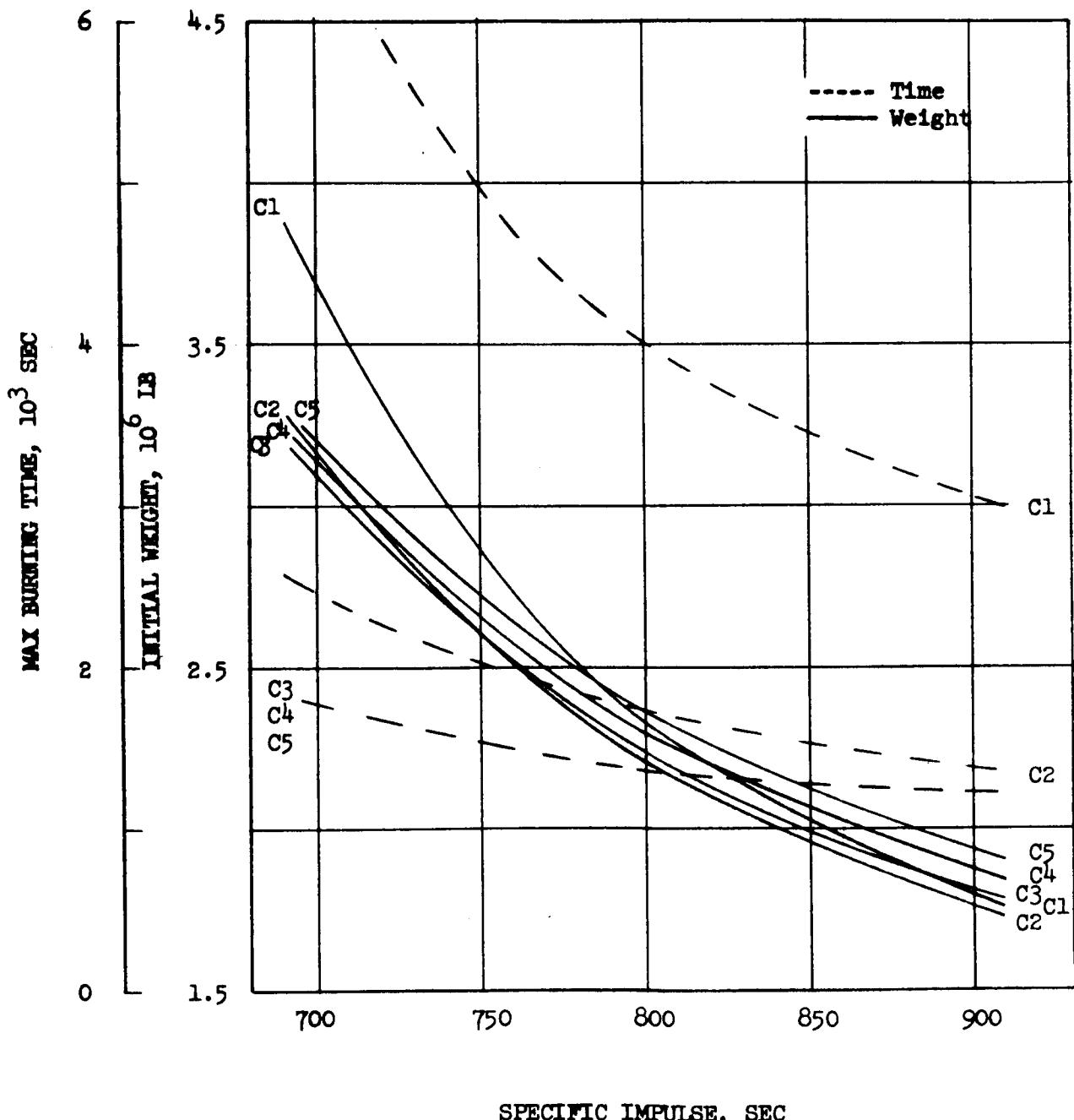
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Thrust Per Engine - 200,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

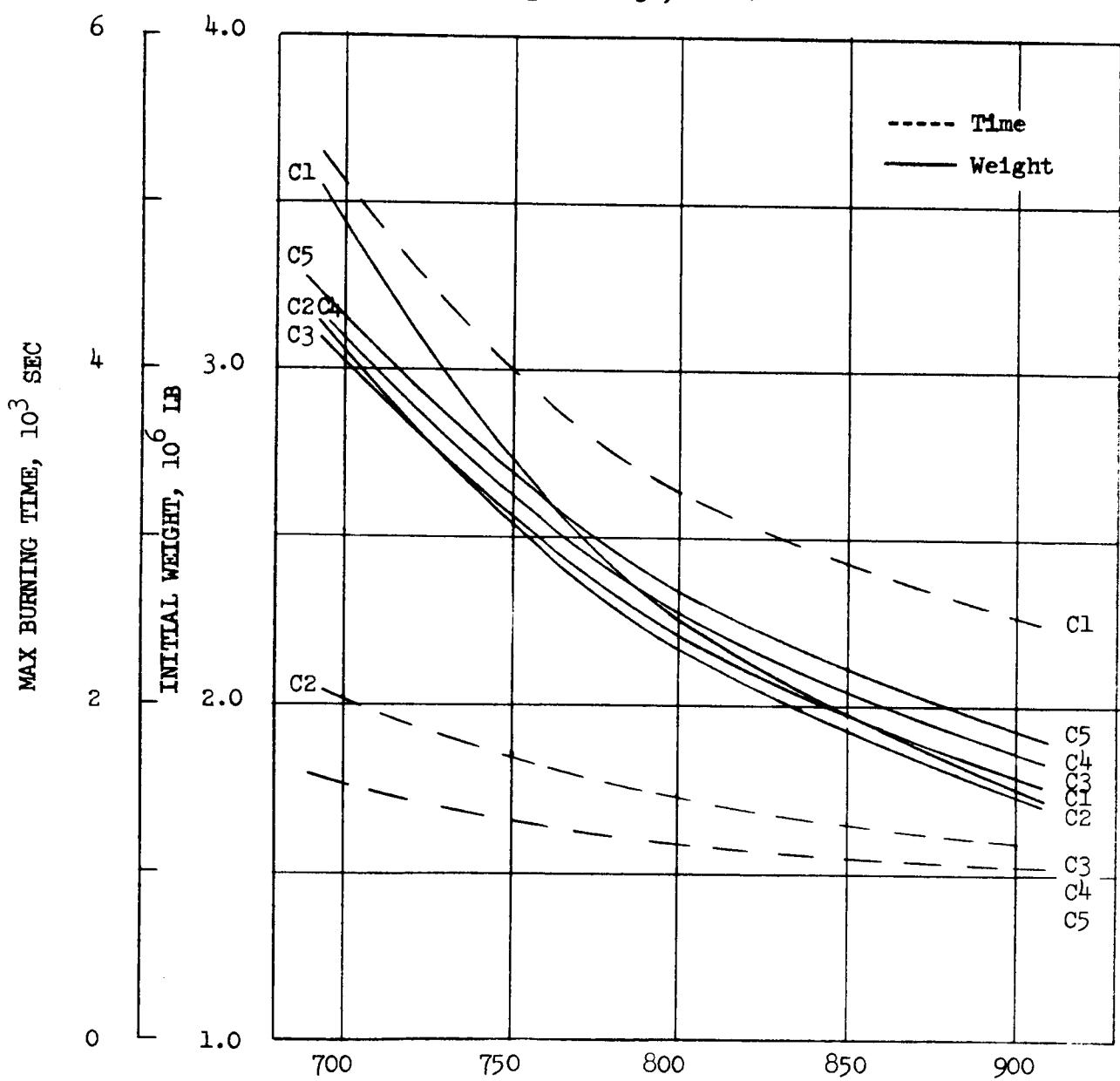
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Thrust Per Engine - 230,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

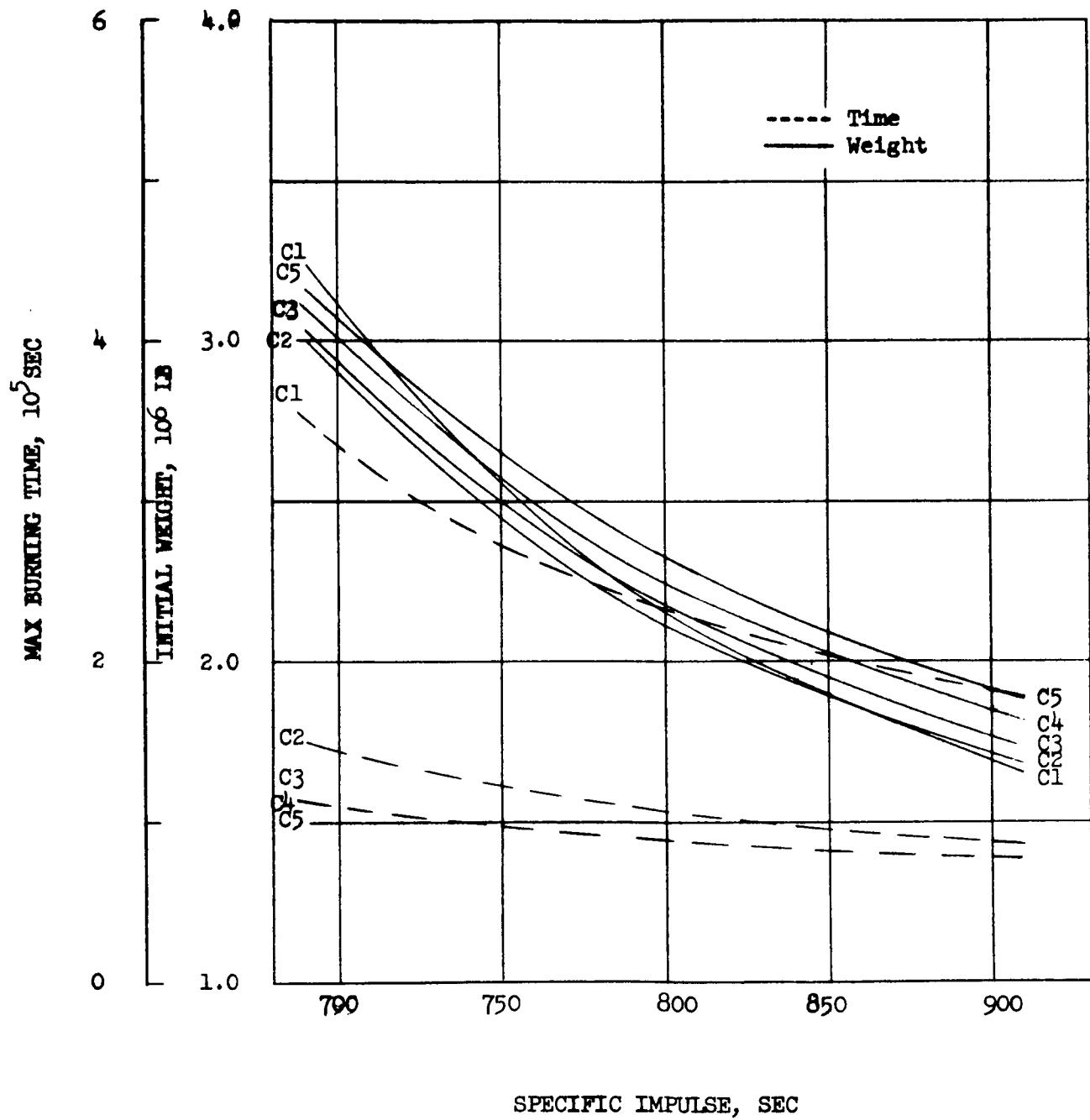
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Thrust Per Engine - 300,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

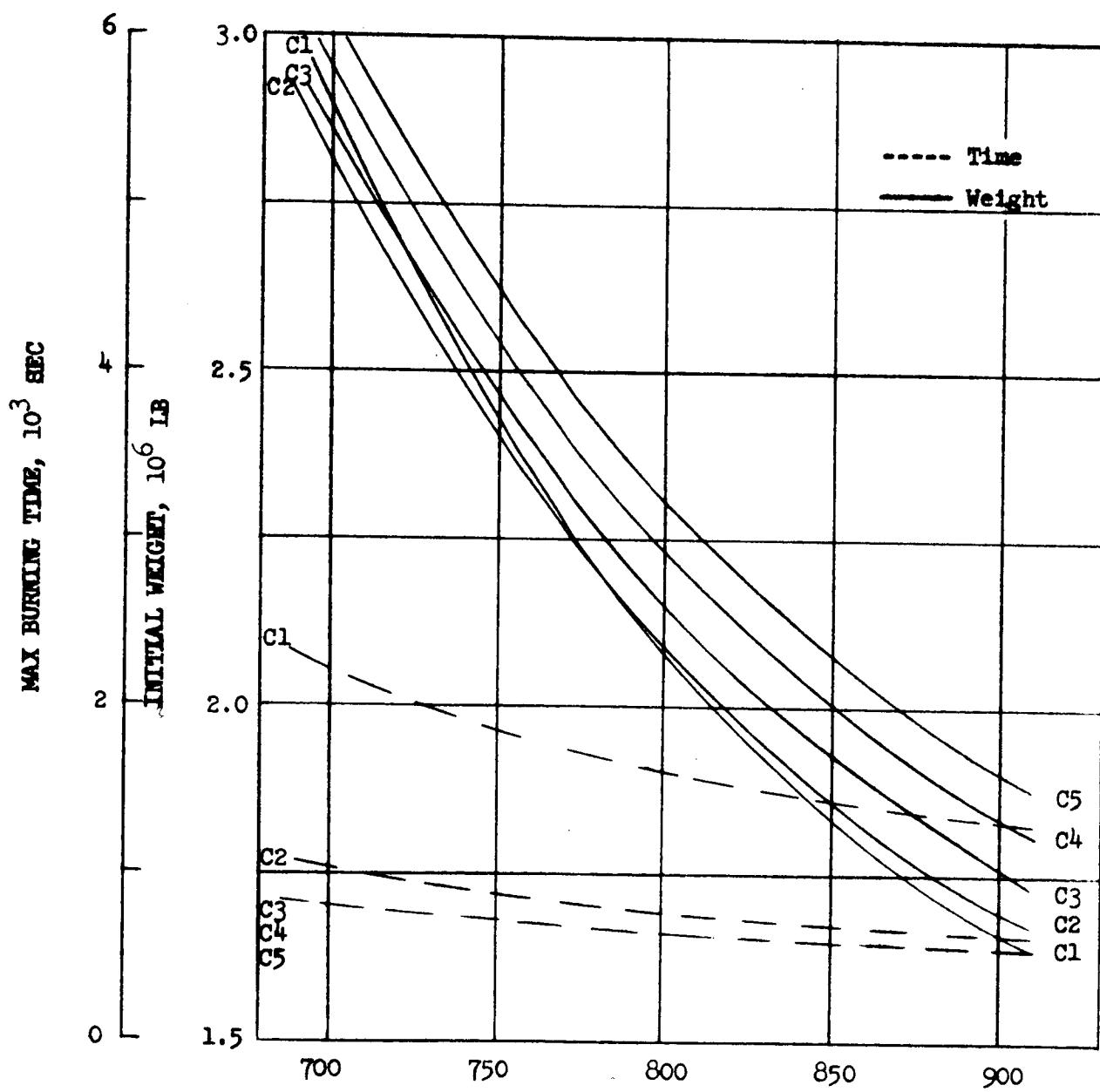
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Thrust Per Engine - 400,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

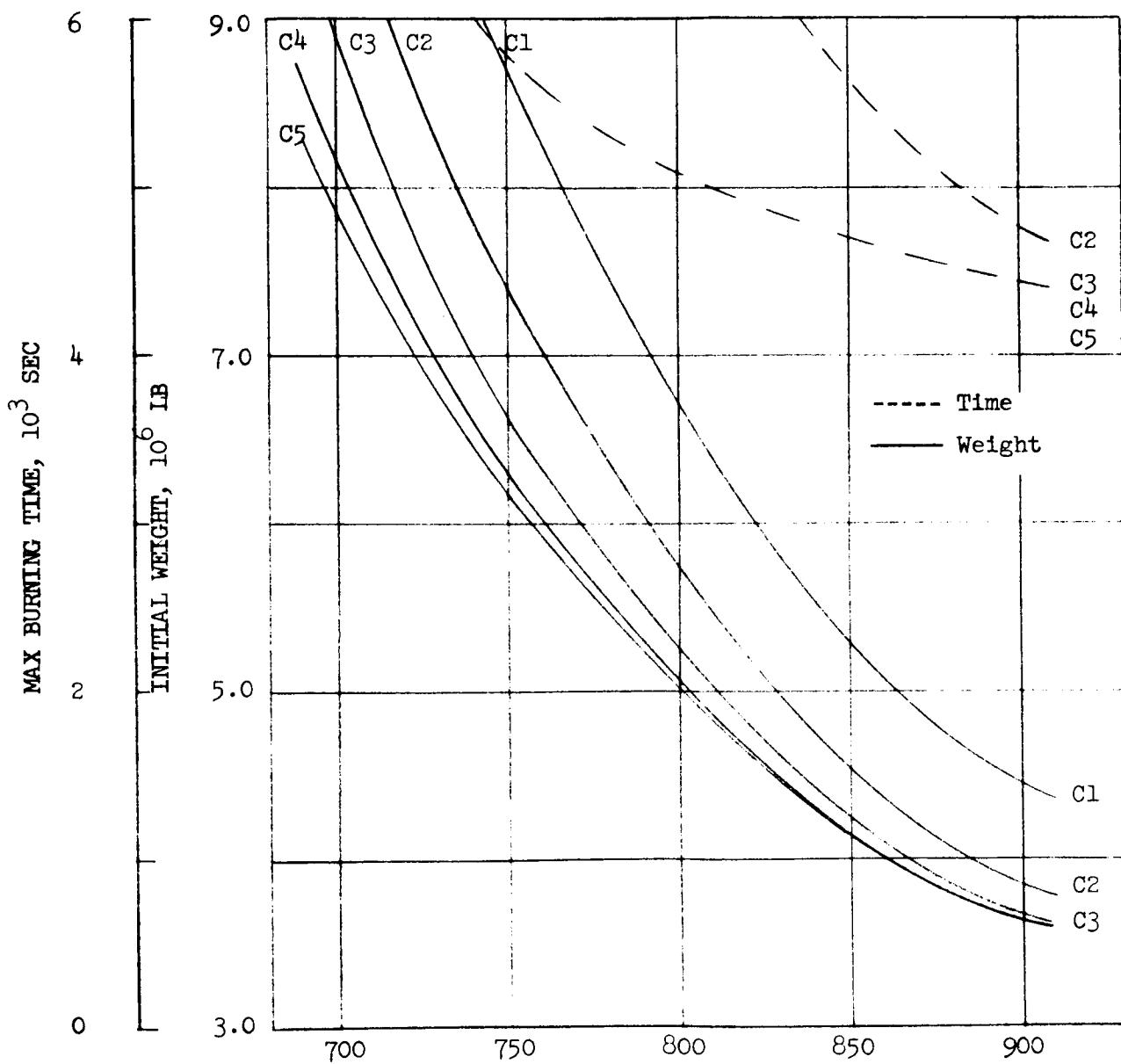
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Thrust Per Engine - 150,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

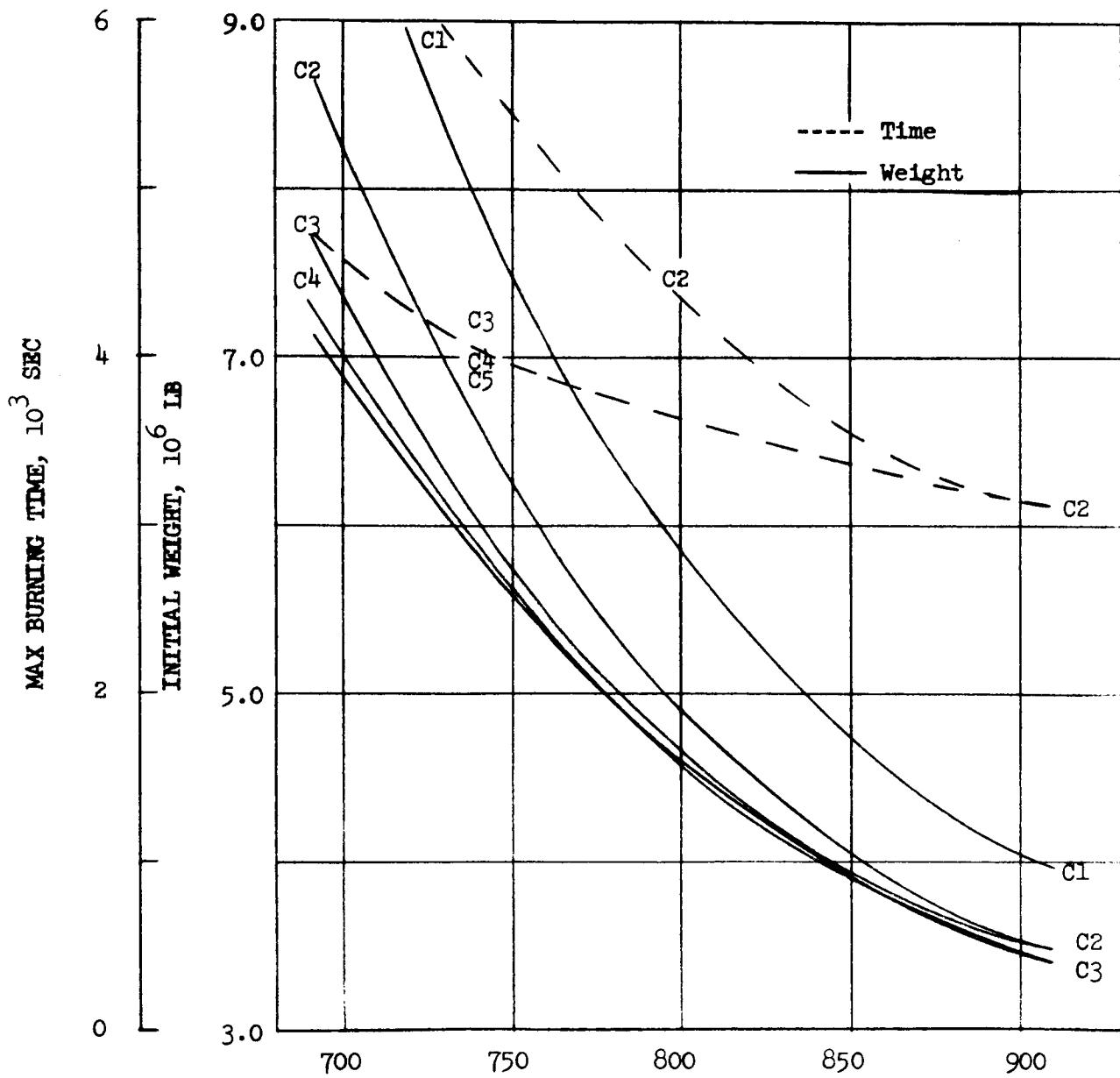
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Thrust Per Engine - 200,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

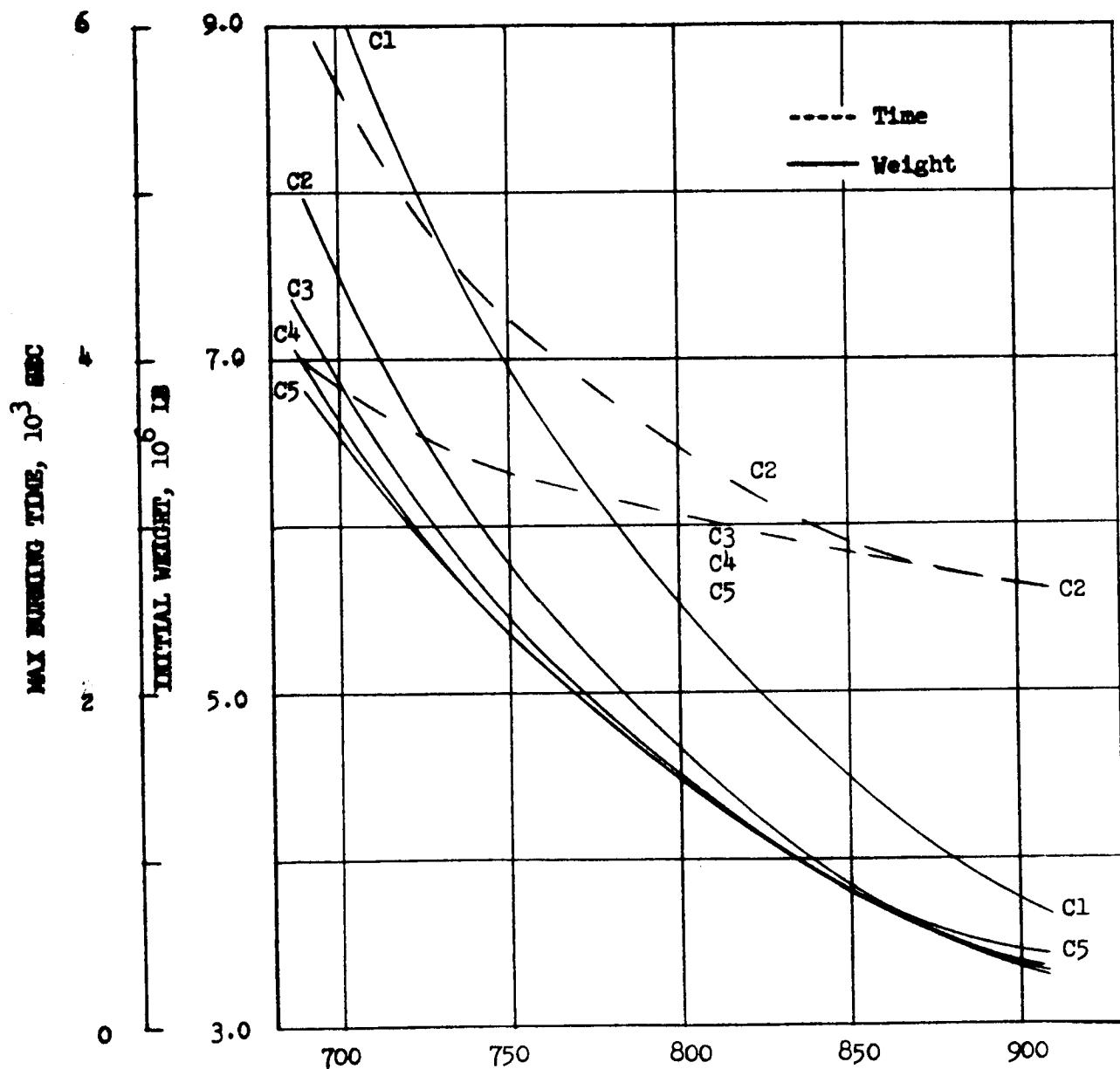
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

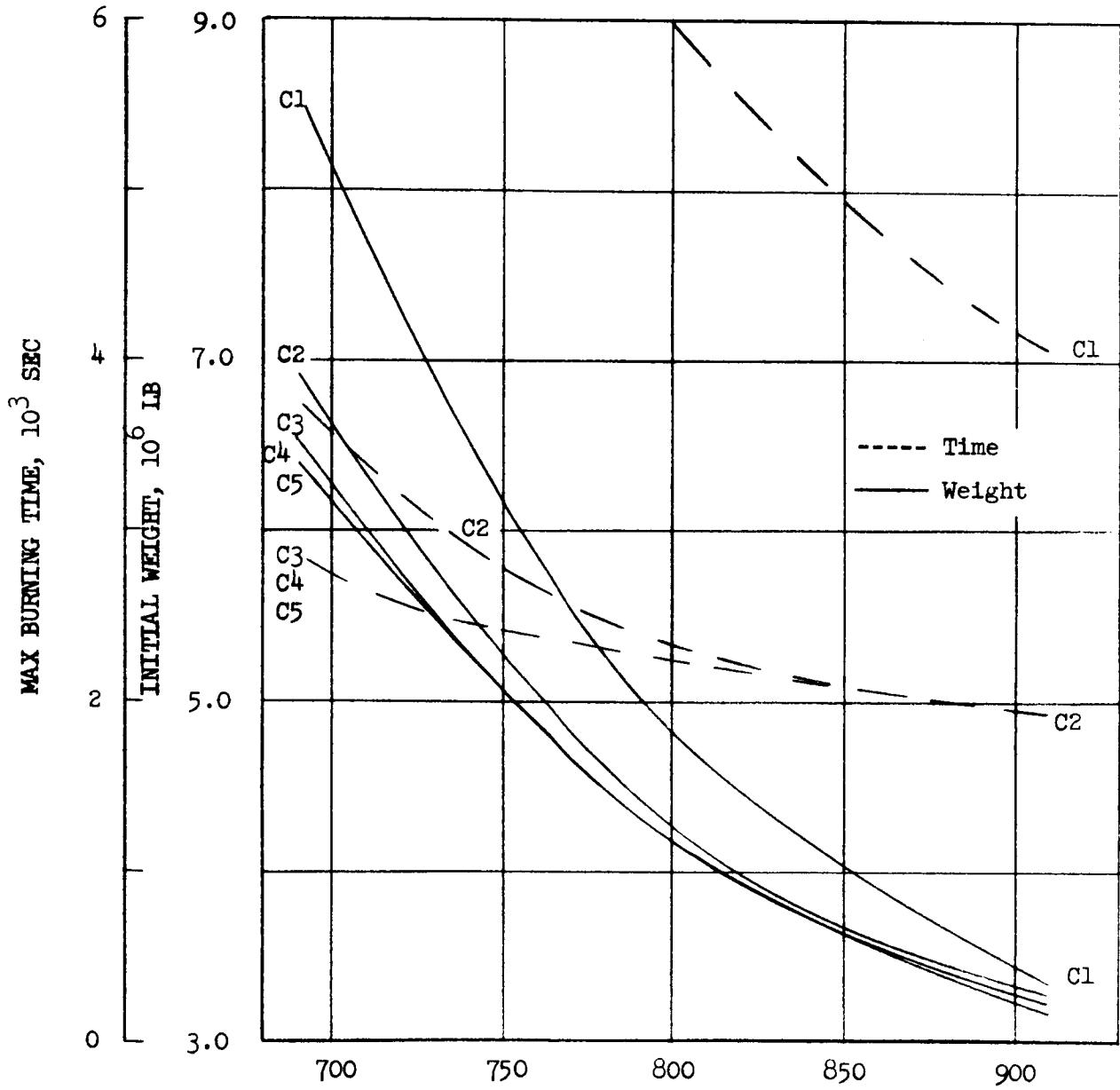
Thrust Per Engine - 230,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)
 Thrust Per Engine - 300,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

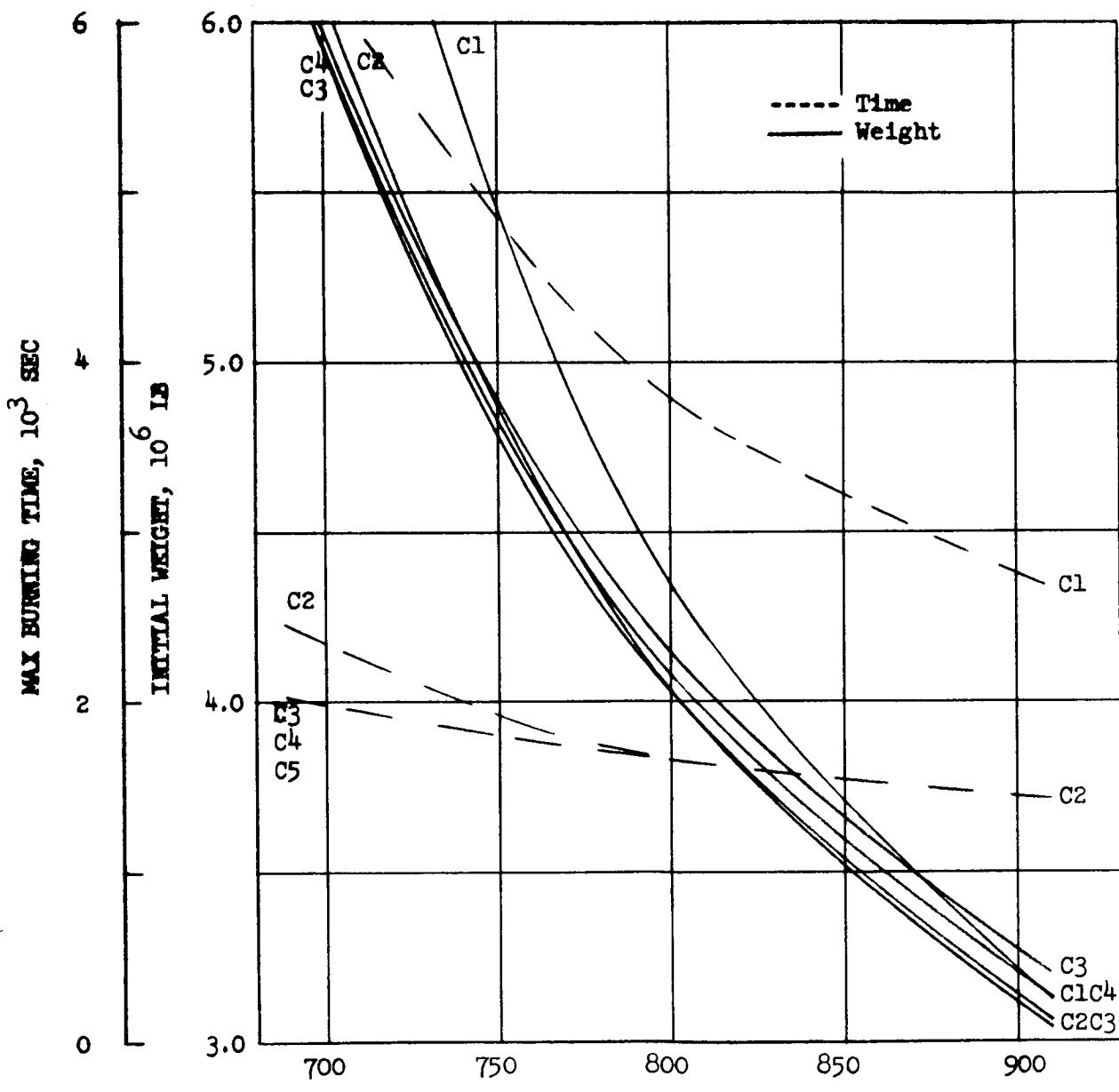
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Thrust Per Engine - 400,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

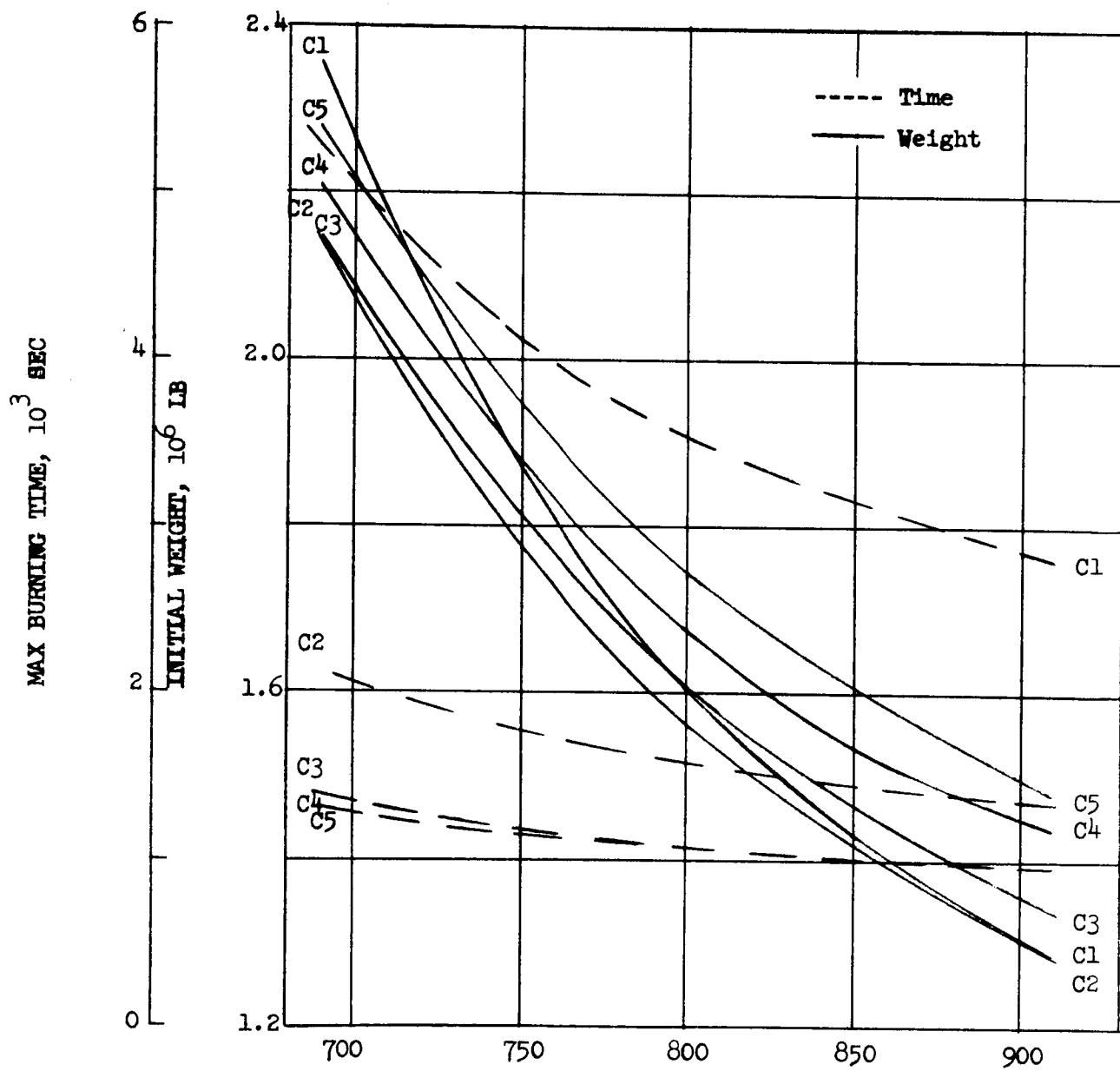
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

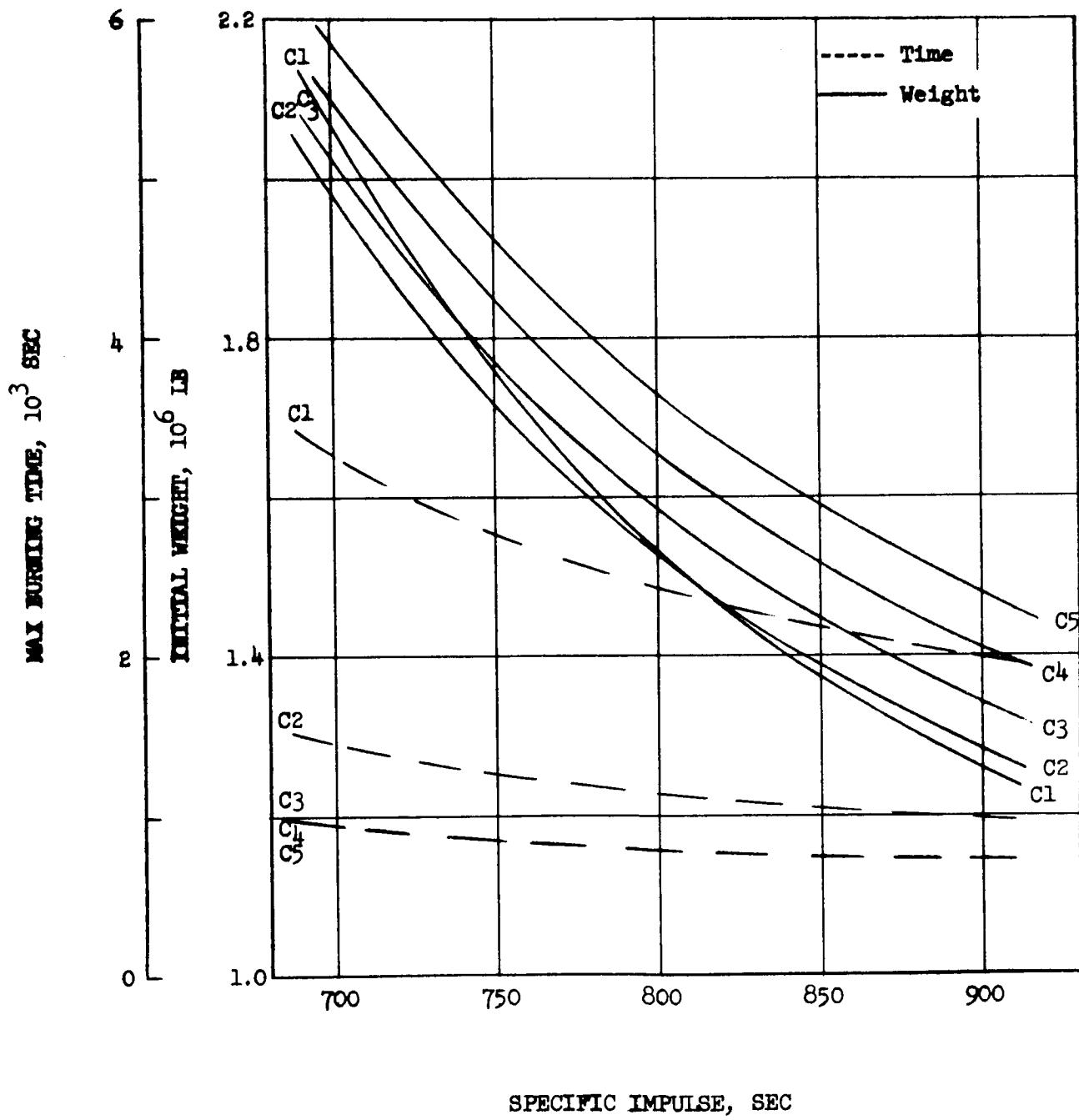
Thrust Per Engine - 150,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - All Aero
 Thrust Per Engine - 200,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

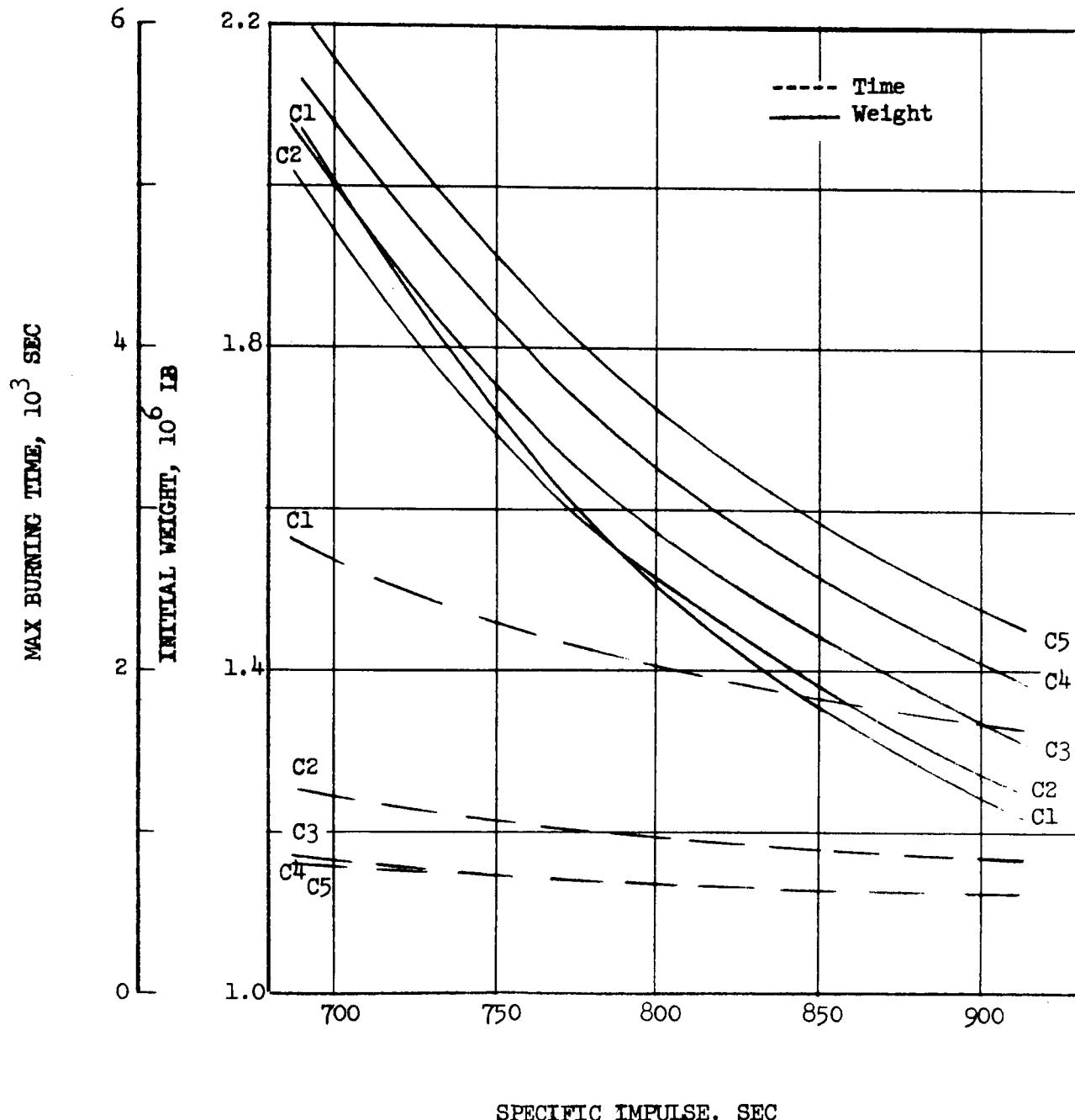
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Thrust Per Engine - 230,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

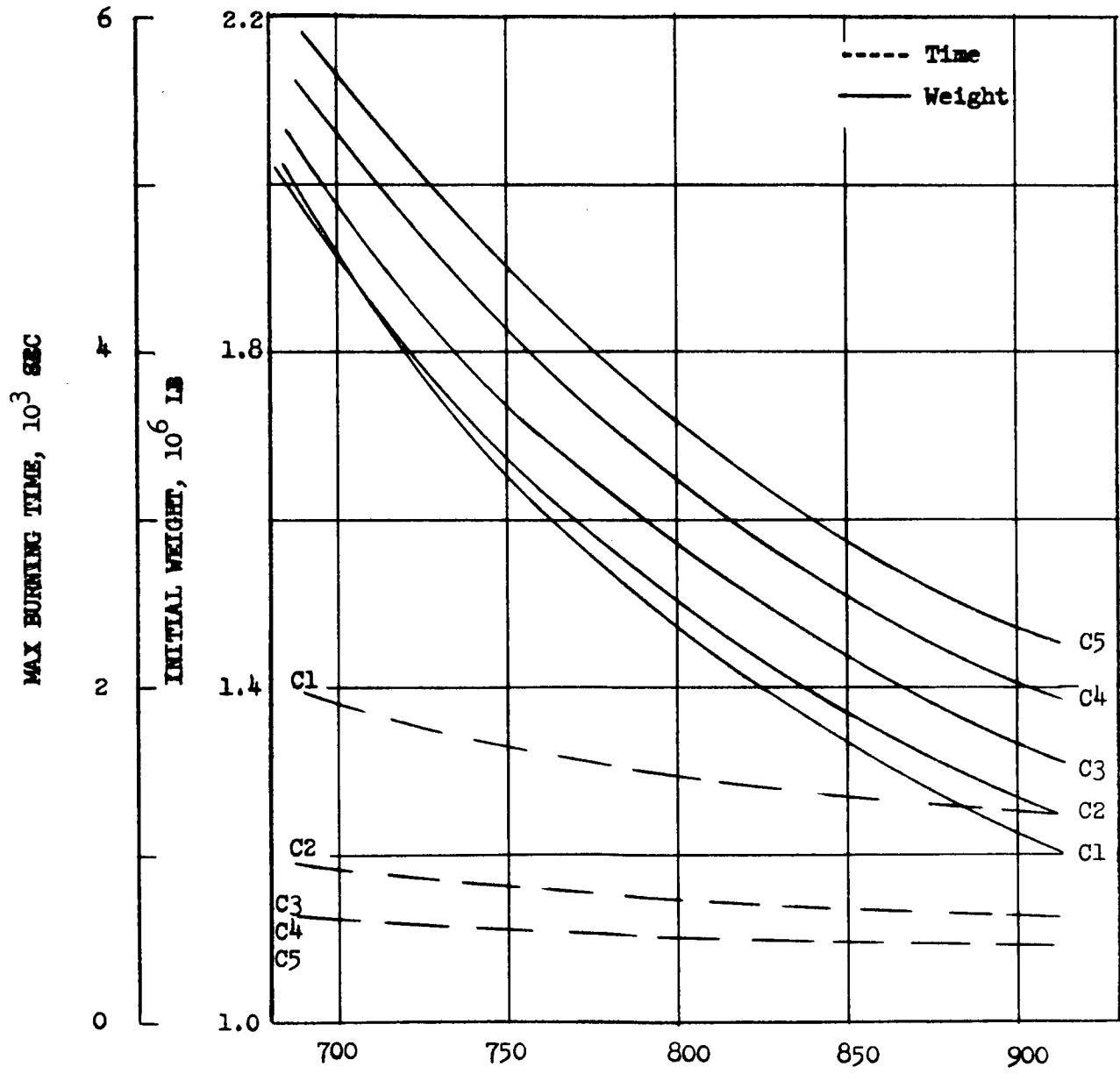
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Thrust Per Engine - 300,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

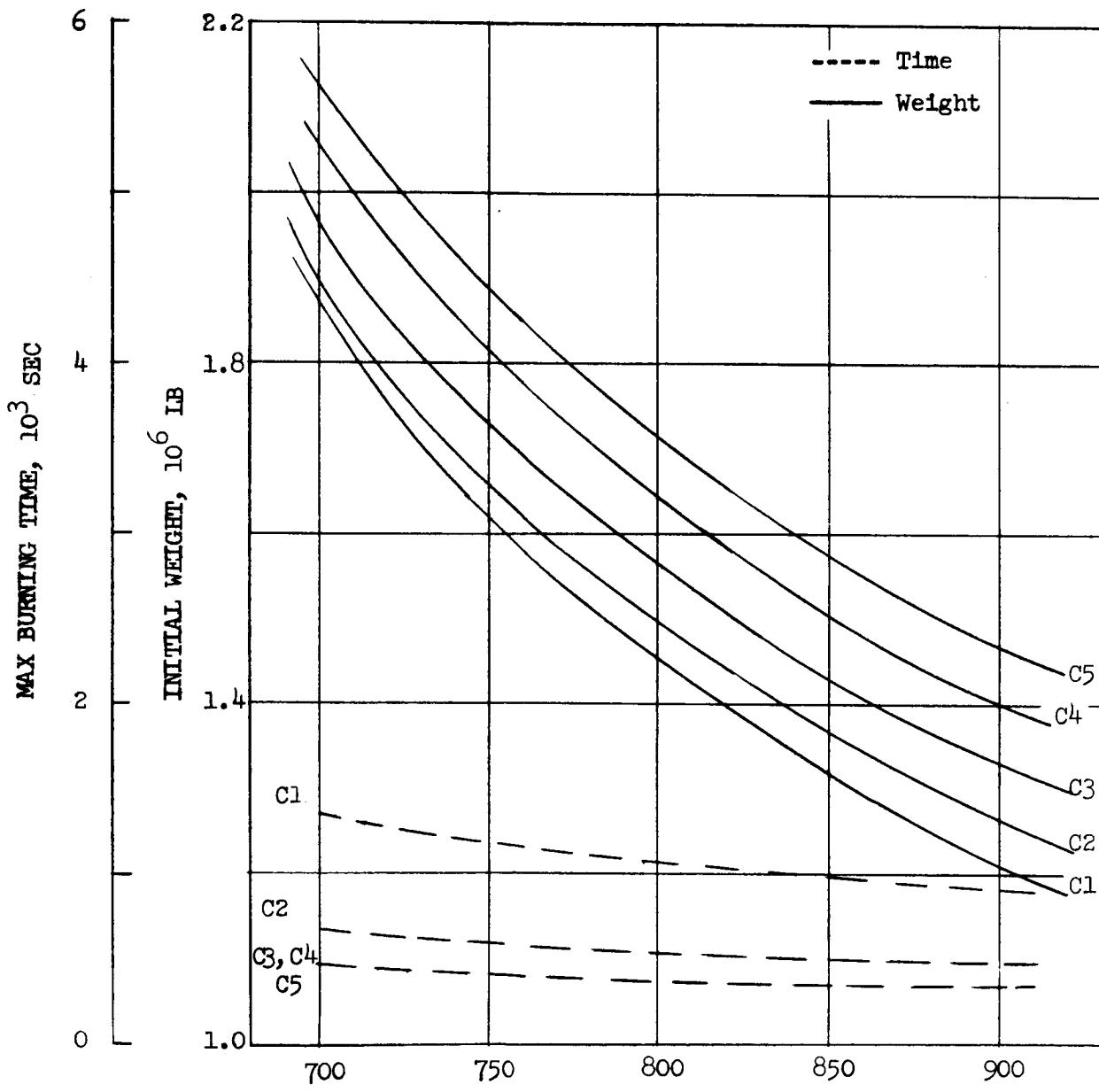
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Thrust Per Engine - 400,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

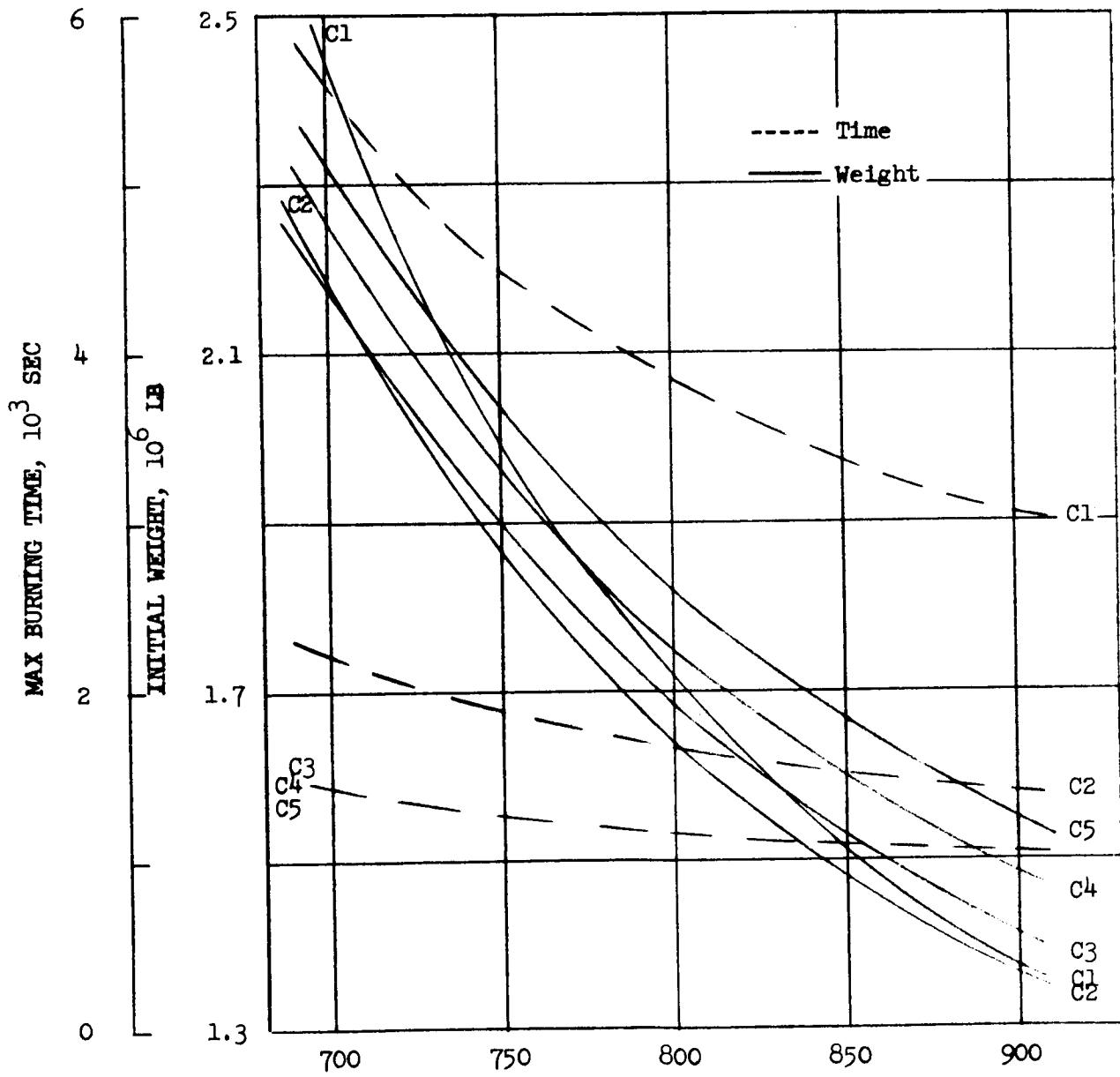
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Thrust Per Engine - 150,000 LB



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

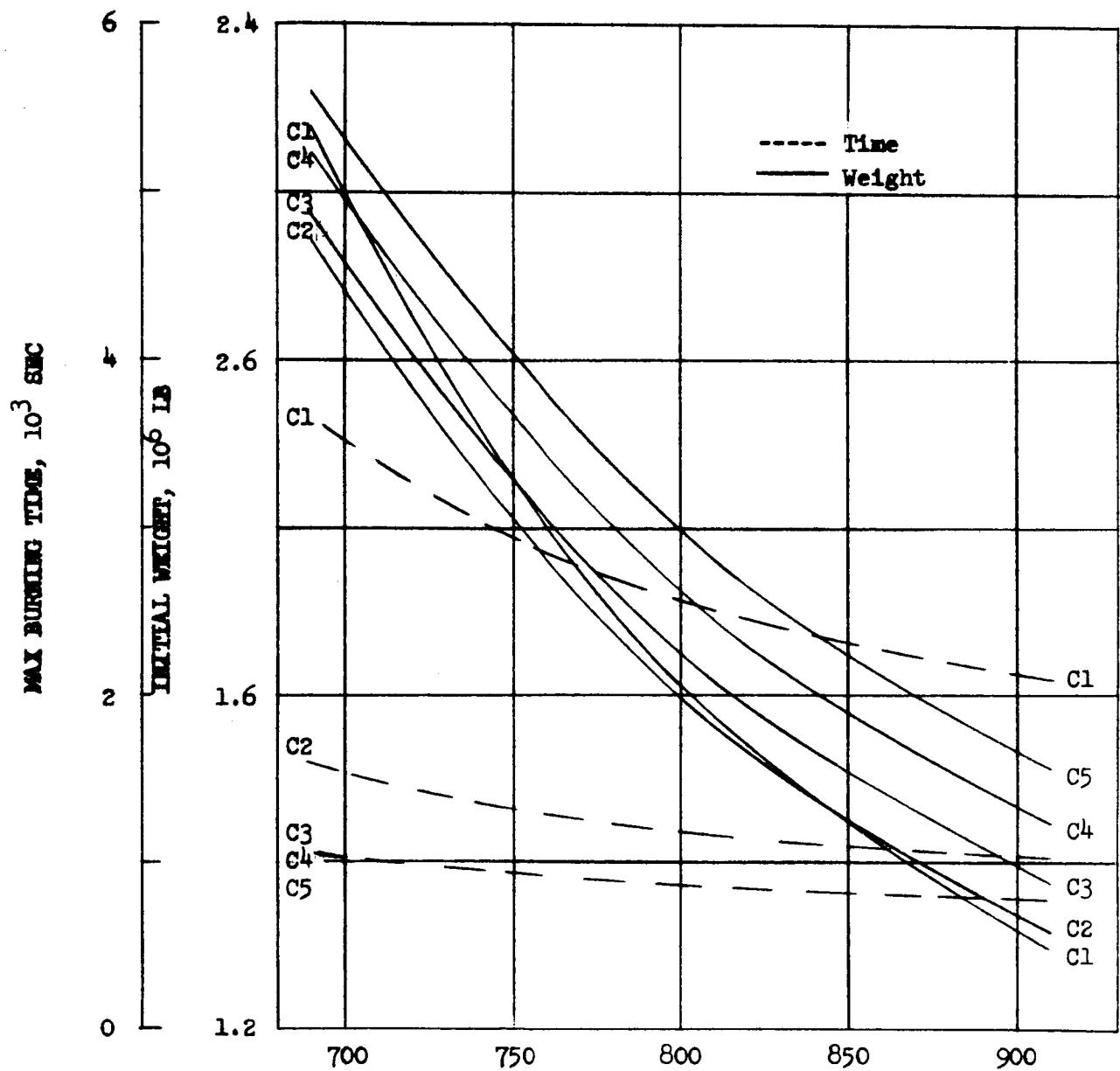
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Thrust Per Engine - 200,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

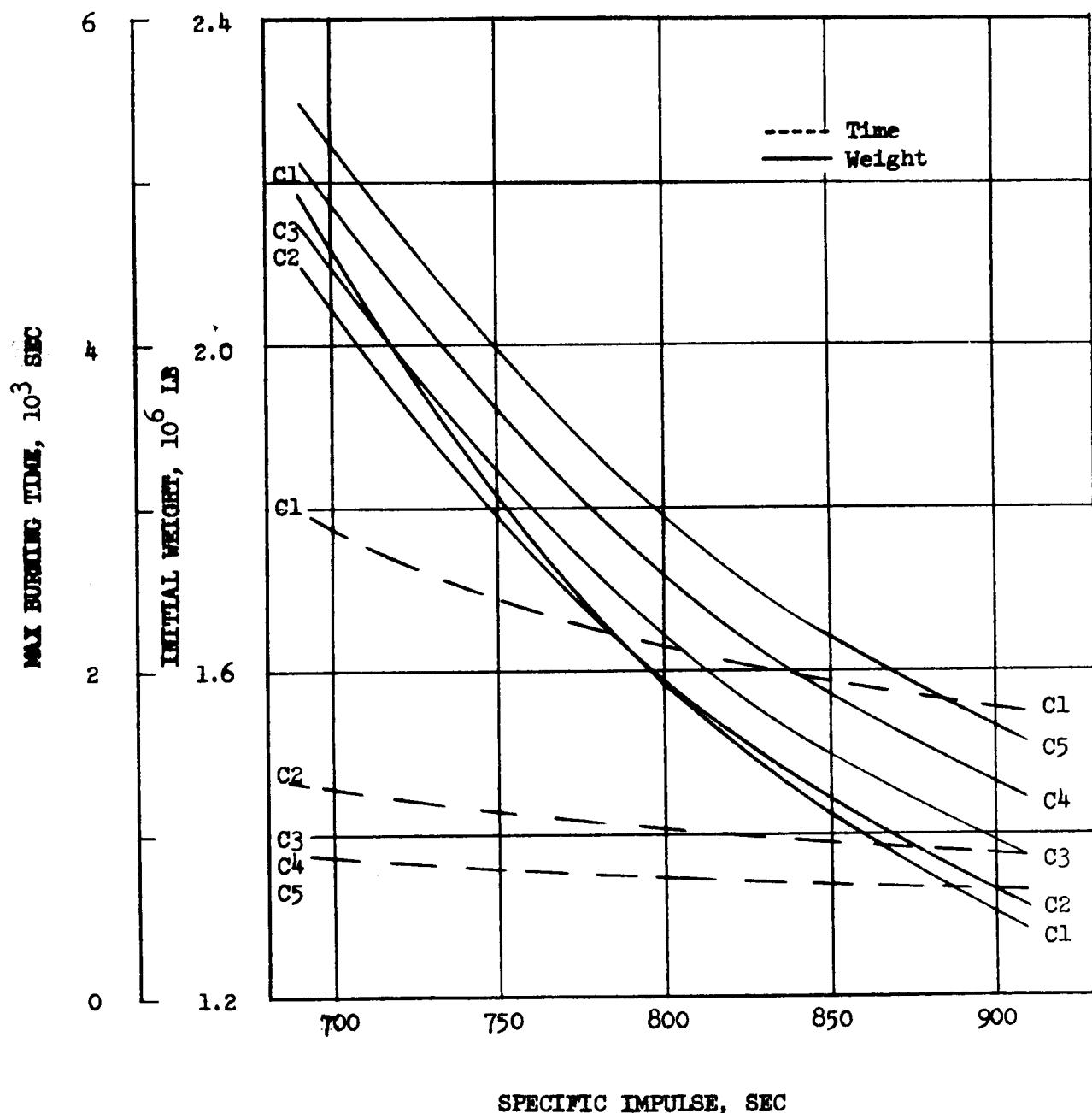
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Thrust Per Engine - 230,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

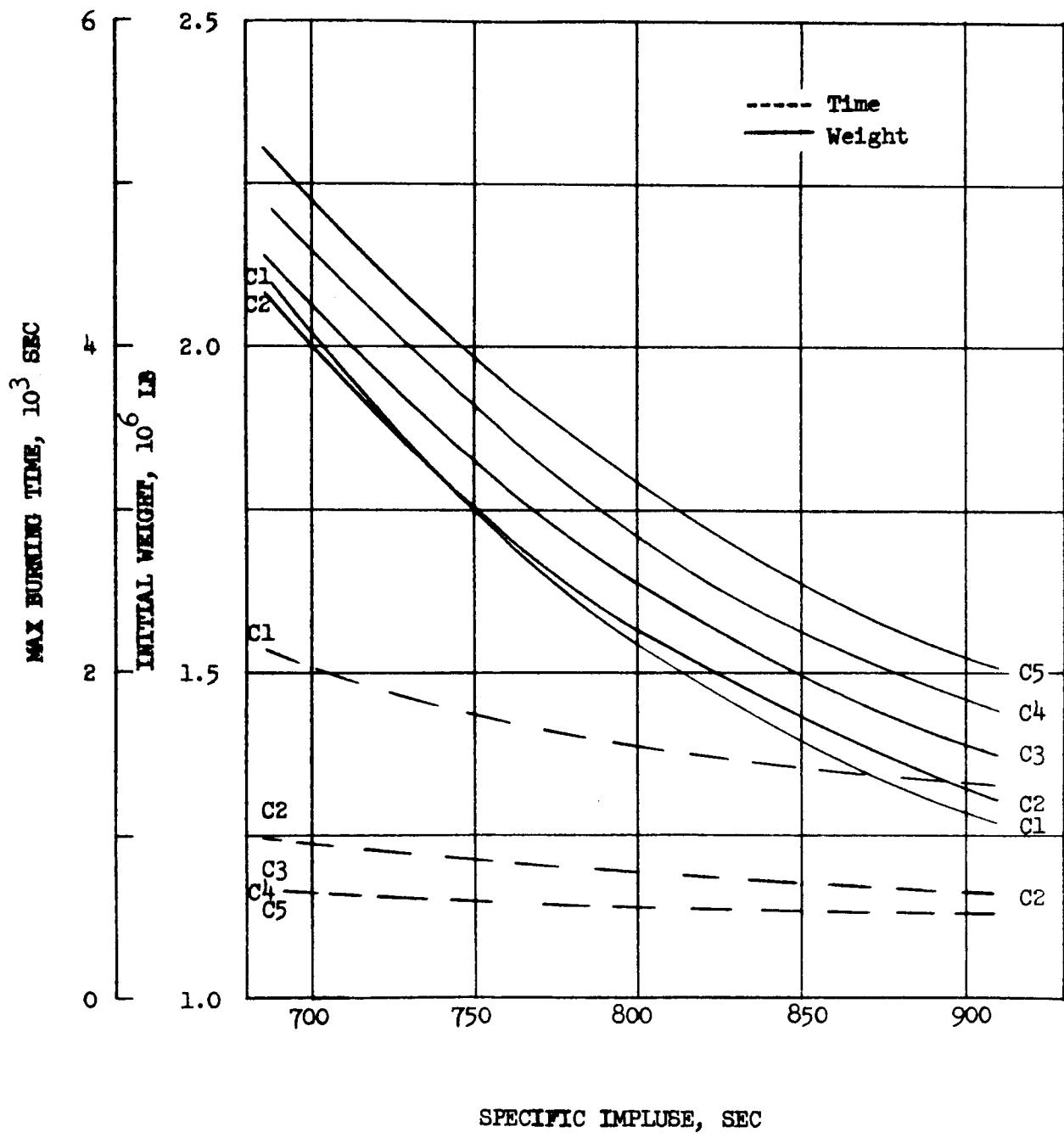
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Thrust Per Engine - 300,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

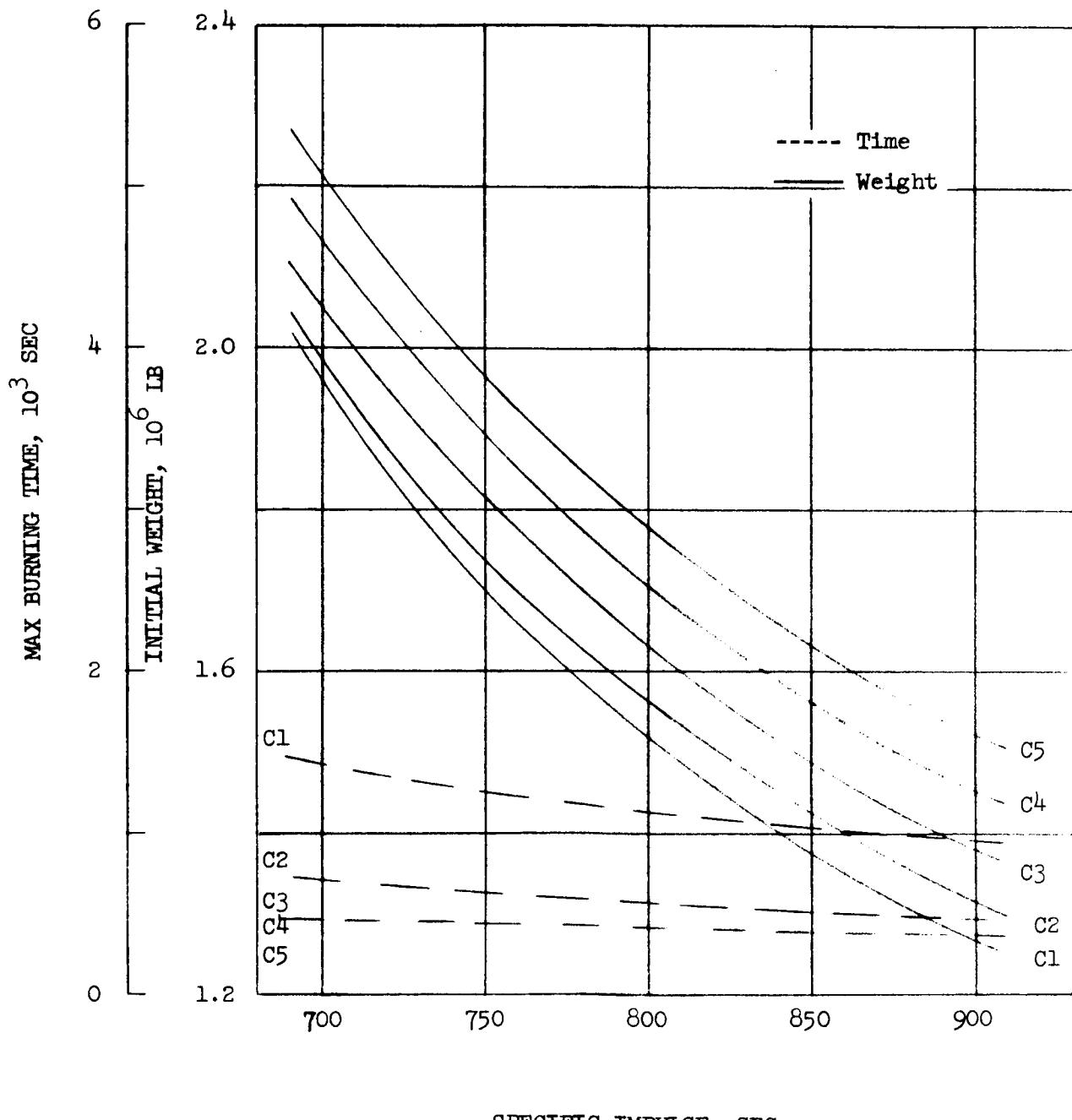
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Thrust Per Engine - 400,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

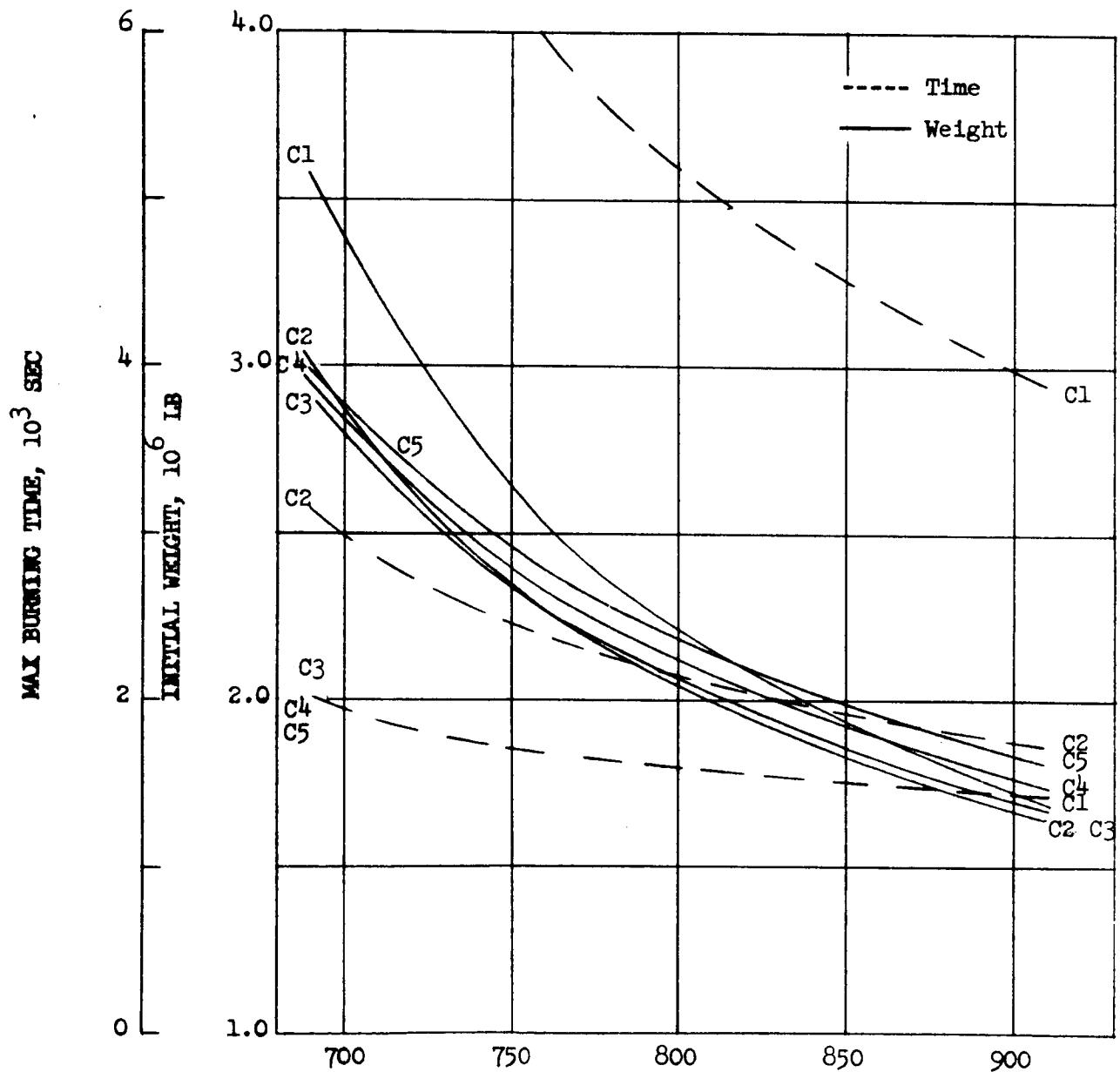
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Thrust Per Engine - 150,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

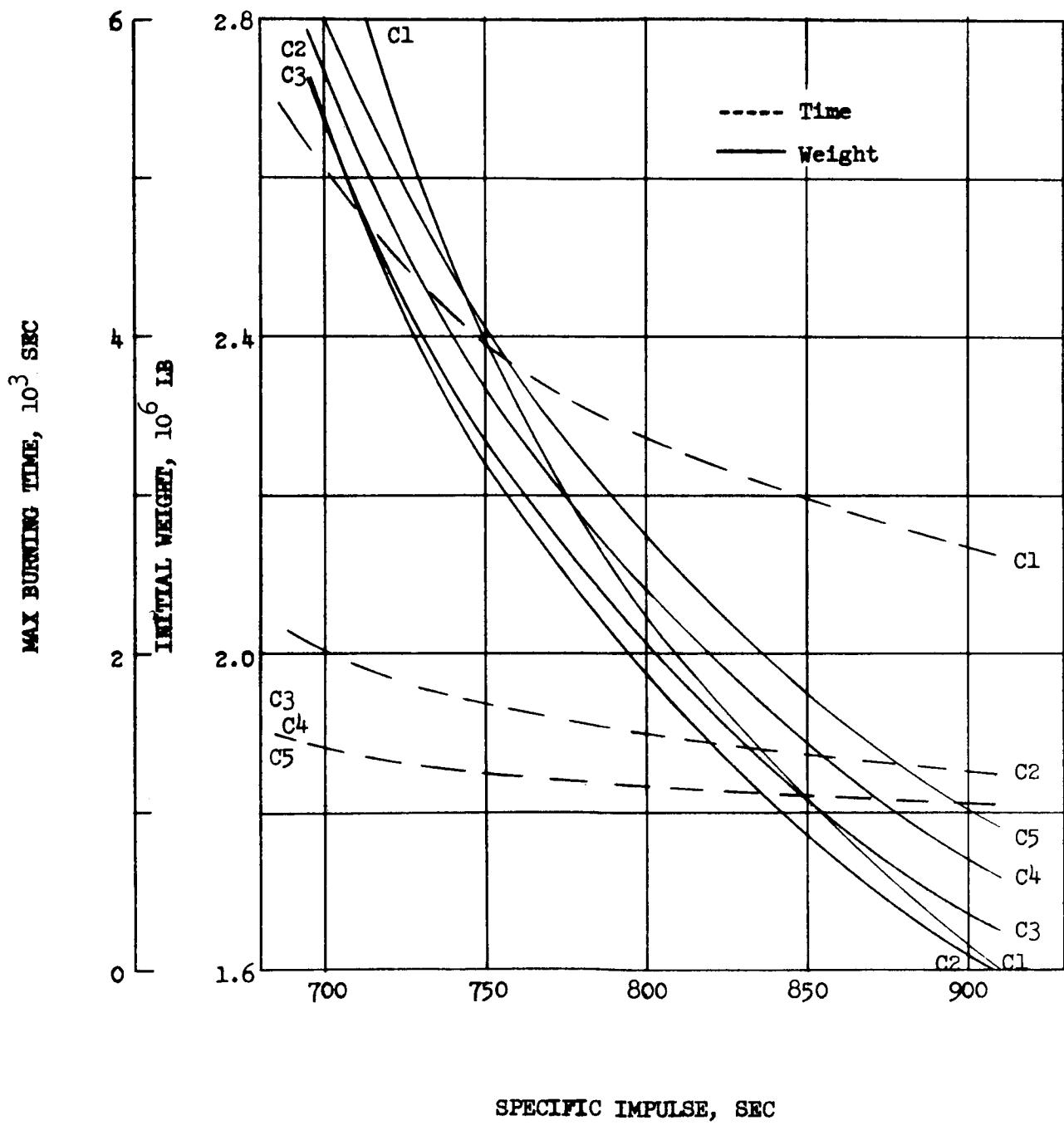
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Thrust Per Engine - 200,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

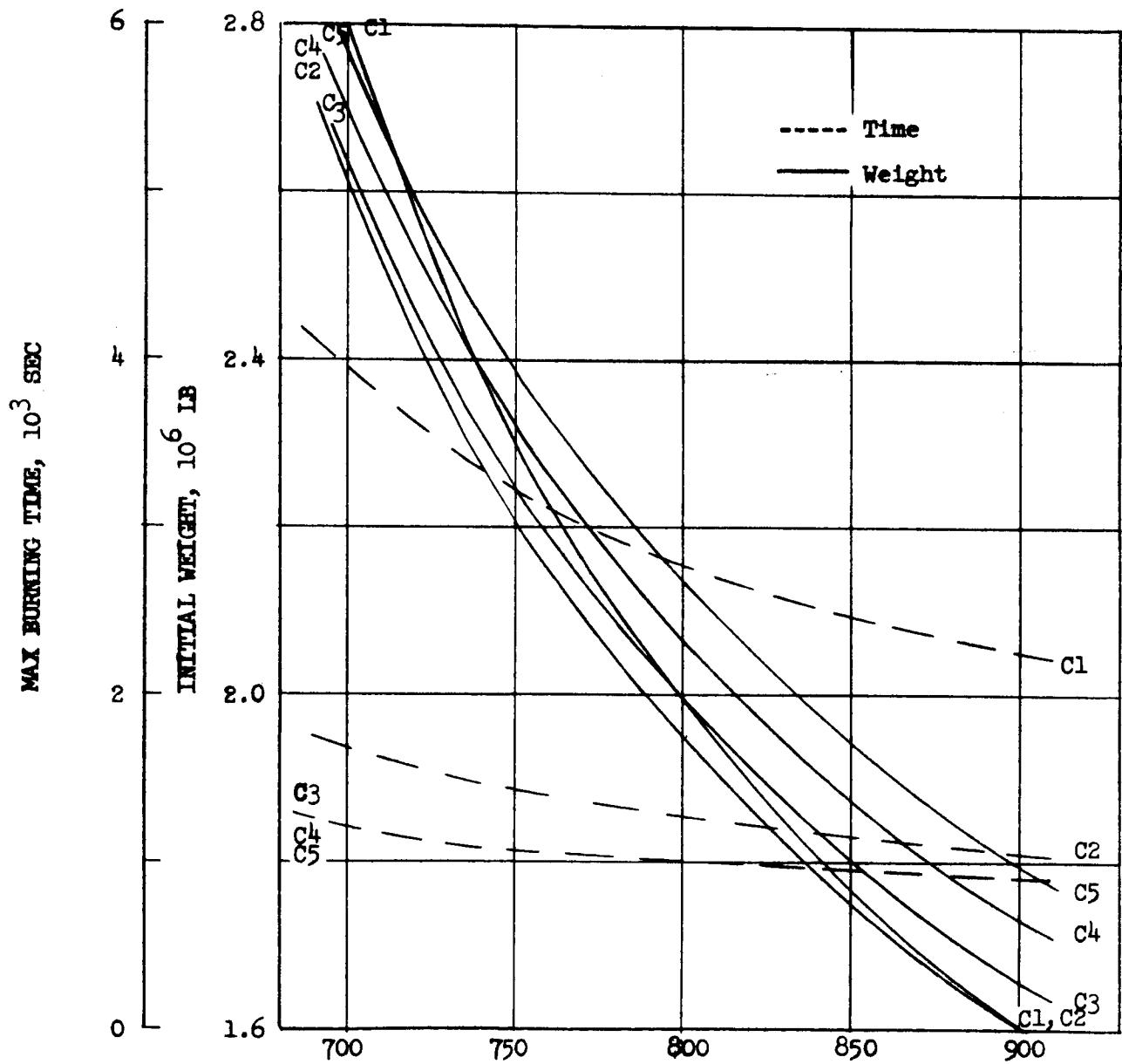
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Thrust Per Engine - 230,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE , SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

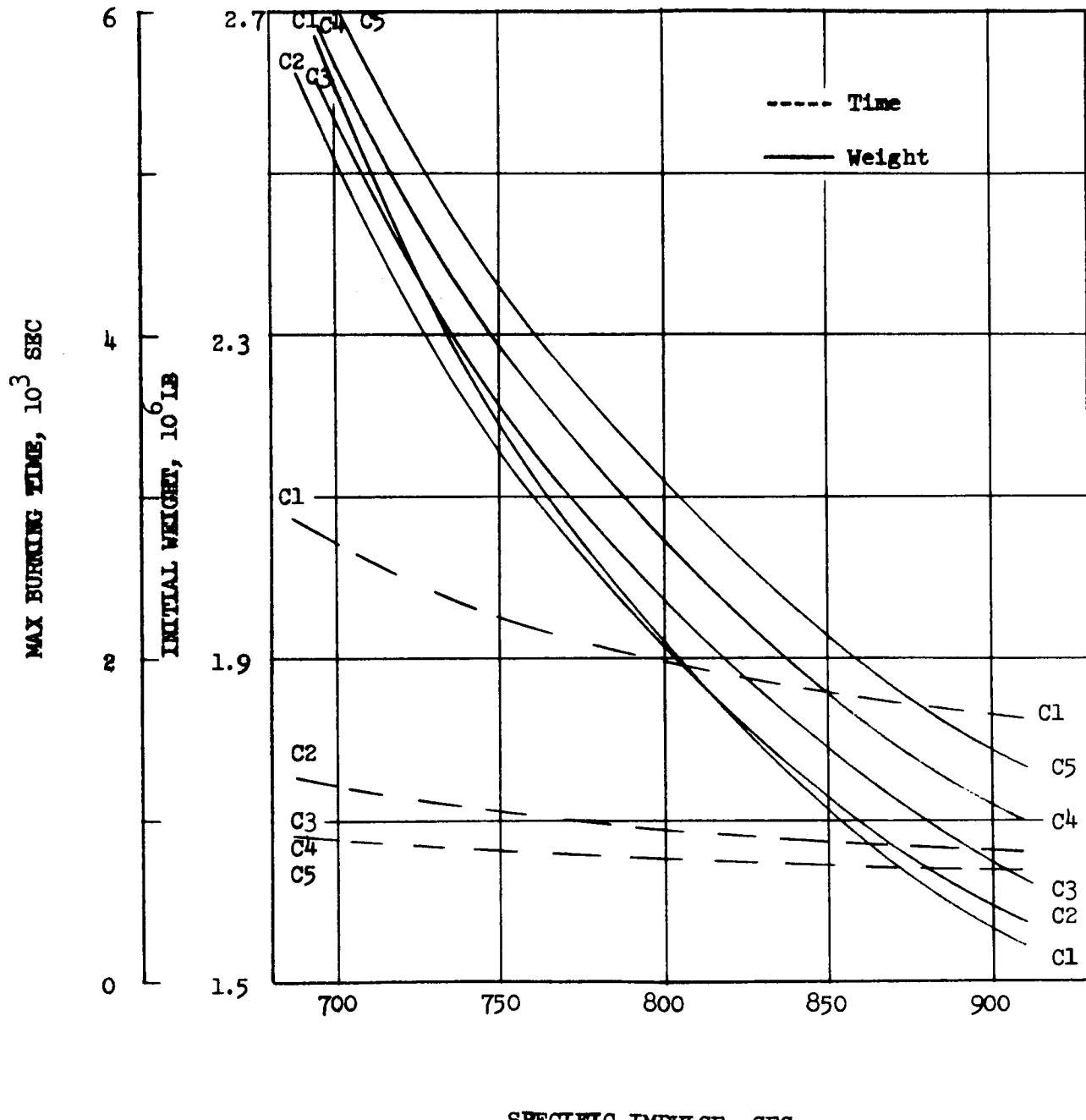
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

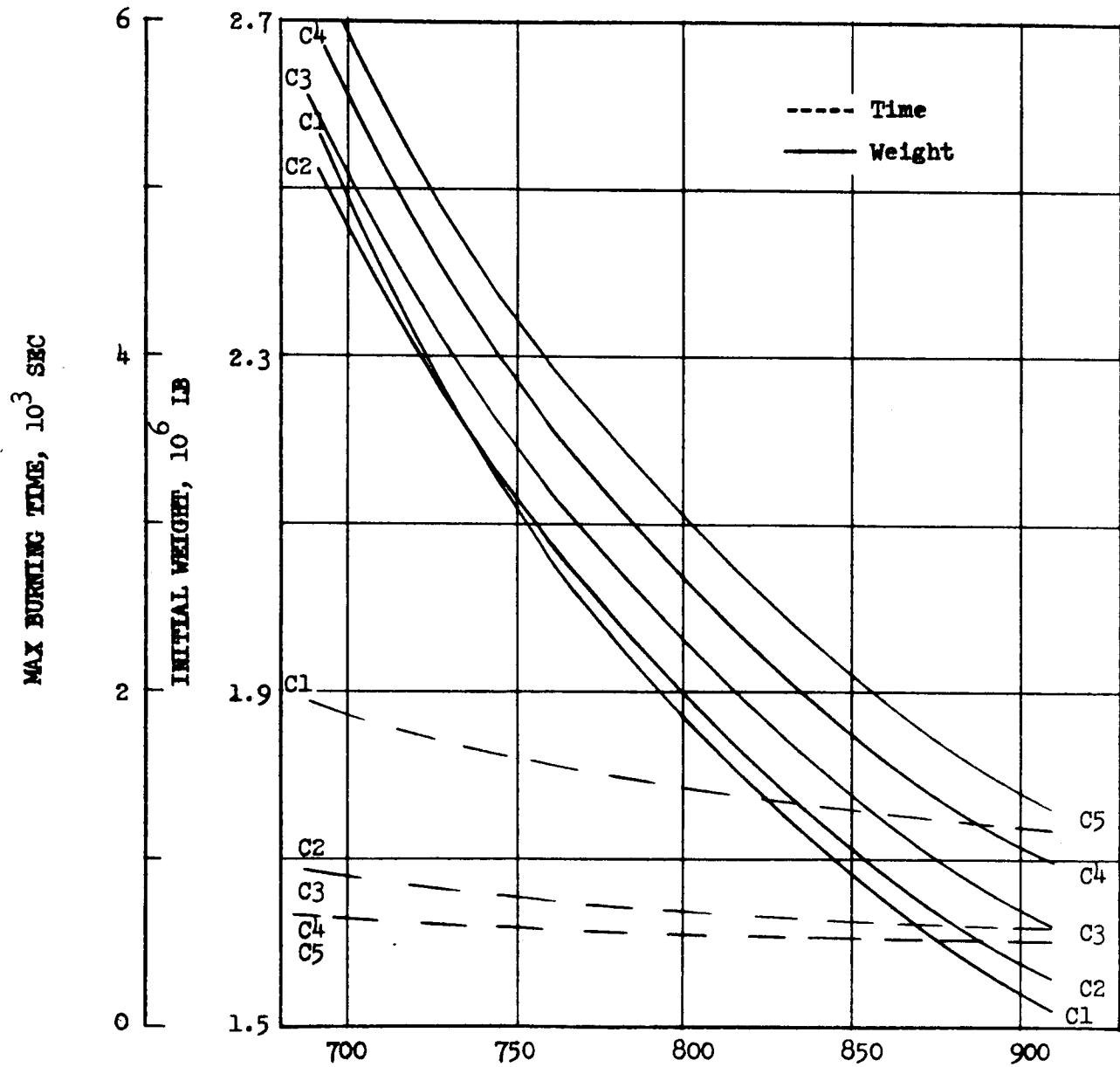
Thrust Per Engine - 300,000 LB



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)
 Thrust Per Engine - 400,000 lb



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

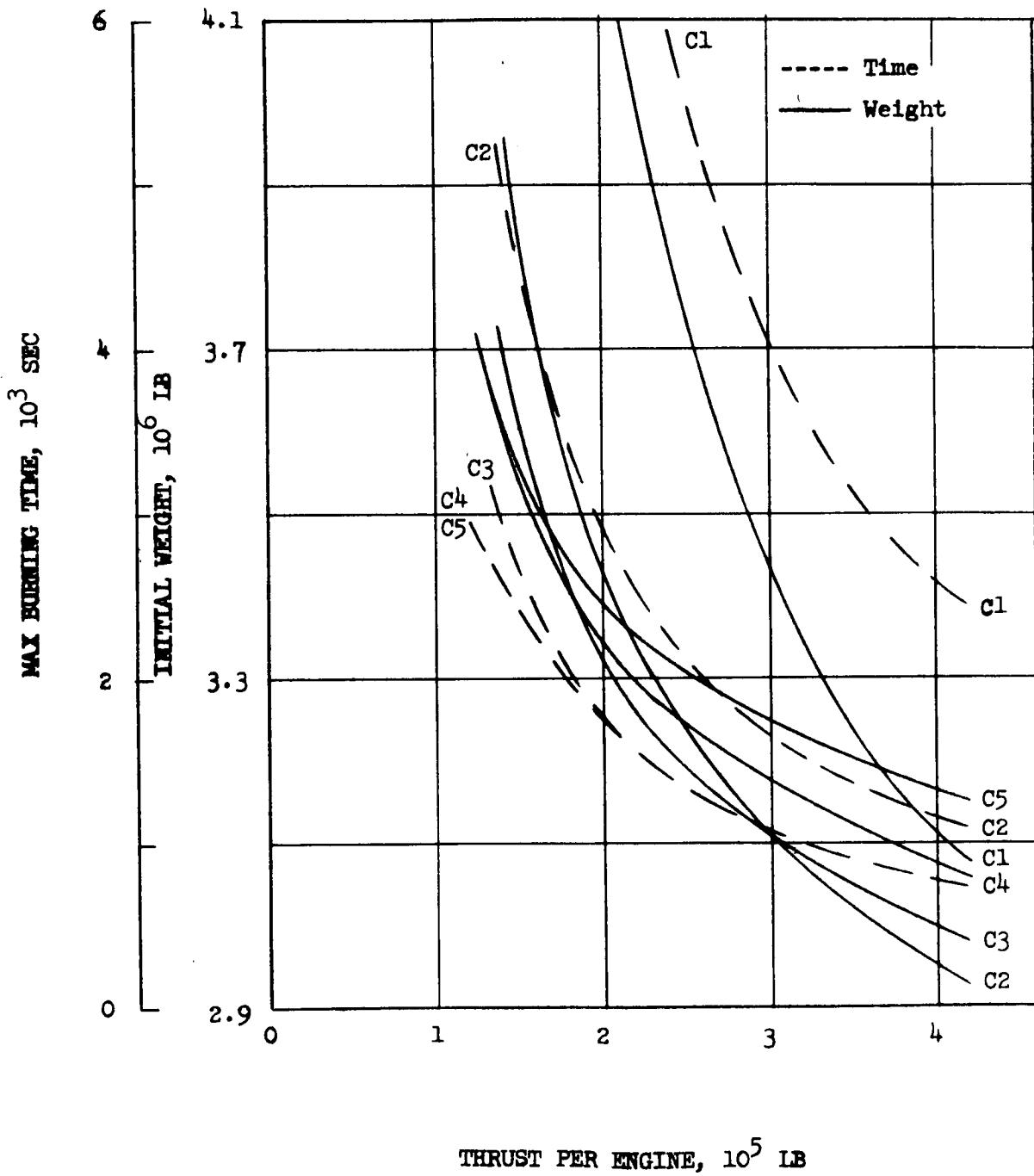
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Specific Impulse - 700 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

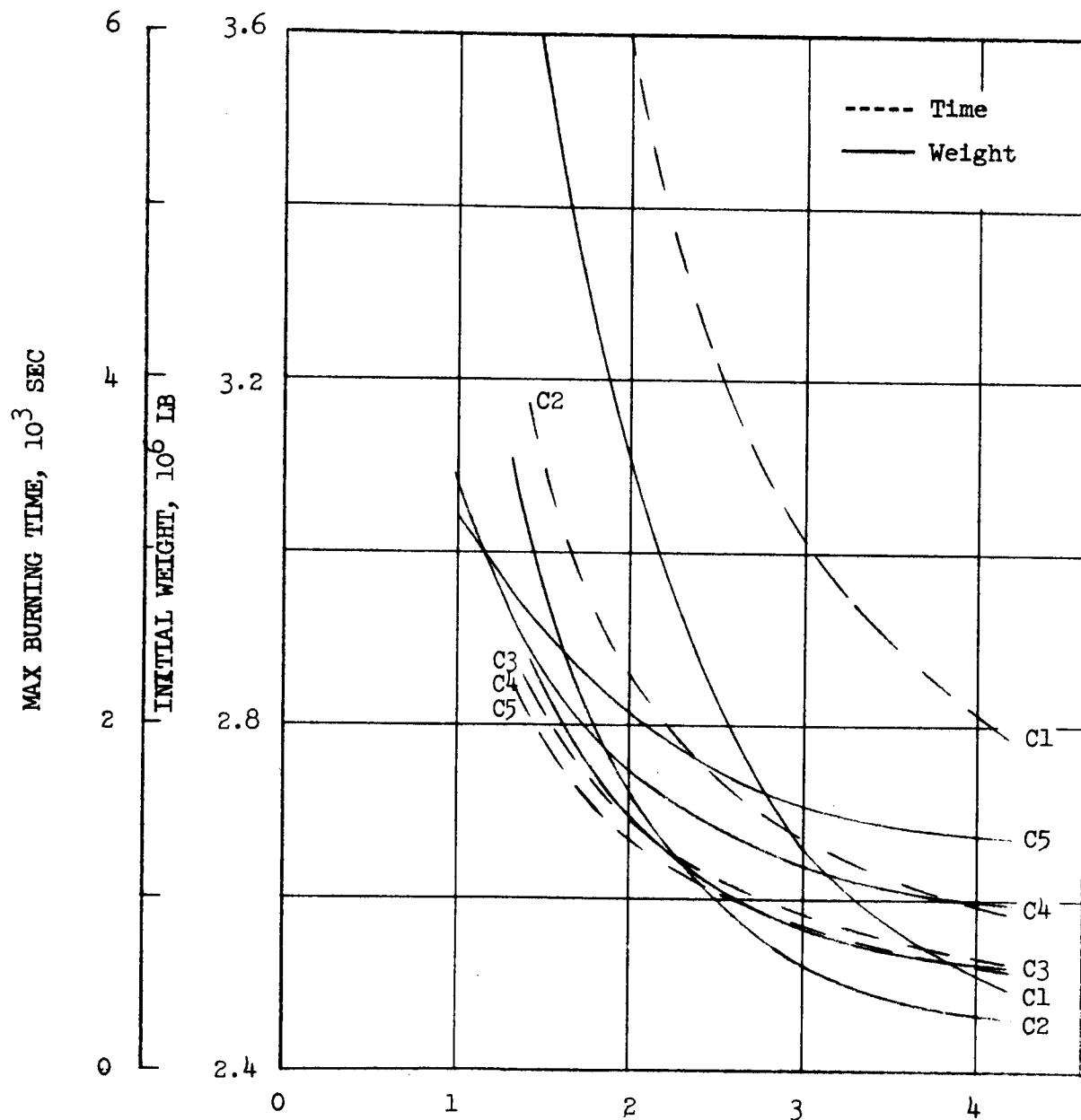
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Specific Impulse - 750 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

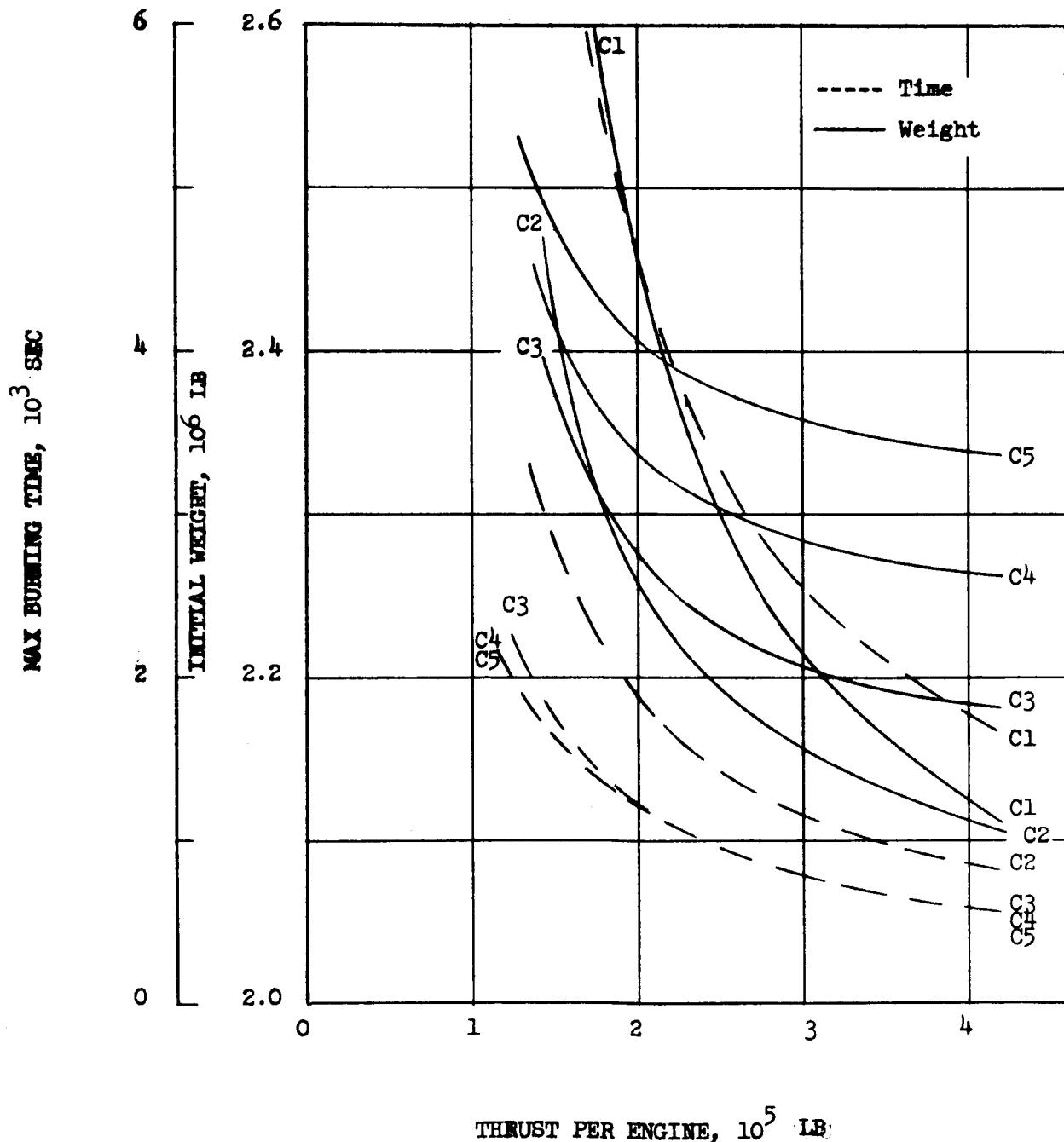
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

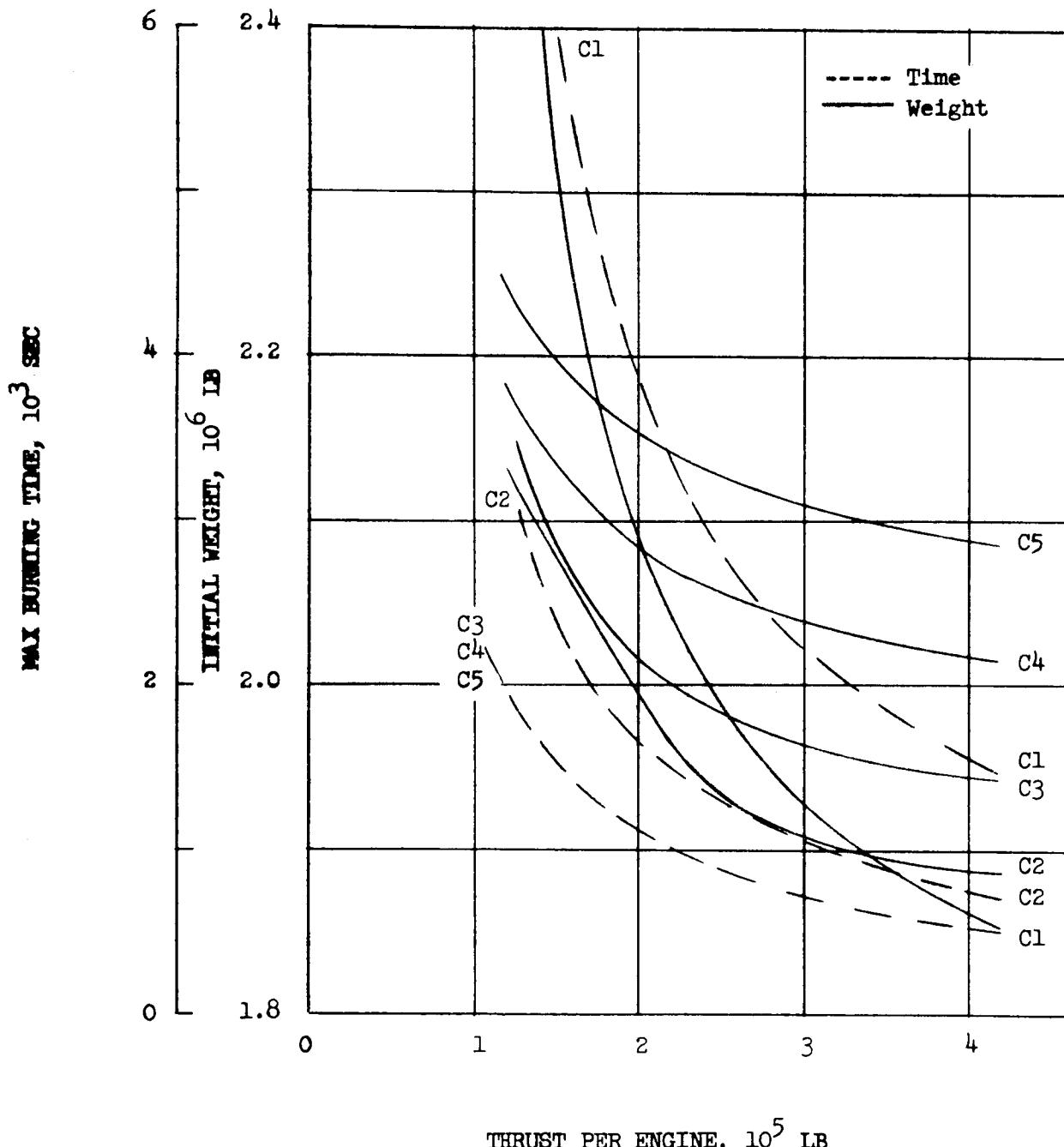
Earth Braking - All Aero

Specific Impulse - 800 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - All Aero
 Specific Impulse - 850 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type IIB

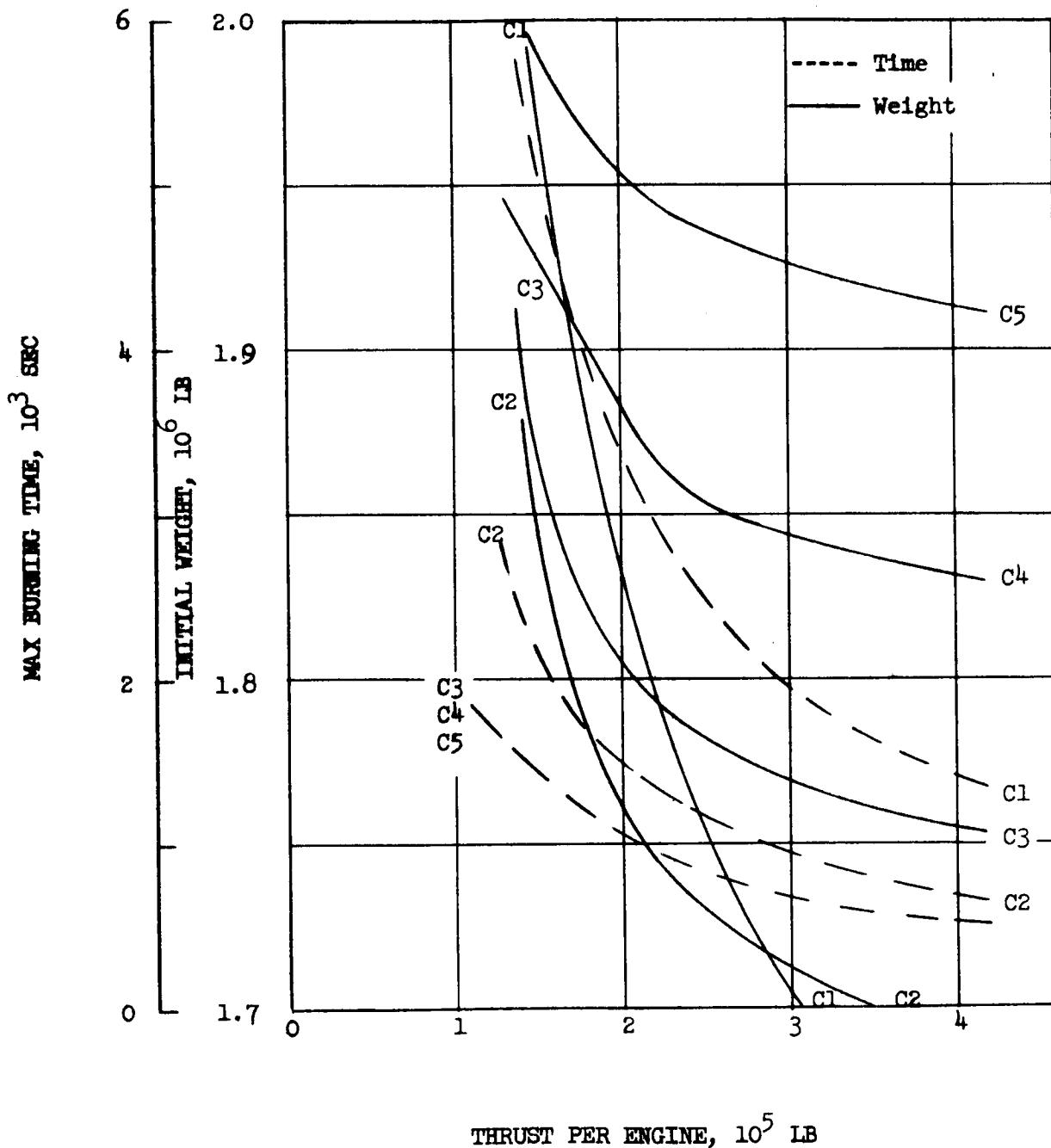
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

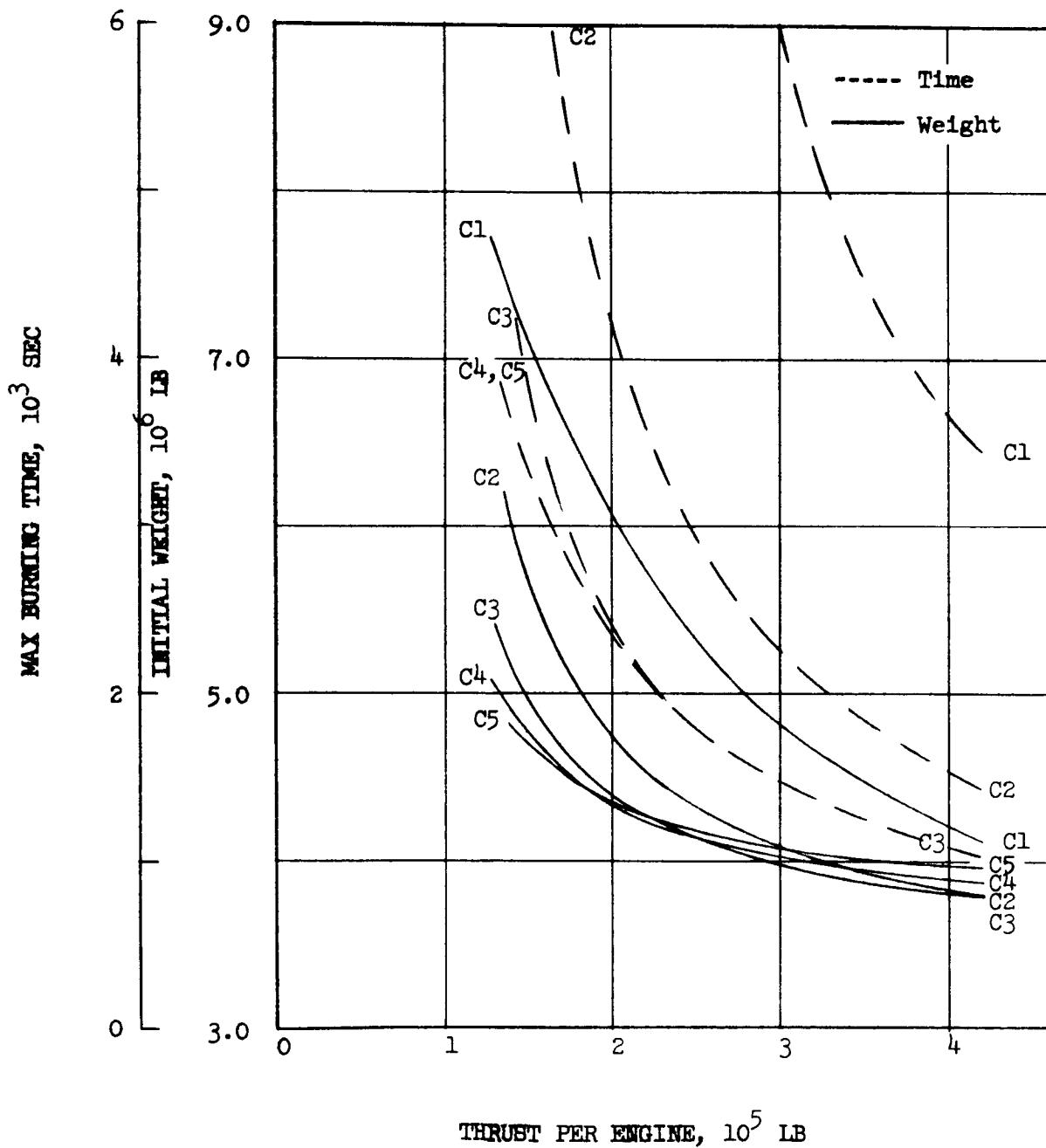
Earth Braking - All Aero

Specific Impulse - 900 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)
 Specific Impulse - 700 Sec



IV - 55

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

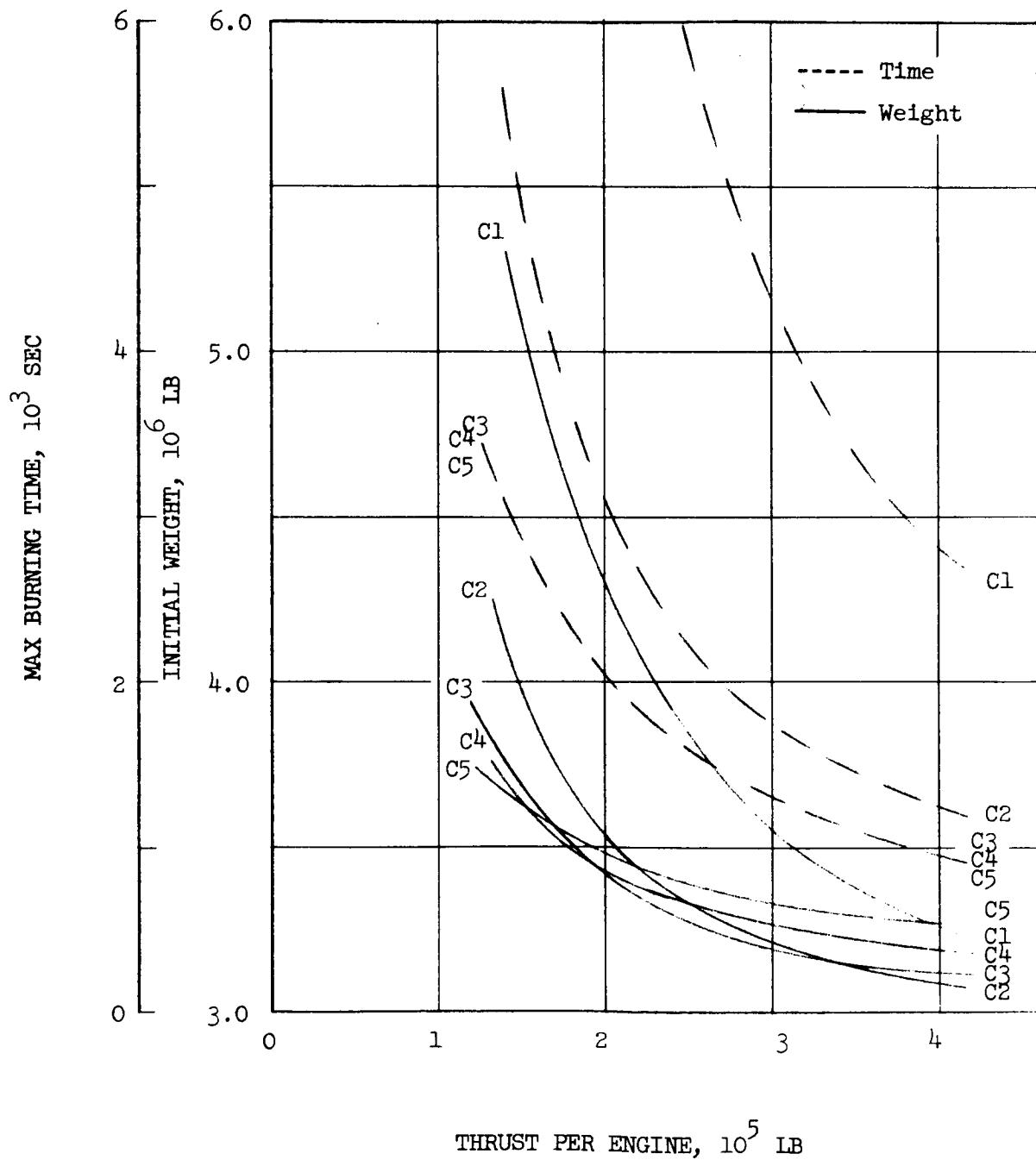
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)

Specific Impulse - 750 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

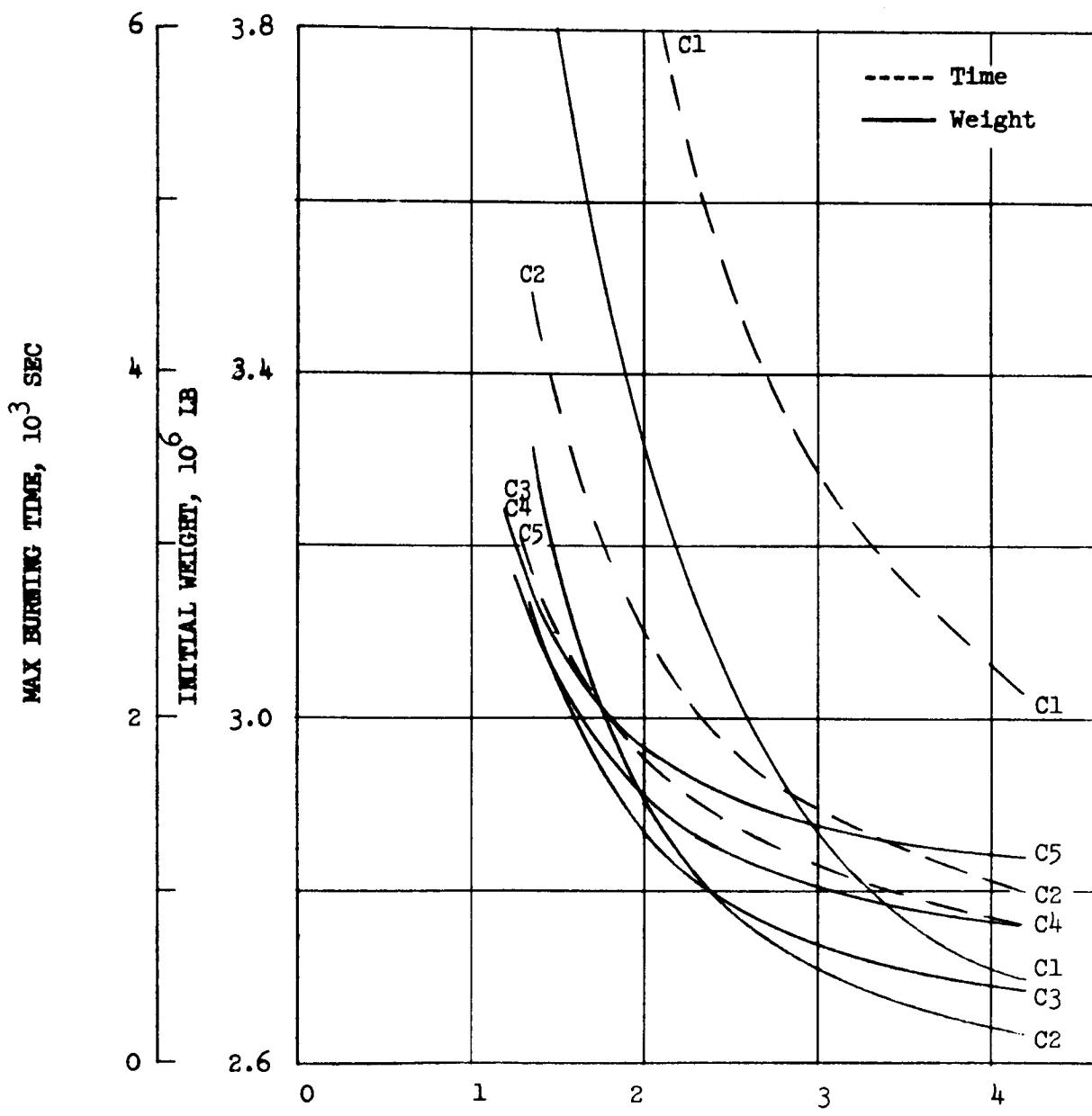
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

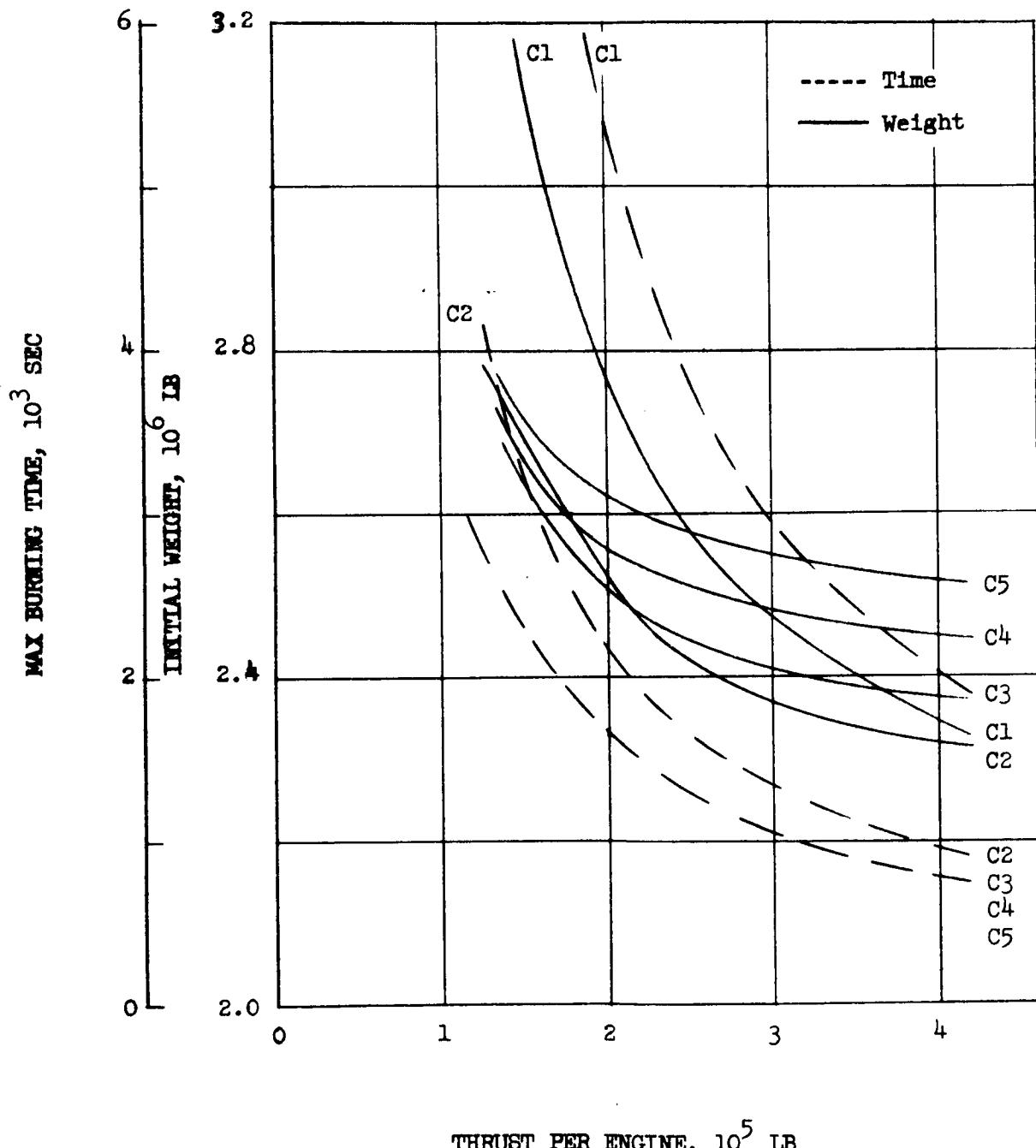
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)

Specific Impulse - 800 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)
 Specific Impulse - 850 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

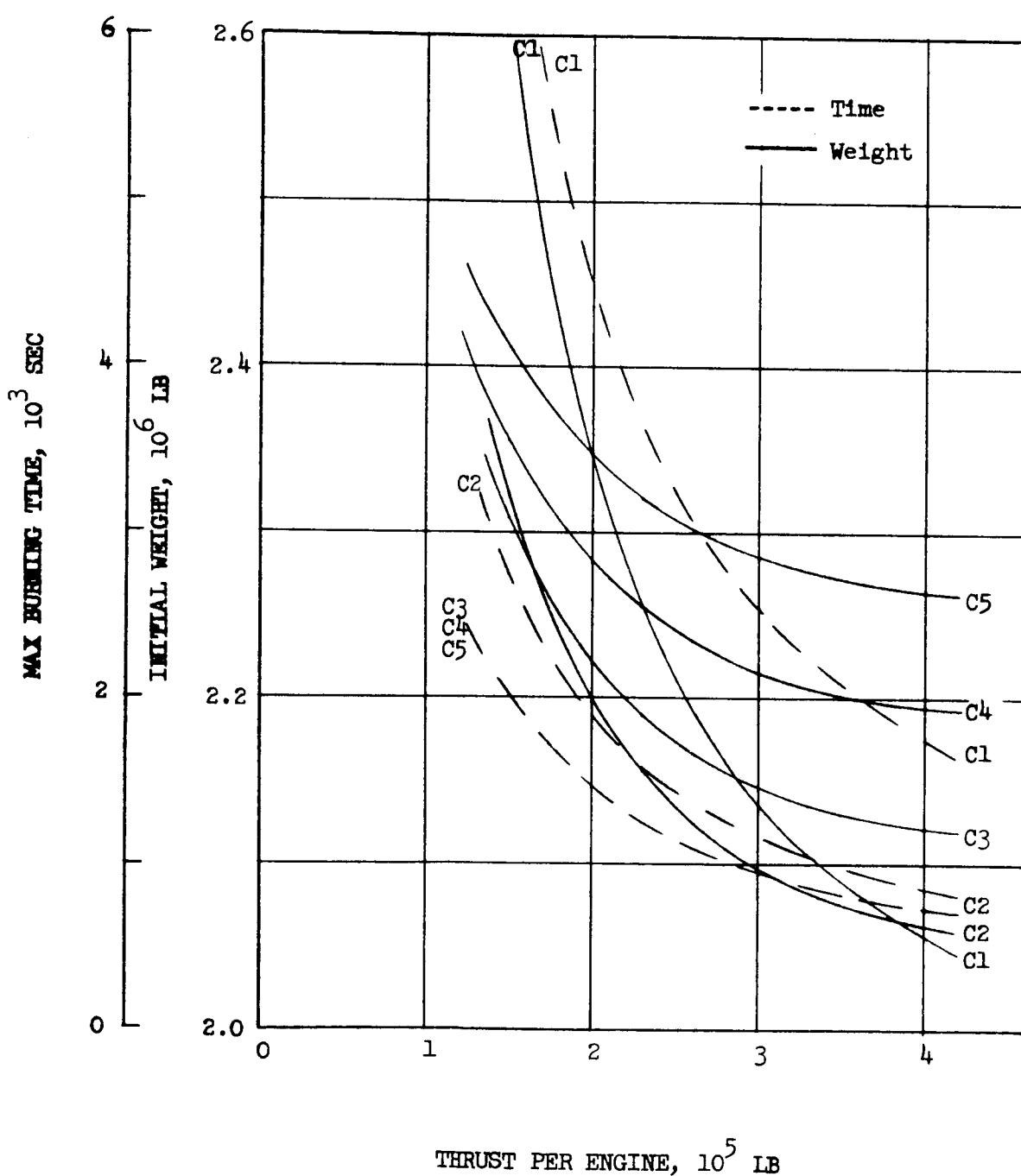
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)

Specific Impulse - 900 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

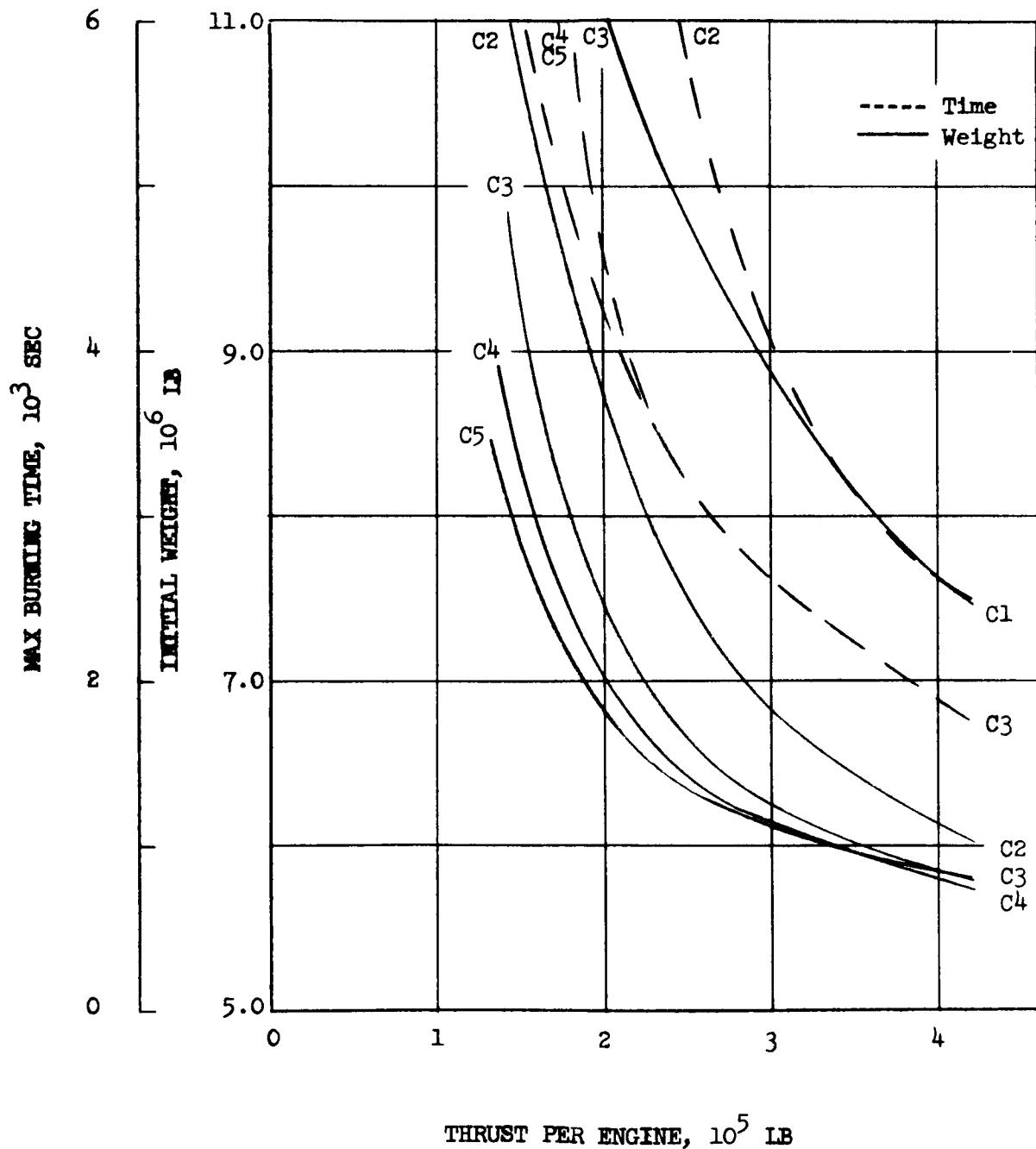
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Specific Impulse - 700 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

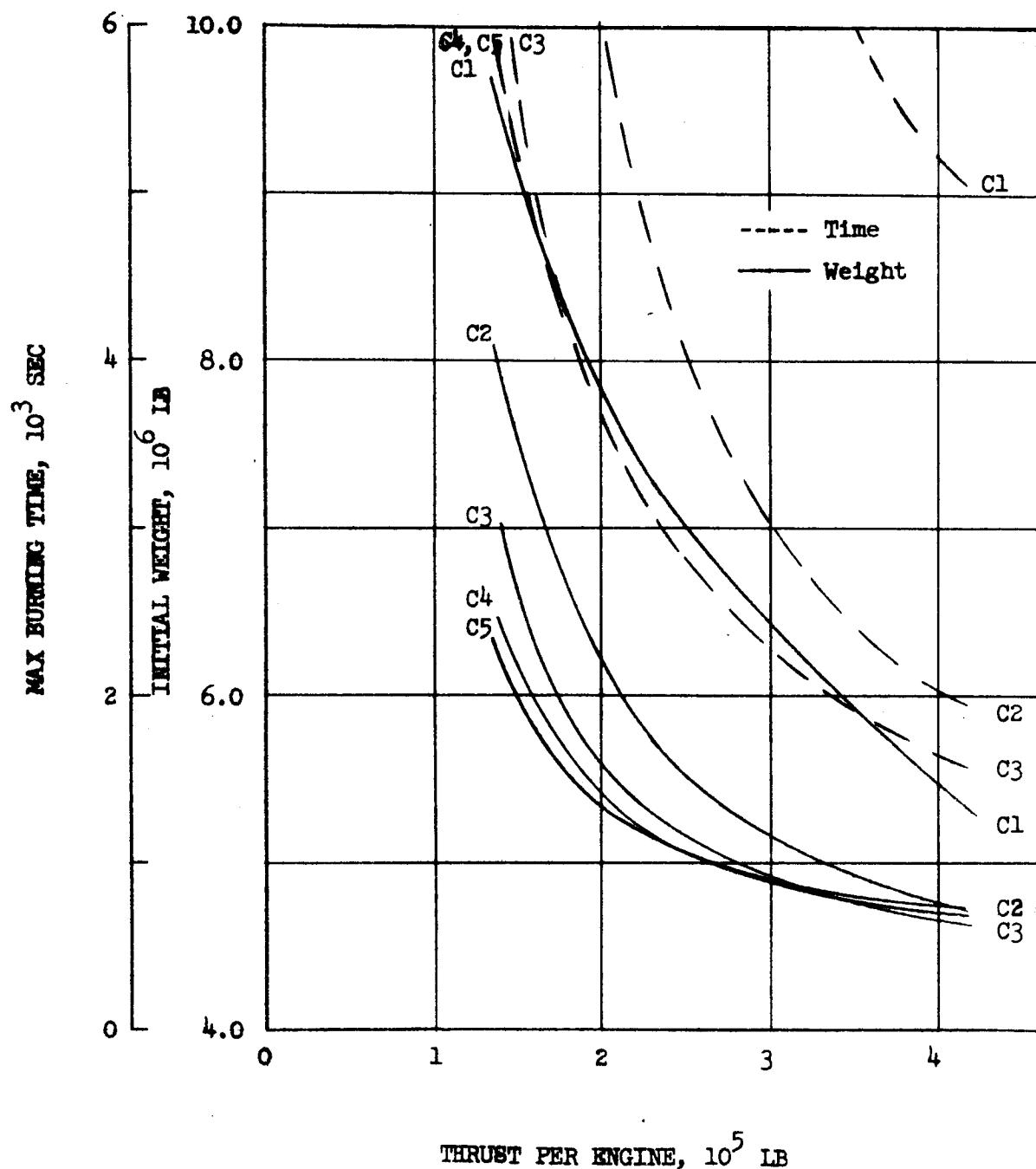
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Specific Impulse - 990 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

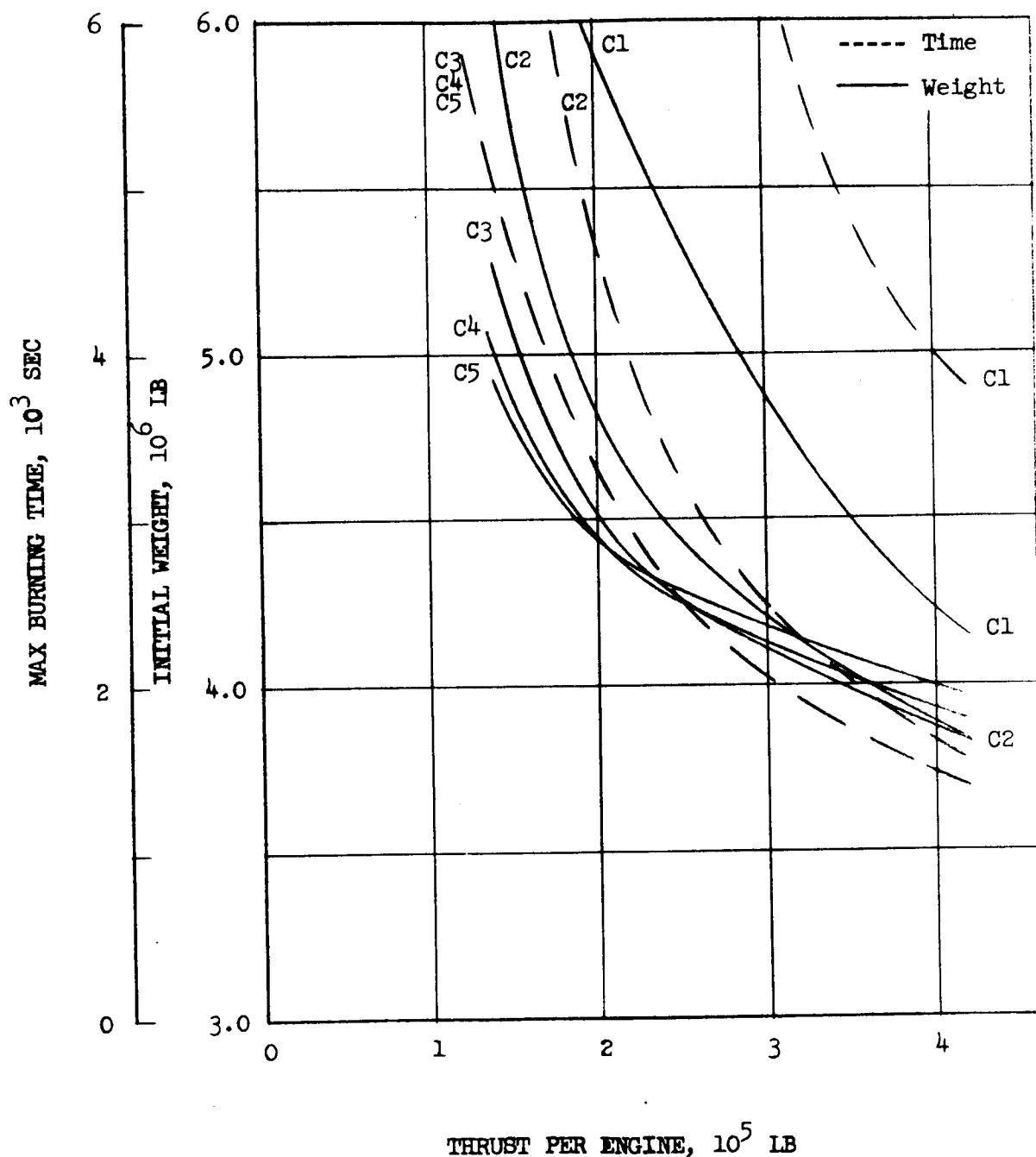
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Specific Impulse - 800 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

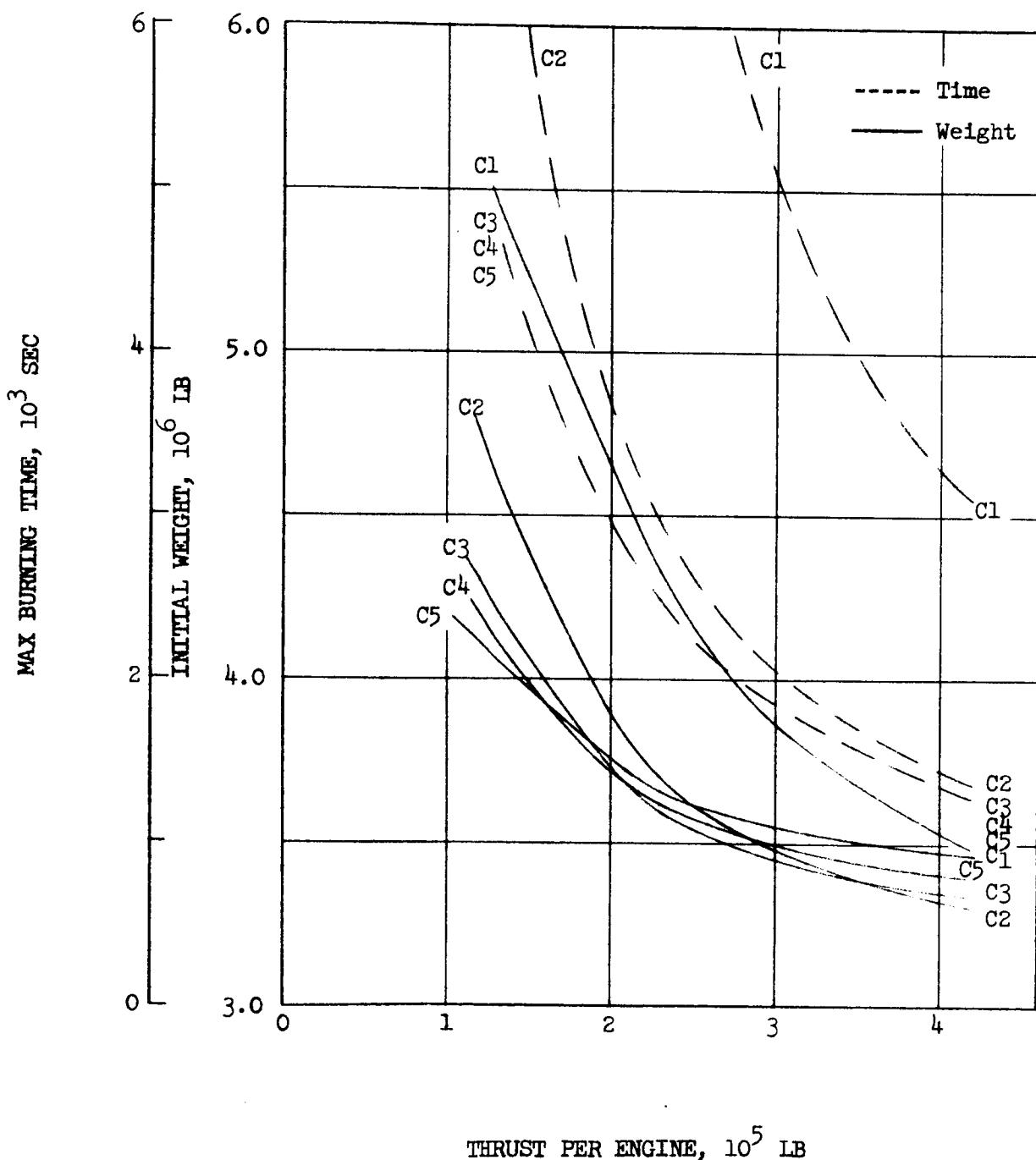
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

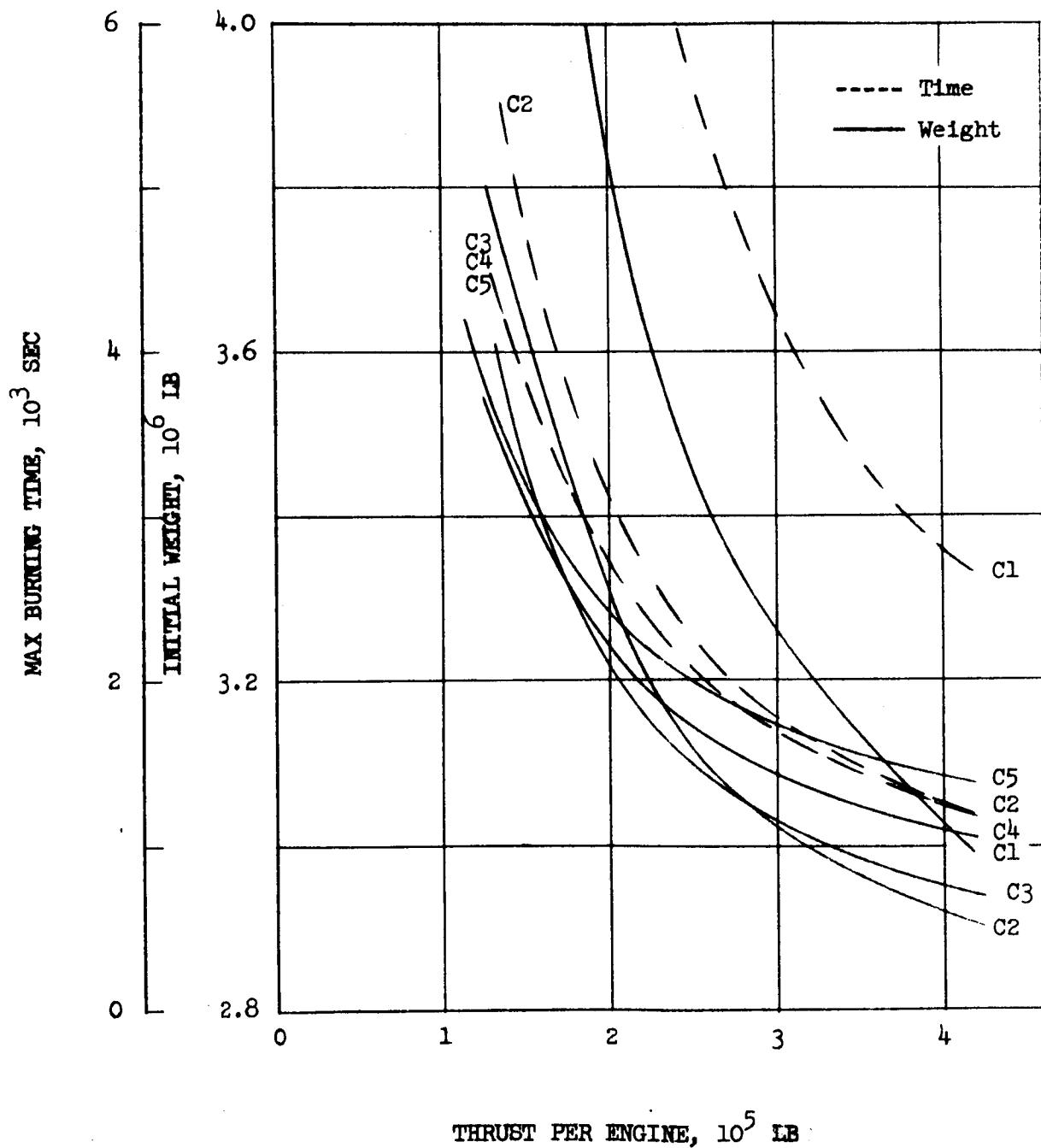
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Specific Impulse - 850 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)
 Specific Impulse - 900 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

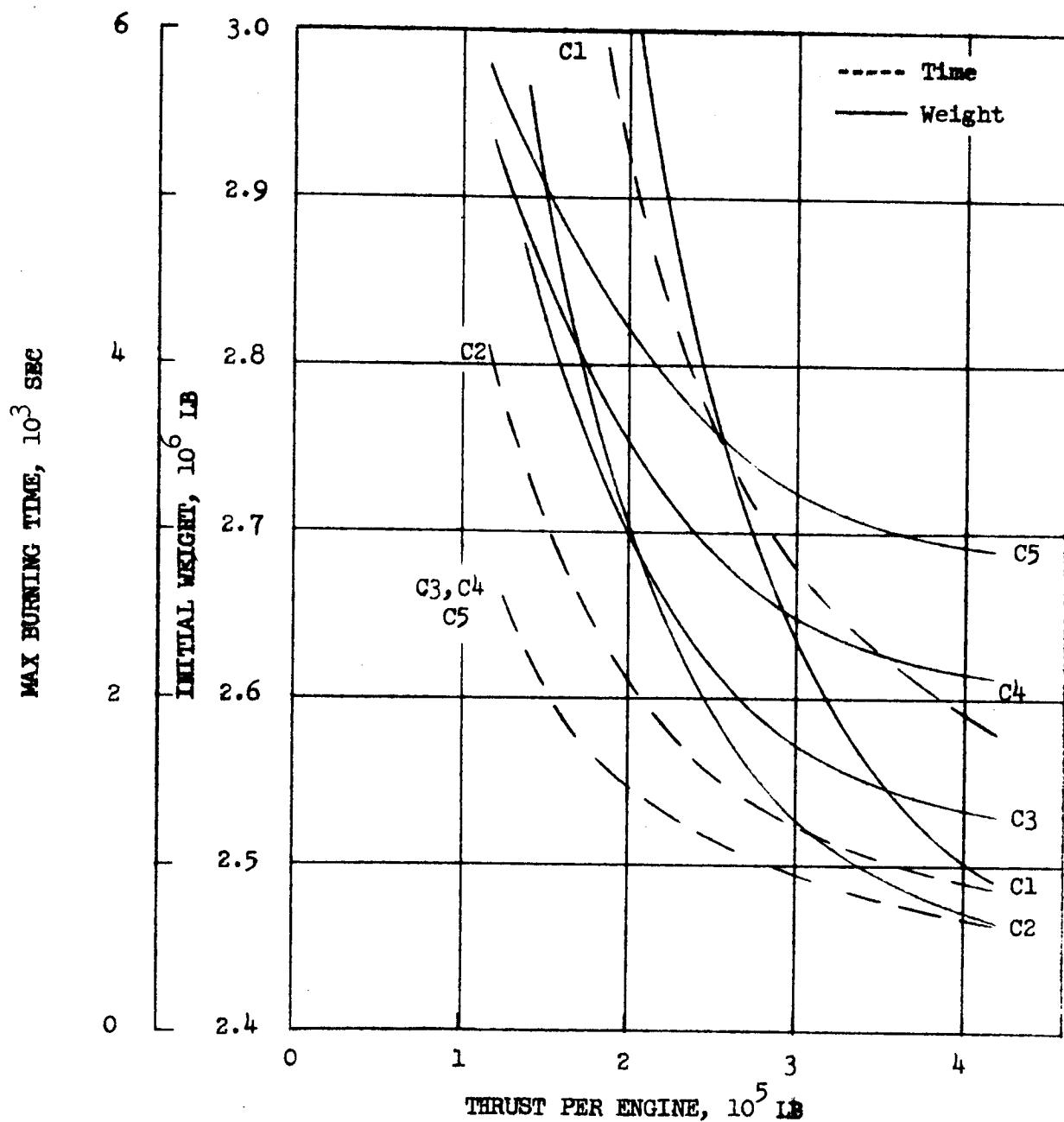
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

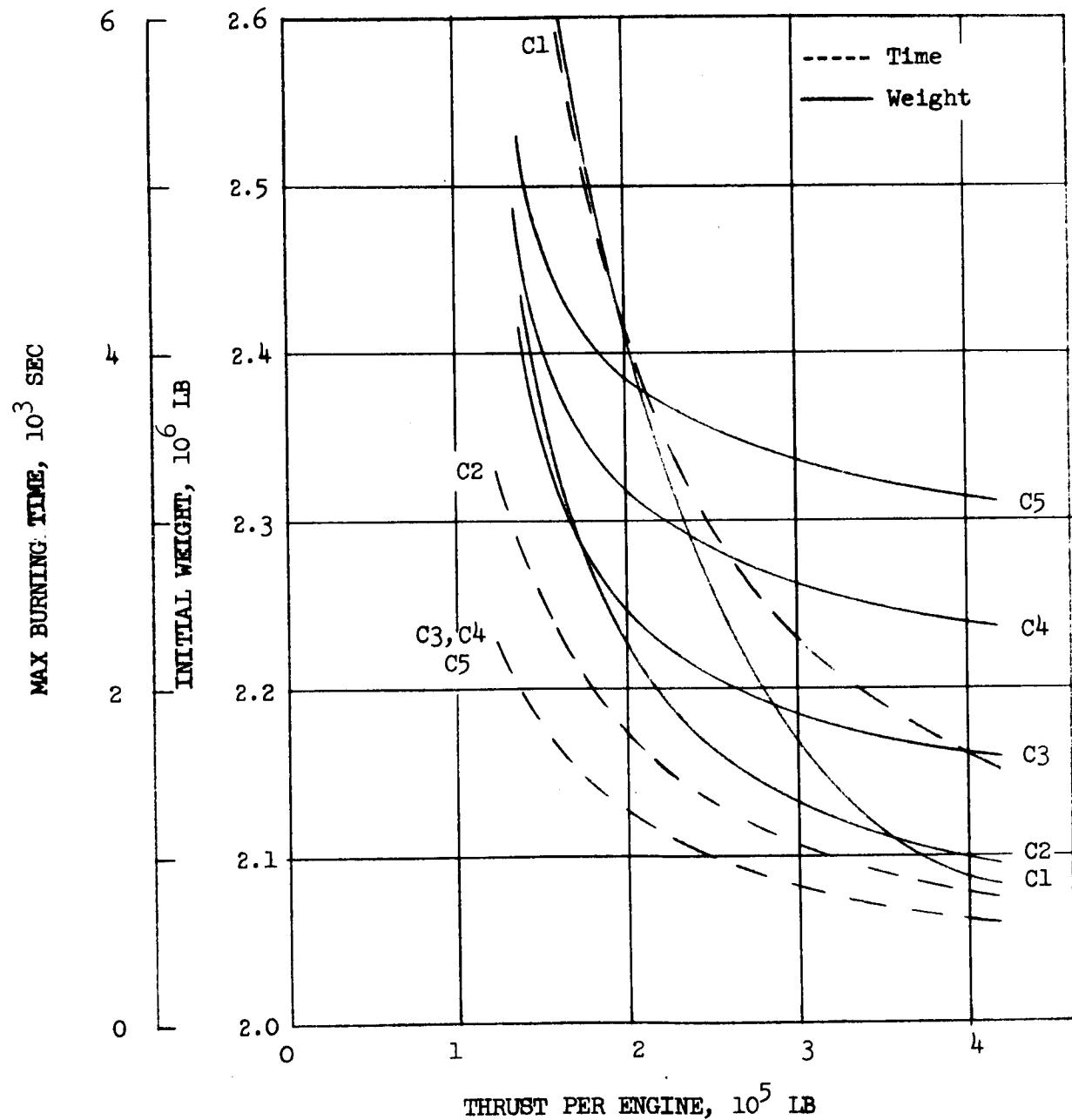
Earth Braking - All Aero

ISP - 700 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - All Aero
 ISP - 750 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

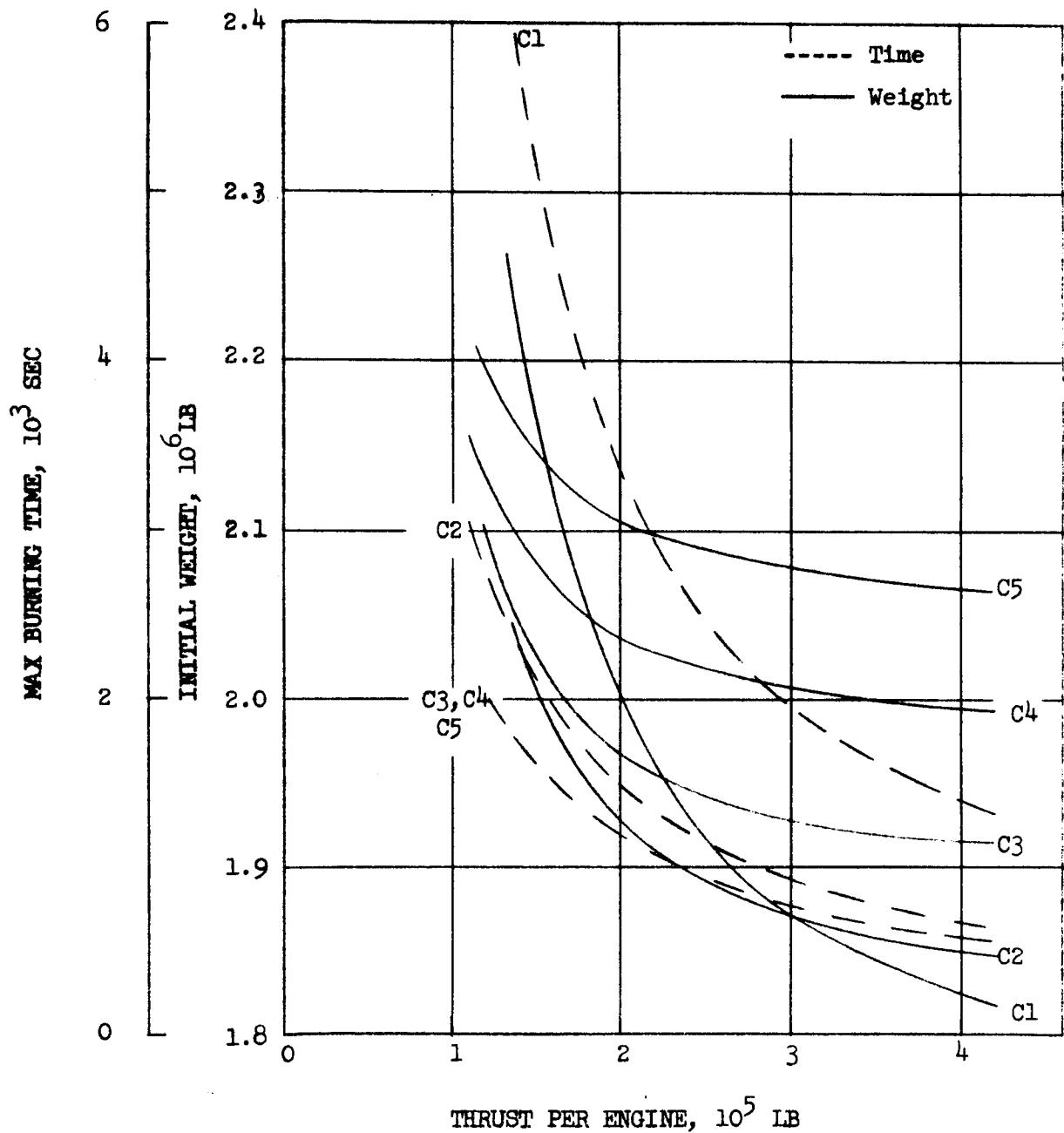
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

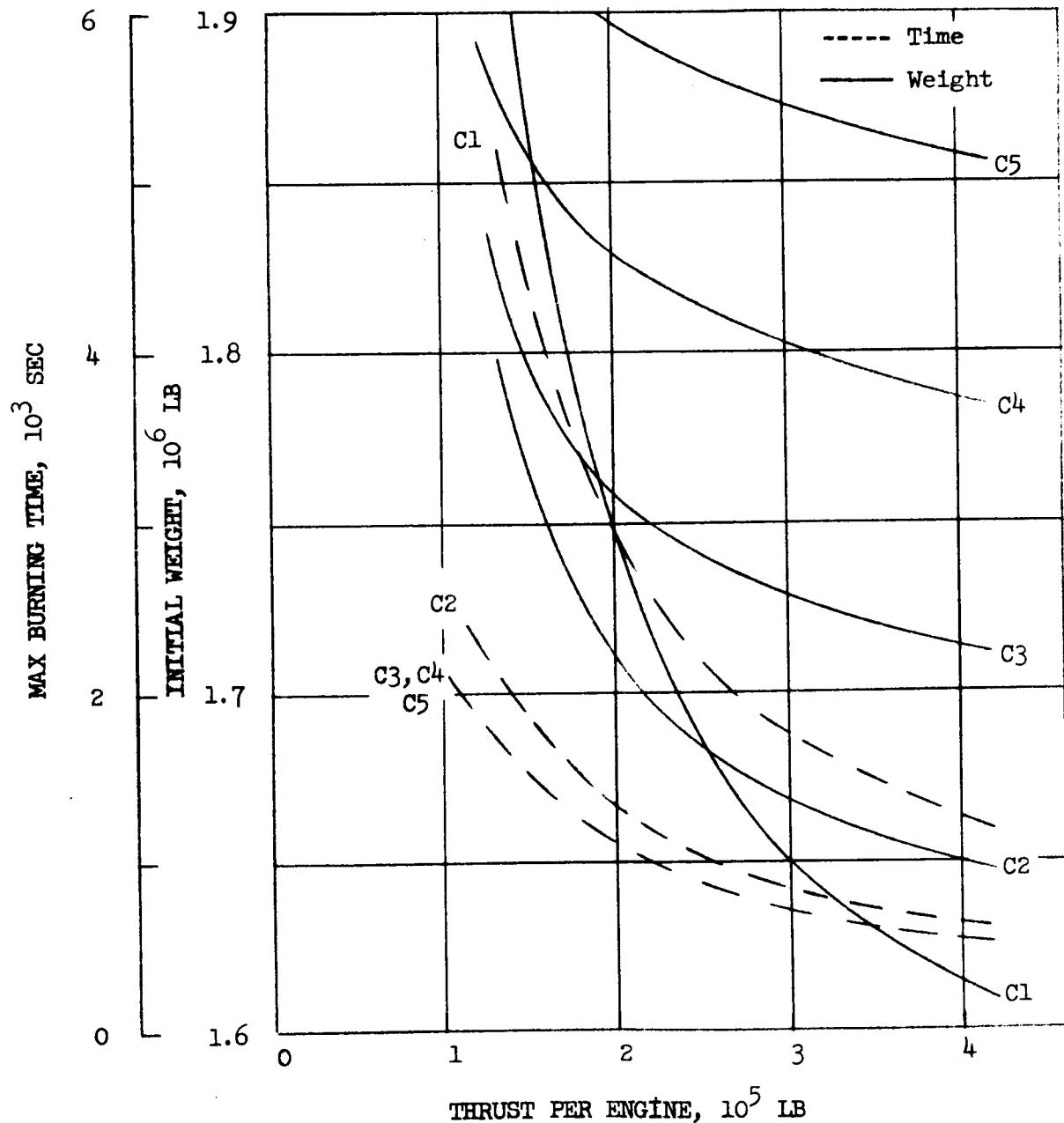
Earth Braking - All Aero

ISP - 800 Sec



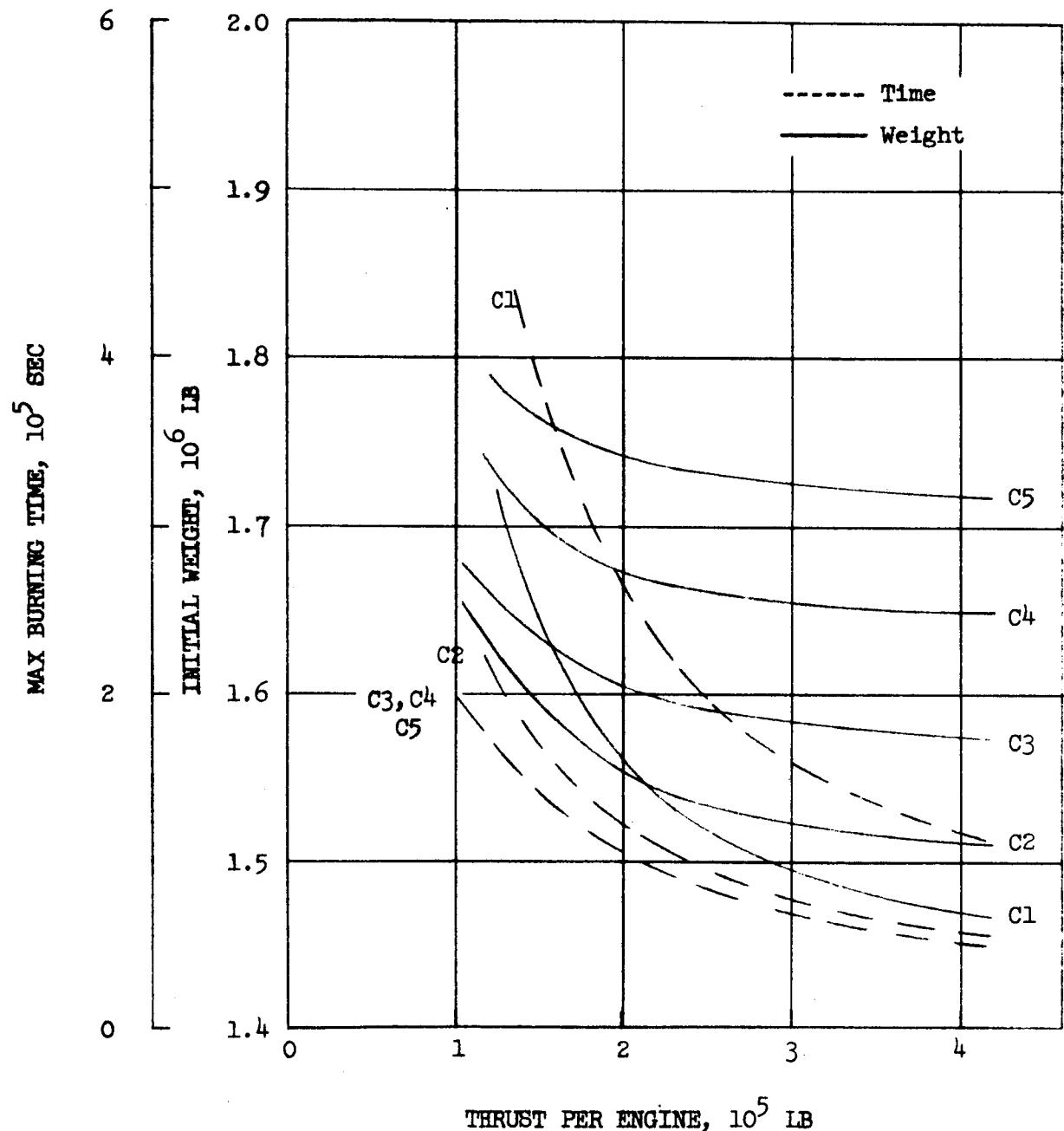
SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - All Aero
 ISP - 850 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - All Aero
 ISP - 900 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

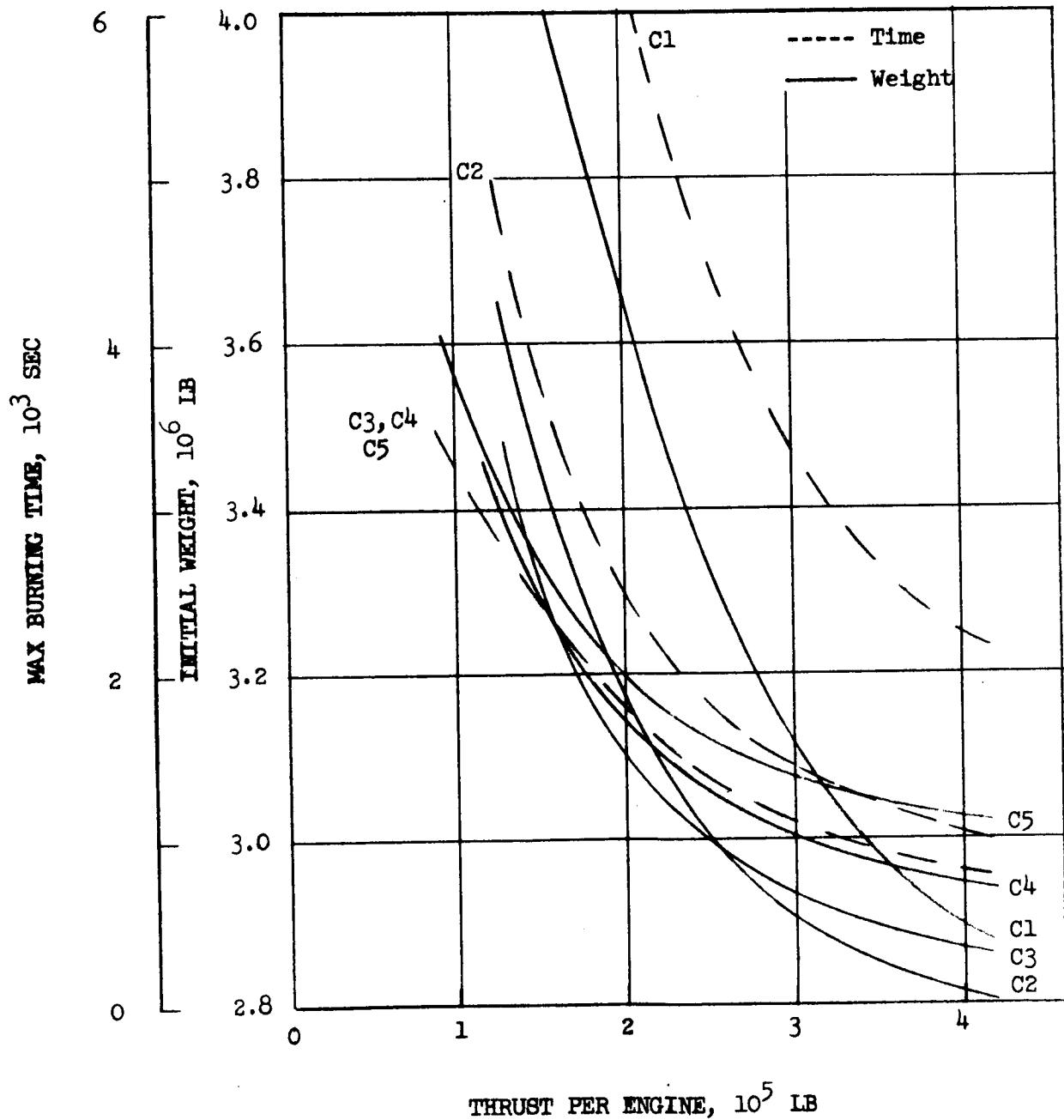
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Specific Impulse - 700 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

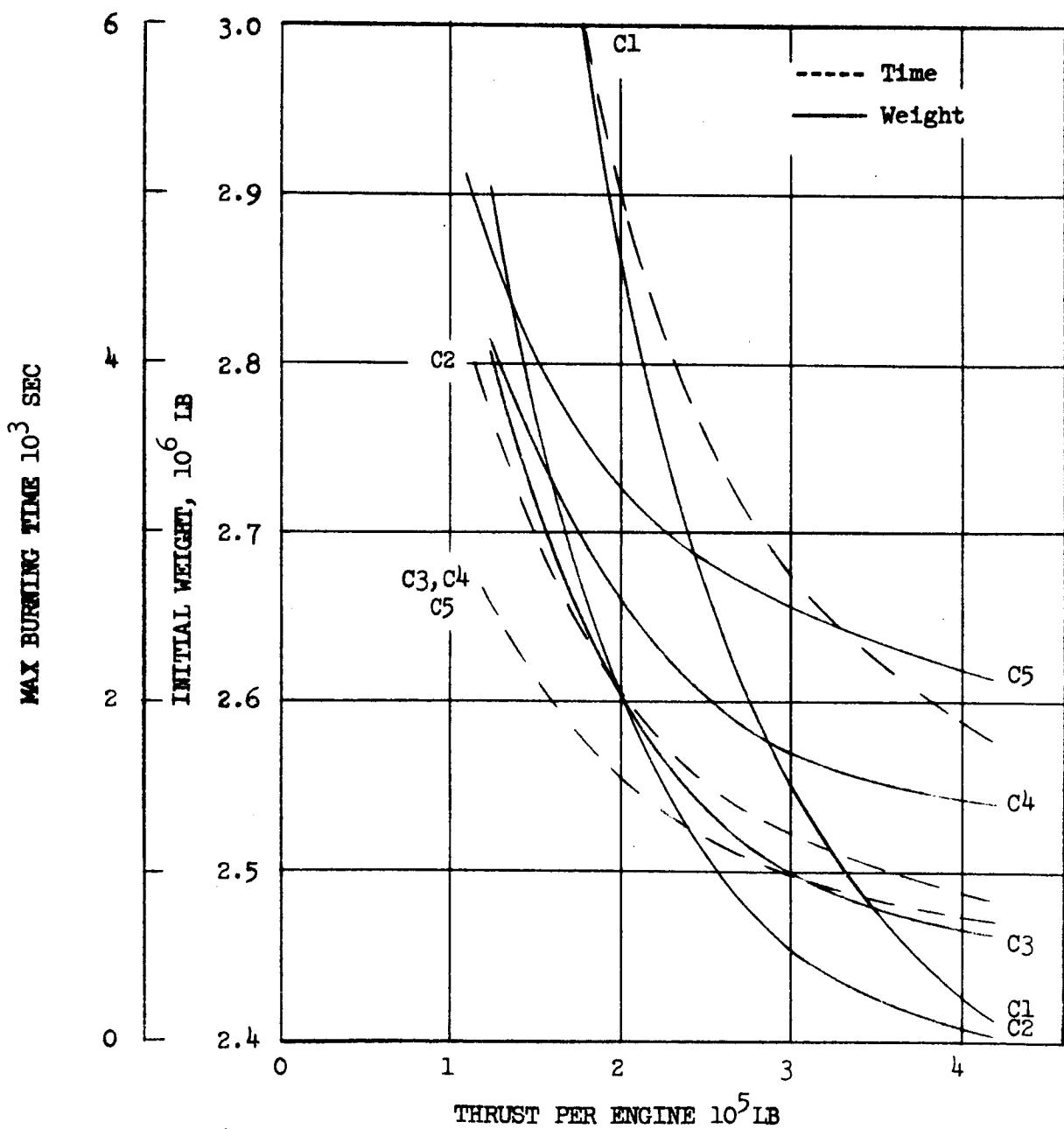
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Specific Impulse - 750 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type IIB

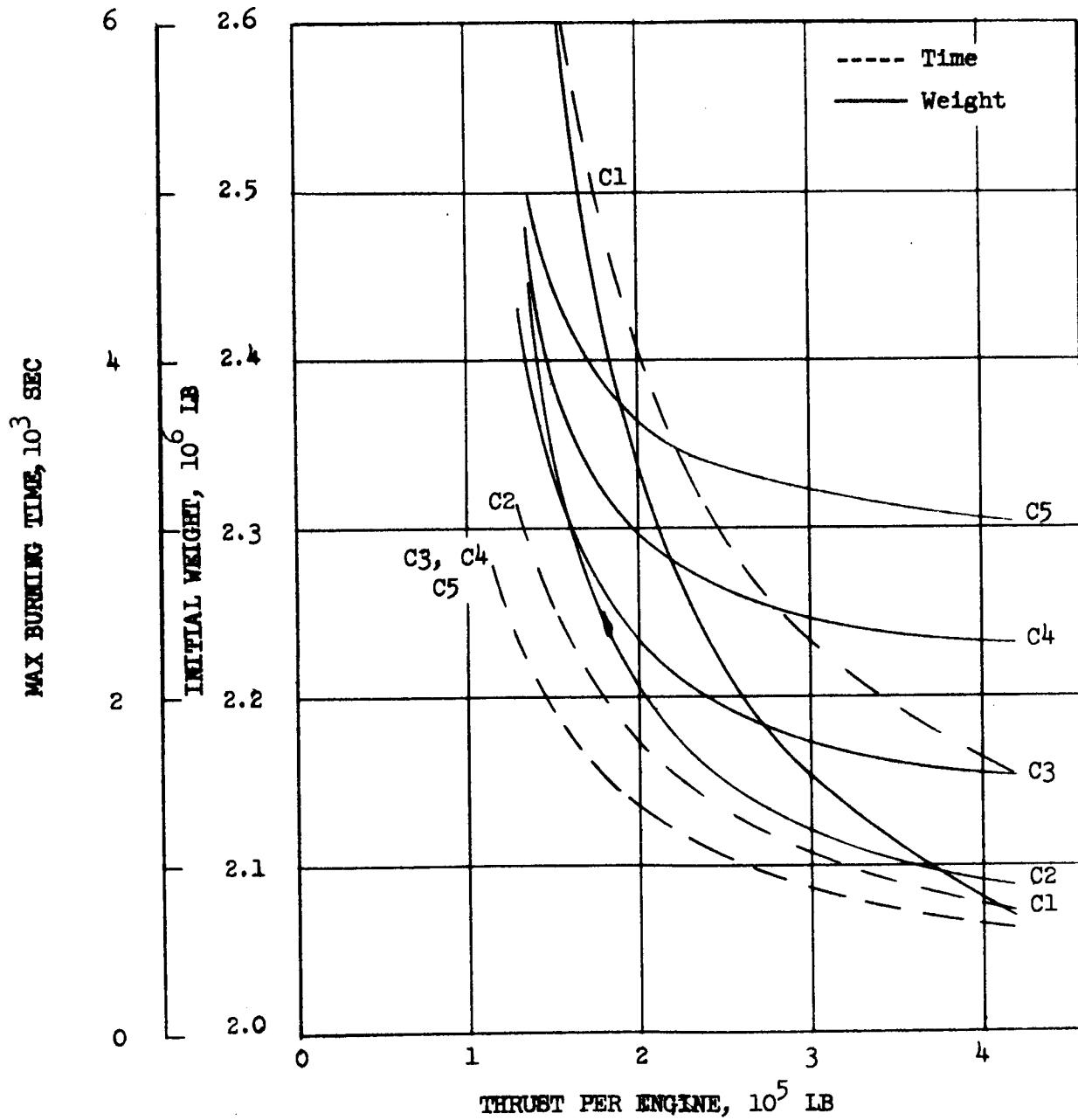
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Specific Impulse - 800 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

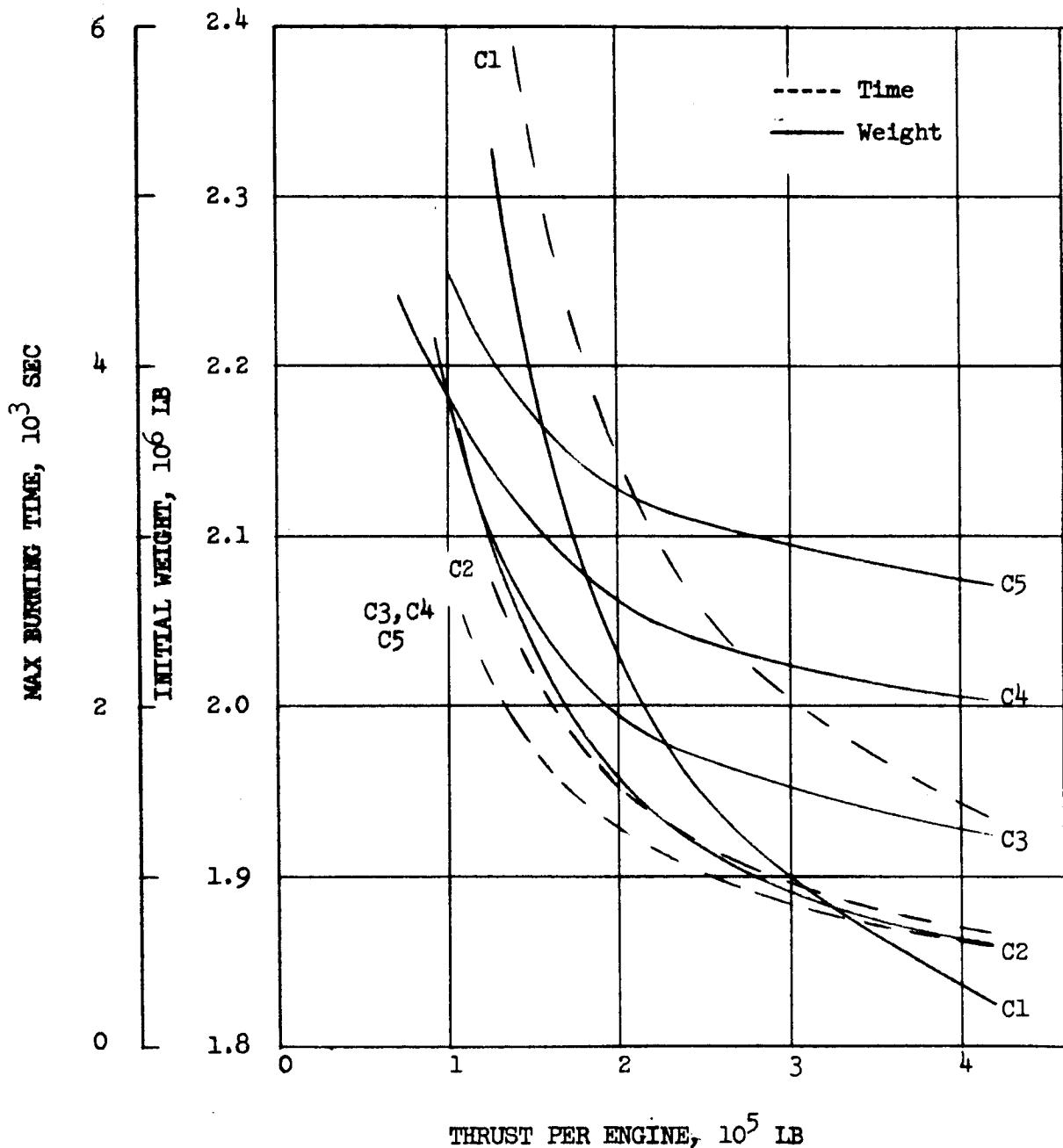
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Specific Impulse - 850 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

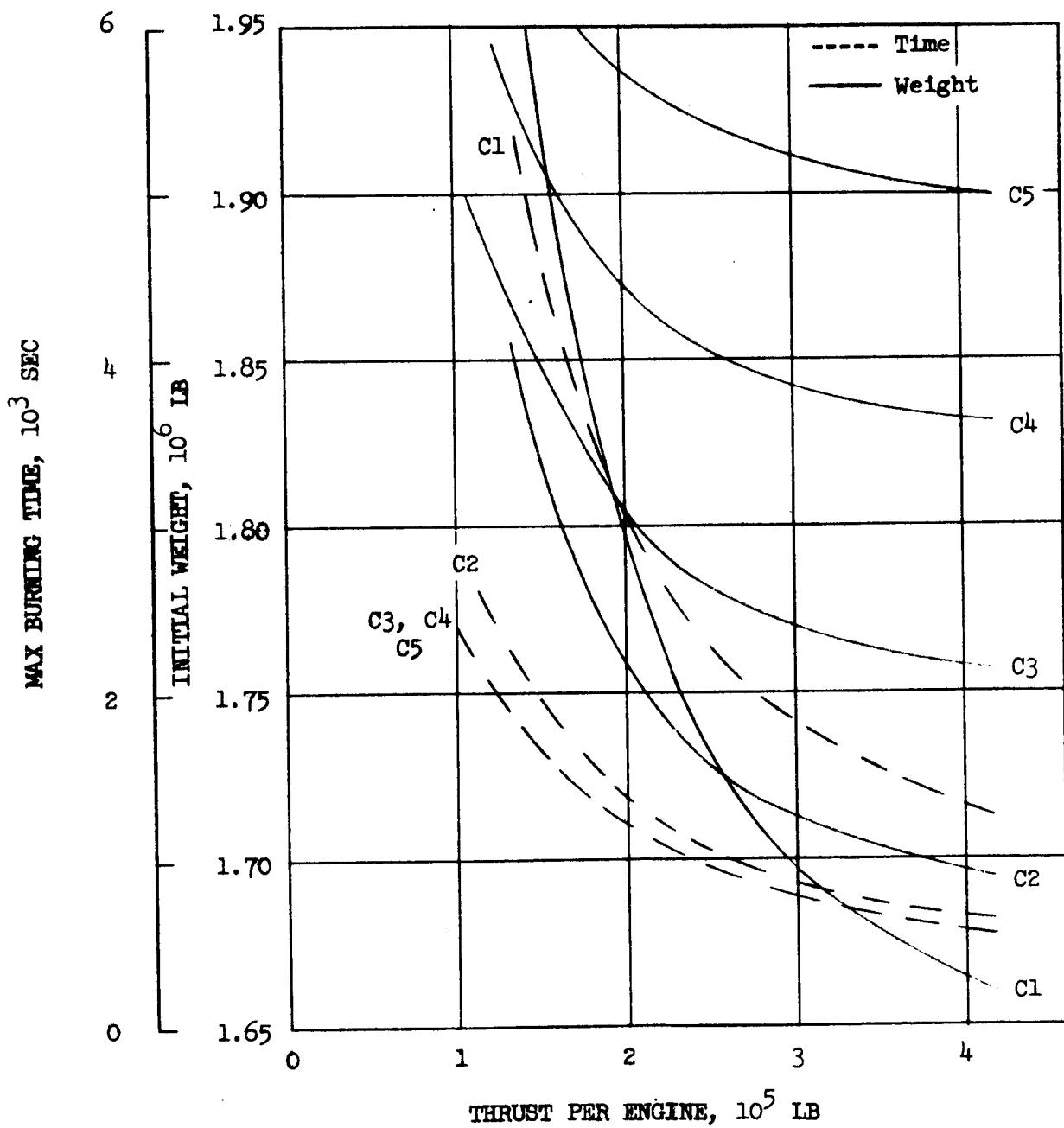
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Specific Impulse - 900 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

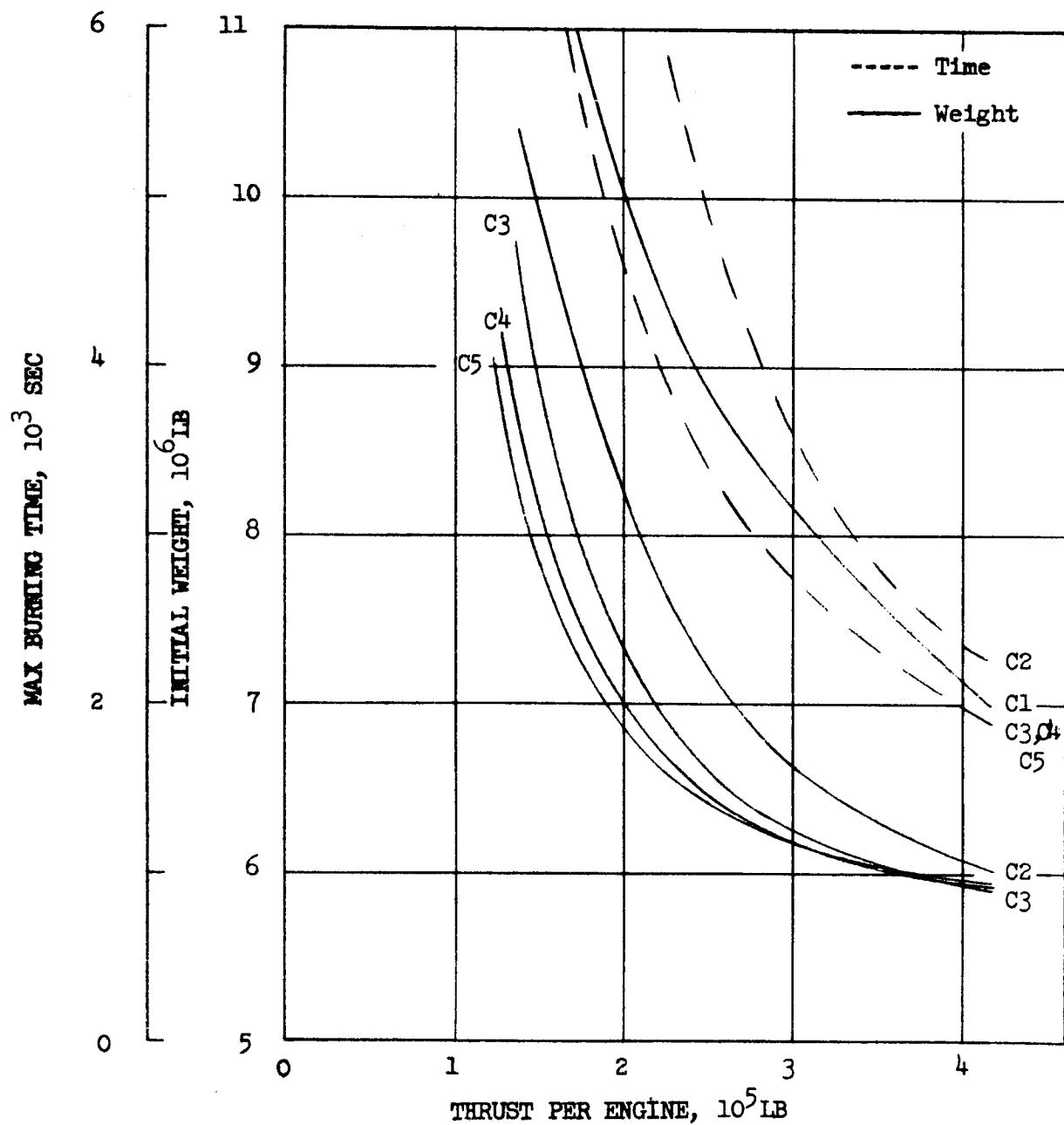
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Specific Impulse - 700 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

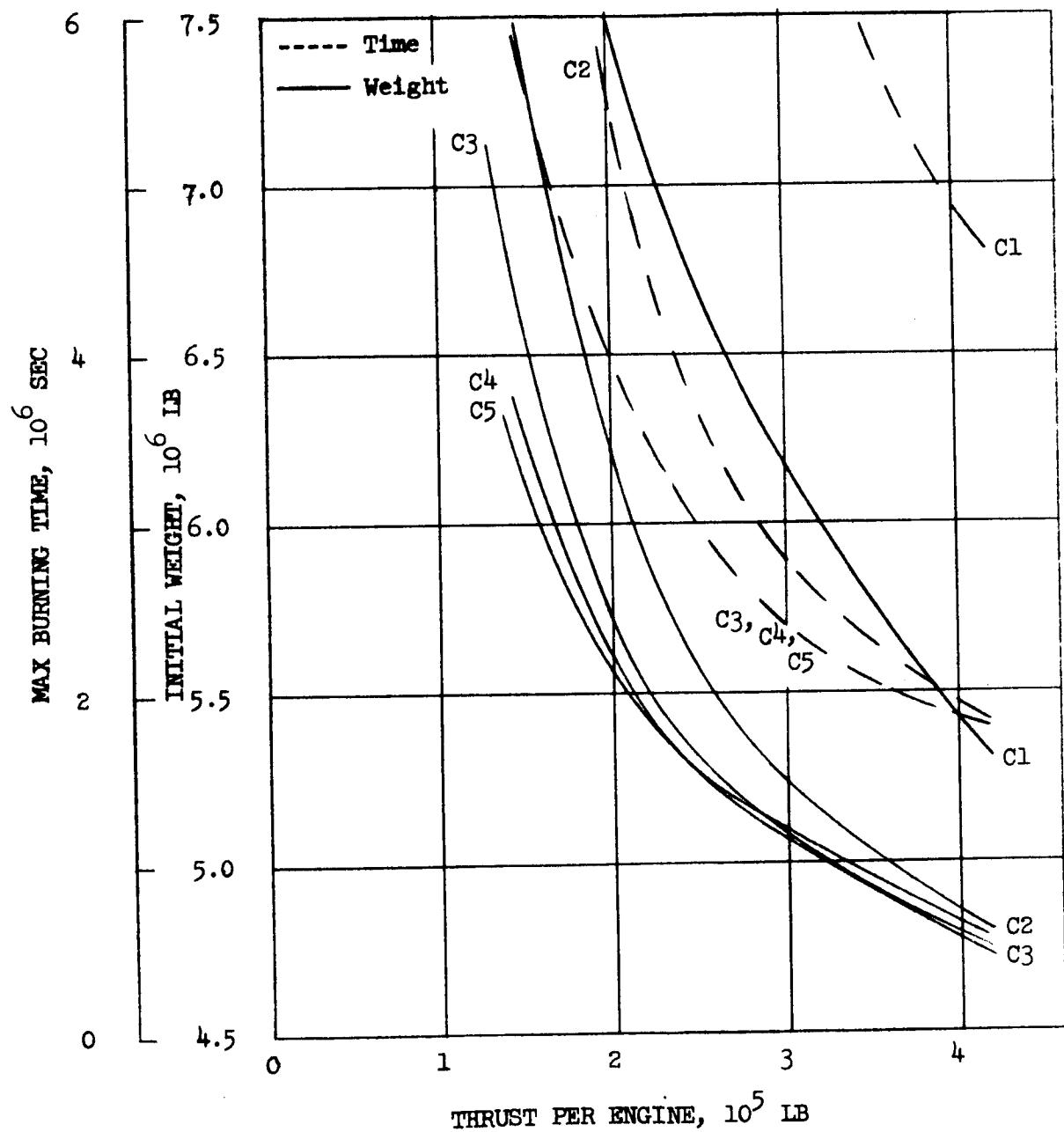
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

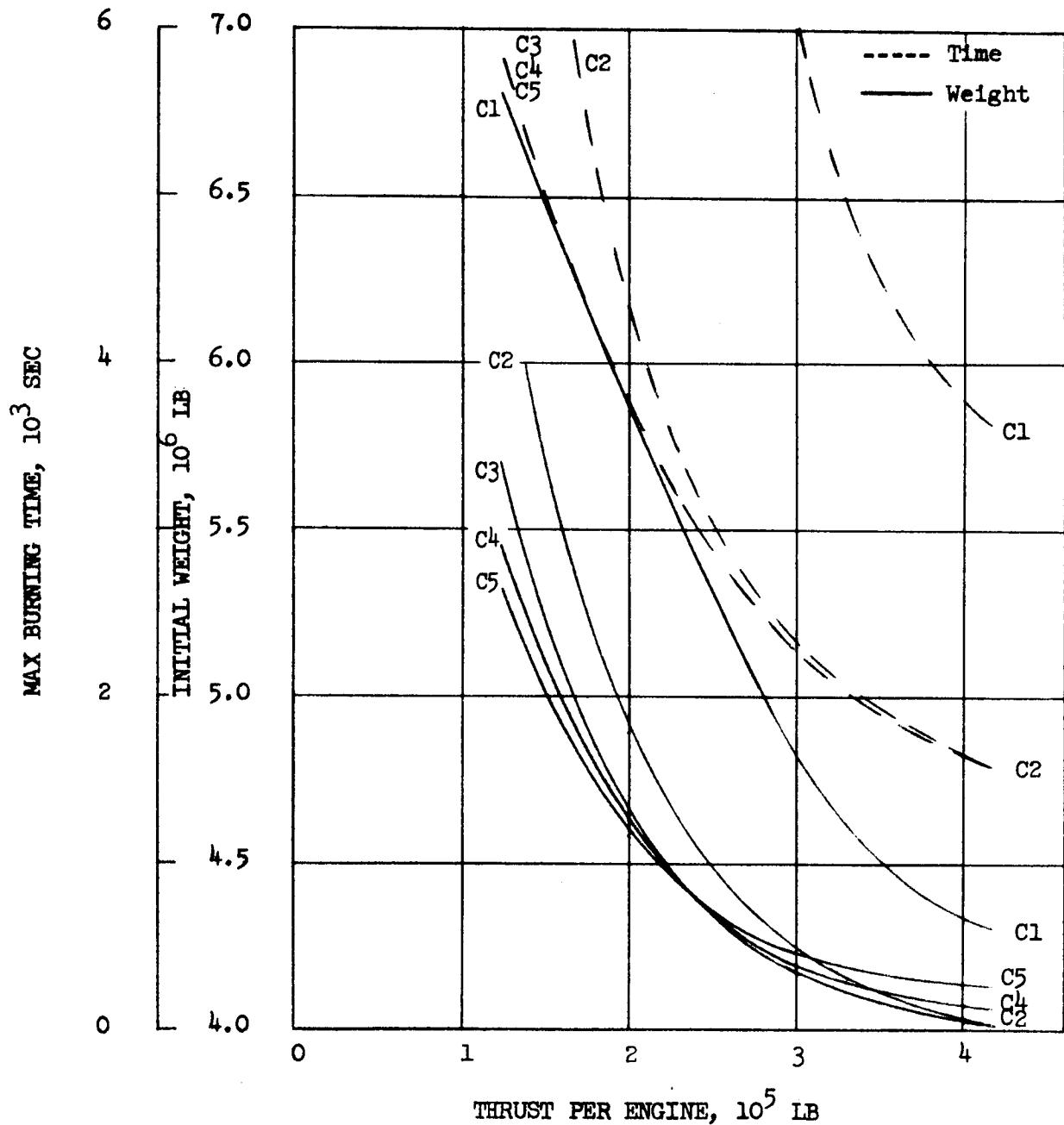
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Specific Impulse - 750 Sec



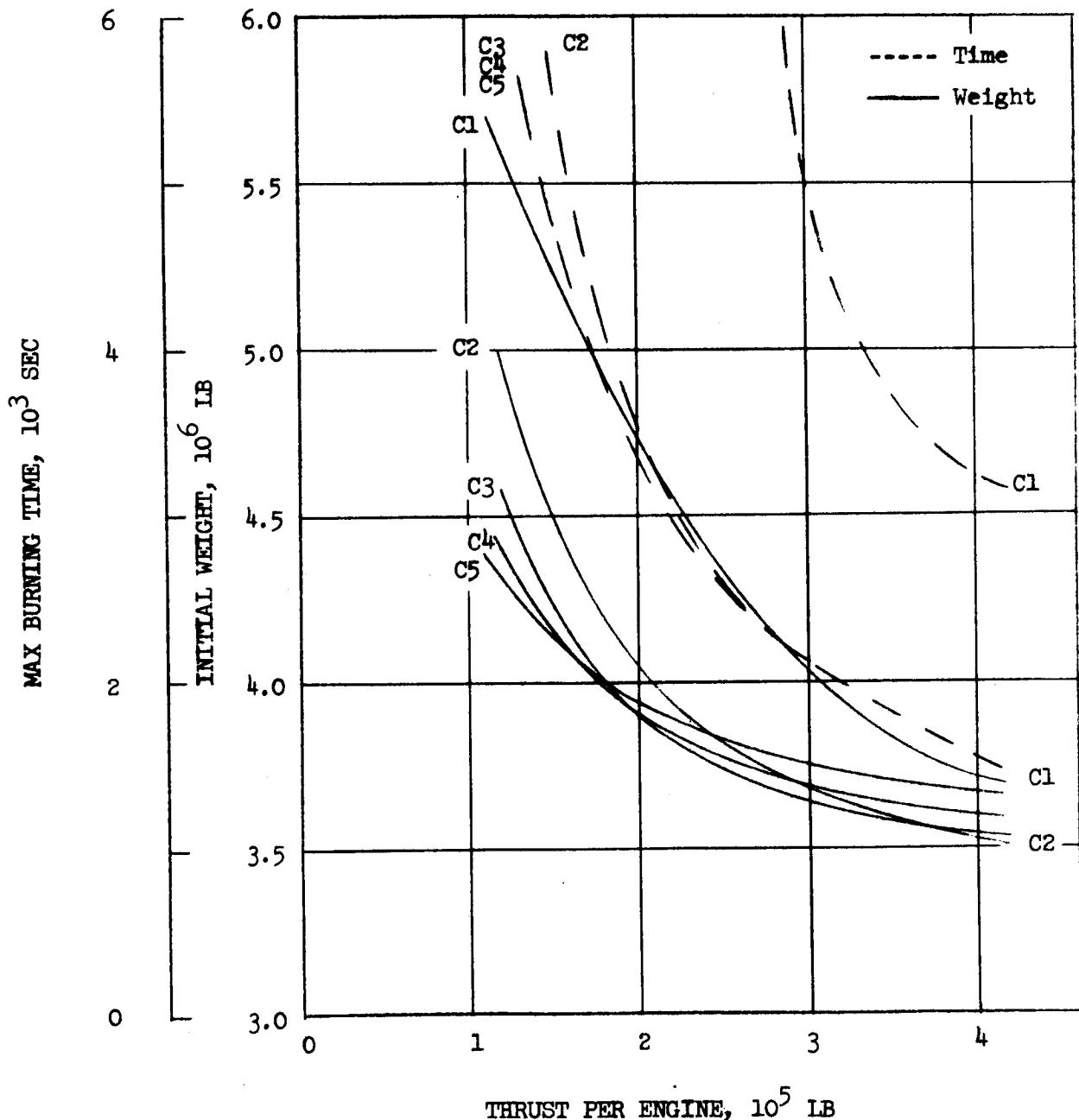
SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)
 Specific Impulse - 800 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)
 Specific Impulse - 850 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

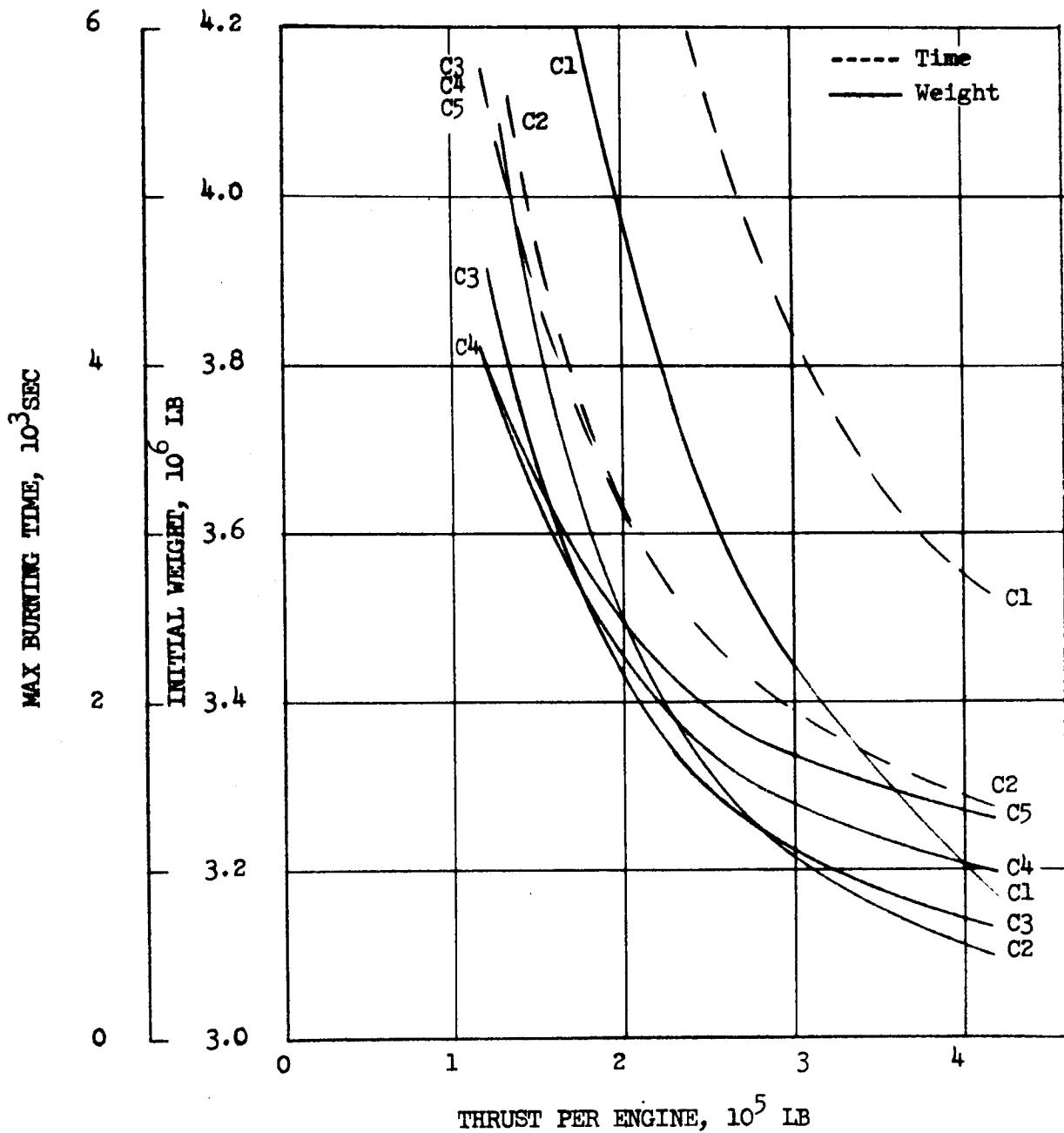
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

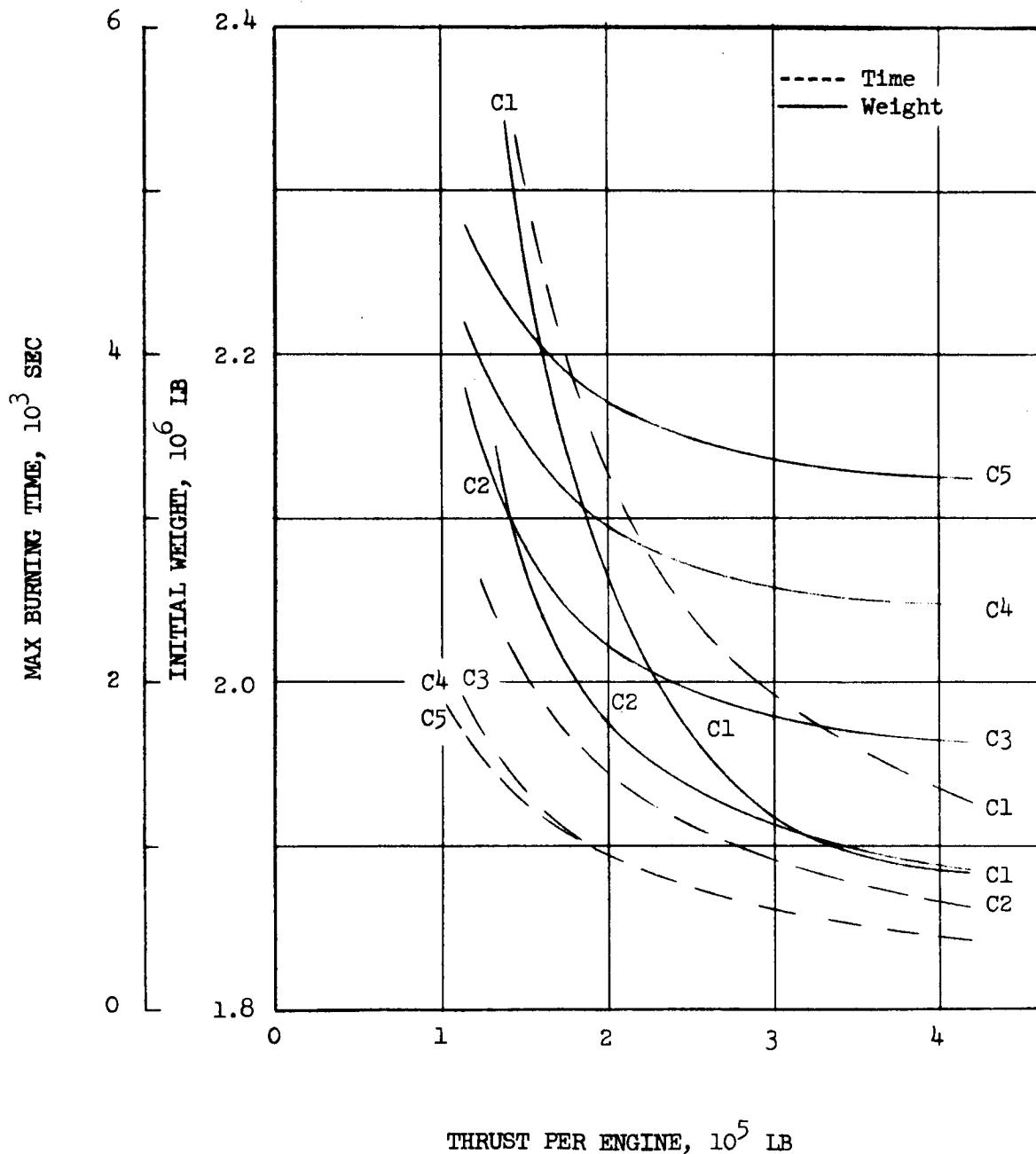
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Specific Impulse - 900 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - All Aero
 Specific Impulse - 700 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

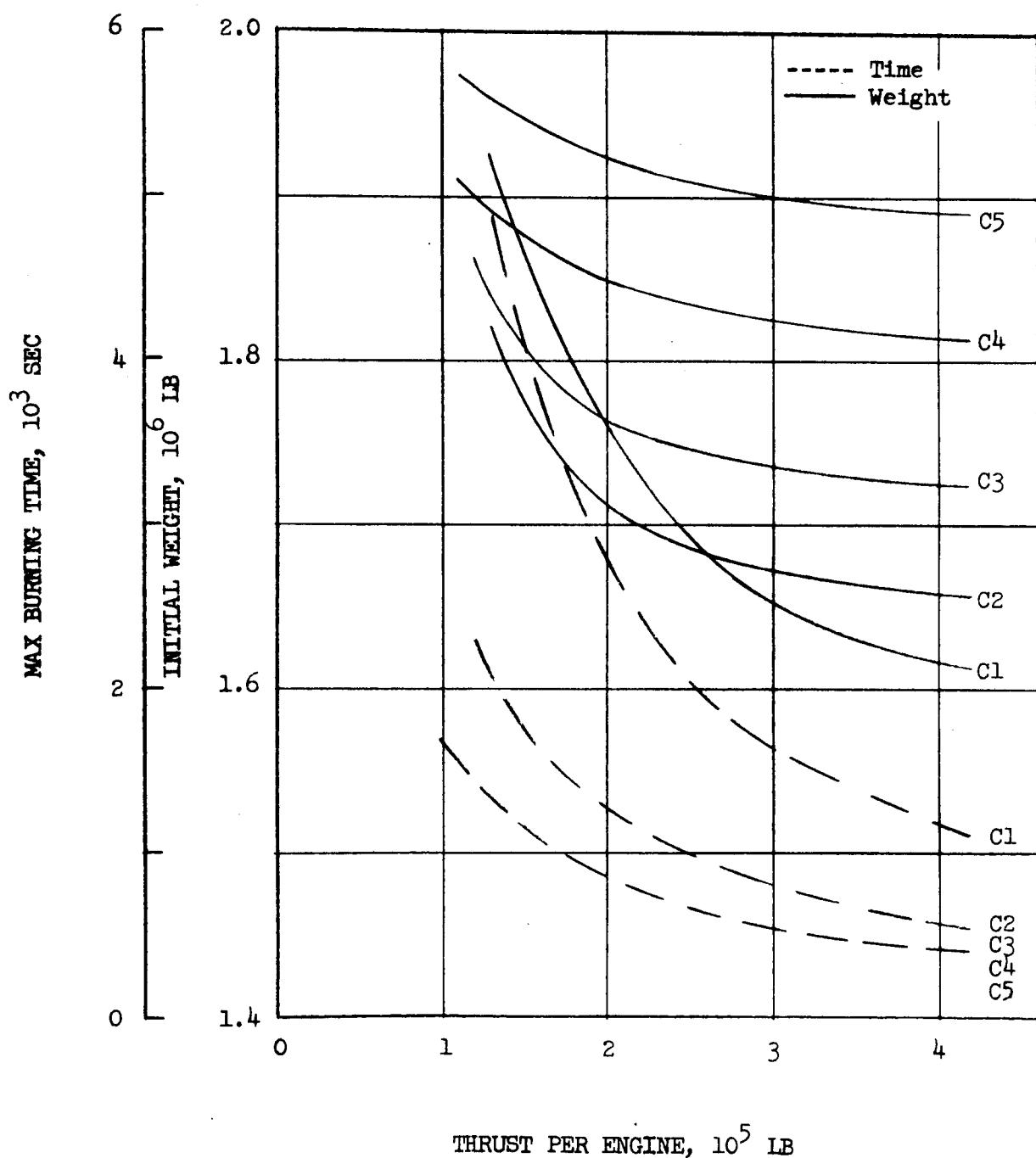
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Specific Impulse - 750 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

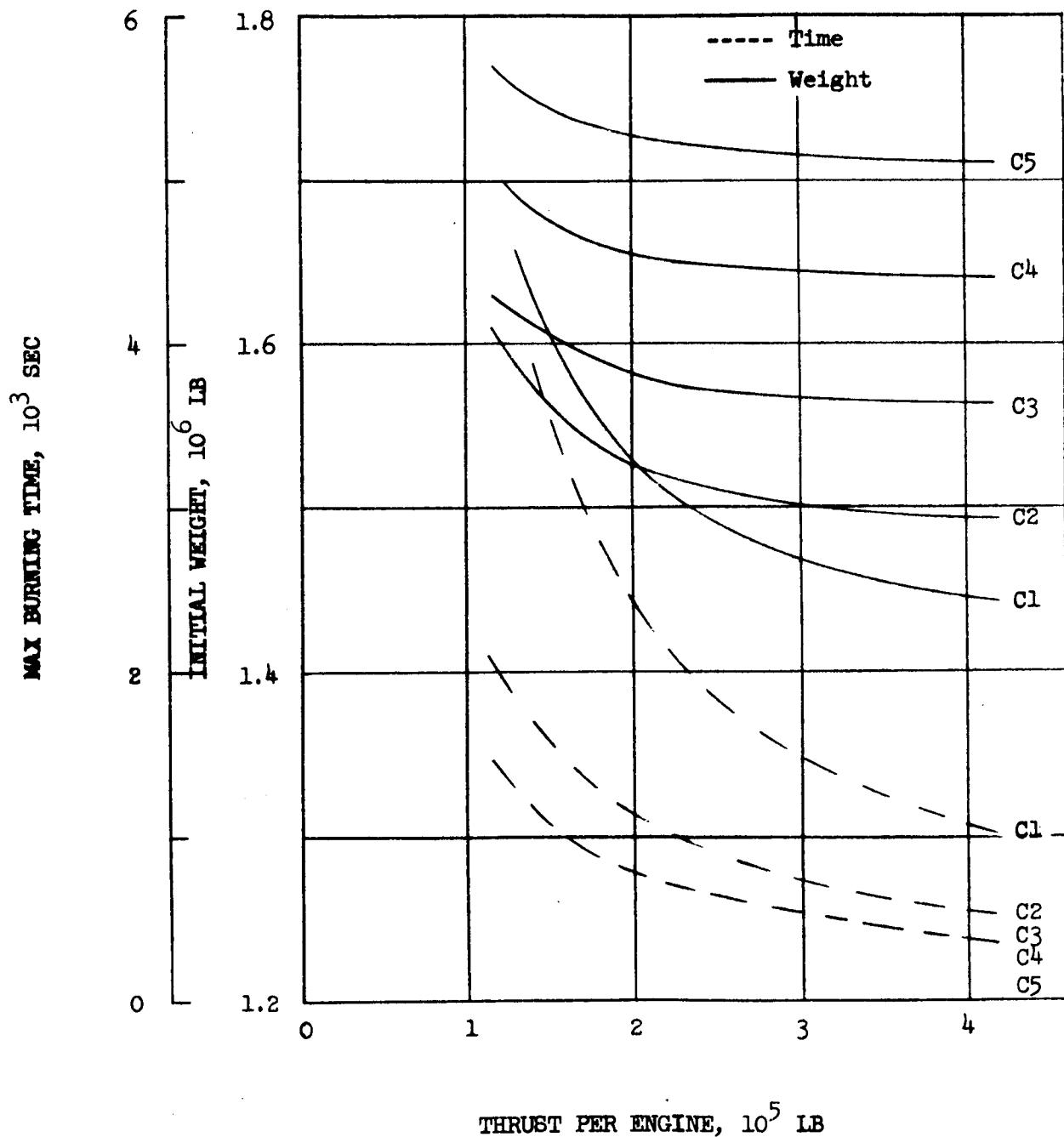
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

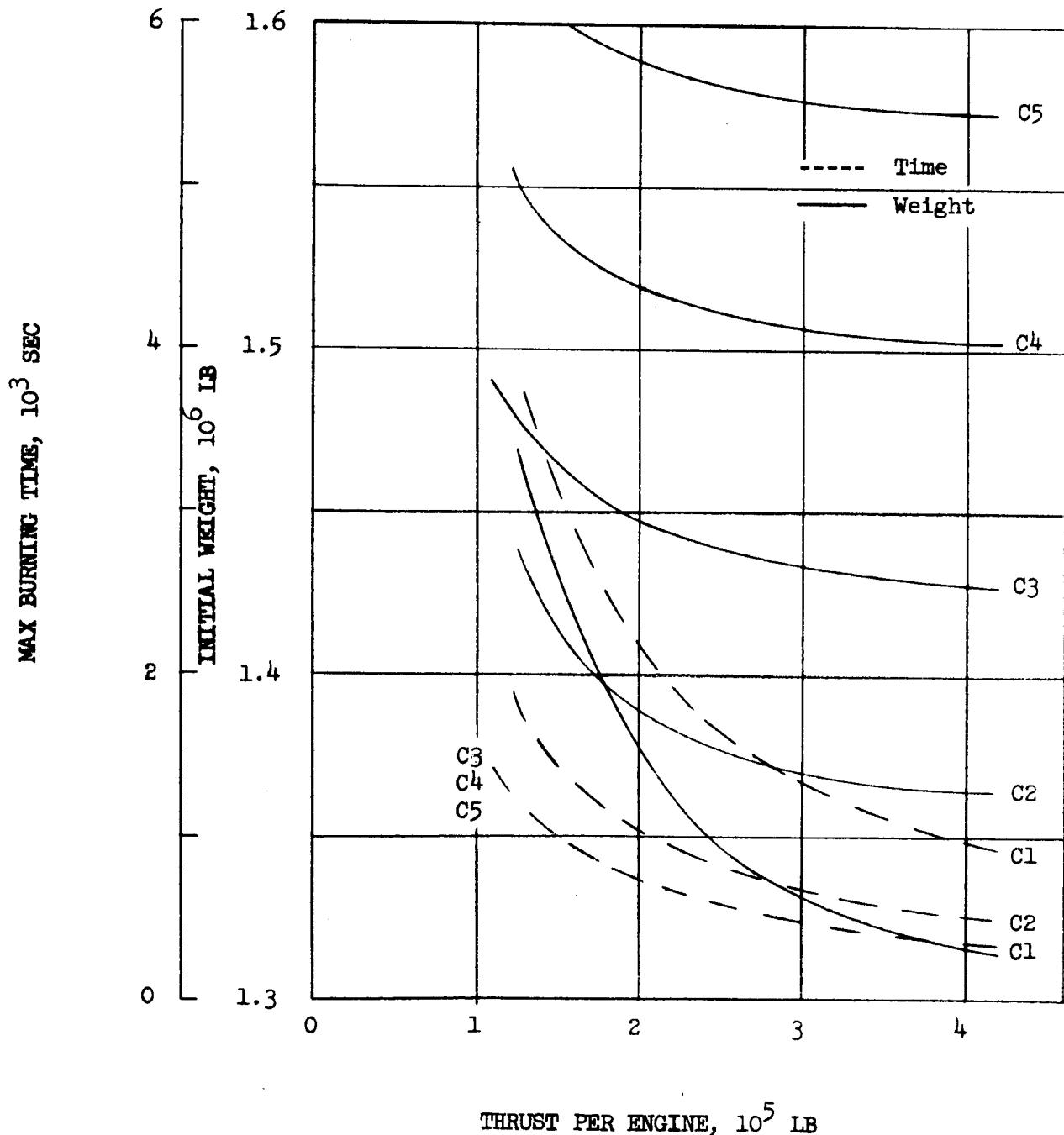
Earth Braking - All Aero

Specific Impulse - 800 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - All Aero
 Specific Impulse - 850 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

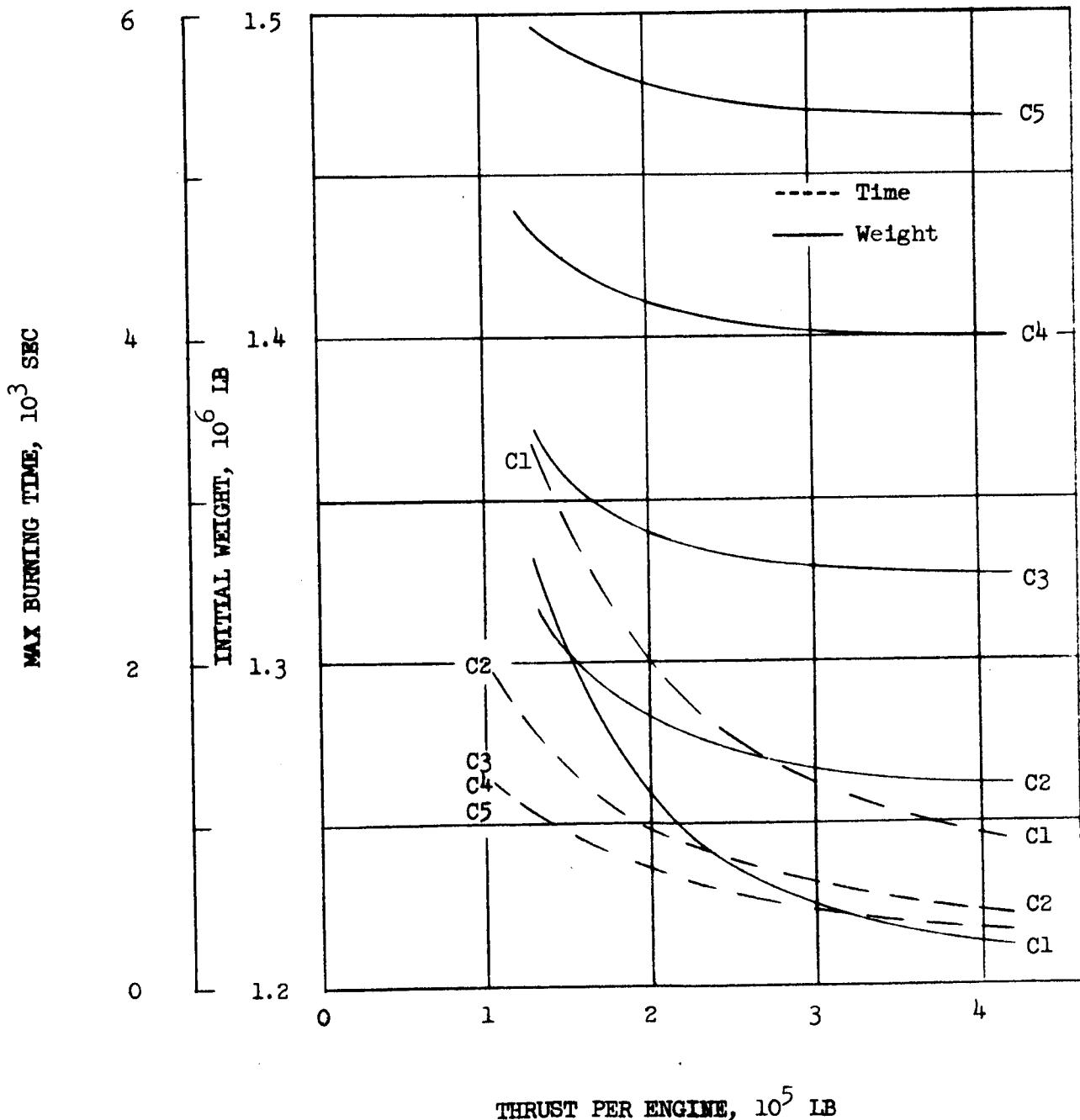
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Specific Impulse - 900 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

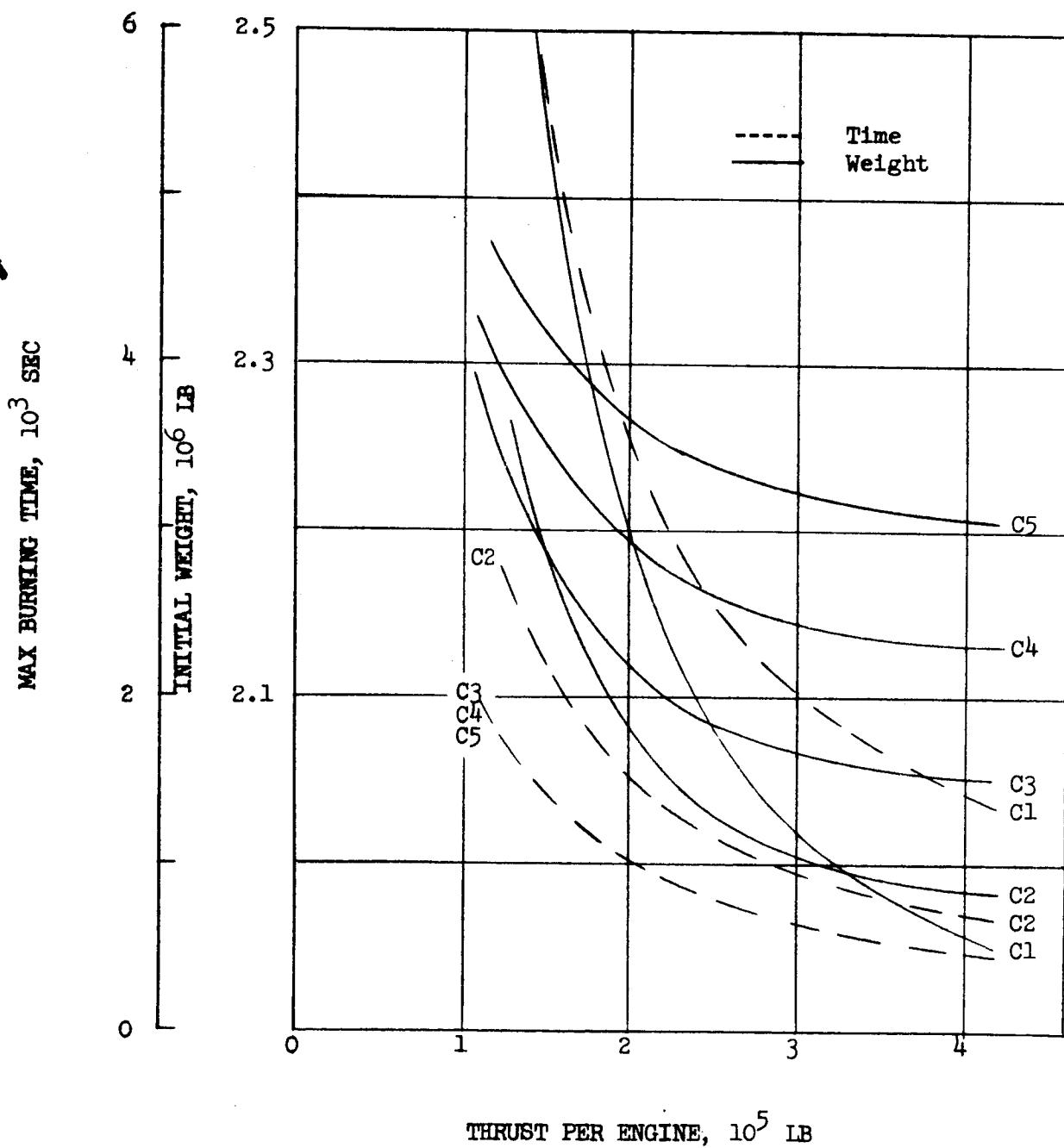
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Specific Impulse - 700 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

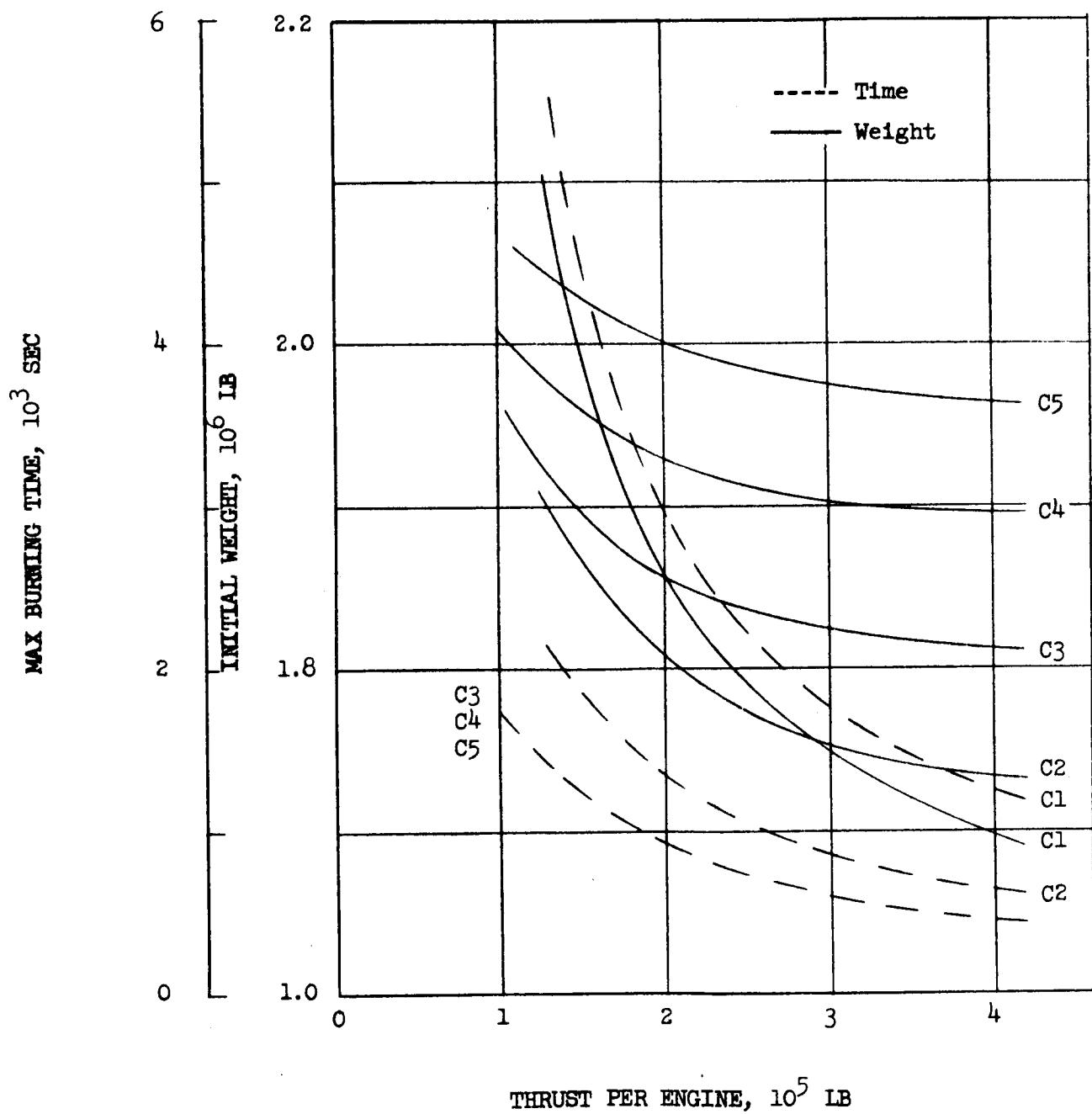
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Proulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Specific Impulse - 750 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

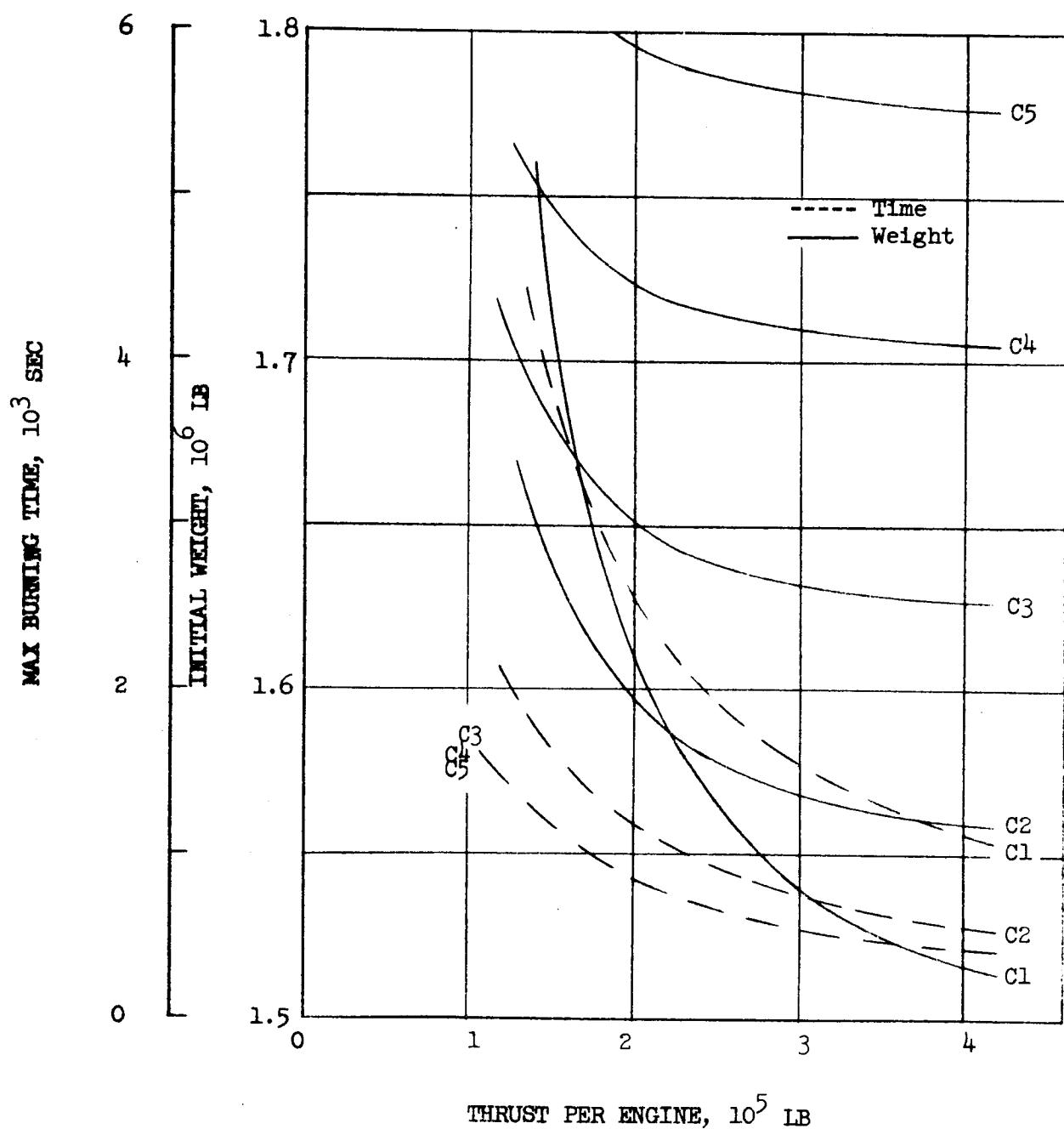
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Specific Impulse - 800 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

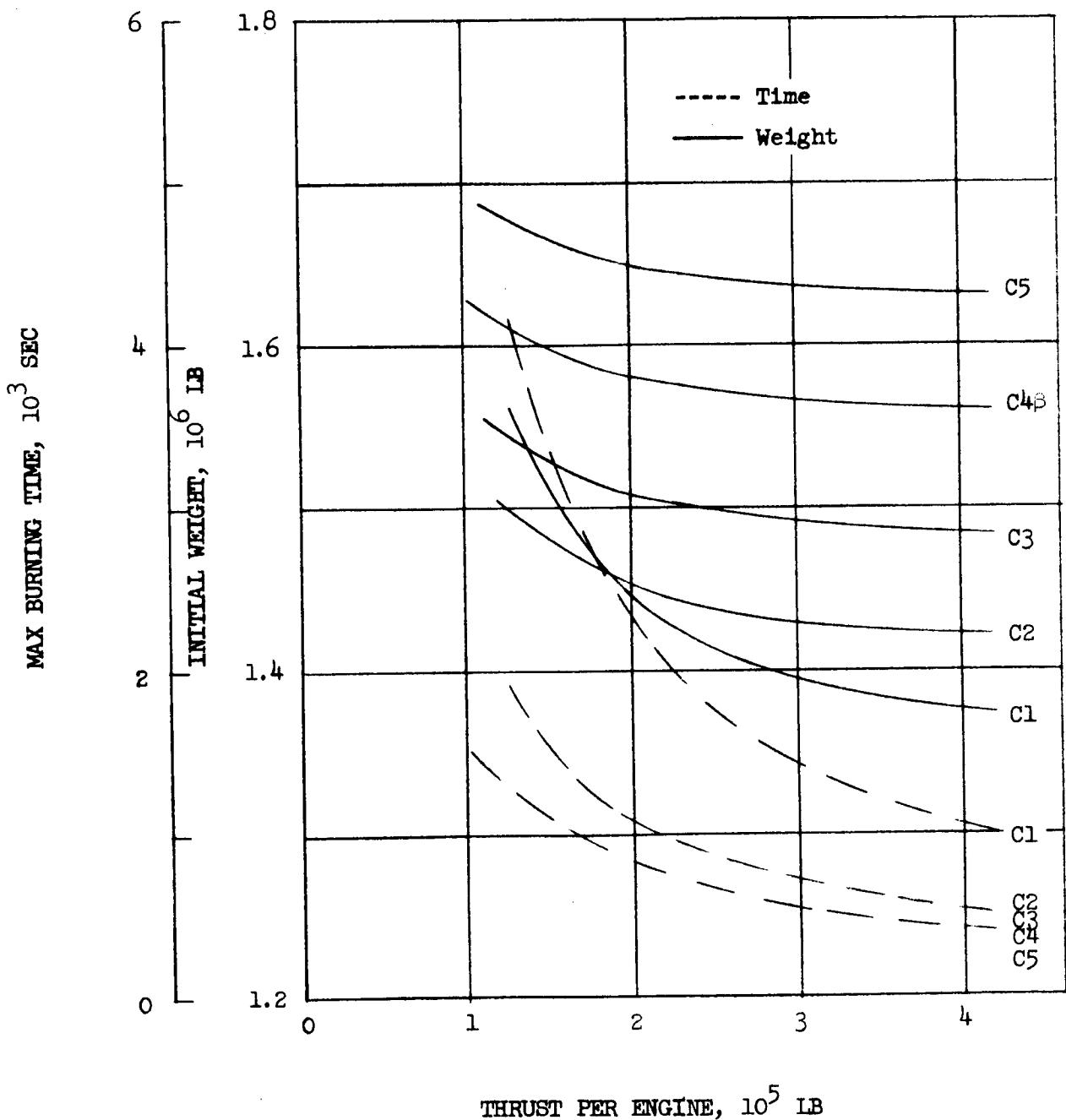
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Specific Impulse - 850 Sec



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

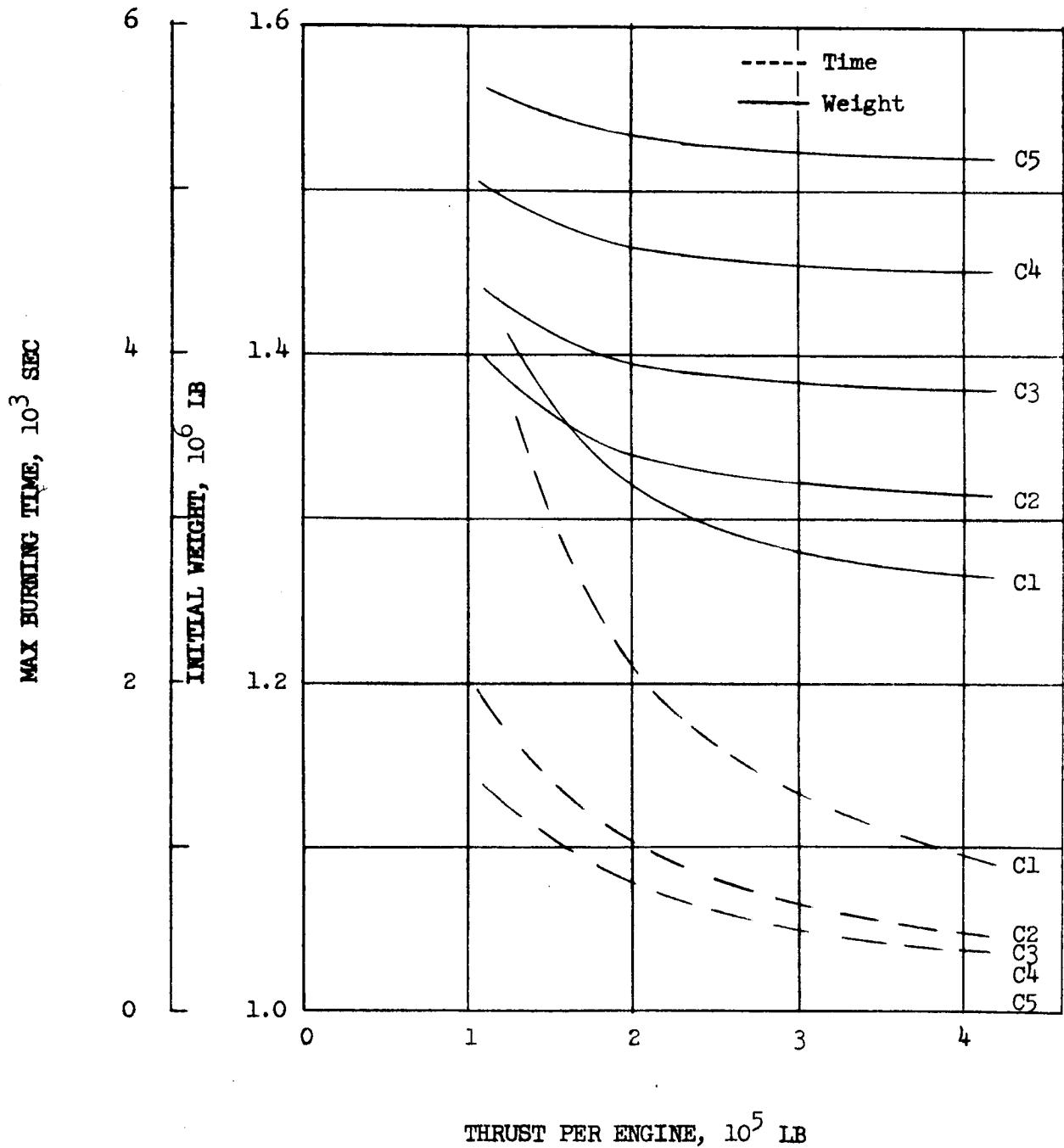
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Specific Impulse - 900 SEC

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

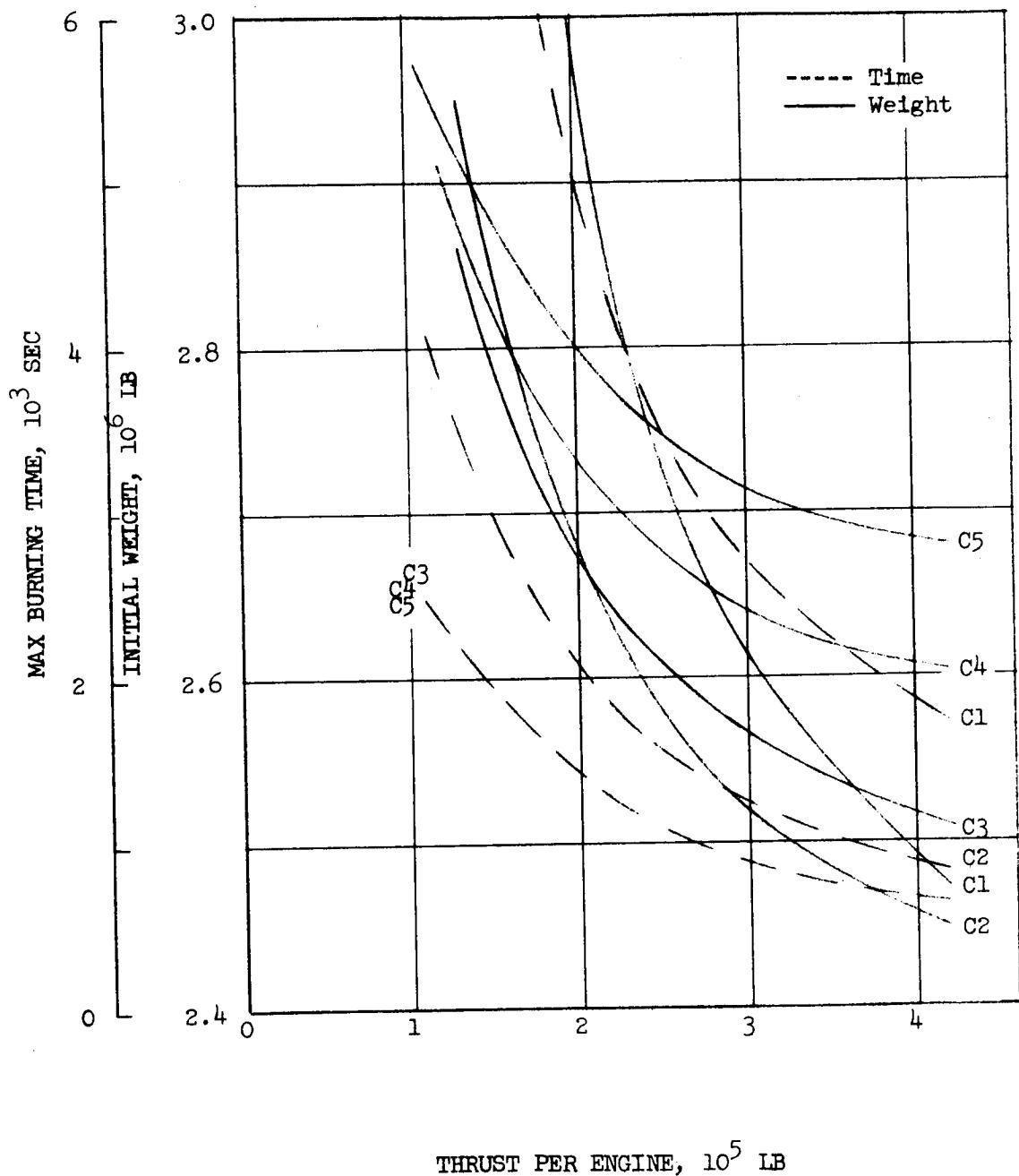
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Specific Impulse - 700 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

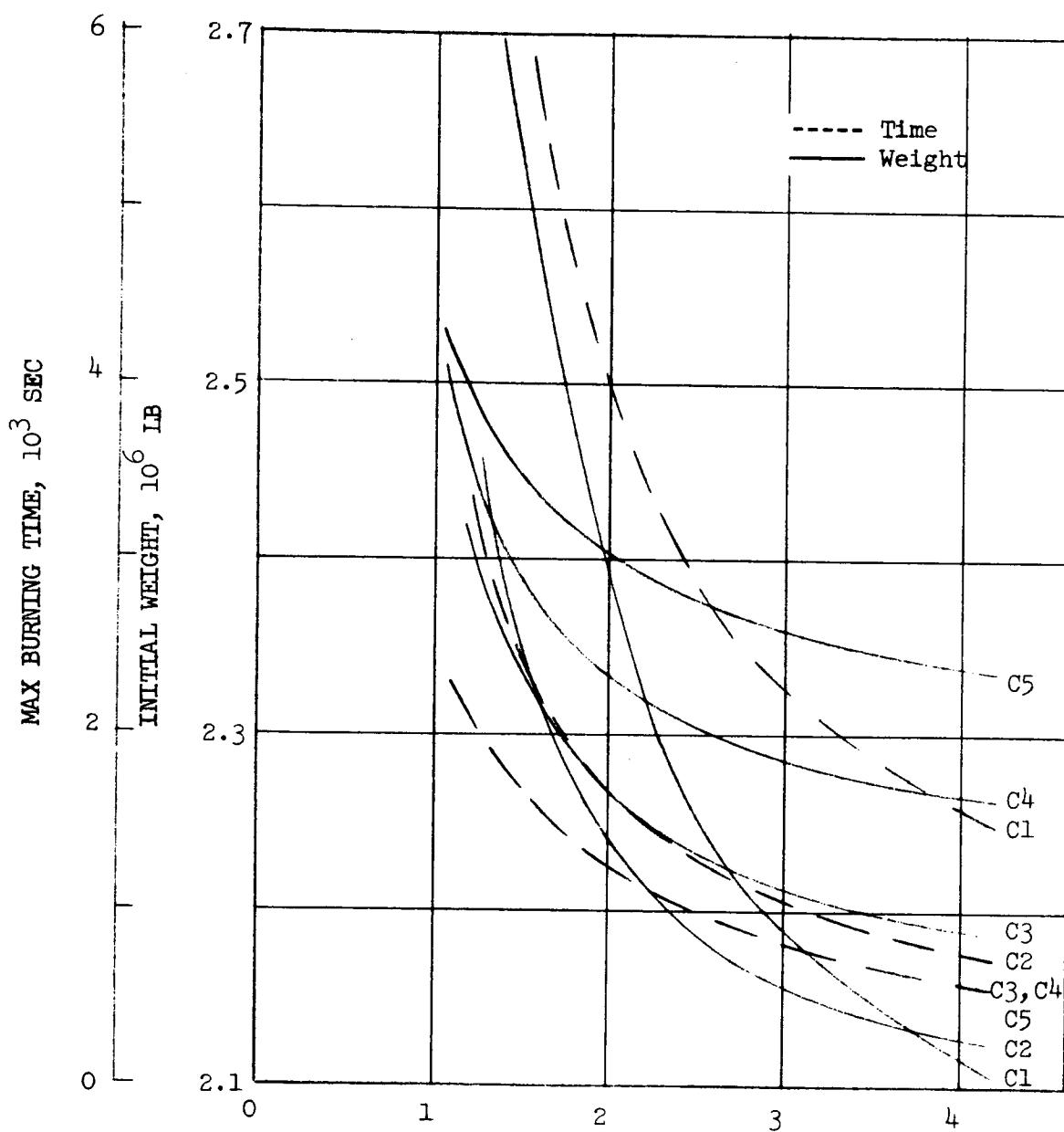
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Specific Impulse - 750 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

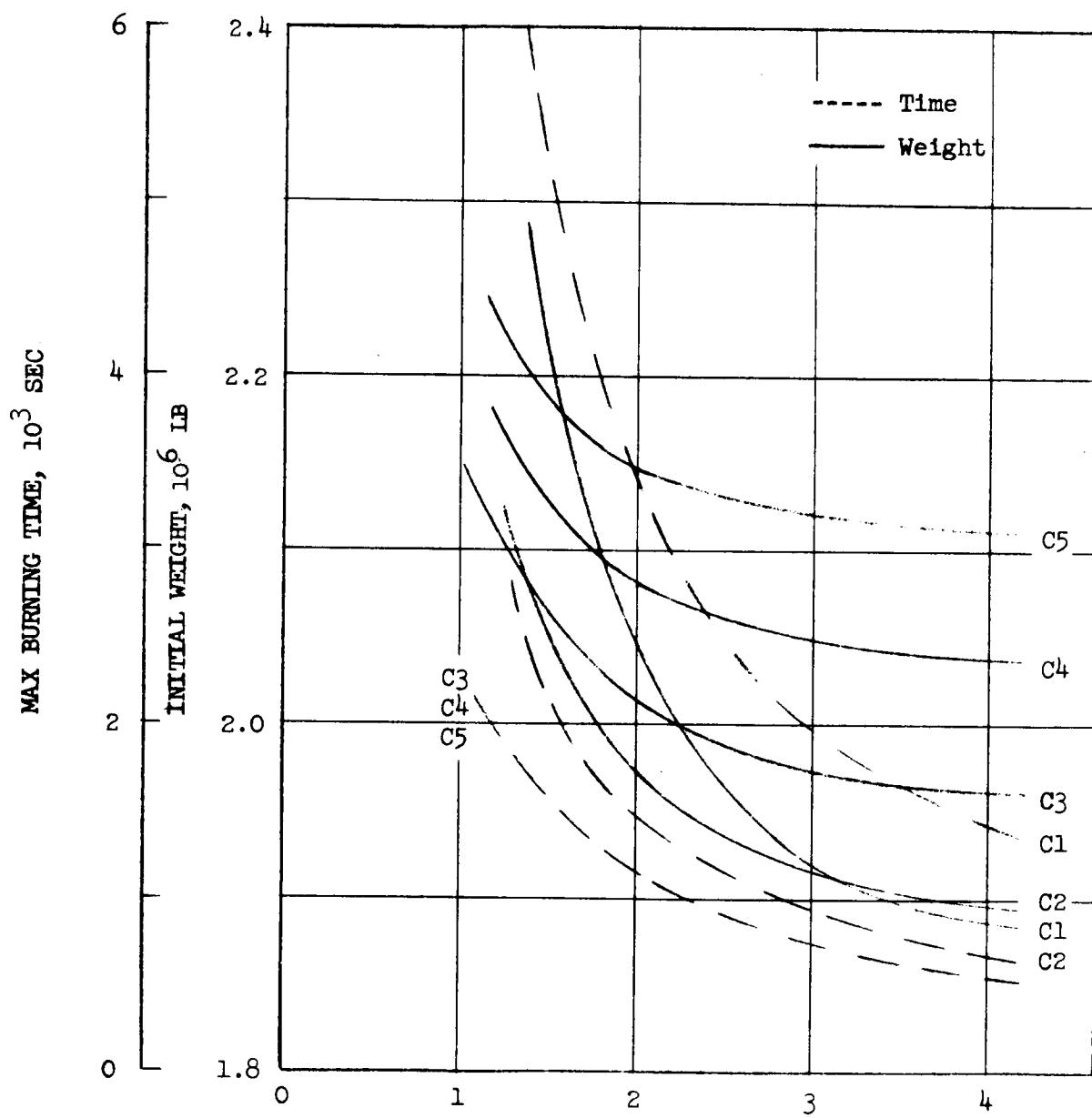
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Specific Impulse - 800 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

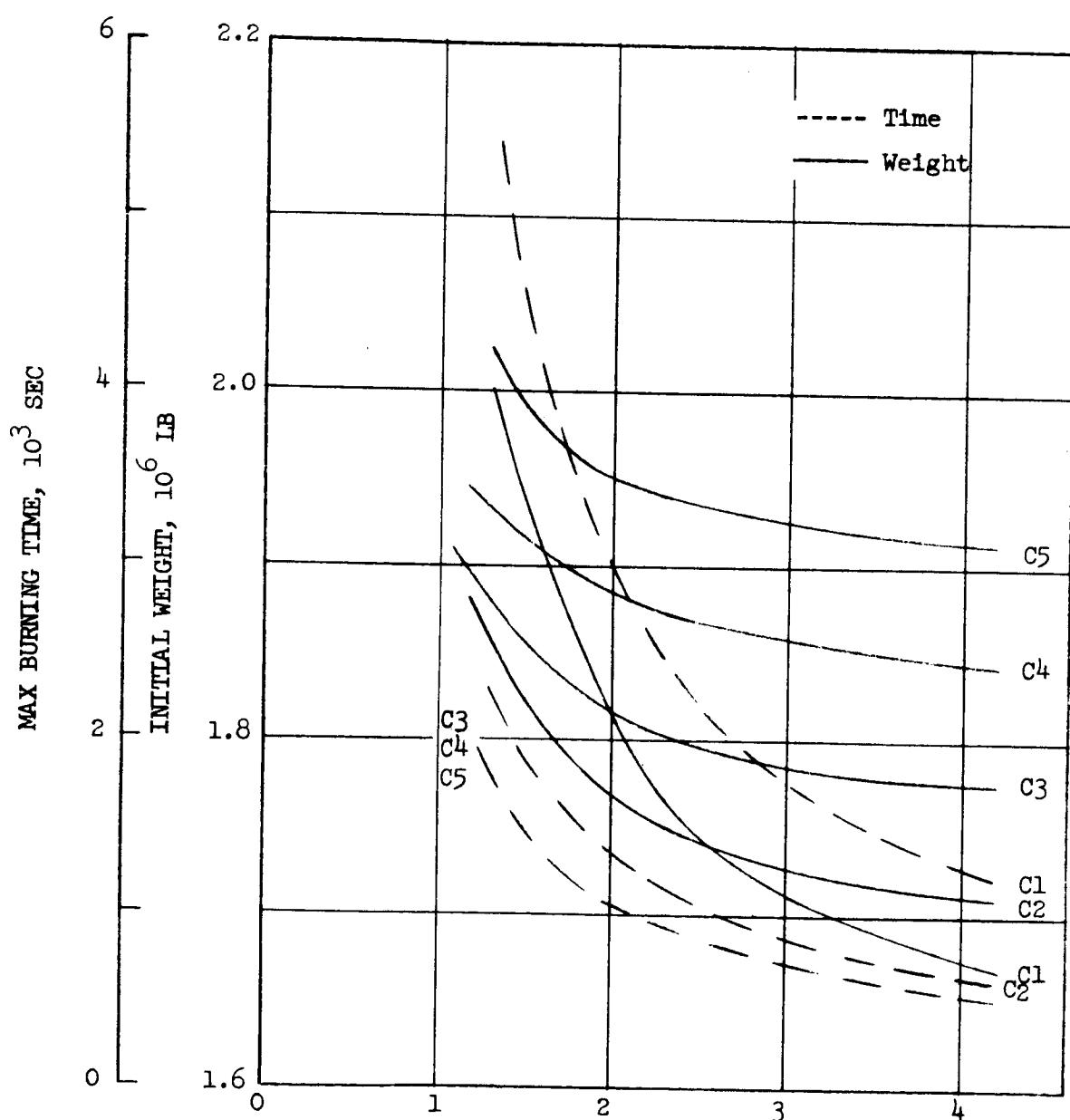
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Specific Impulse - 850 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

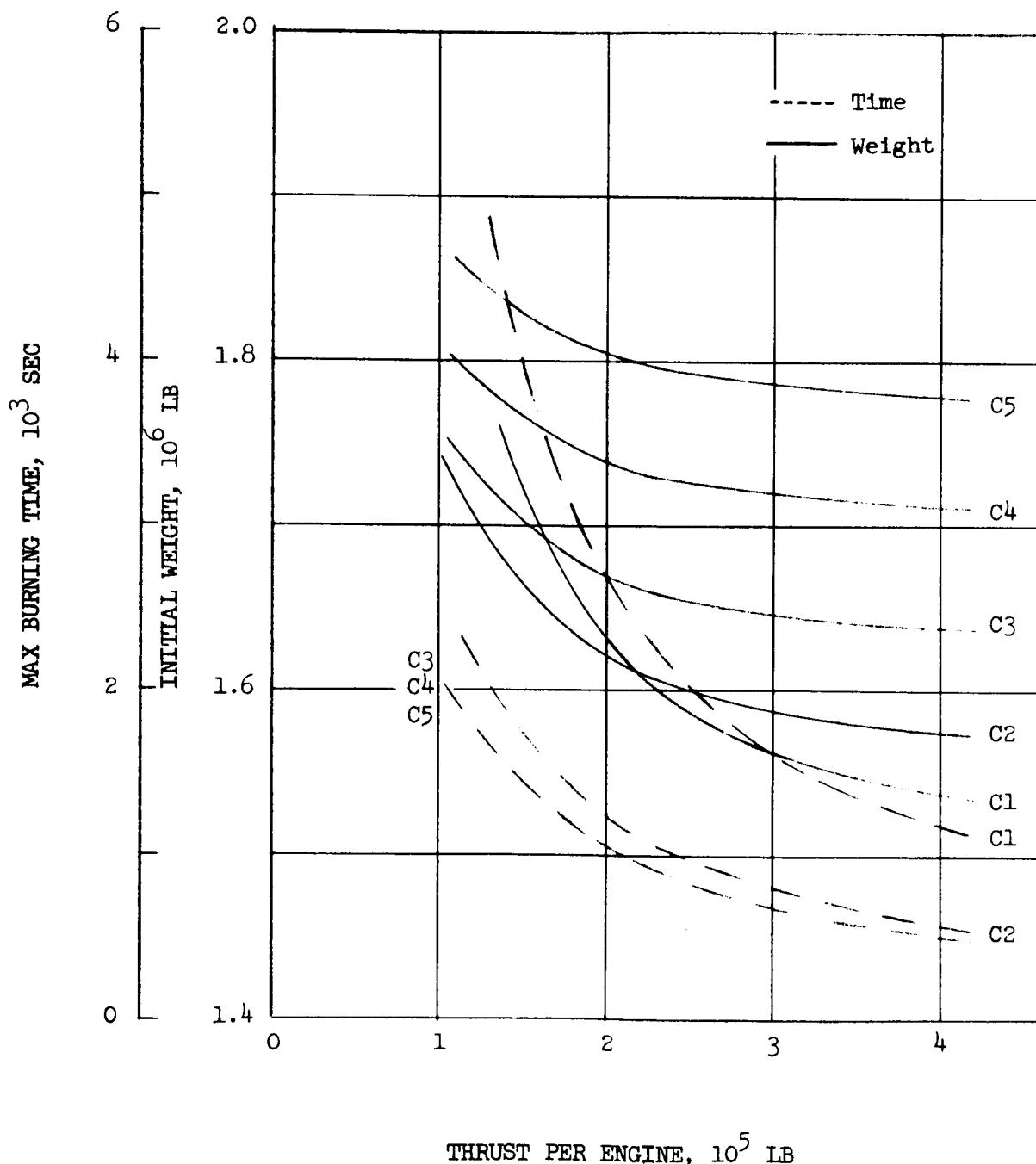
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Specific Impulse - 900 Sec

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

IV B. VARIATIONS IN PAYLOADS AND MISSION
MODULE WEIGHTS

SENSITIVITY STUDY

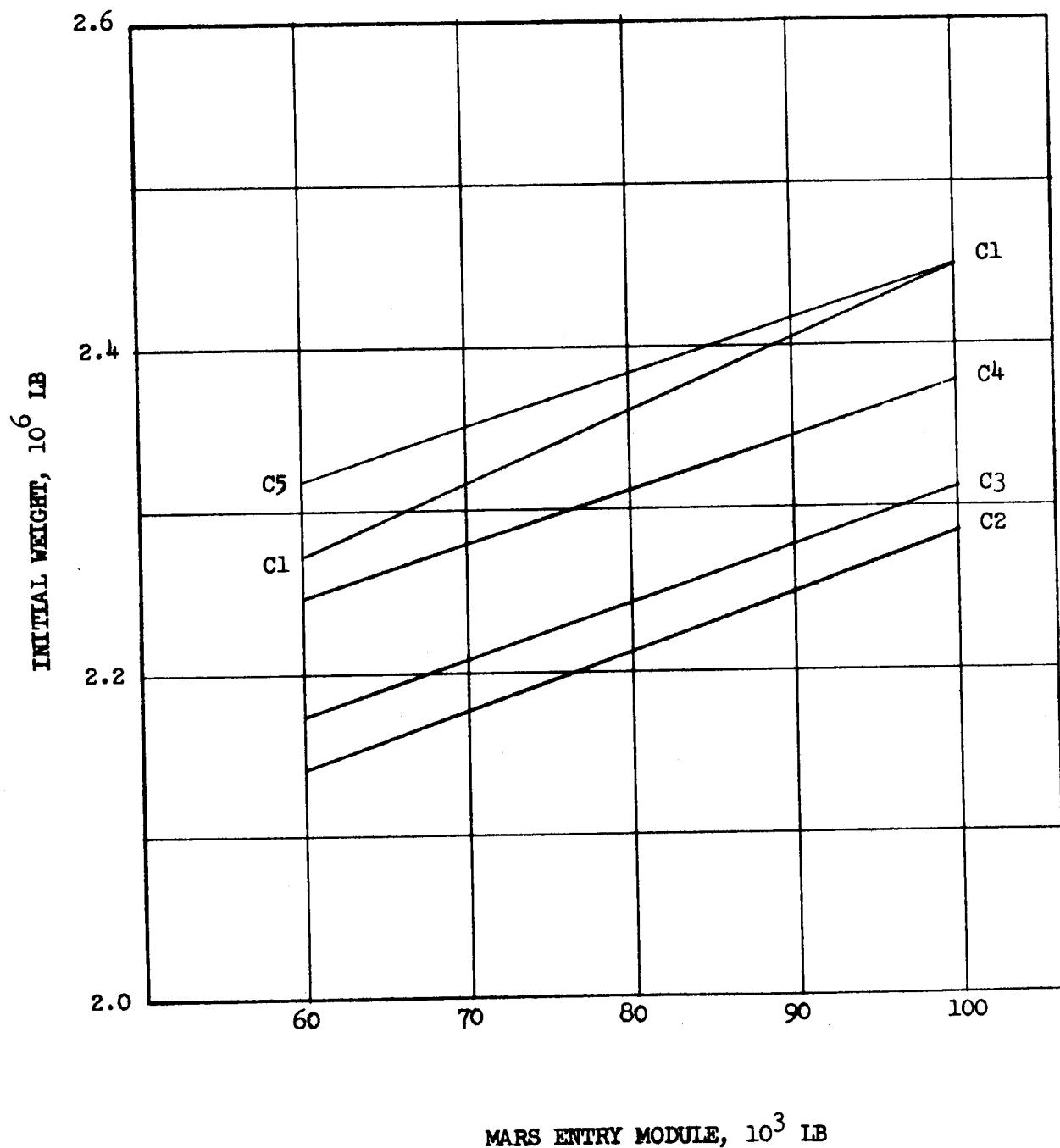
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

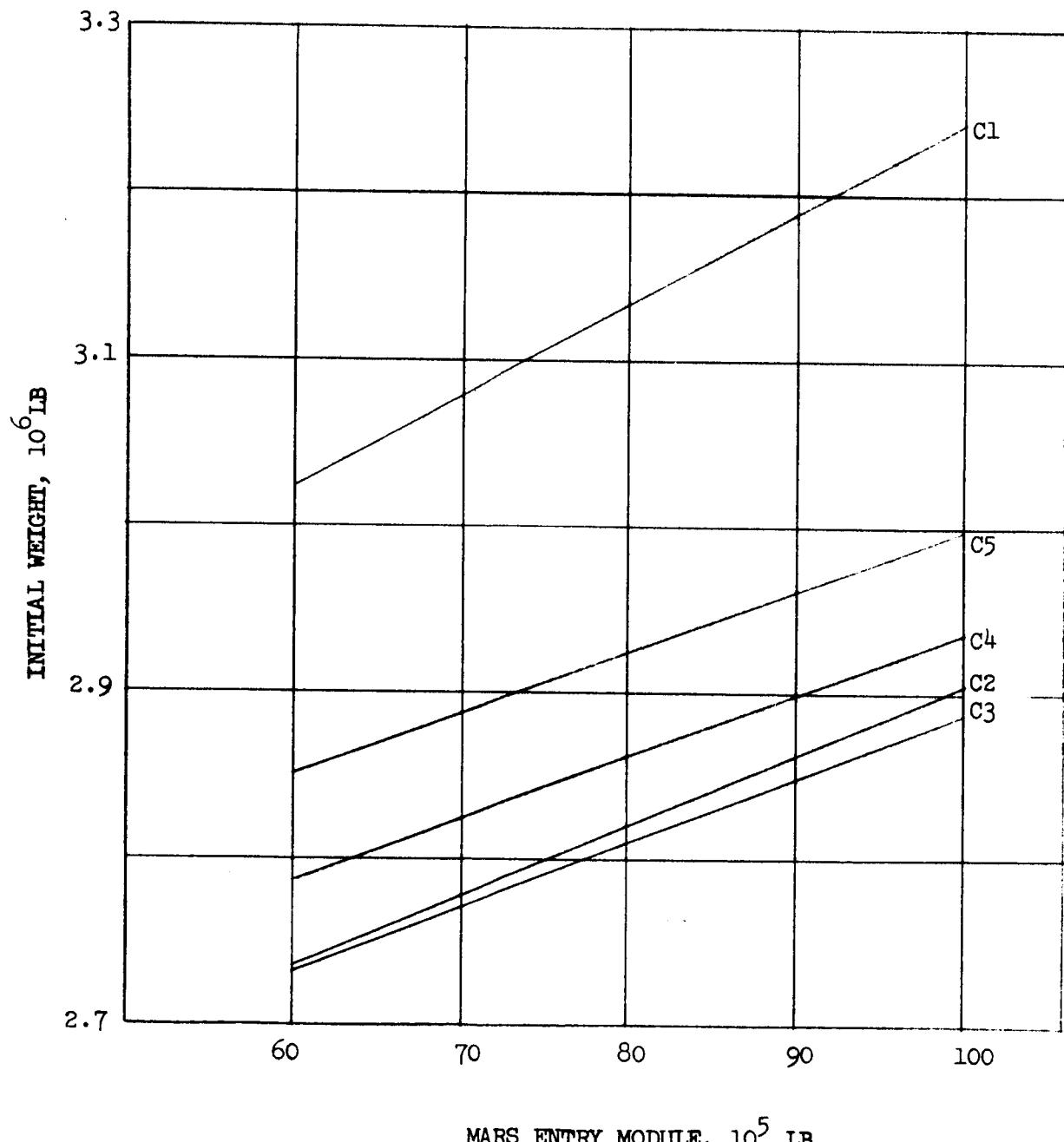
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

MARS ENTRY MODULE, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY
Mars 1978 Type II B
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

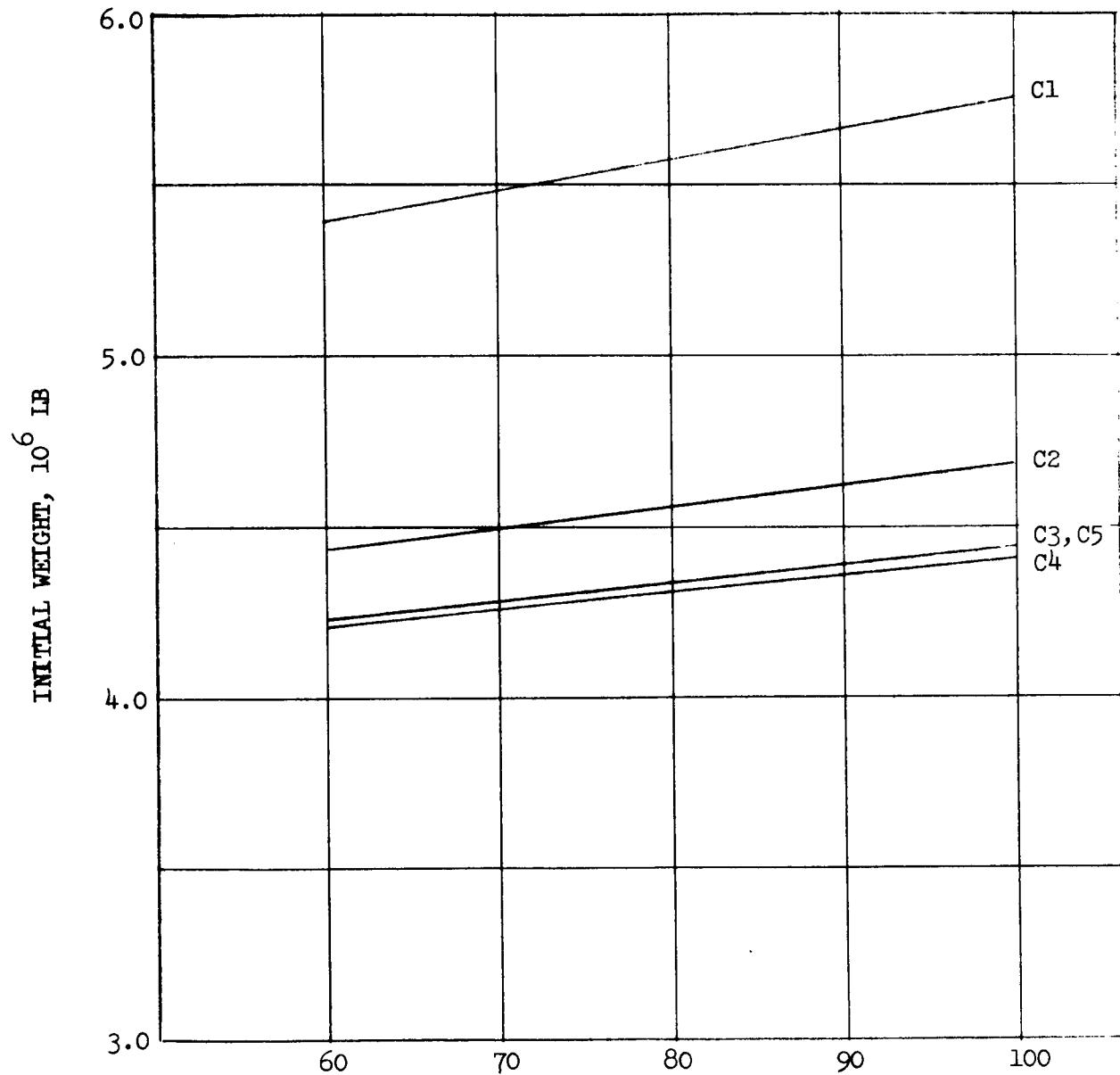
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

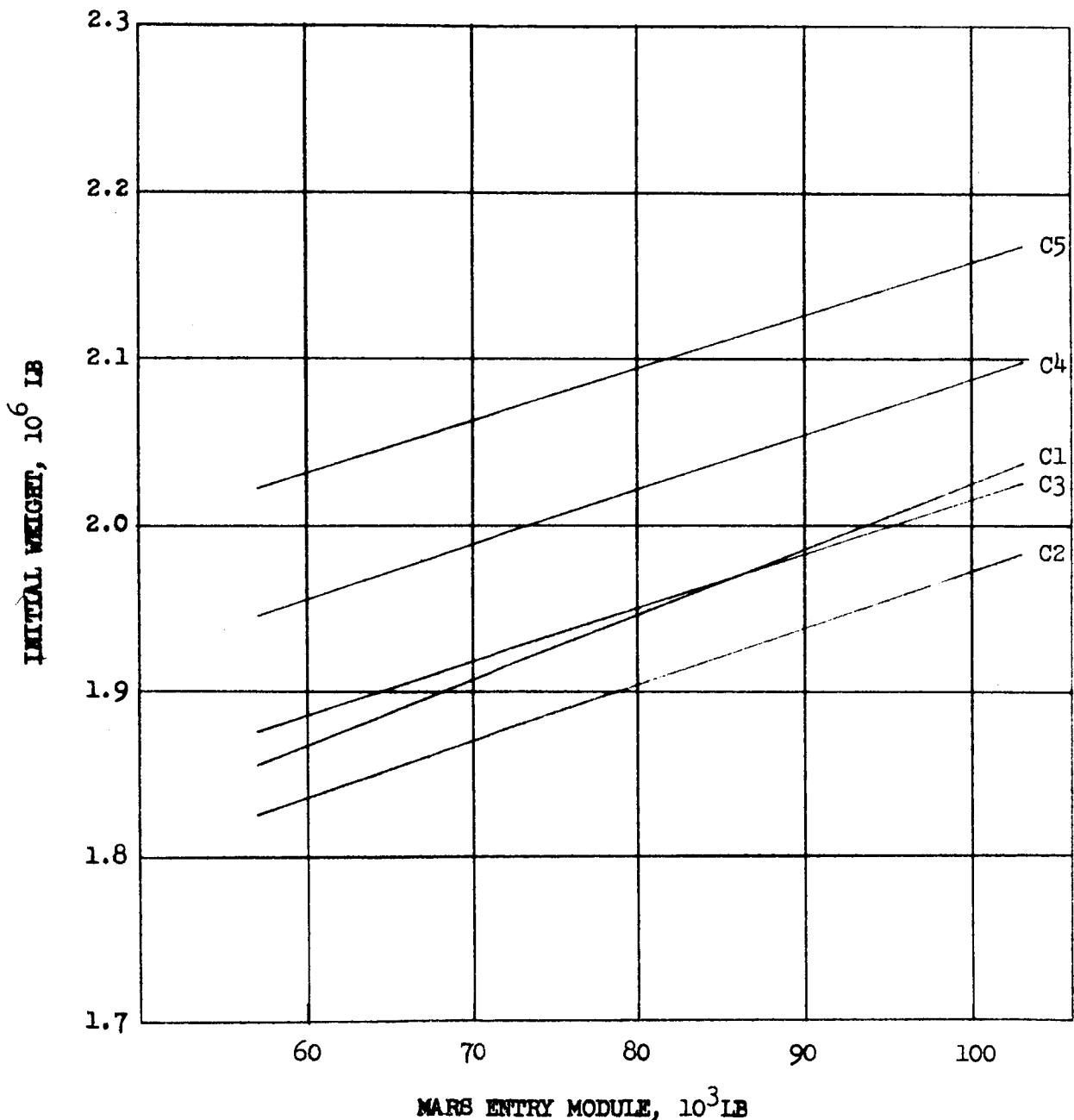
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

MARS ENTRY MODULE, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Breaking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Breaking - All Aero



SENSITIVITY STUDY

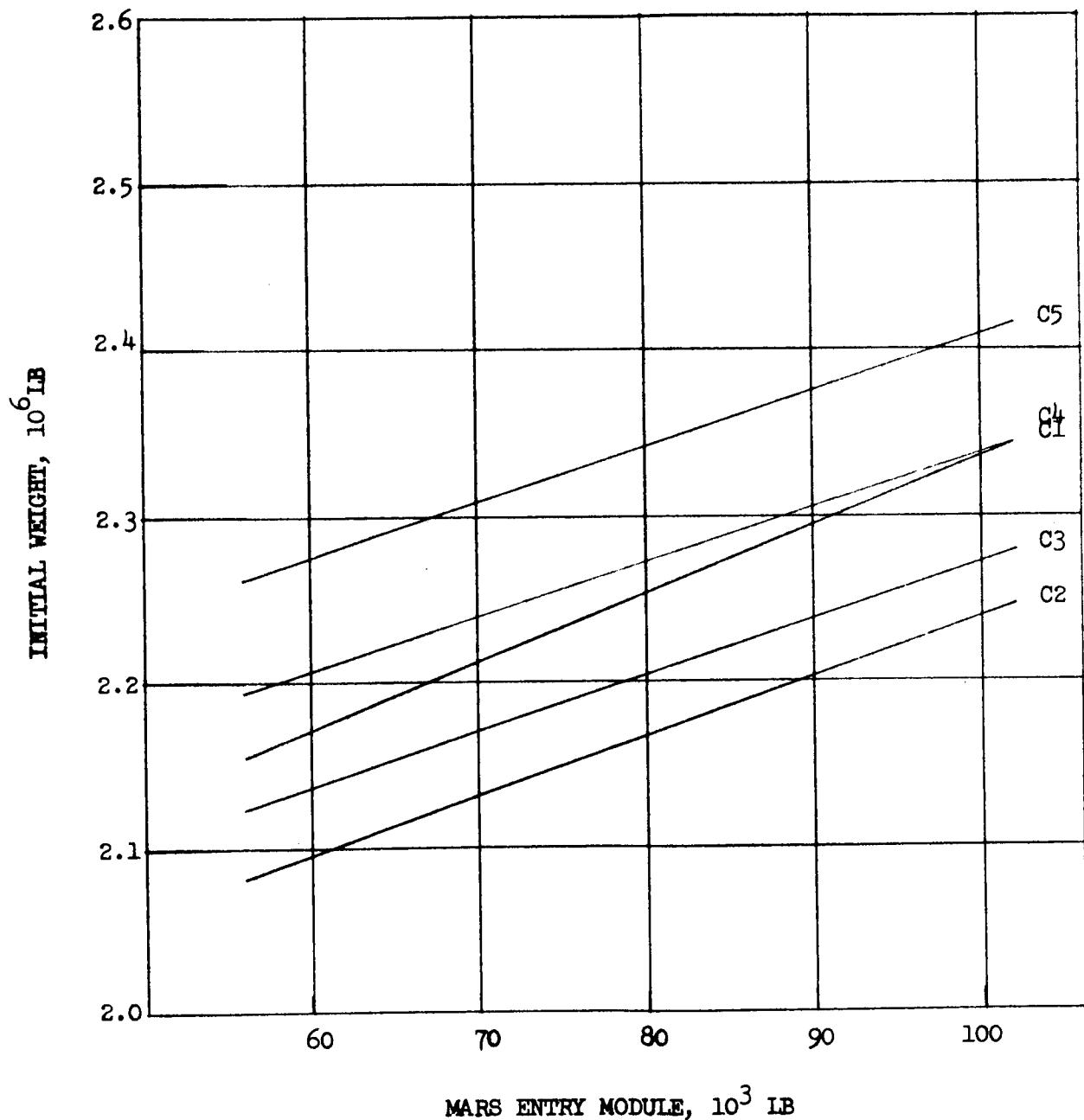
Mars 1982 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

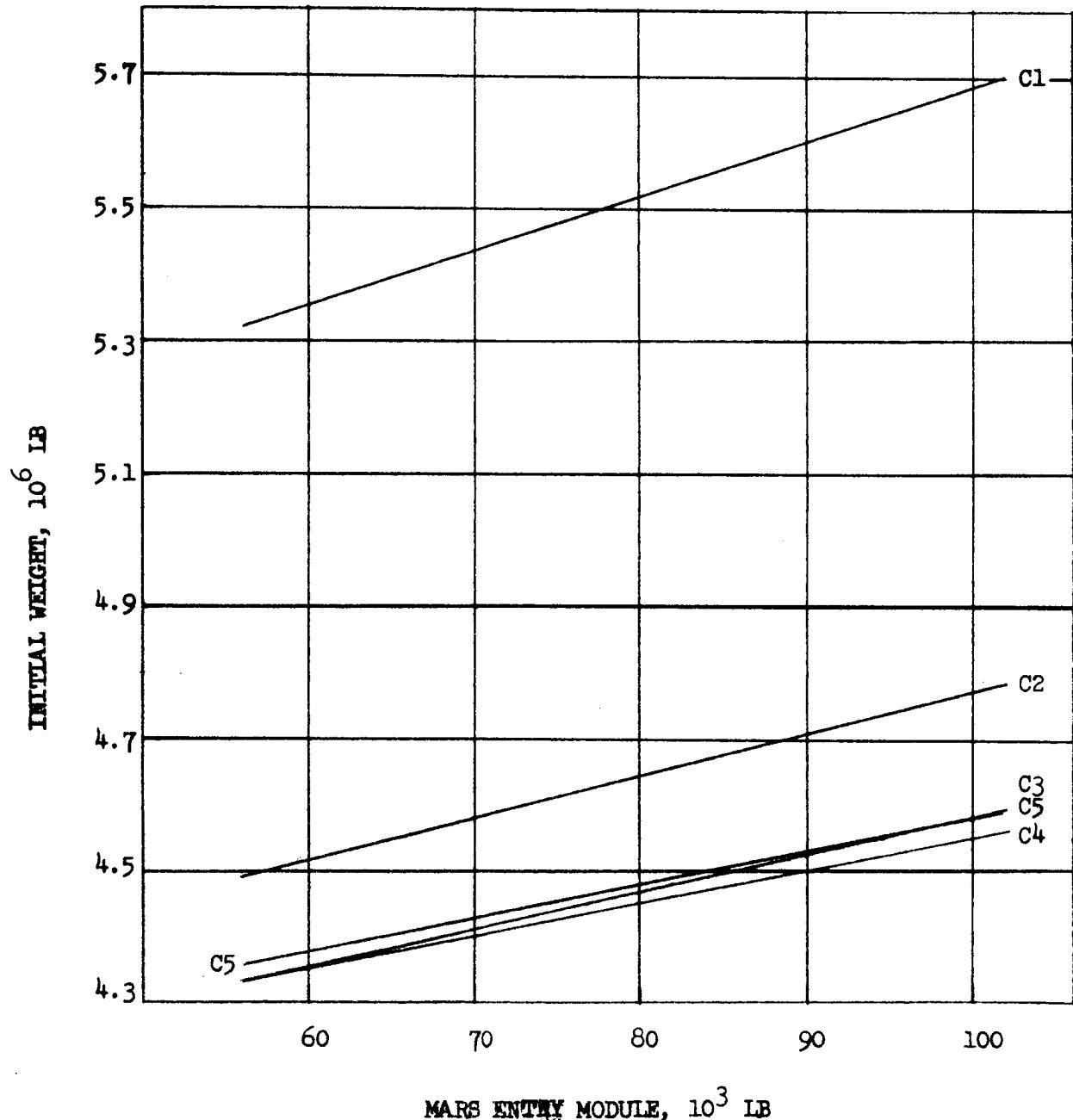
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

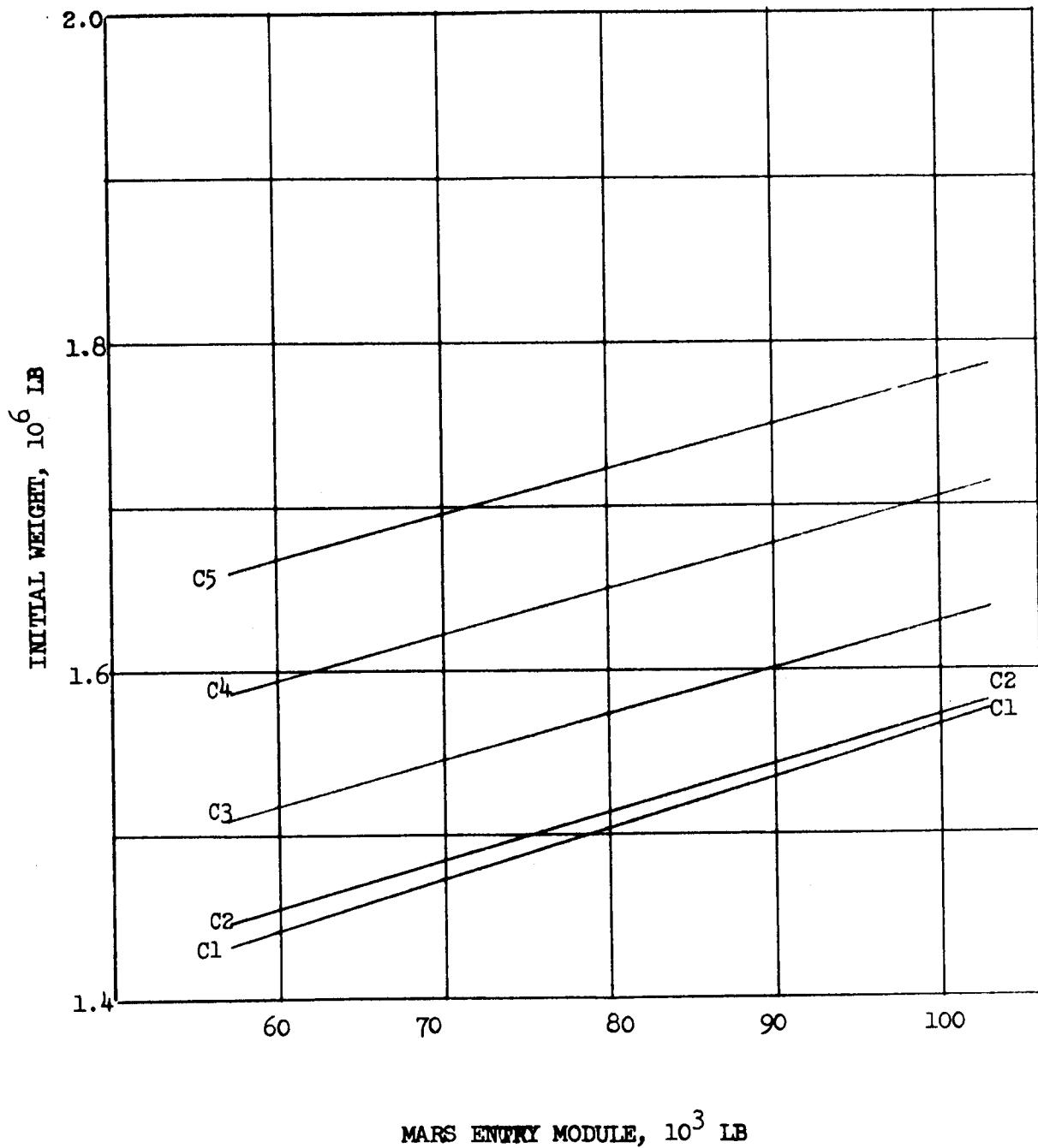
Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



SENSITIVITY STUDY

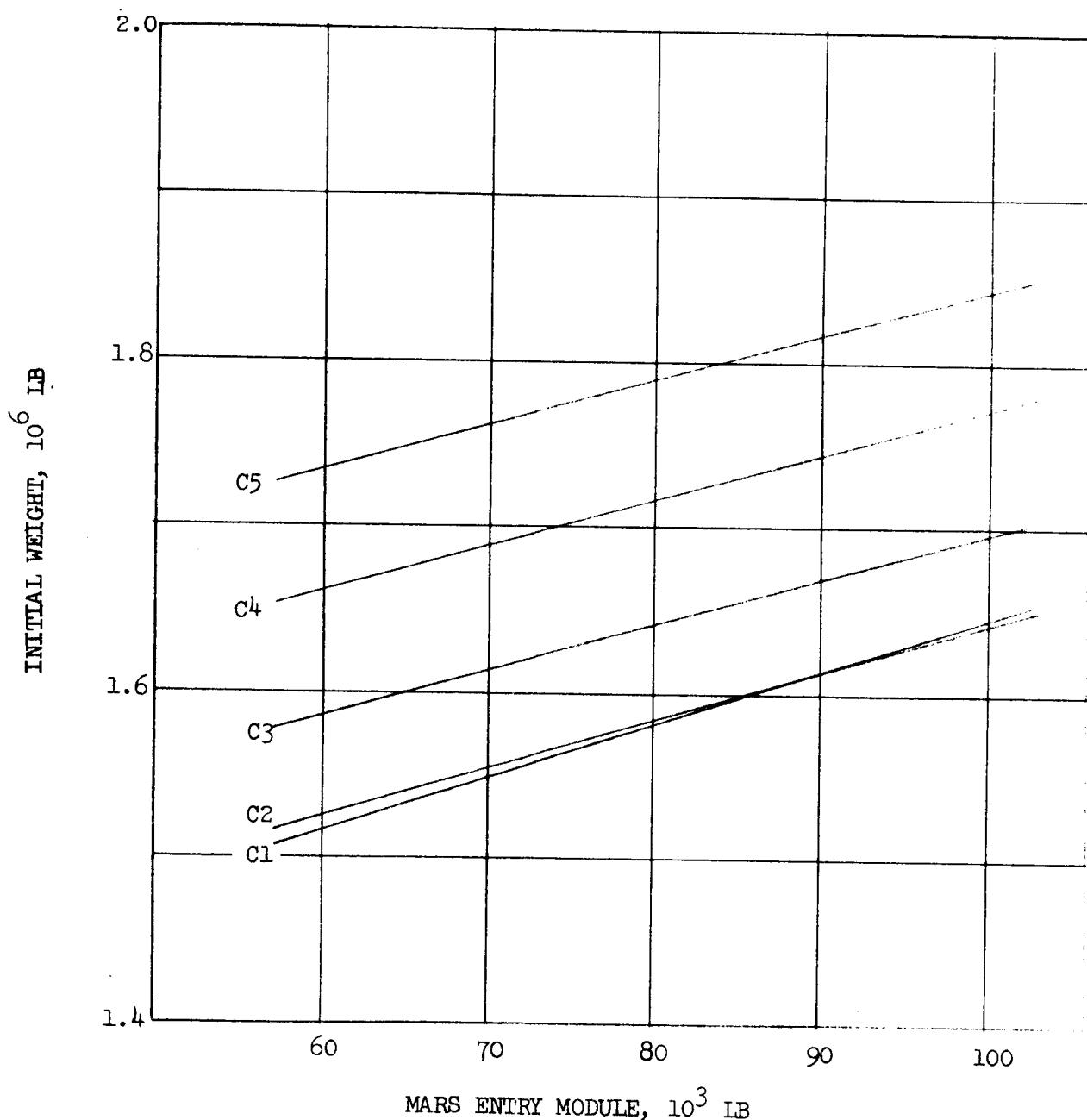
Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

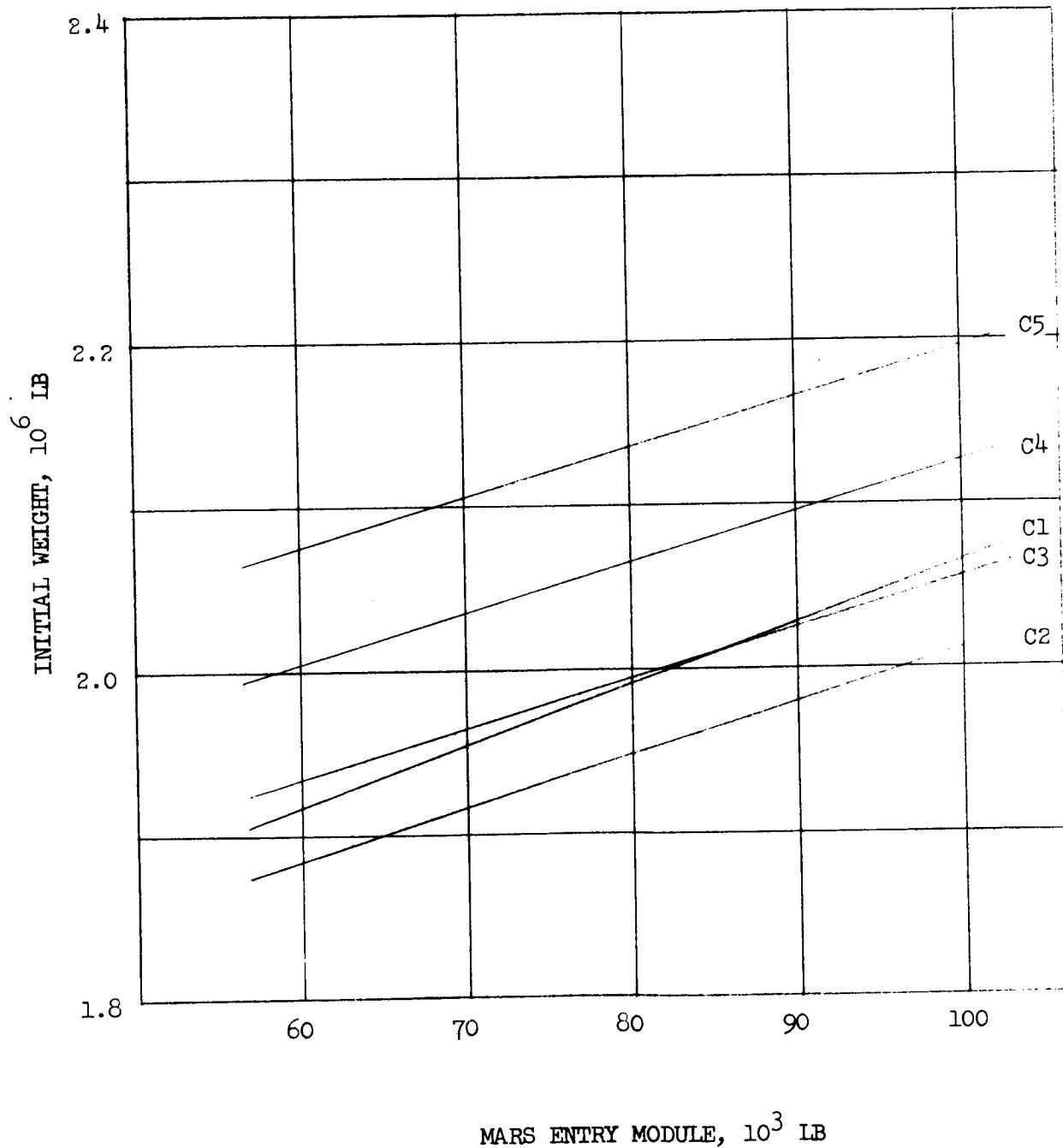
Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

MARS ENTRY MODULE, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

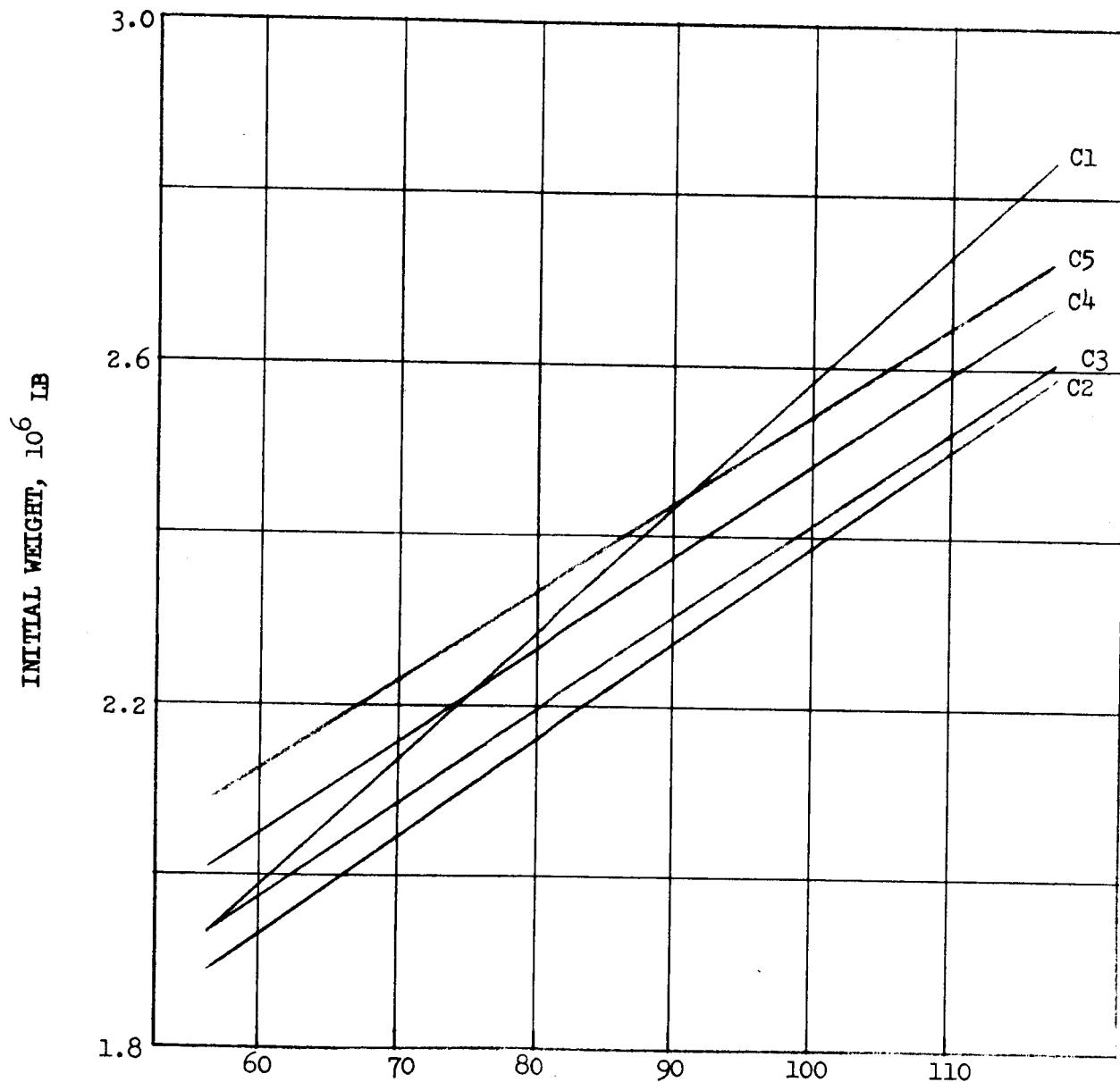
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

MARS MISSION MODULE, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

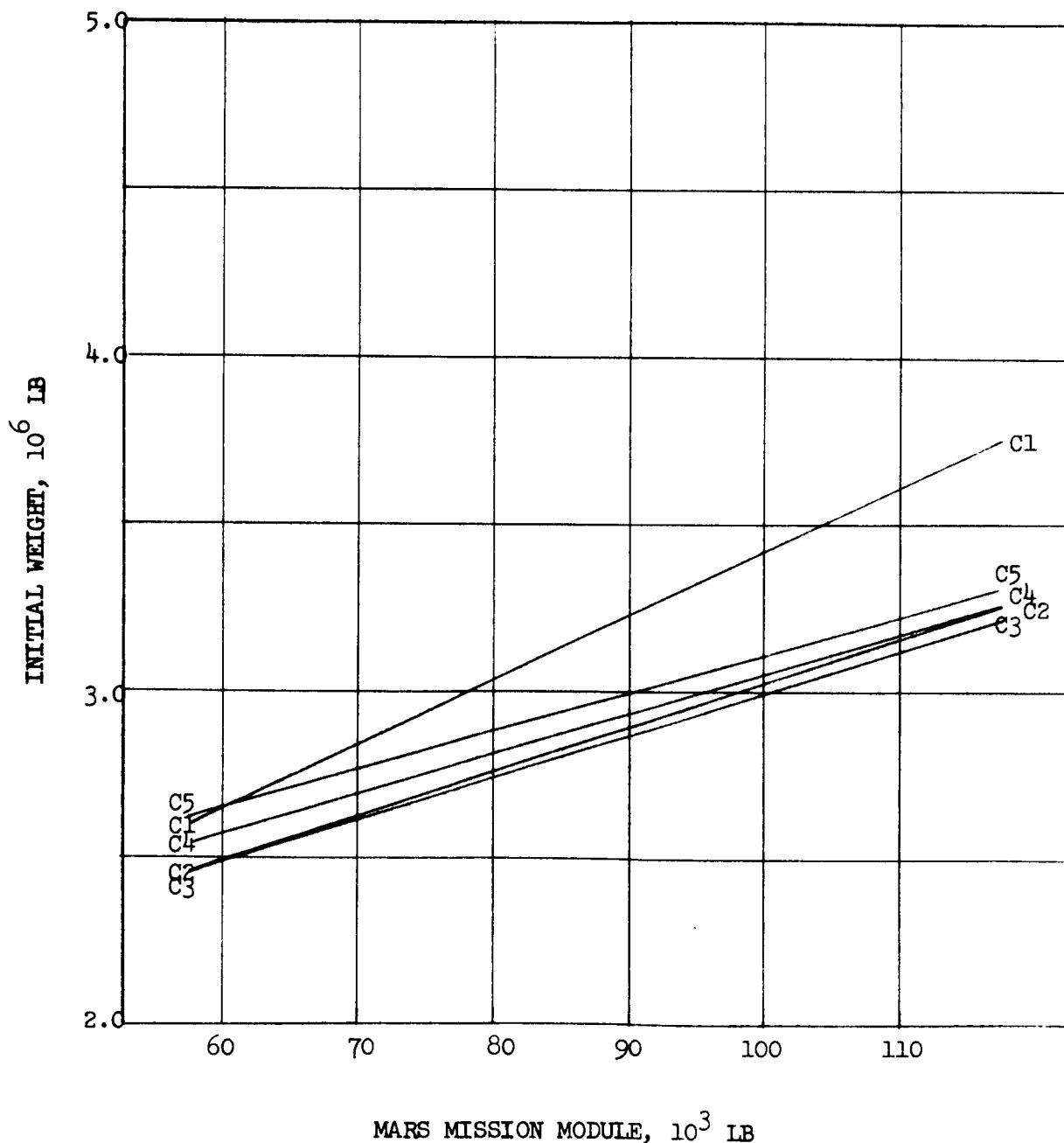
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

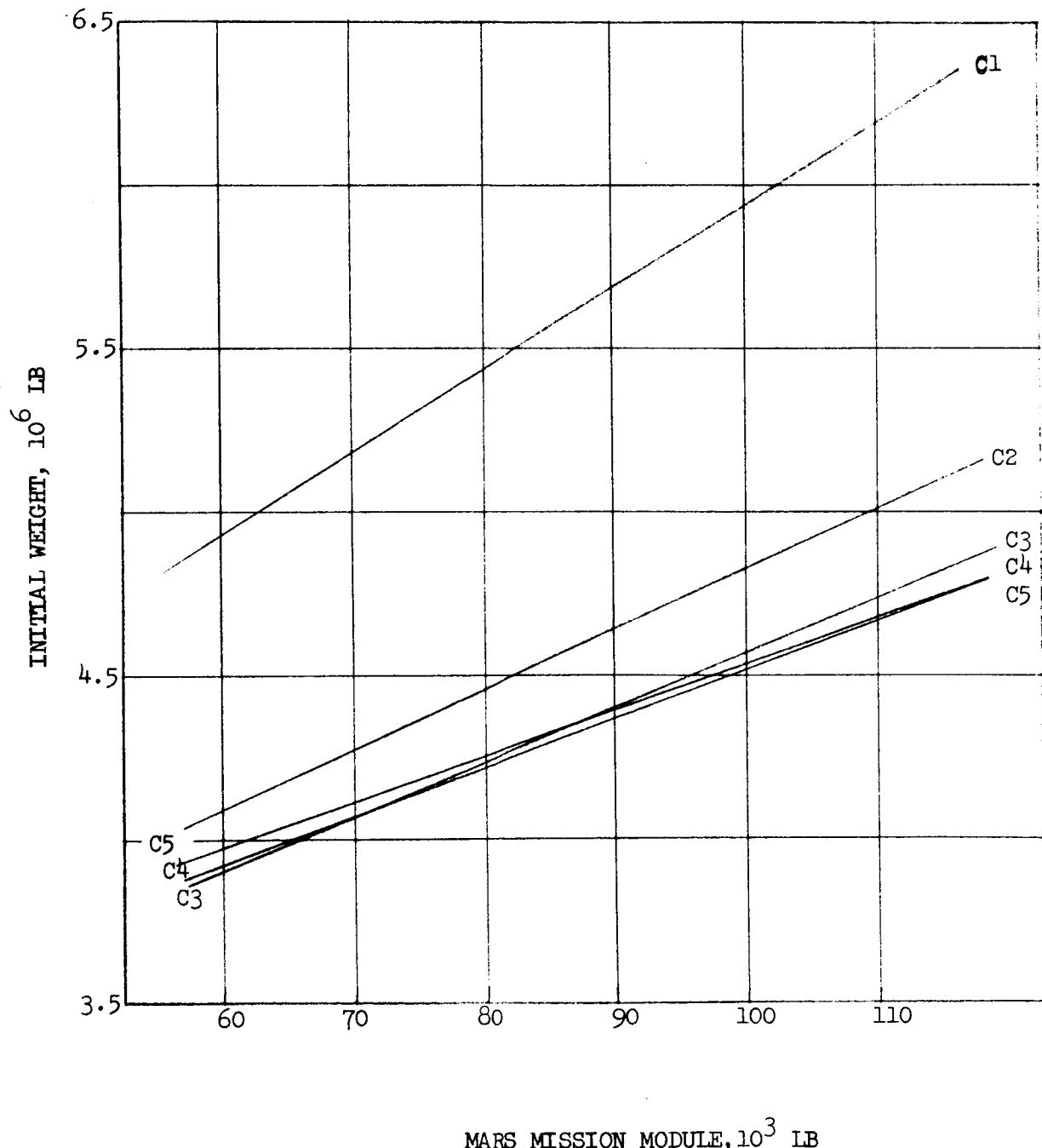
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

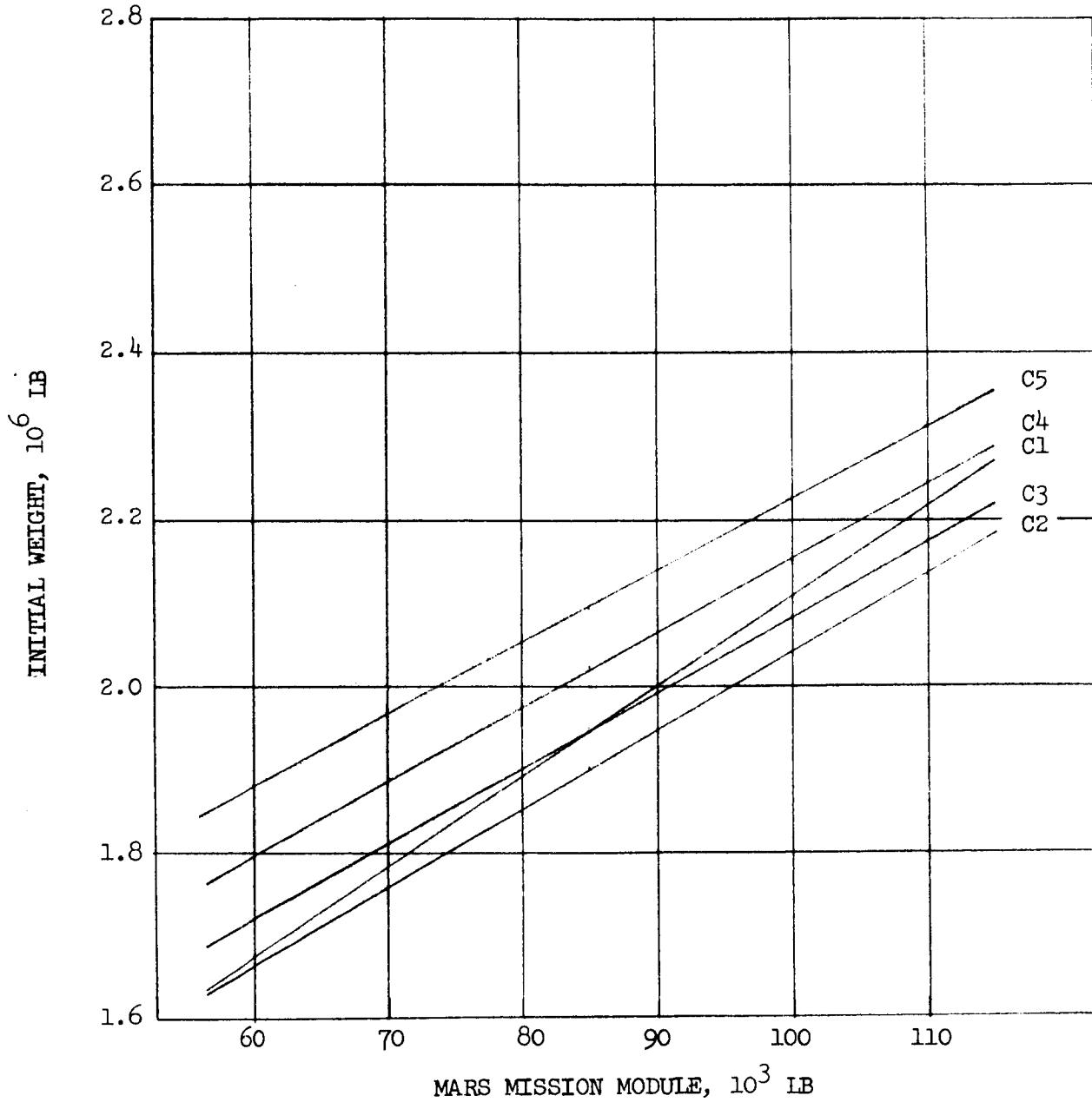
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

MARS MISSION MODULE, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - All Aero



SENSITIVITY STUDY

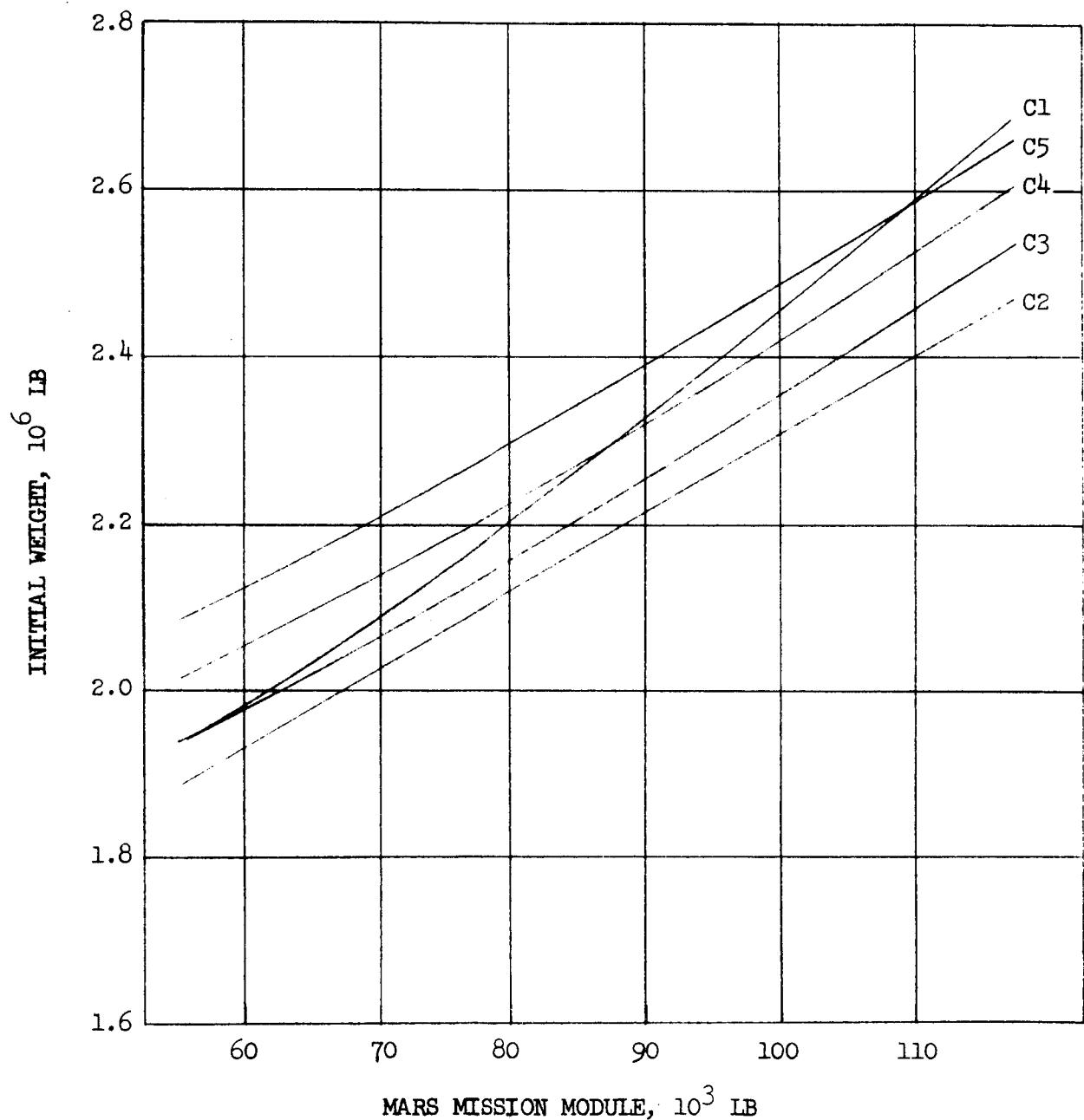
Mars 1982 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

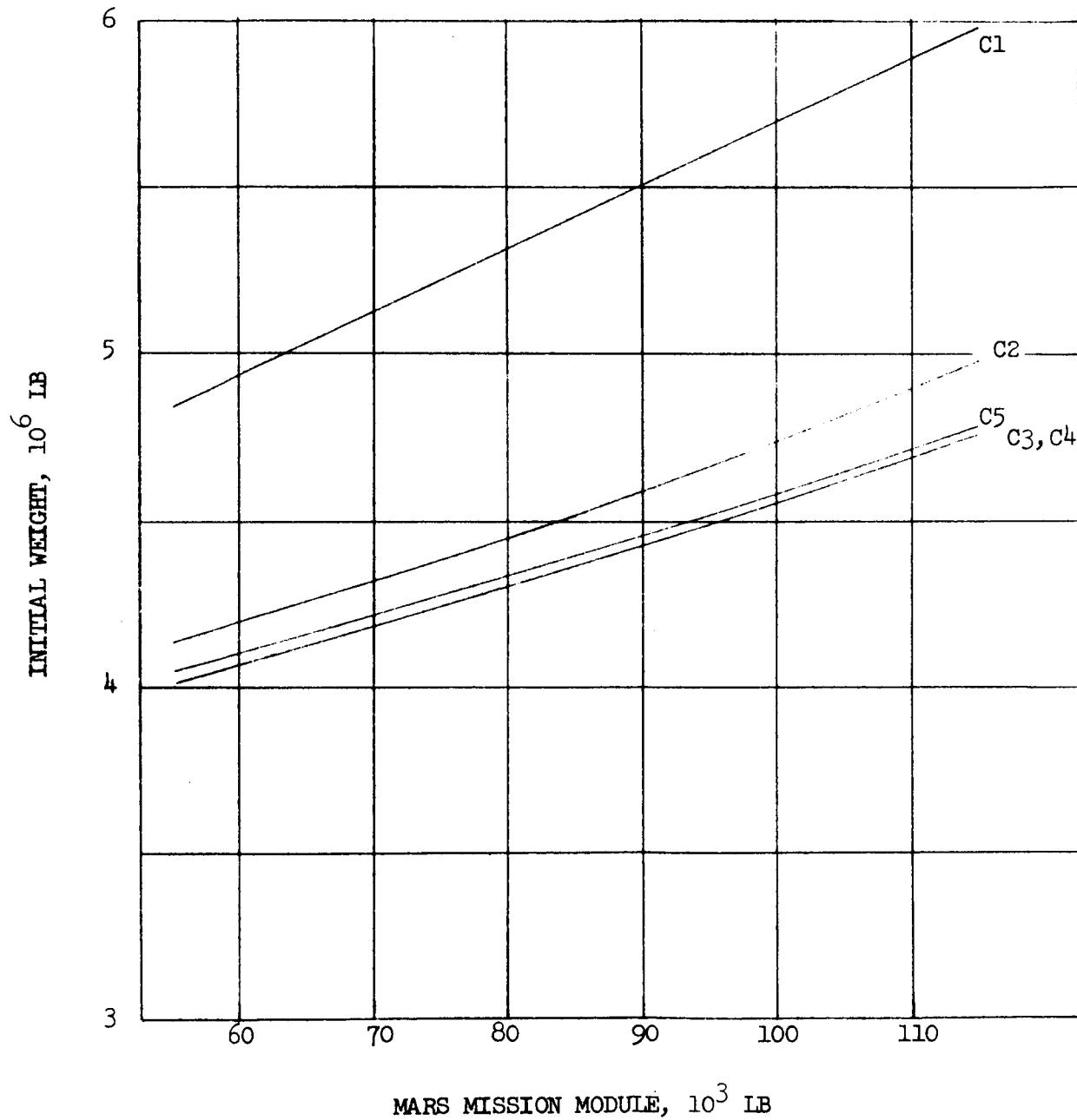
Mars 1982 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

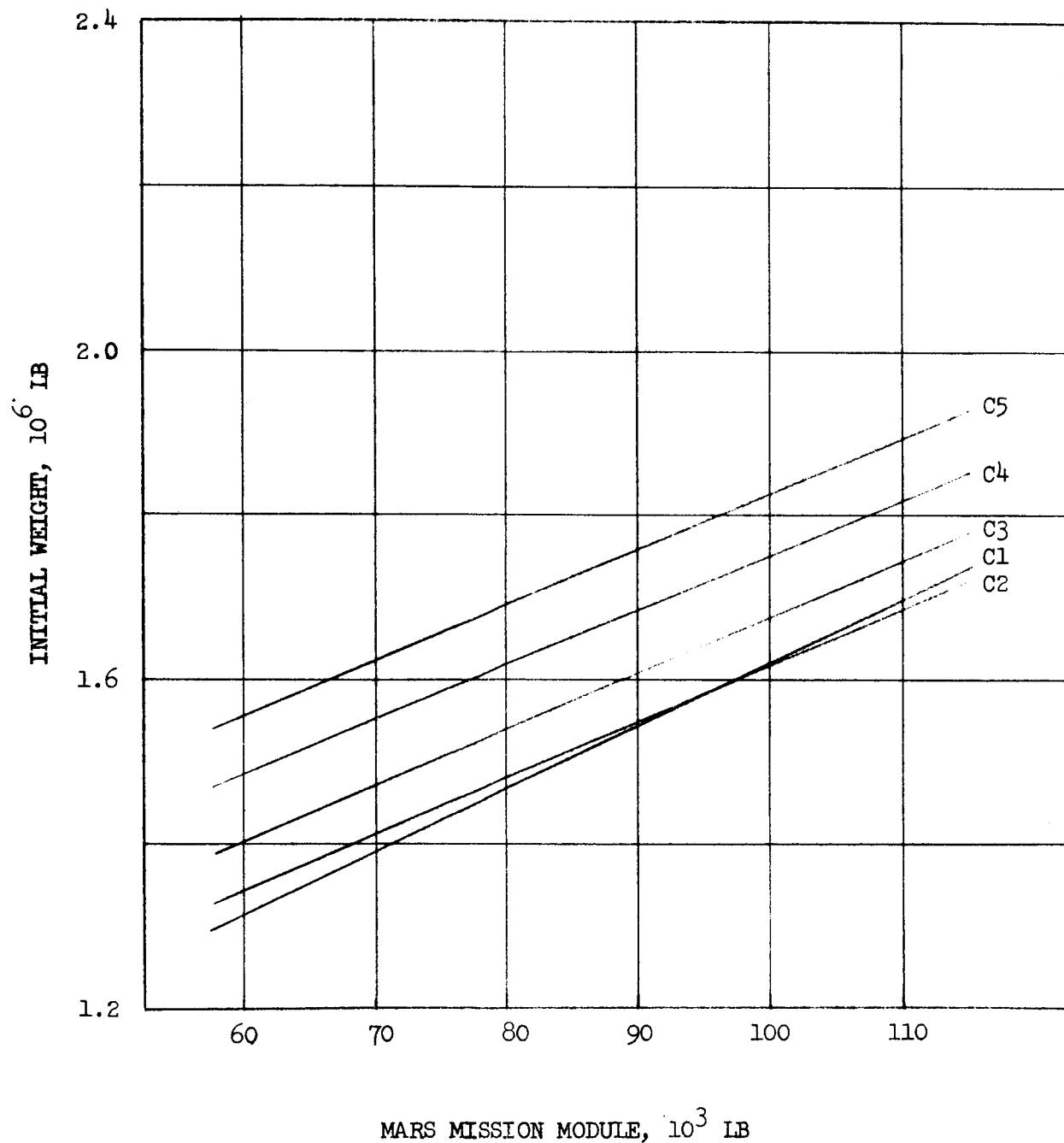
Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

MARS MISSION MODULE, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

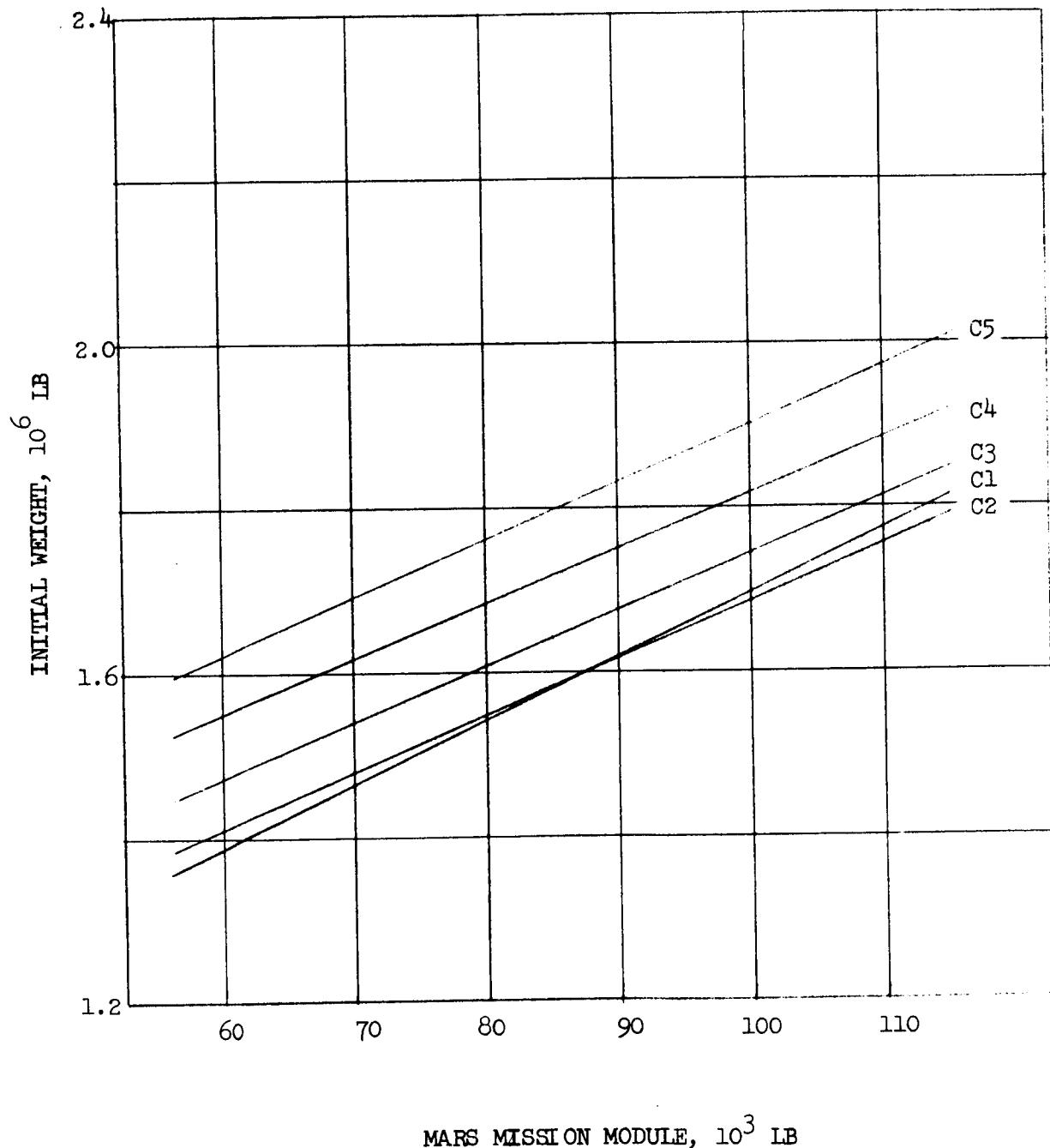
Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

MARS MISSION MODULE, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

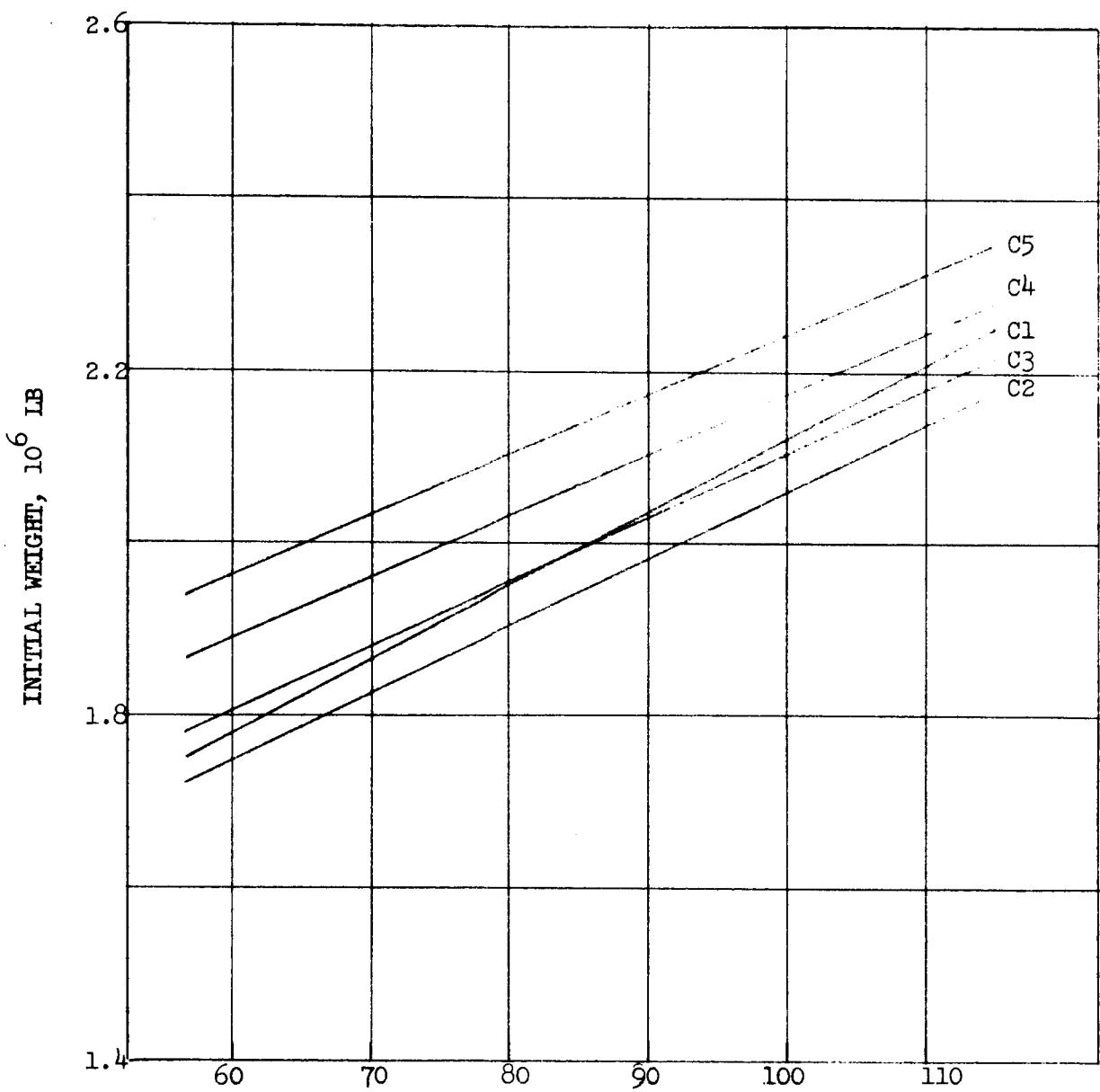
Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

MARS MISSION MODULE, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

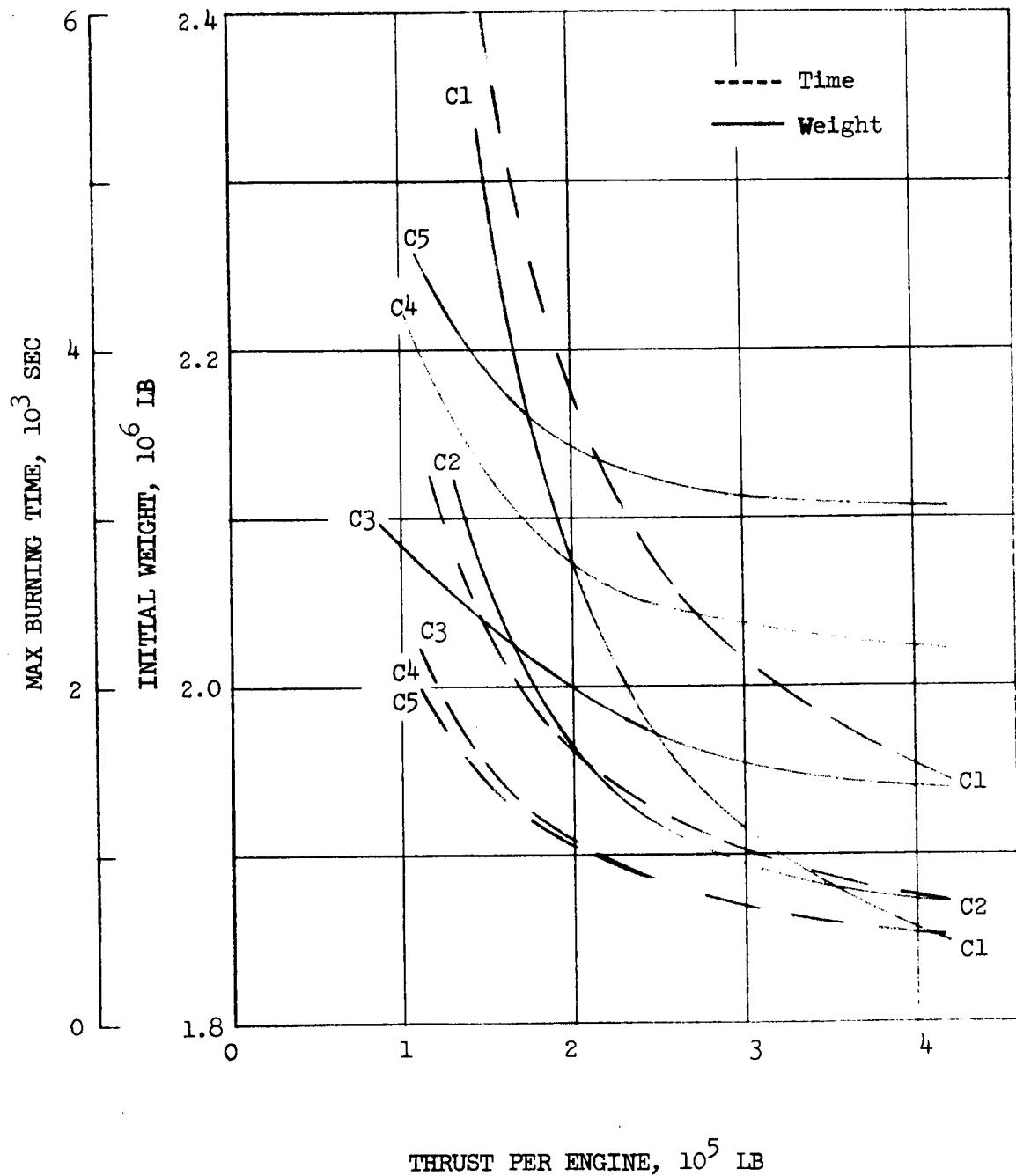
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Mars Mission Module Weight 60,000 LB



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

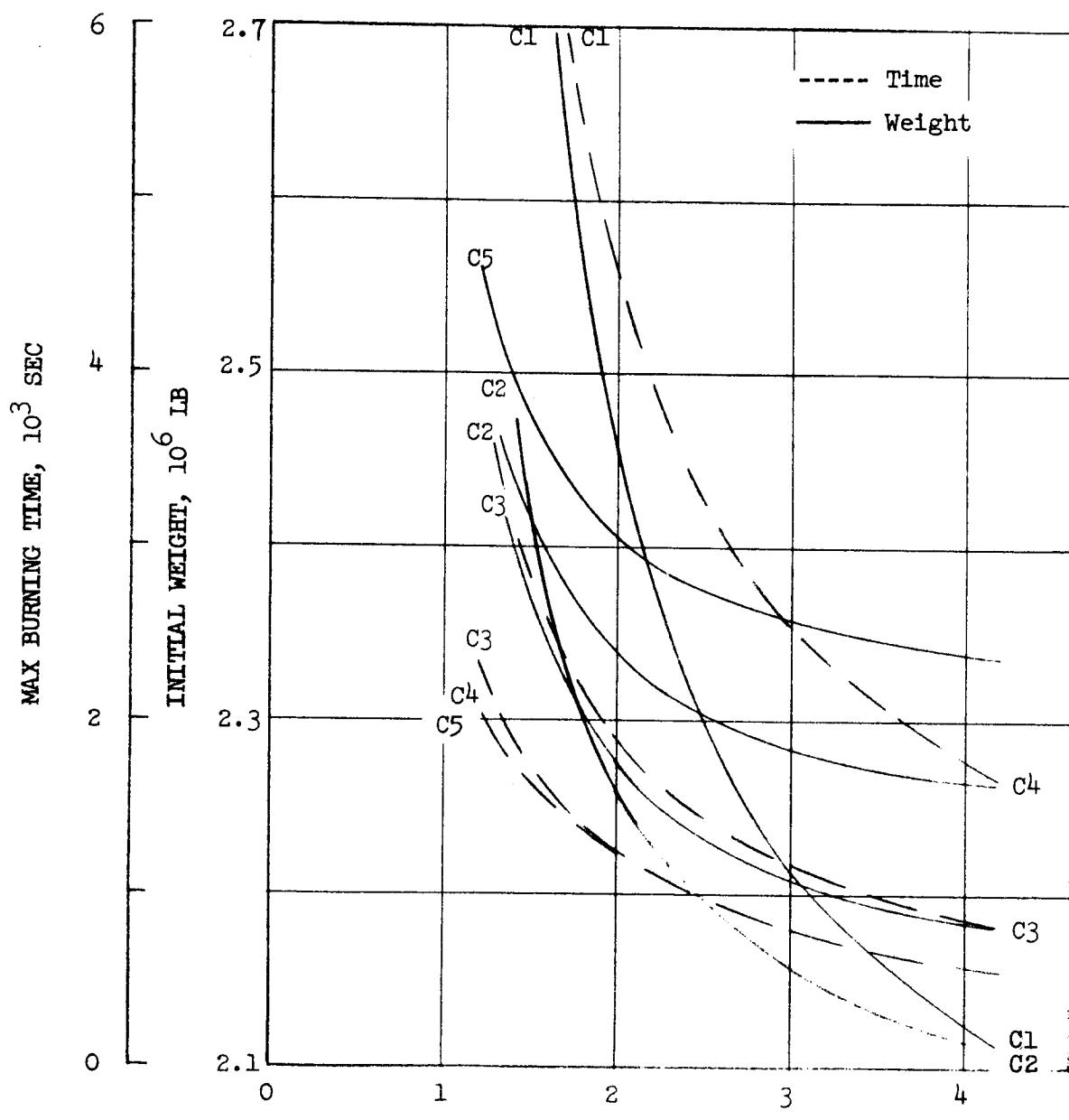
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Mars Mission Module Weight 85,000 LB

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

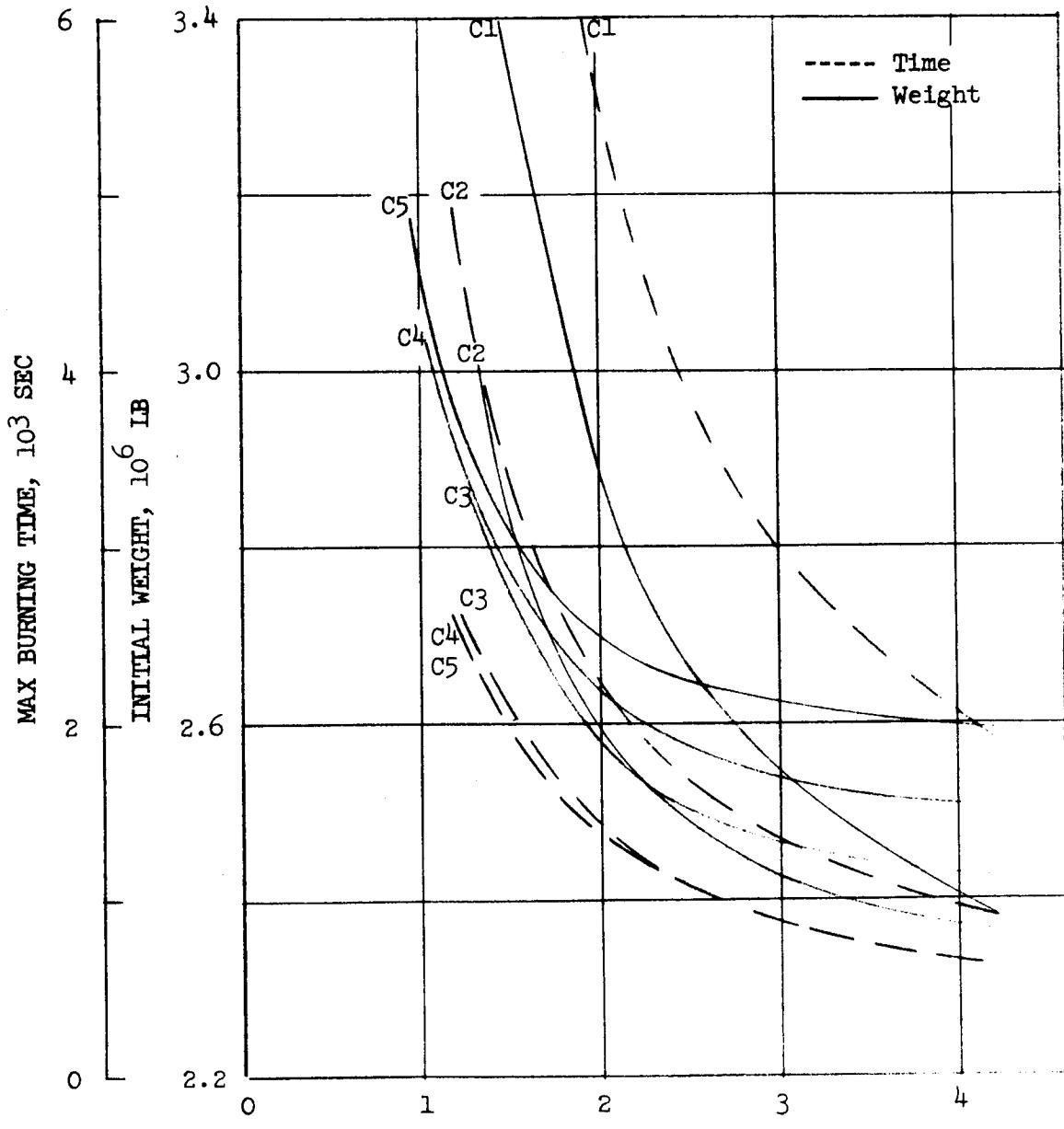
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Mars Mission Module Weight 110,000 LB

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

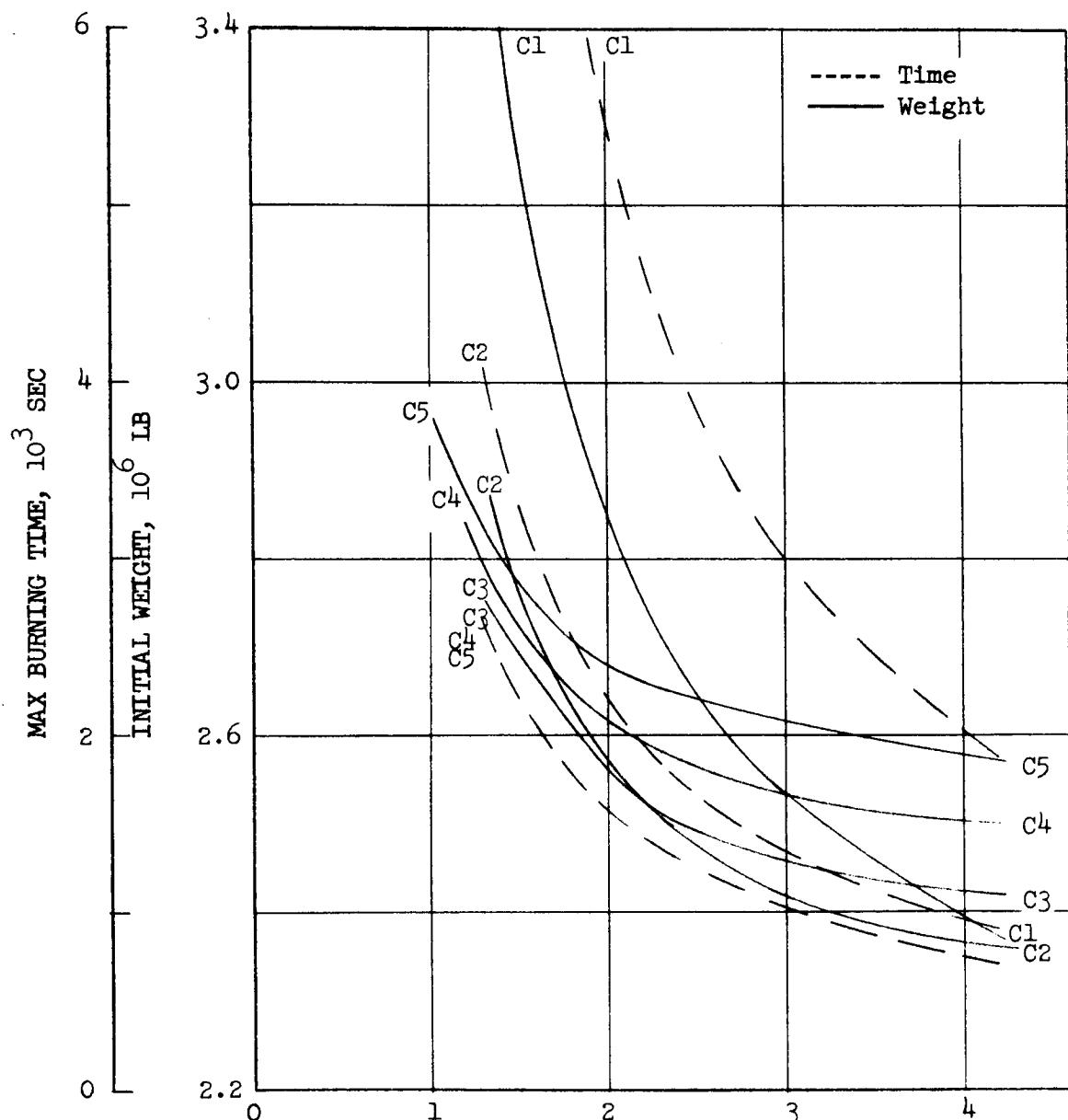
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)

Mars Mission Module Weight 60,000 LB

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

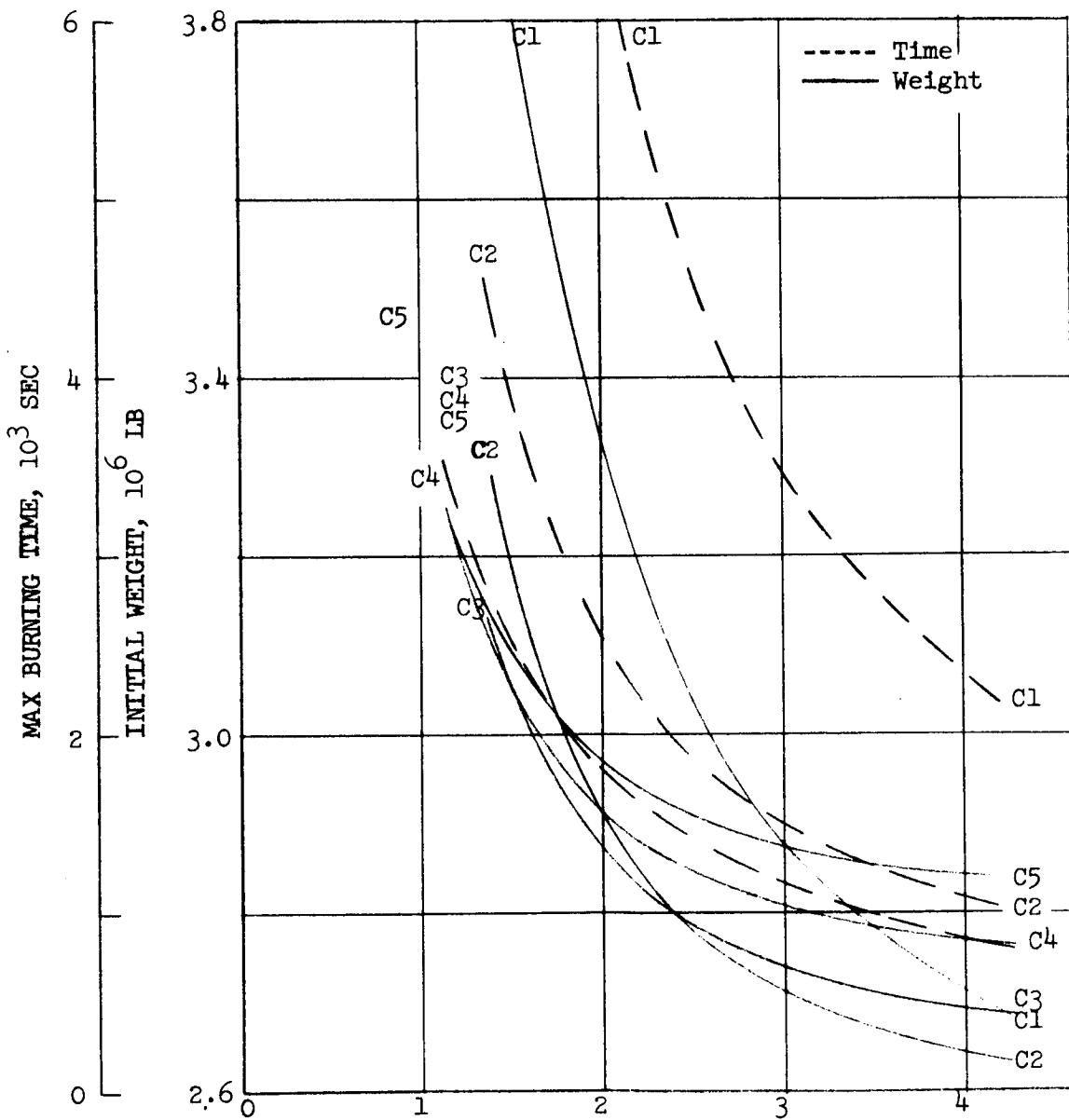
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)

Mars Mission Module Weight 85,000 LB

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

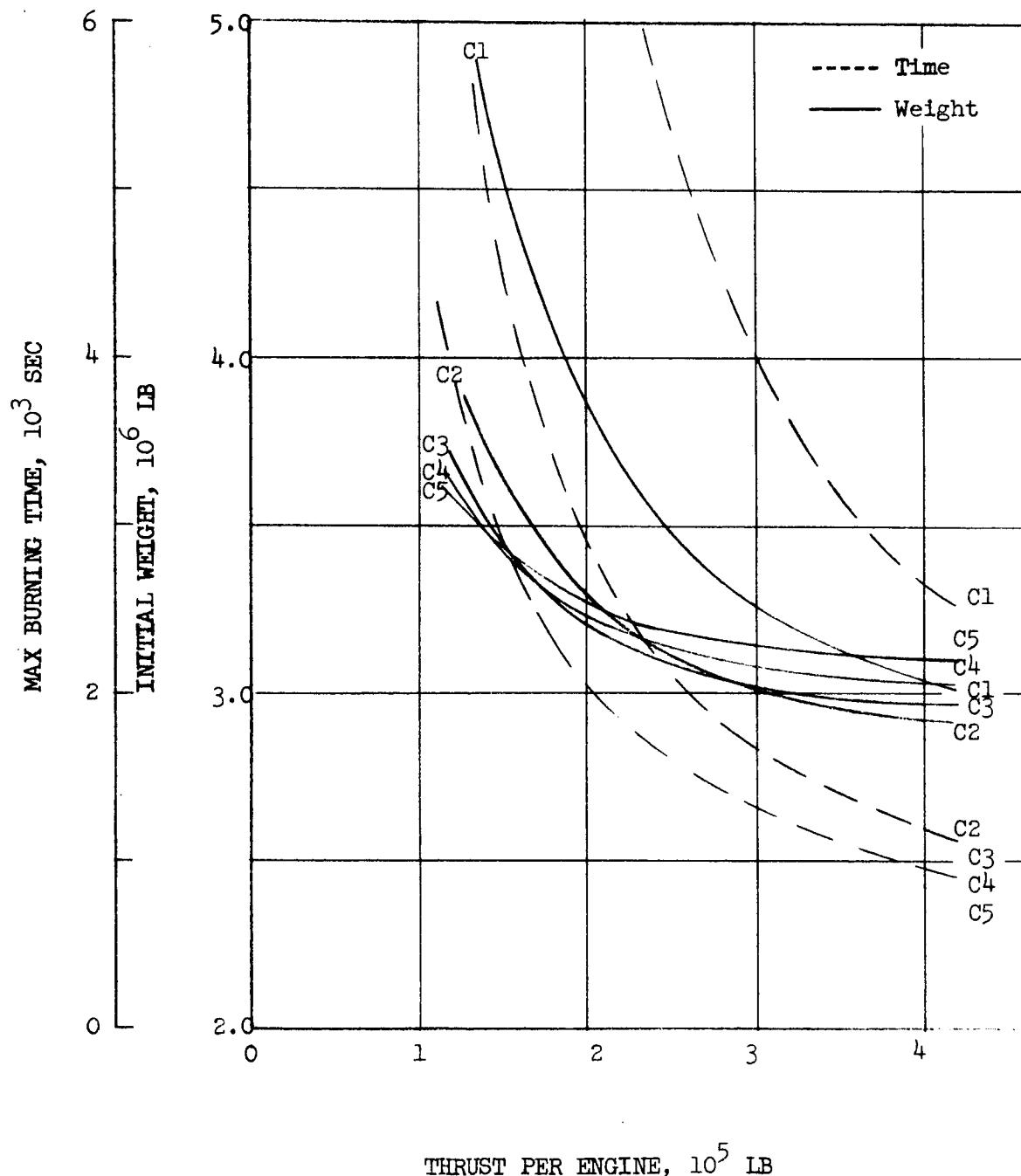
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)

Mars Mission Module Weight 110,000 LB

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

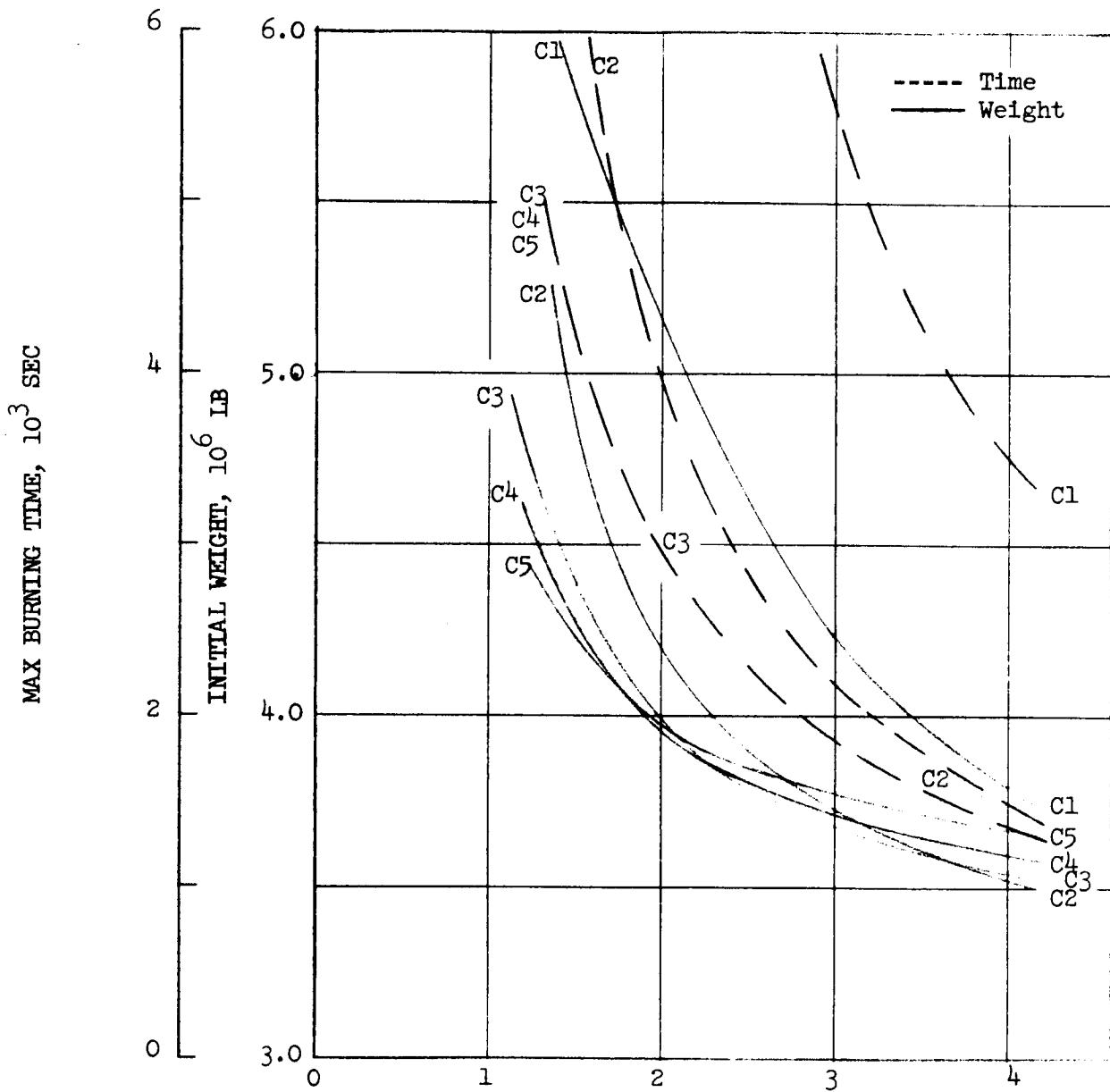
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Mars Mission Module Weight 60,000 LB

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

IV-120

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

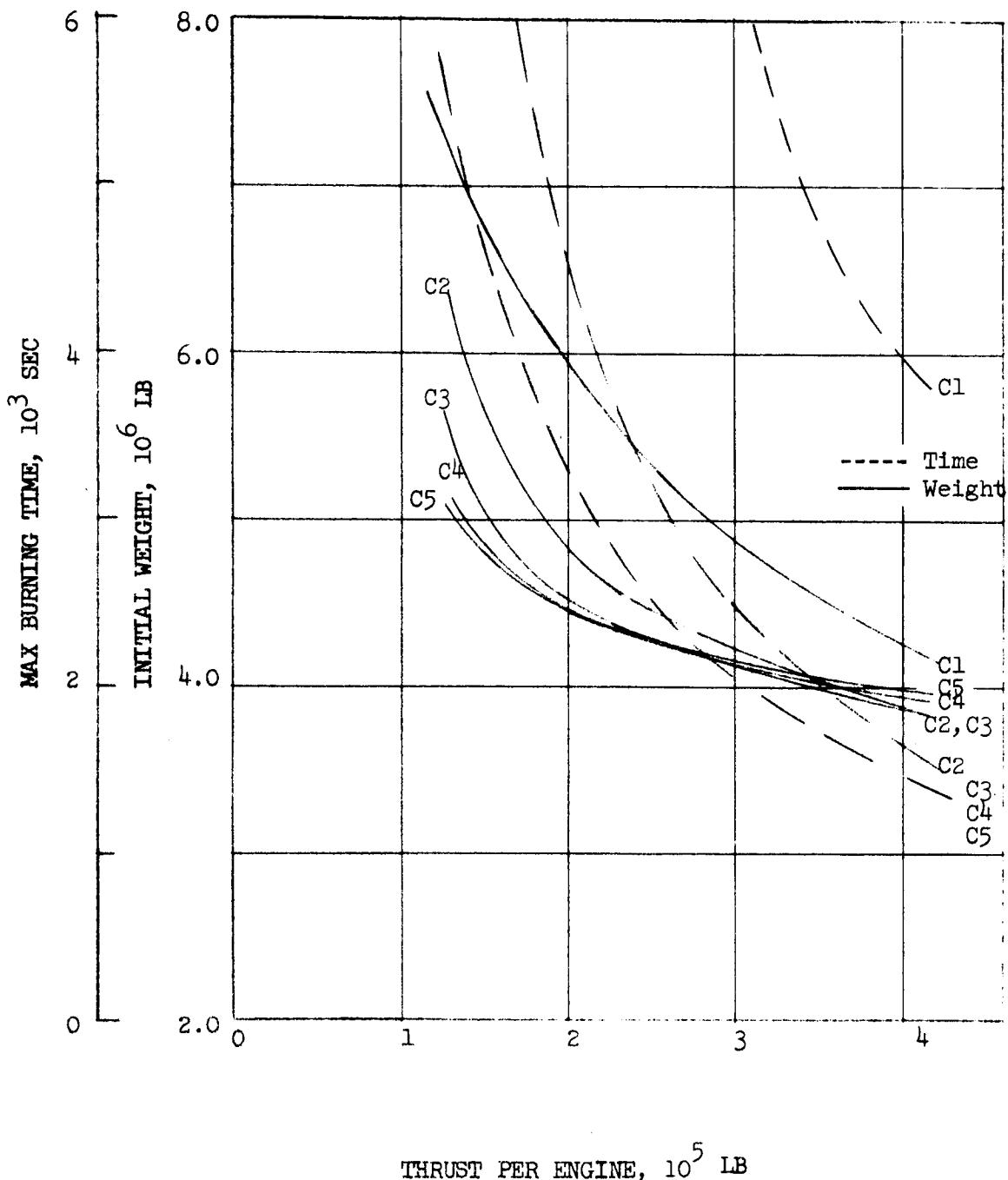
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Mars Mission Module Weight 85,000 LB

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

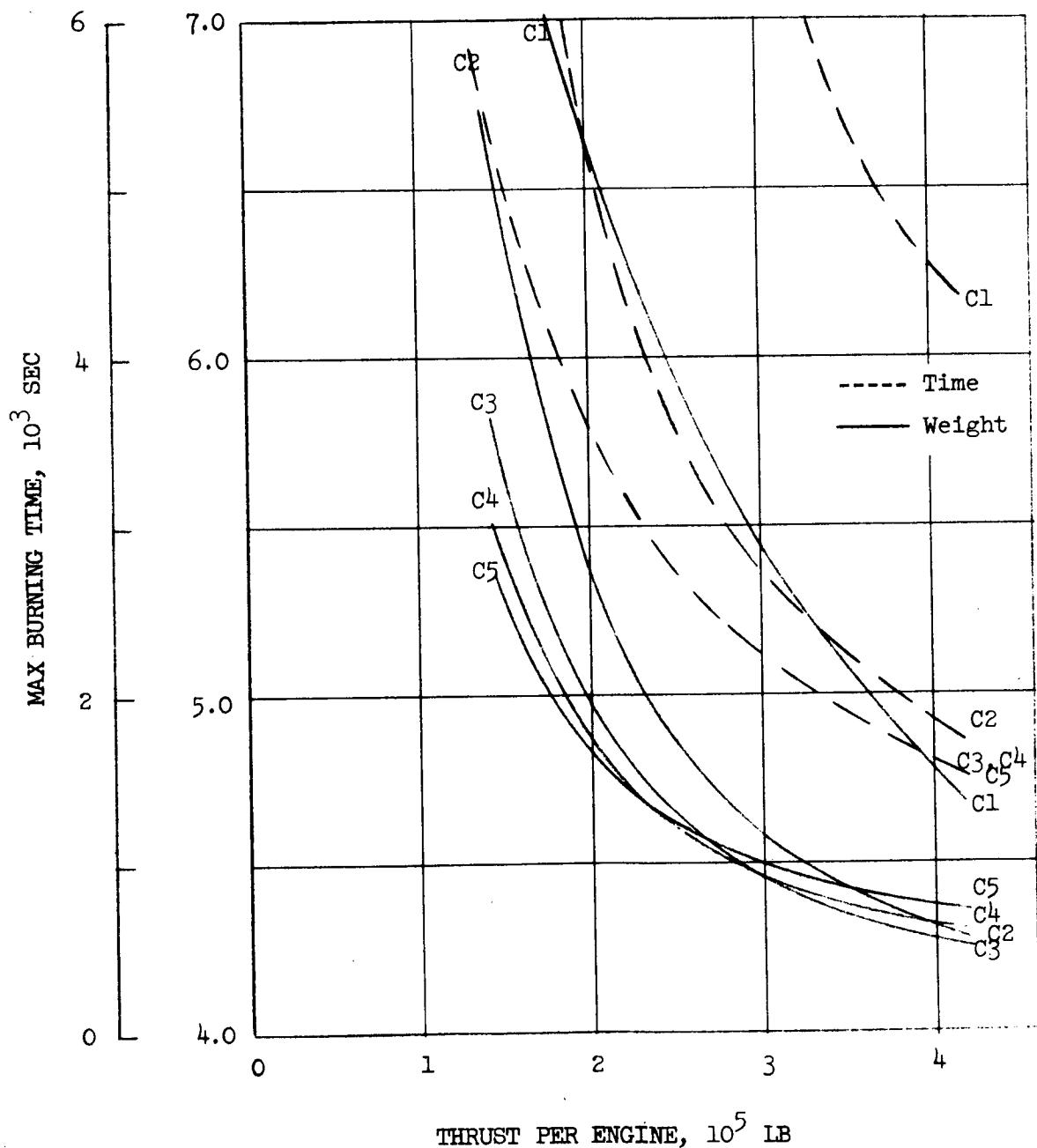
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Mars Mission Module Weight 110,000 LB



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

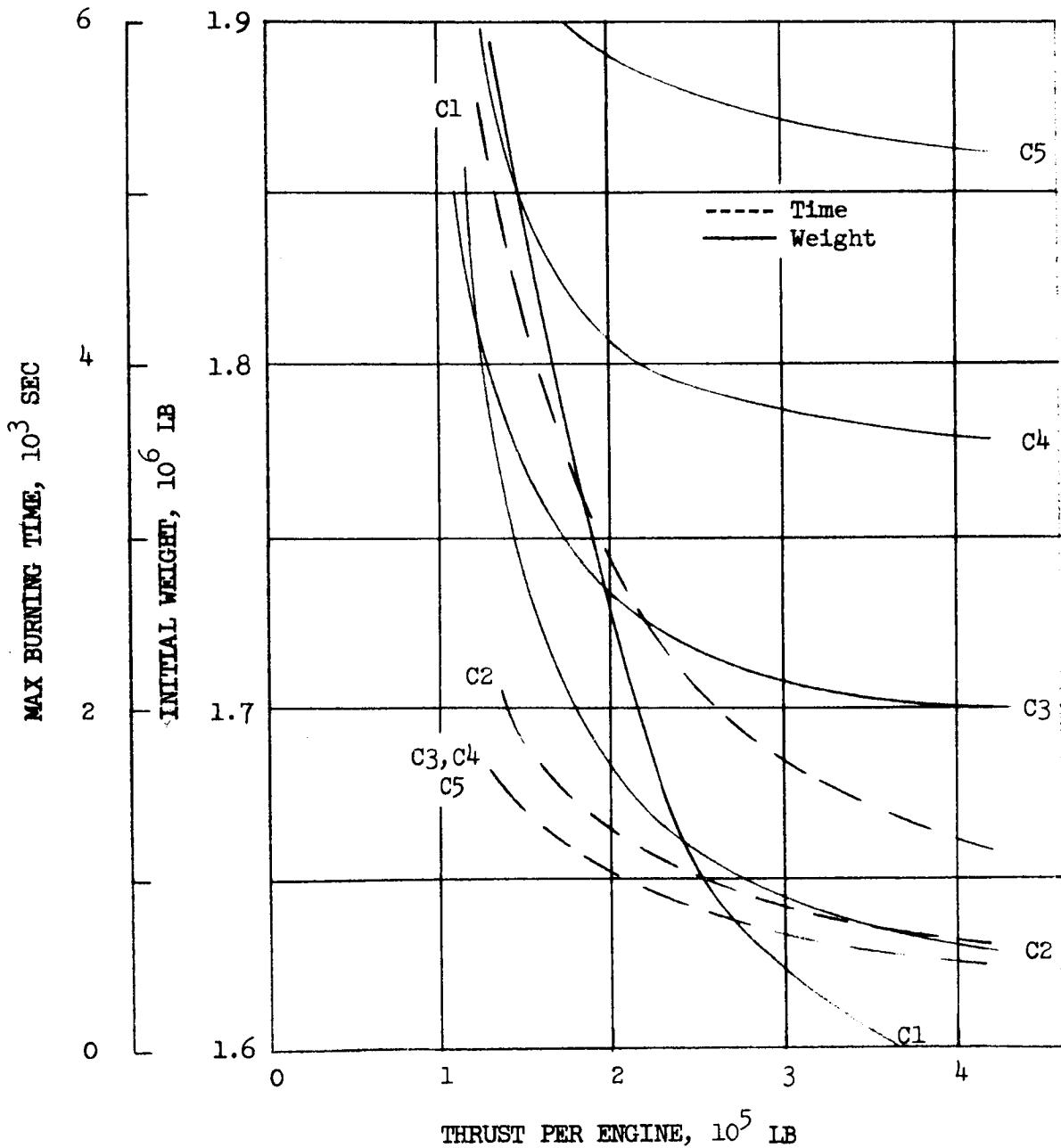
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

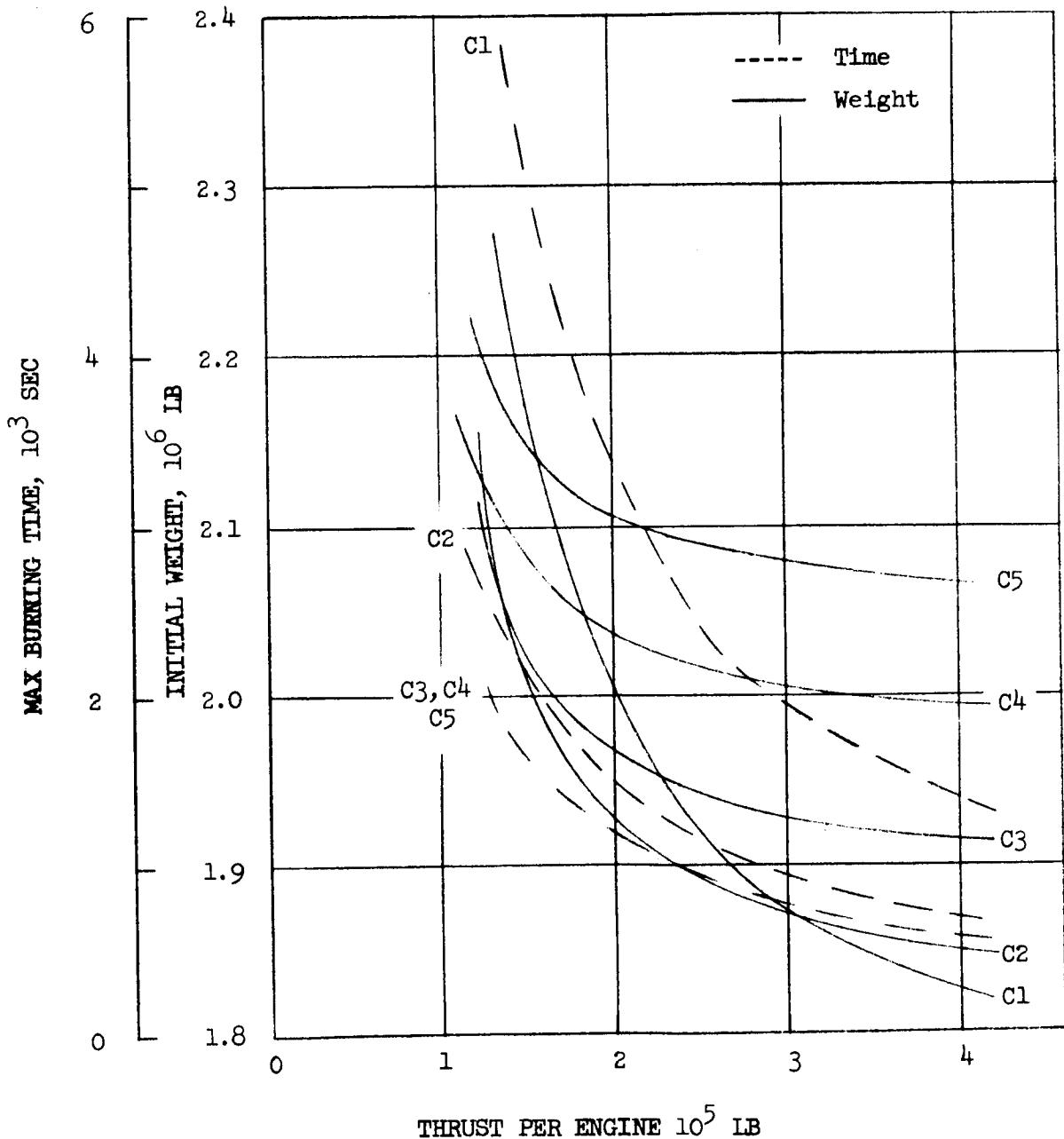
Earth Braking - All Aero

Mars Mission Module Weight 60,000 LB



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - All Aero
 Mars Mission Module Weight 85,000 LB



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

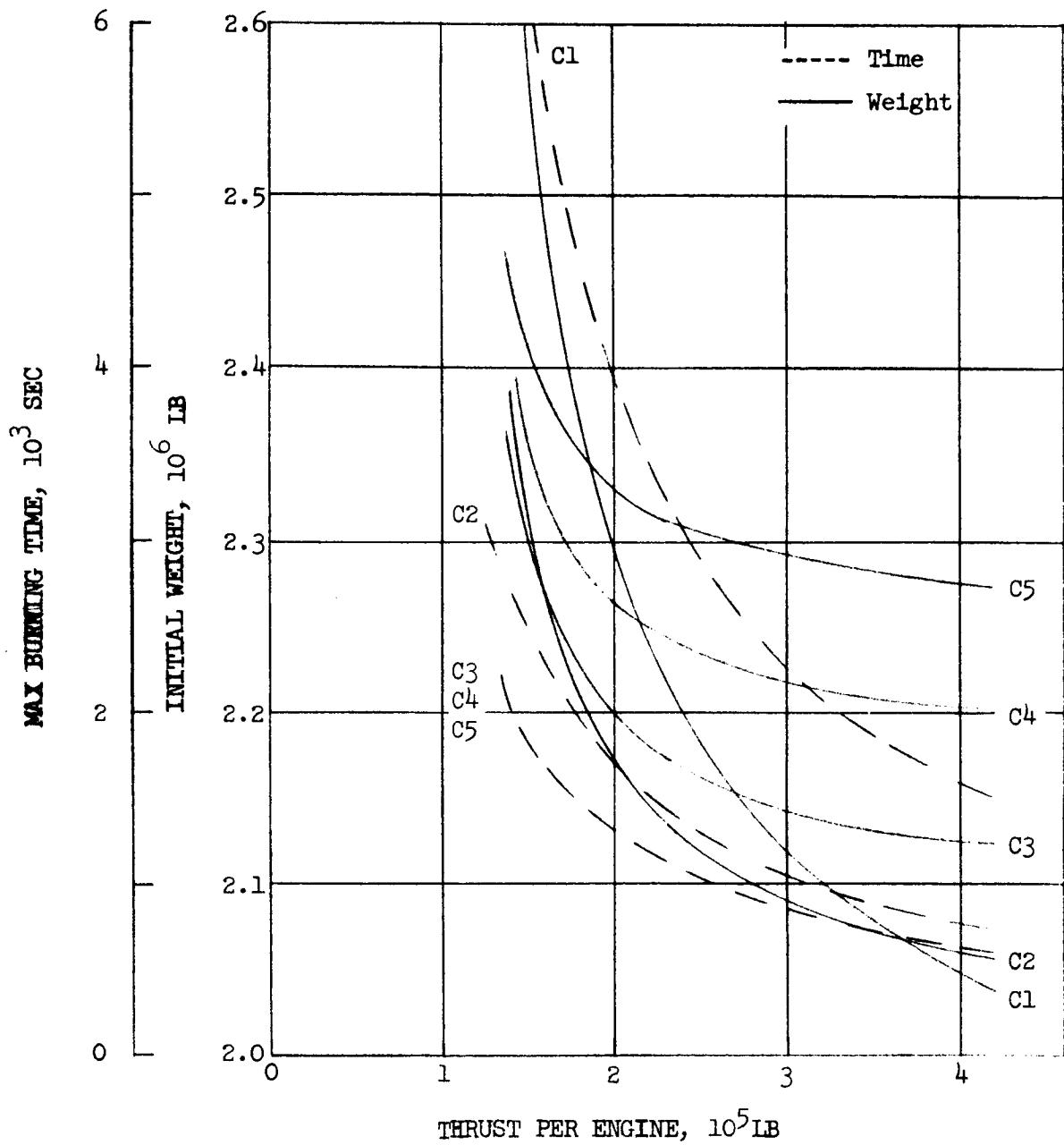
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Mars Mission Module, Weight 110,000 LB



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

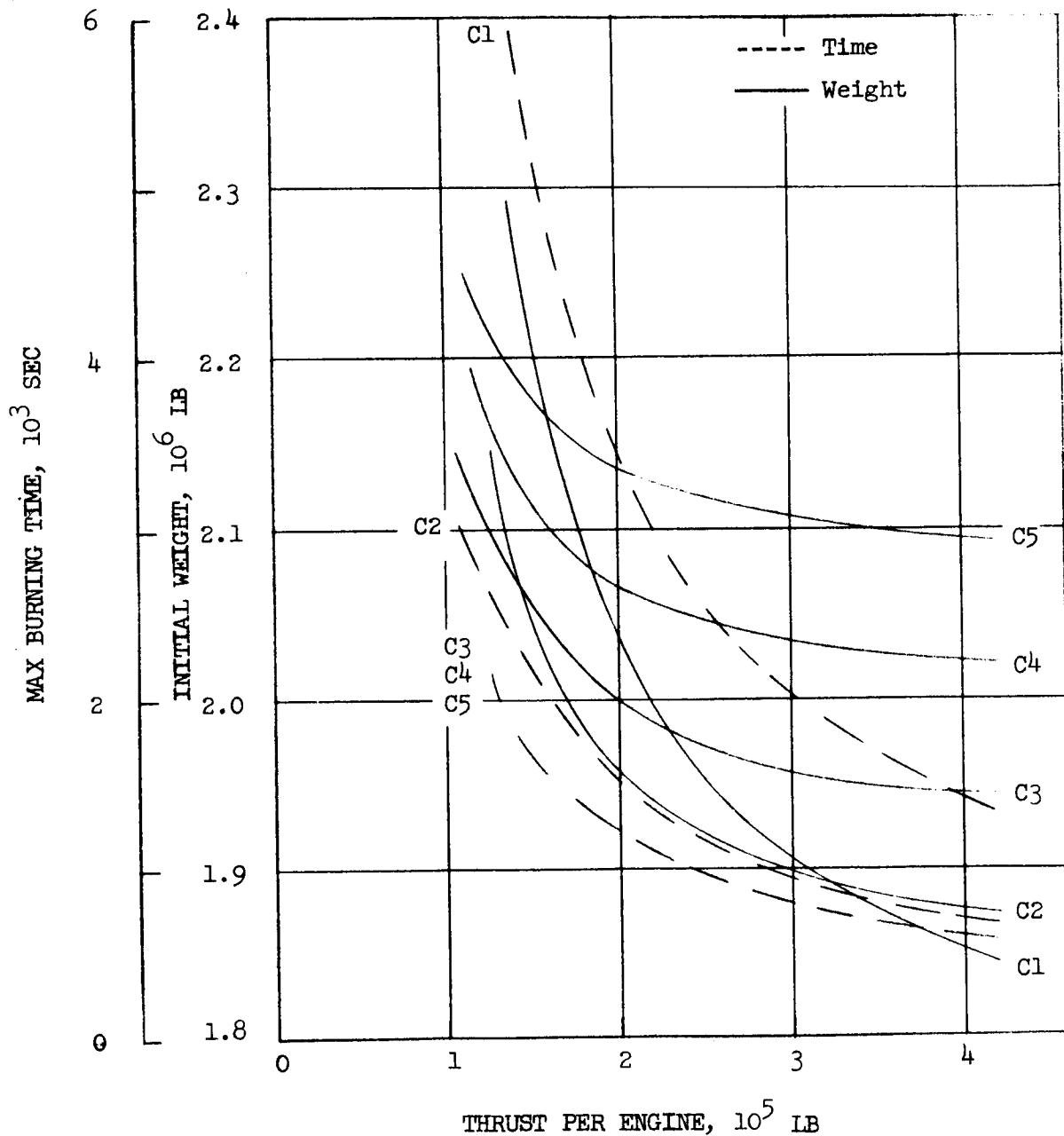
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Mars Mission Module Weight 60,000 LB



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

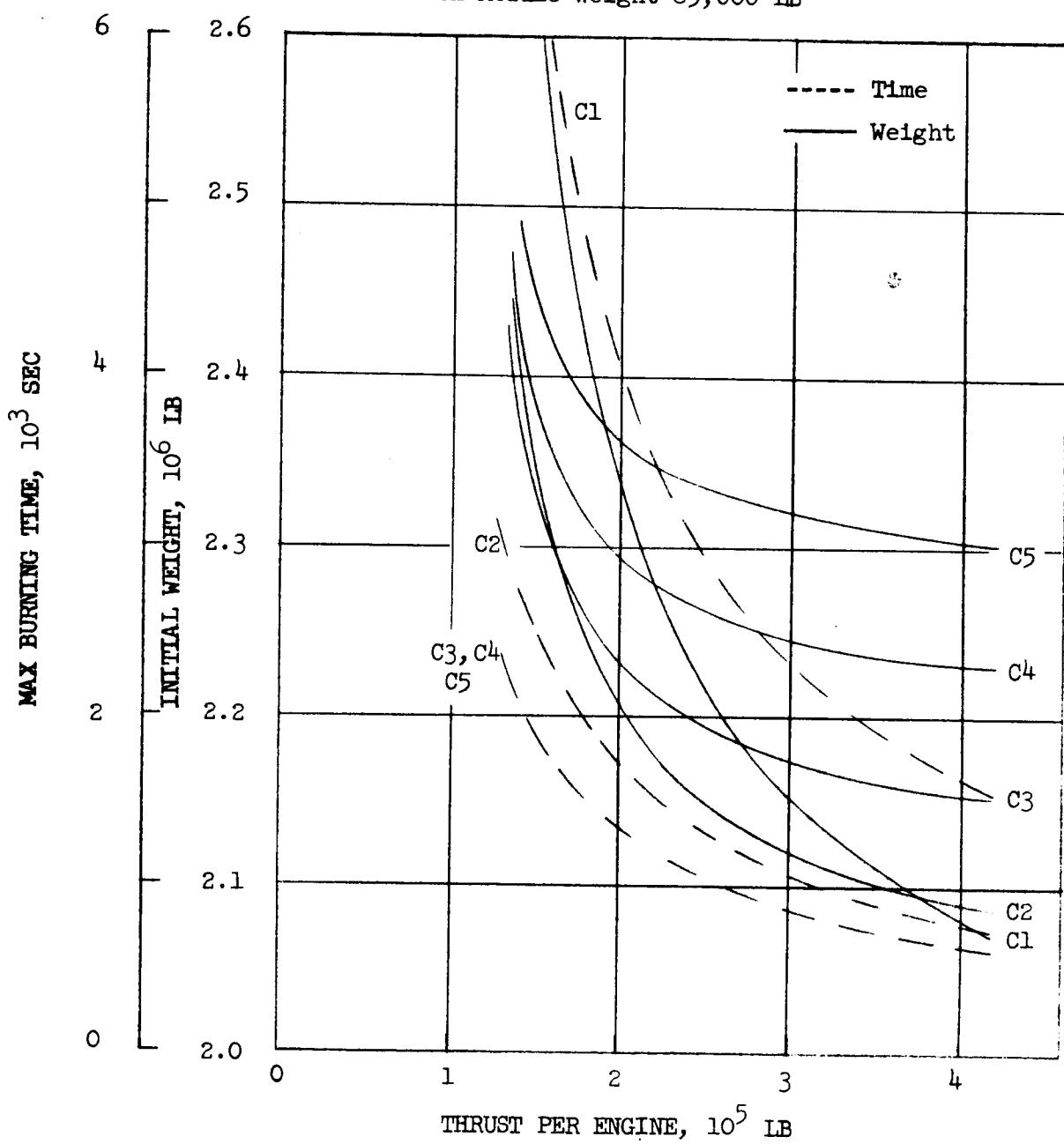
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Mars Mission Module Weight 85,000 LB



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

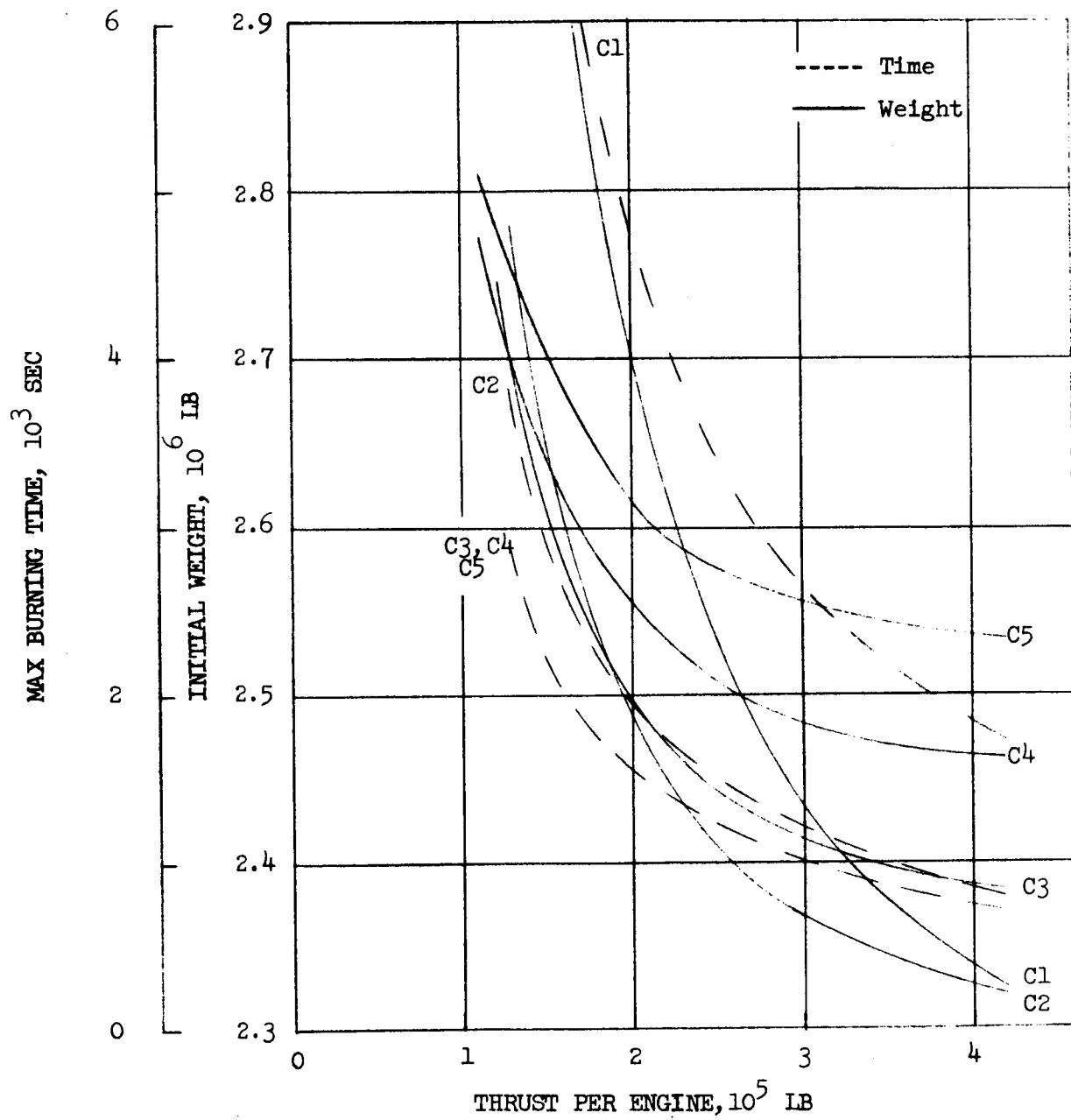
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Mars Mission Module Weight 110,000 LB



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

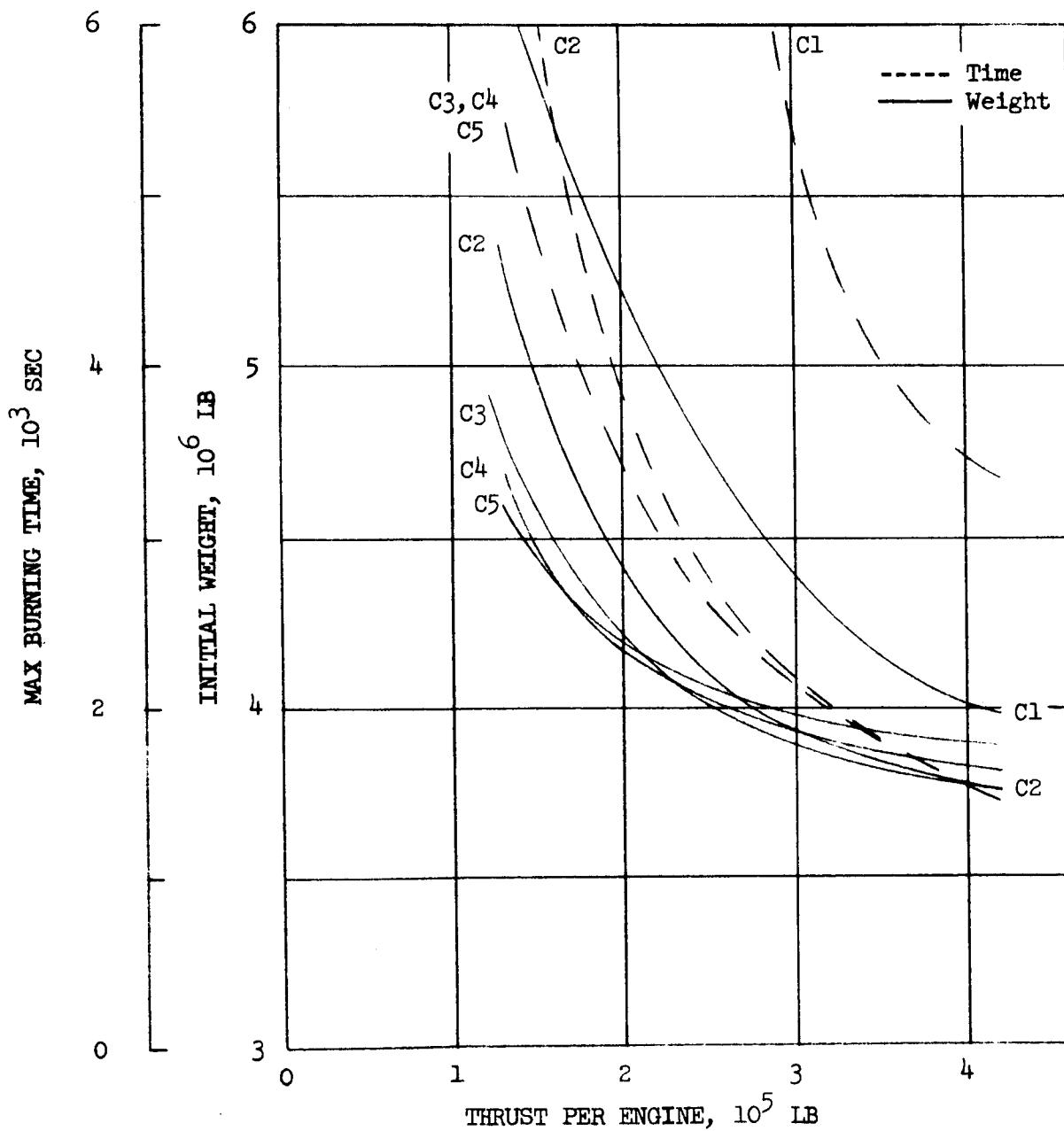
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

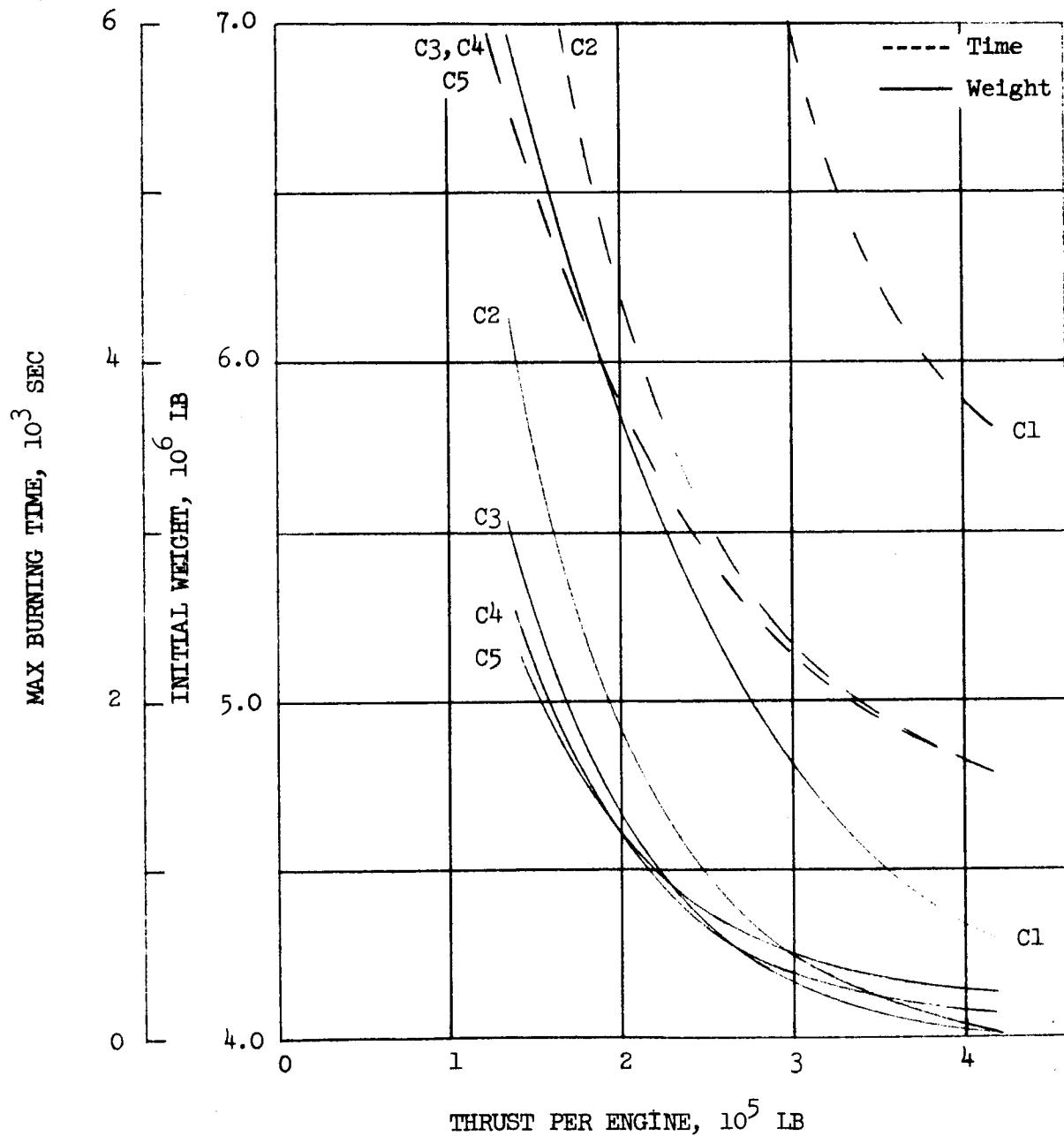
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Mars Mission Module Weight 60,000 LB



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)
 Mars Mission Module Weight 85,000 LB



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

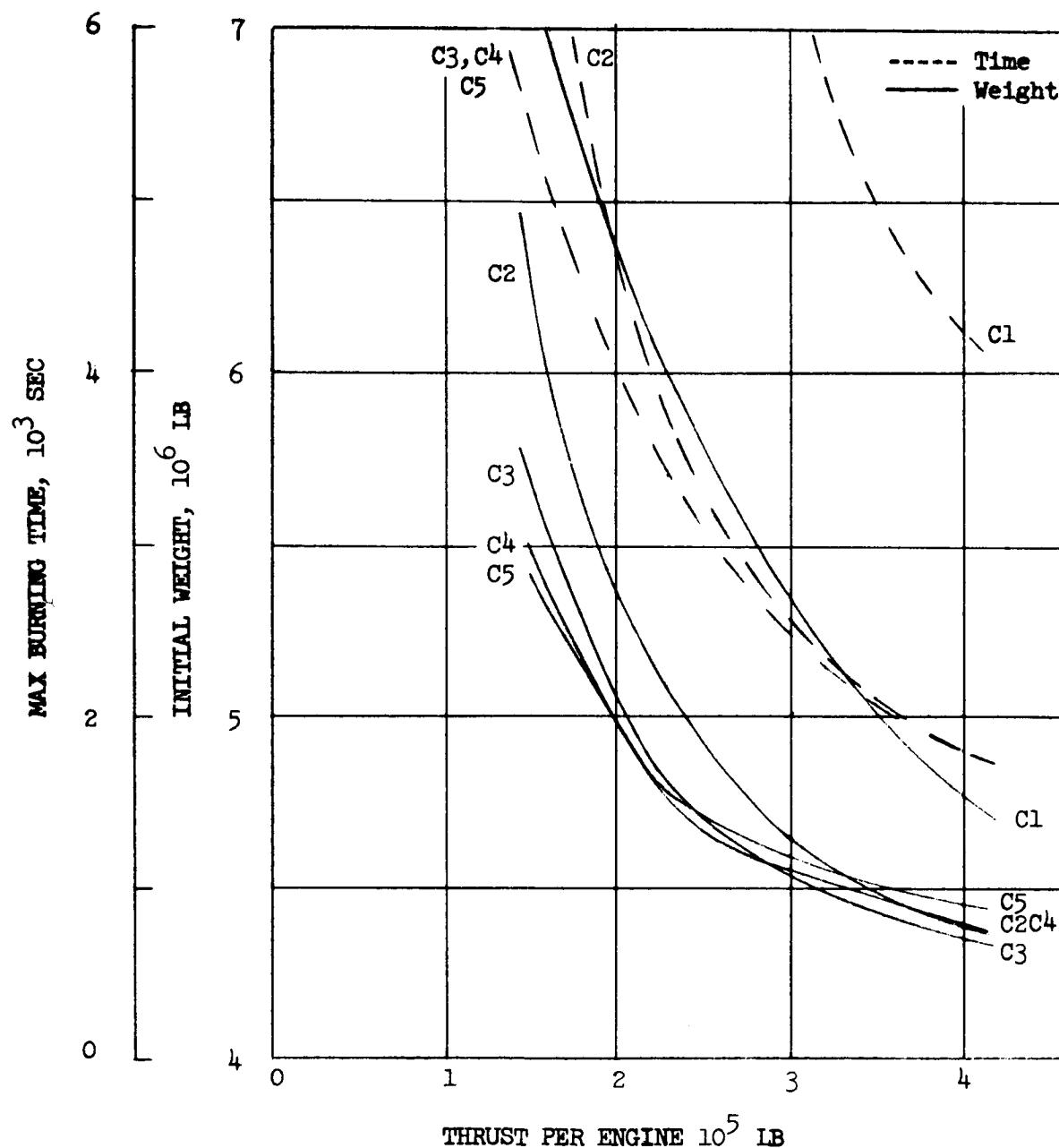
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Mars Mission Module Weight 110,000 LB



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

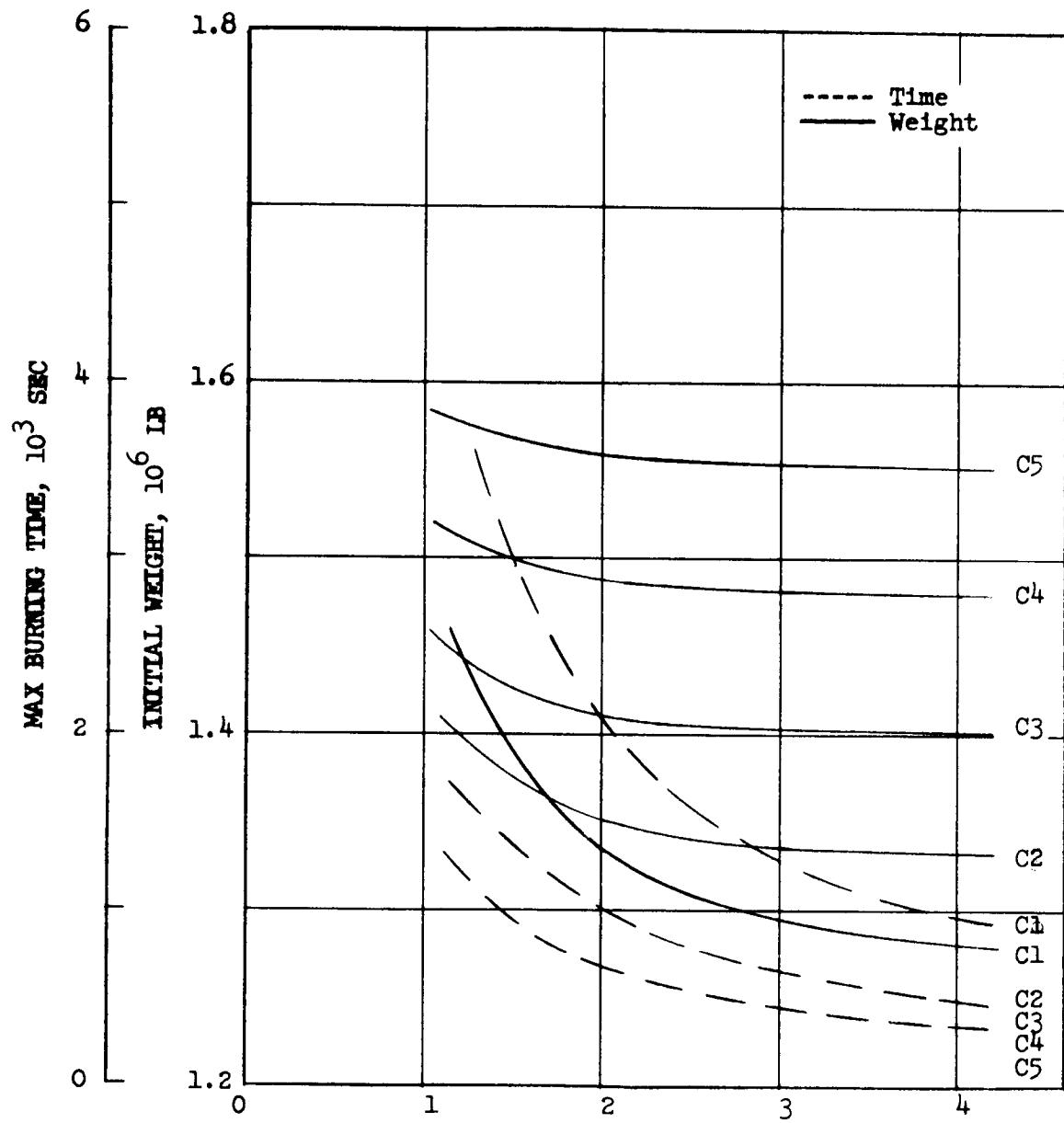
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Mars Mission Module Weight 60,000 LB

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

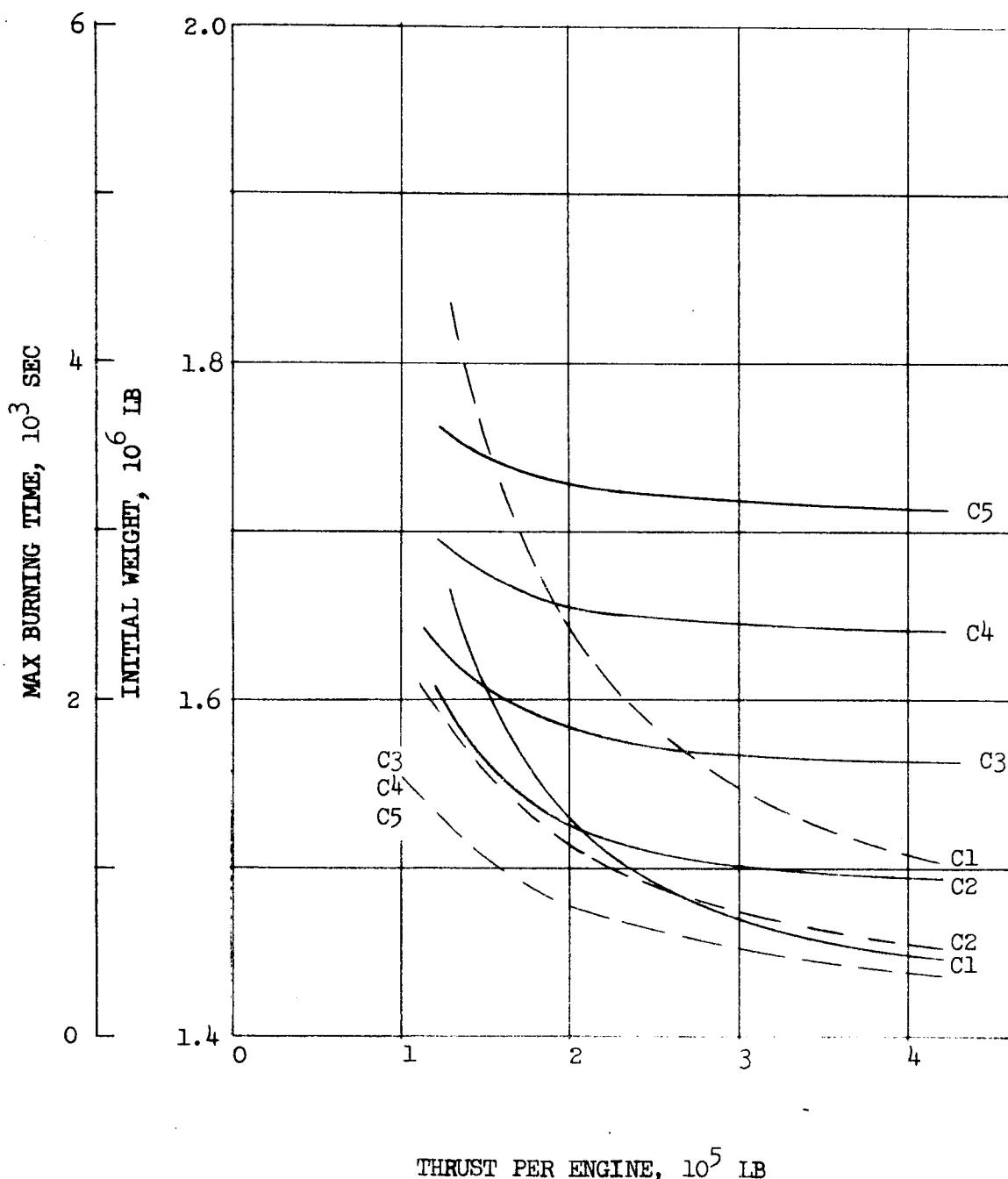
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Mars Mission Module Weight 85,000 LB

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

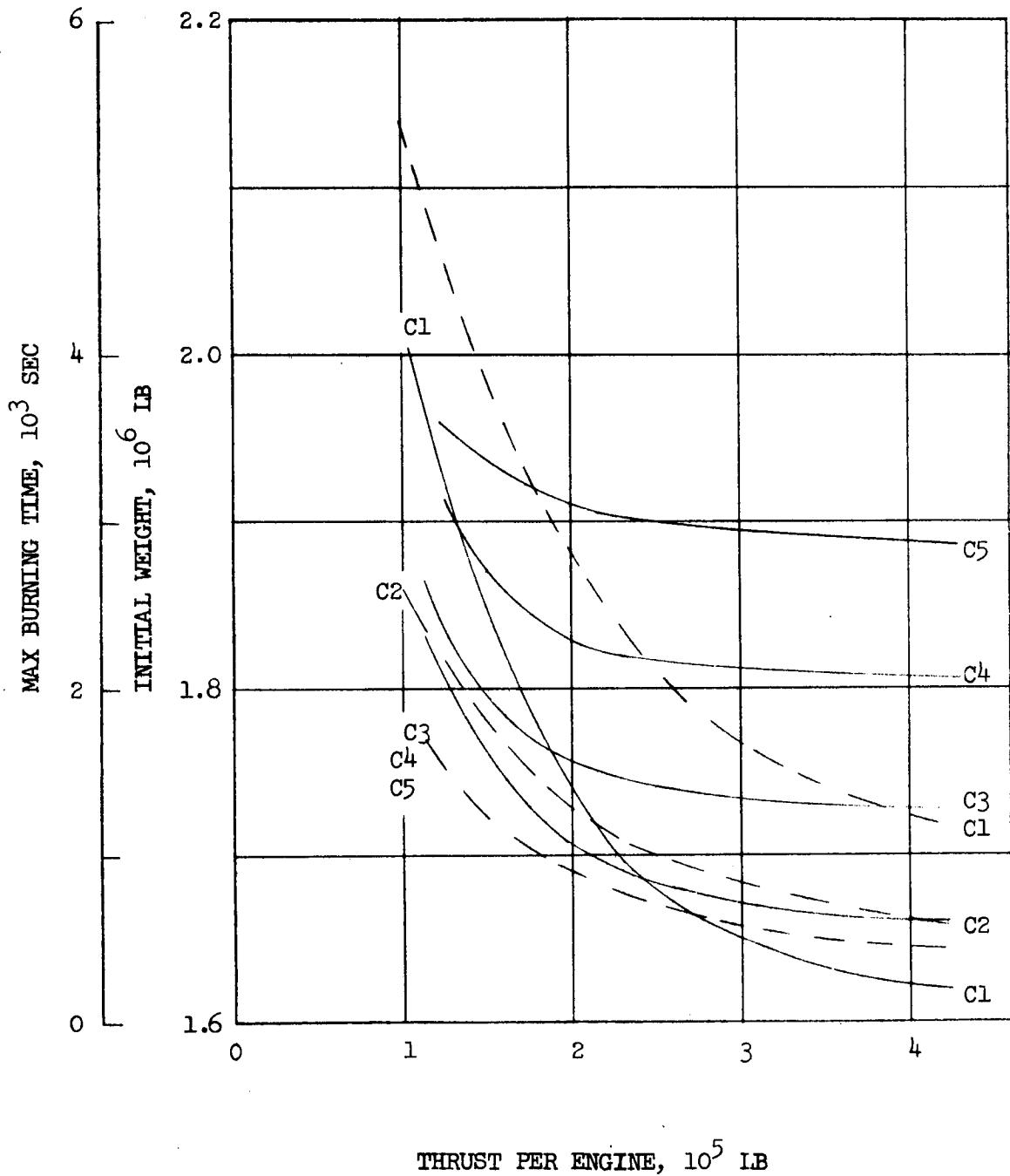
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Mars Mission Module Weight 110,000 LB

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

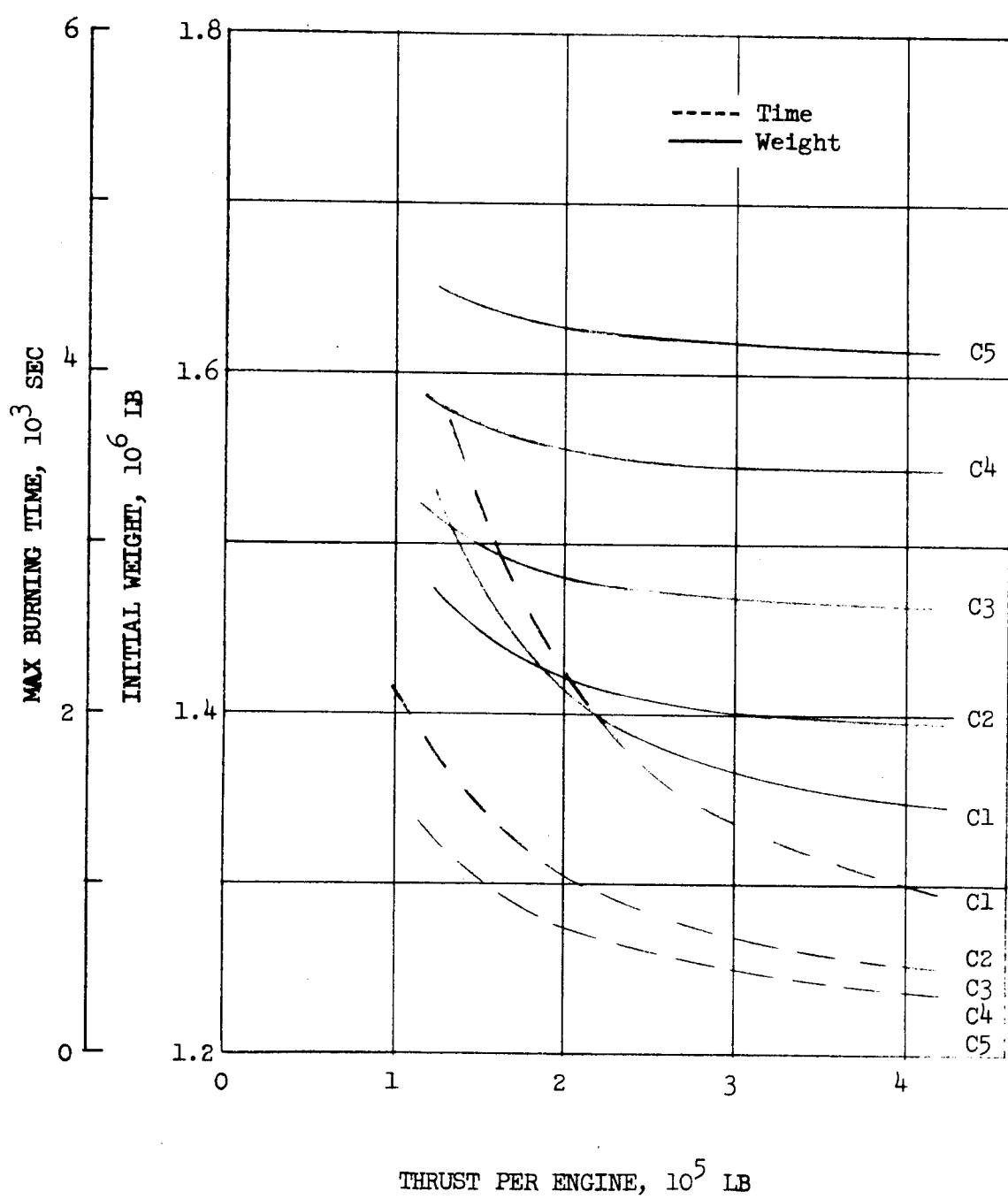
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Mars Mission Module Weight 60,000 LB

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

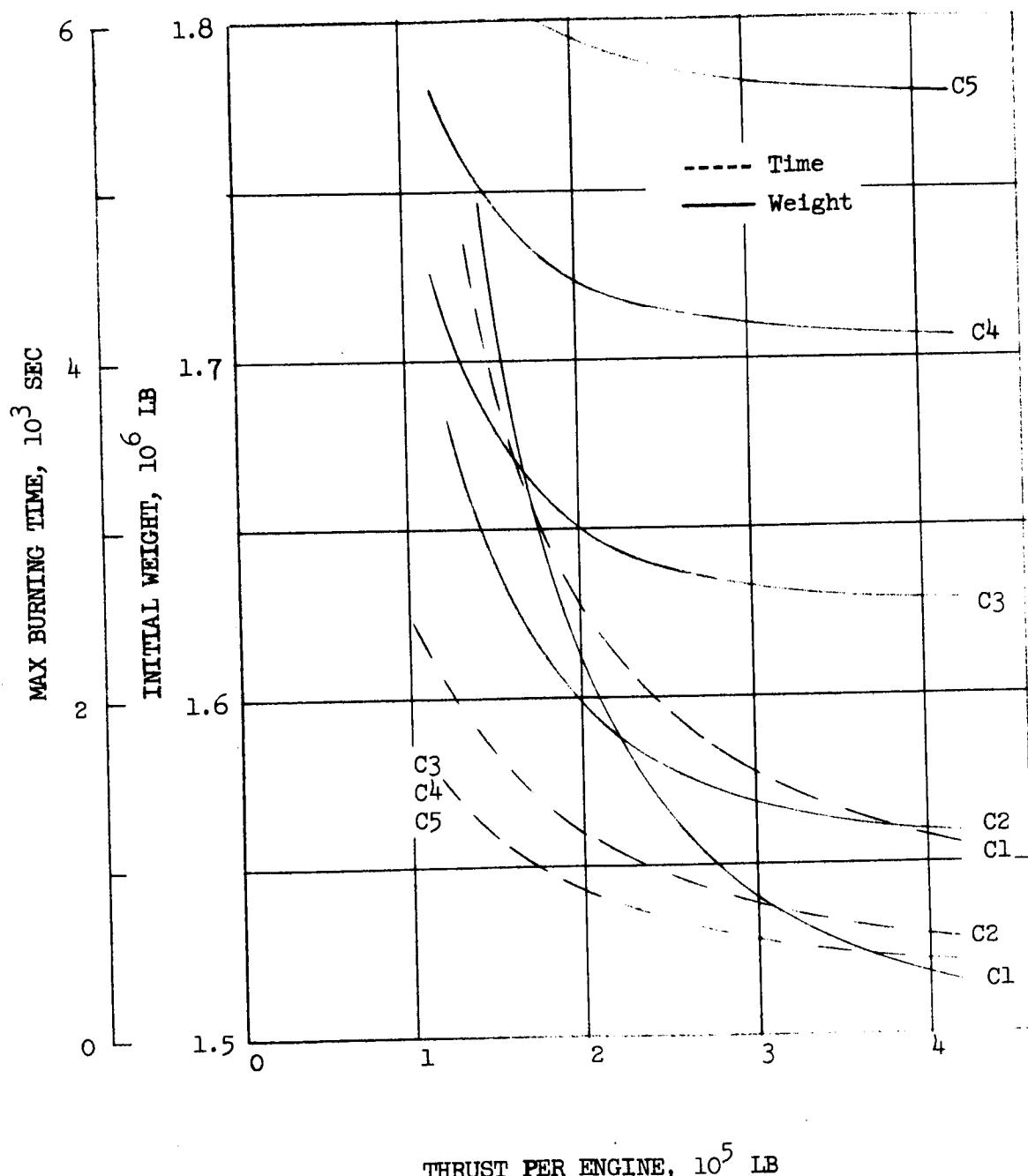
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Mars Mission Module Weight 85,000 LB

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

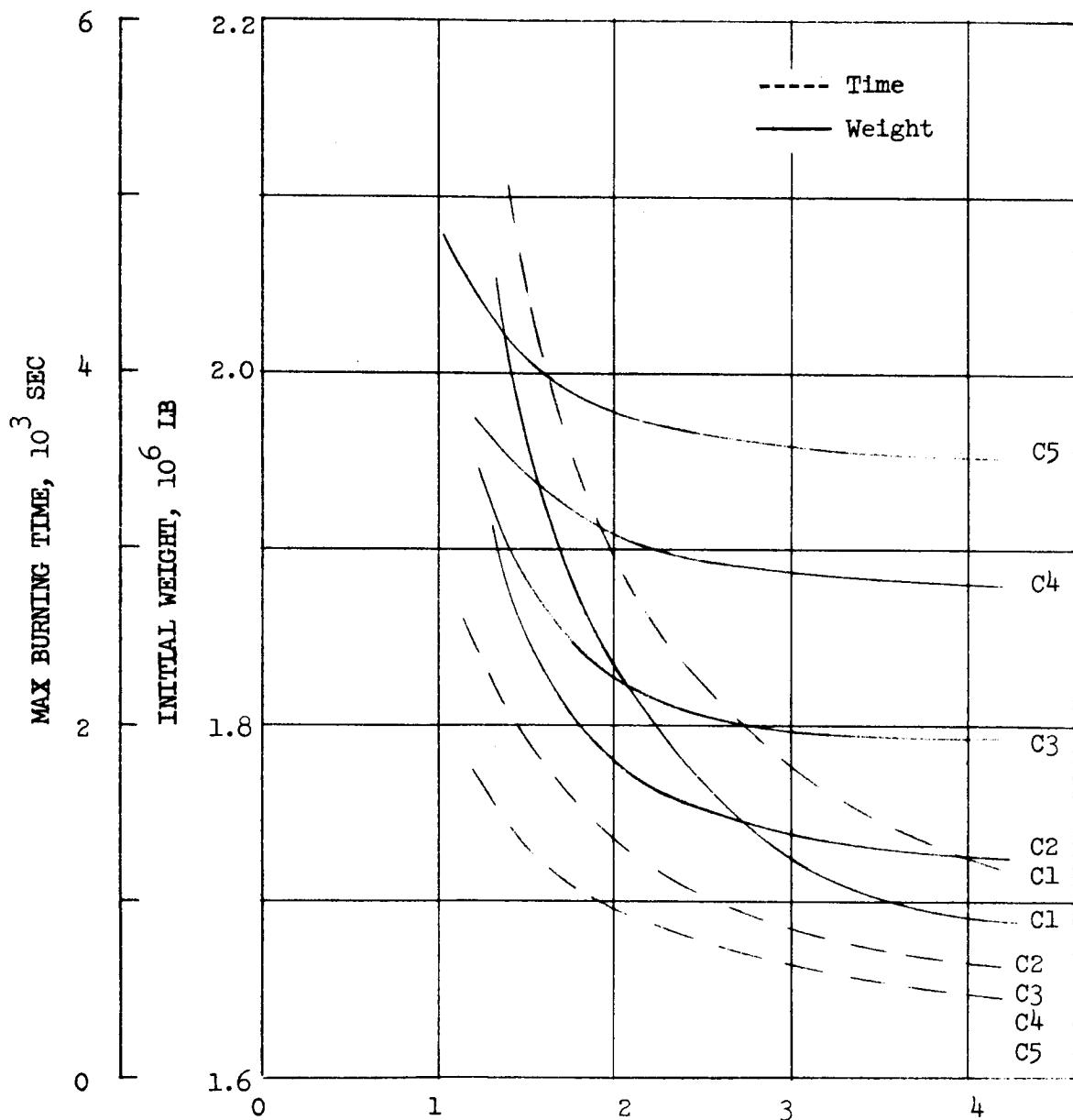
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Mars Mission Module Weight 110,000 LB

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

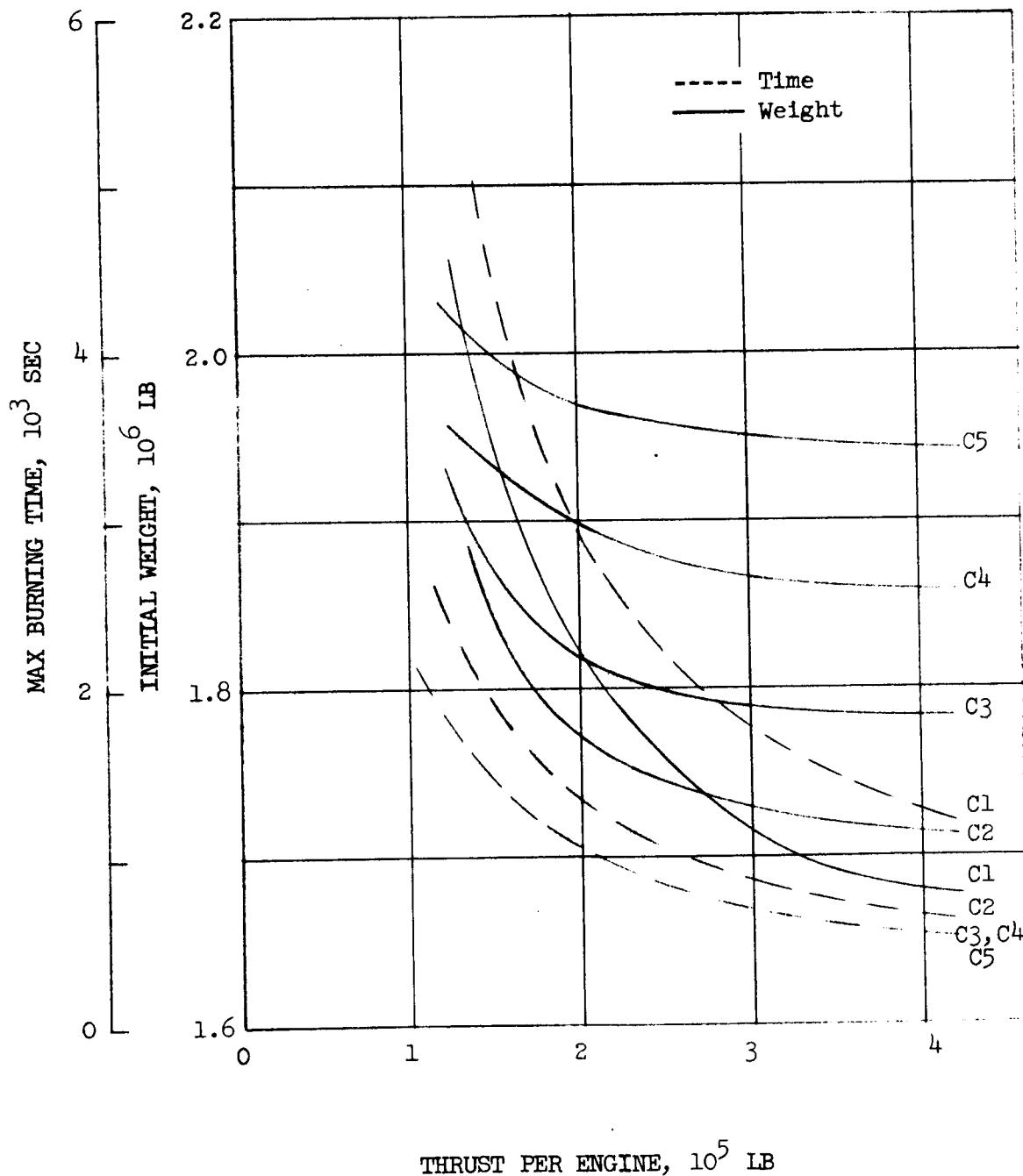
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Mars Mission Module Weight 60,000 LB

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

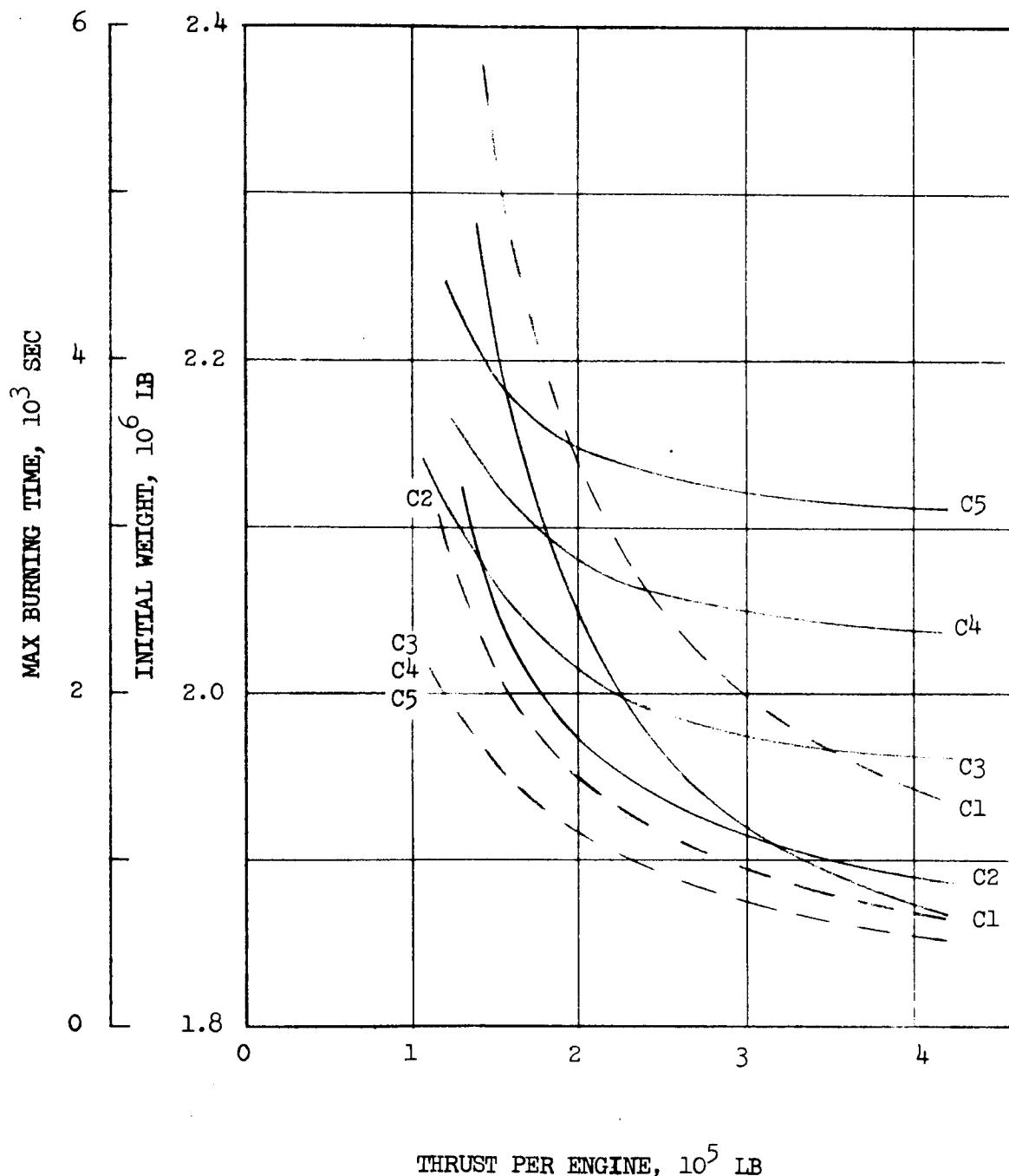
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Mars Mission Module Weight 85,000 LB

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

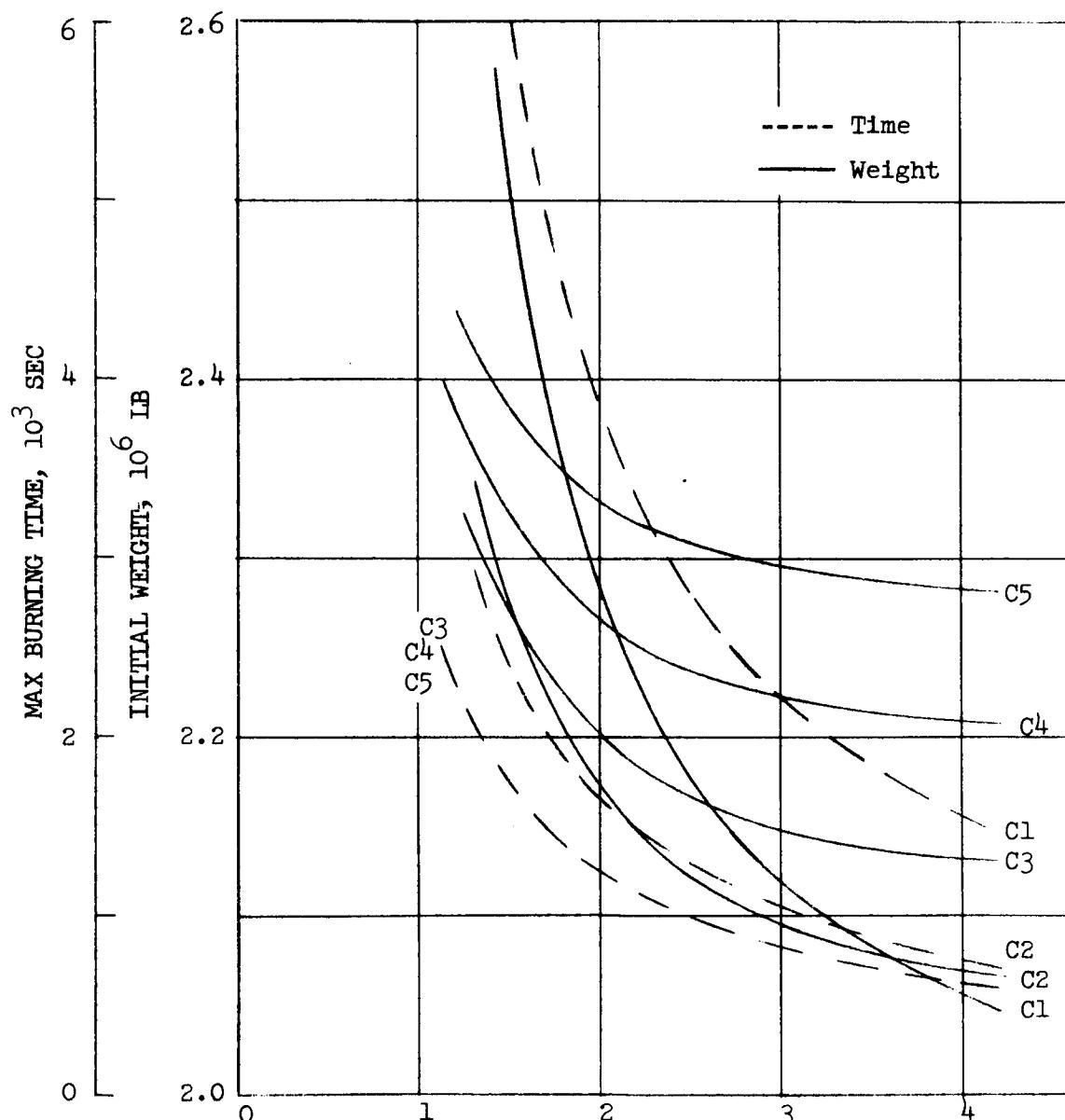
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Mars Mission Module Weight 110,000 LB

THRUST PER ENGINE, 10^5 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

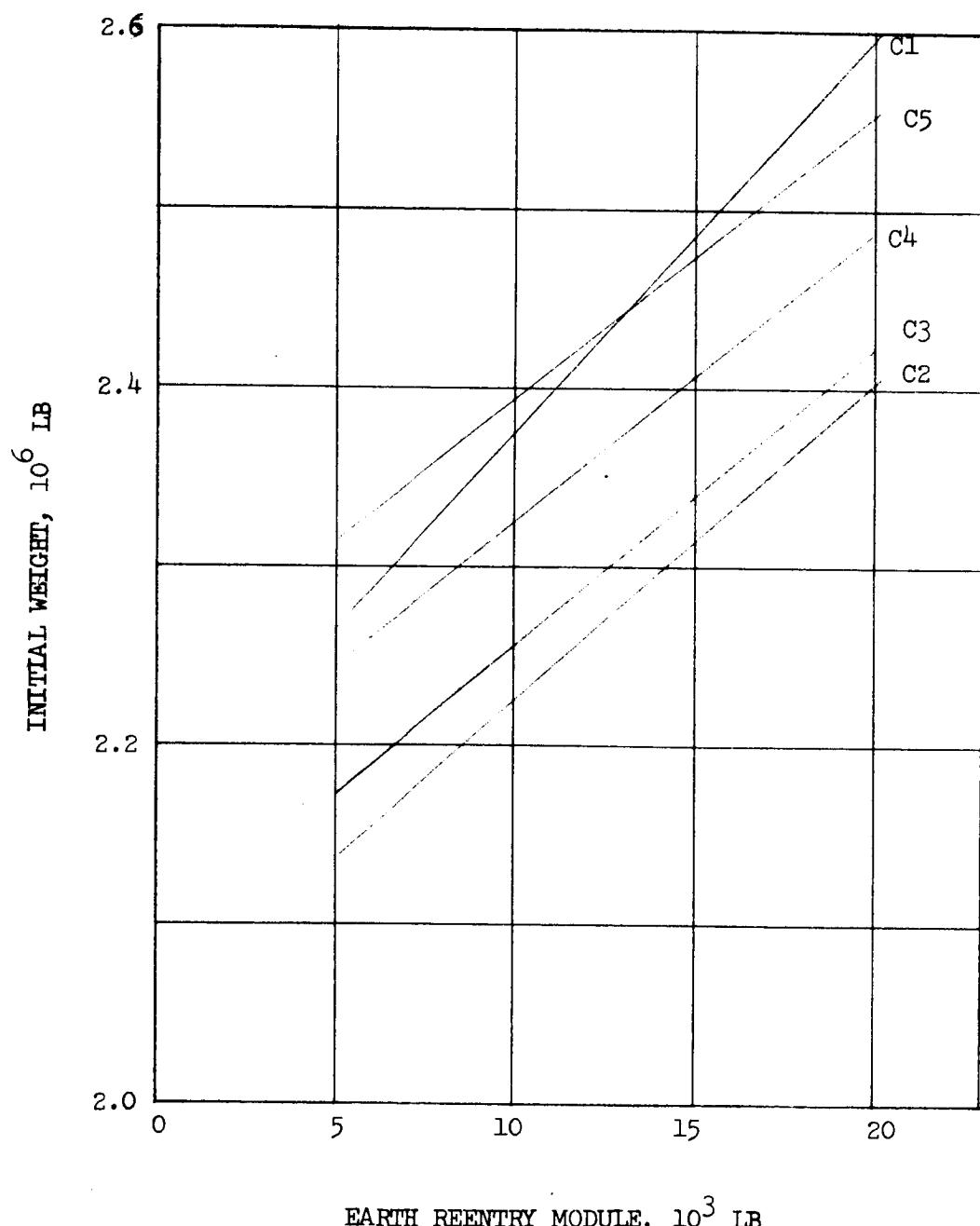
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



SENSITIVITY STUDY

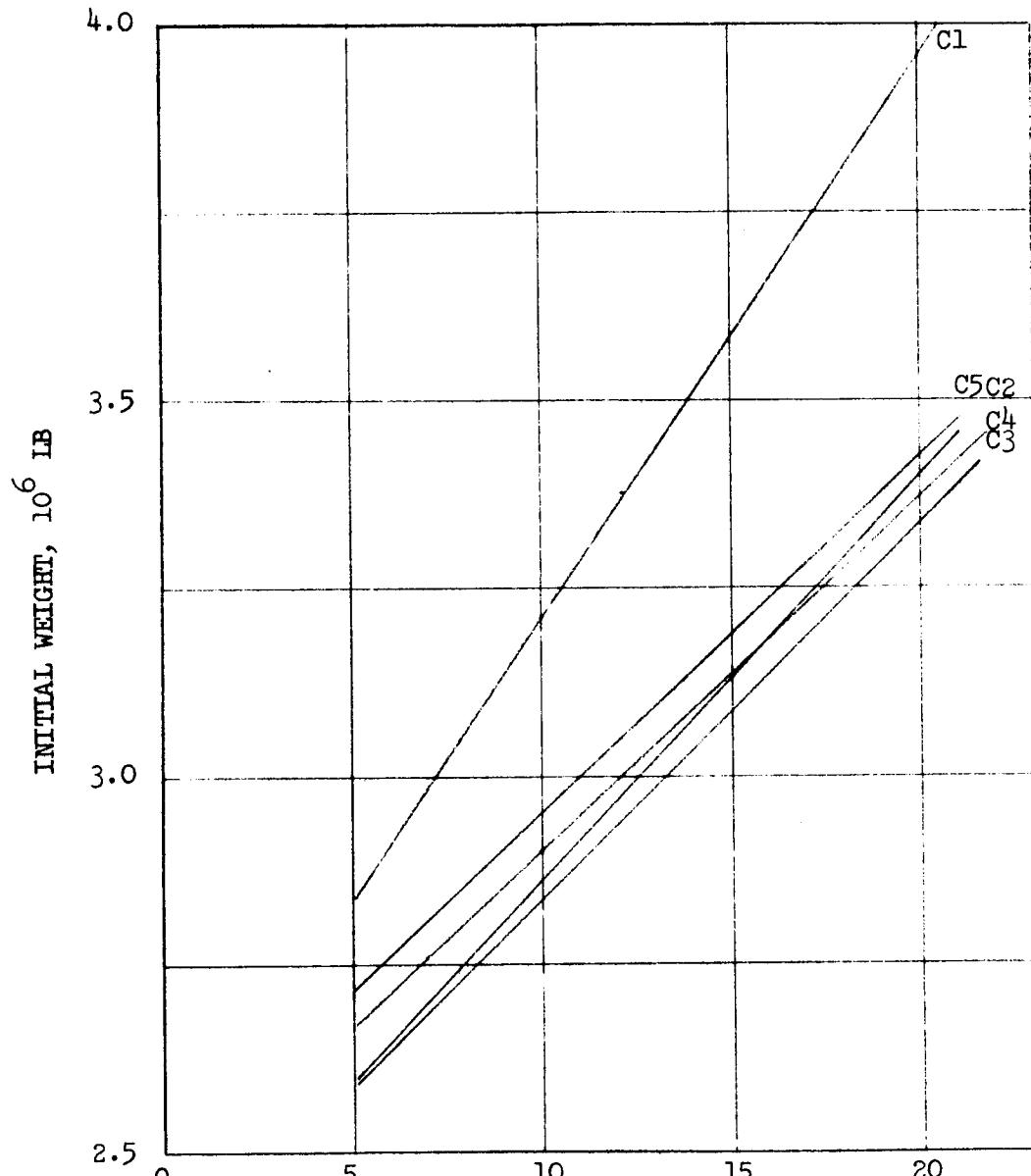
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)

EARTH REENTRY MODULE, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

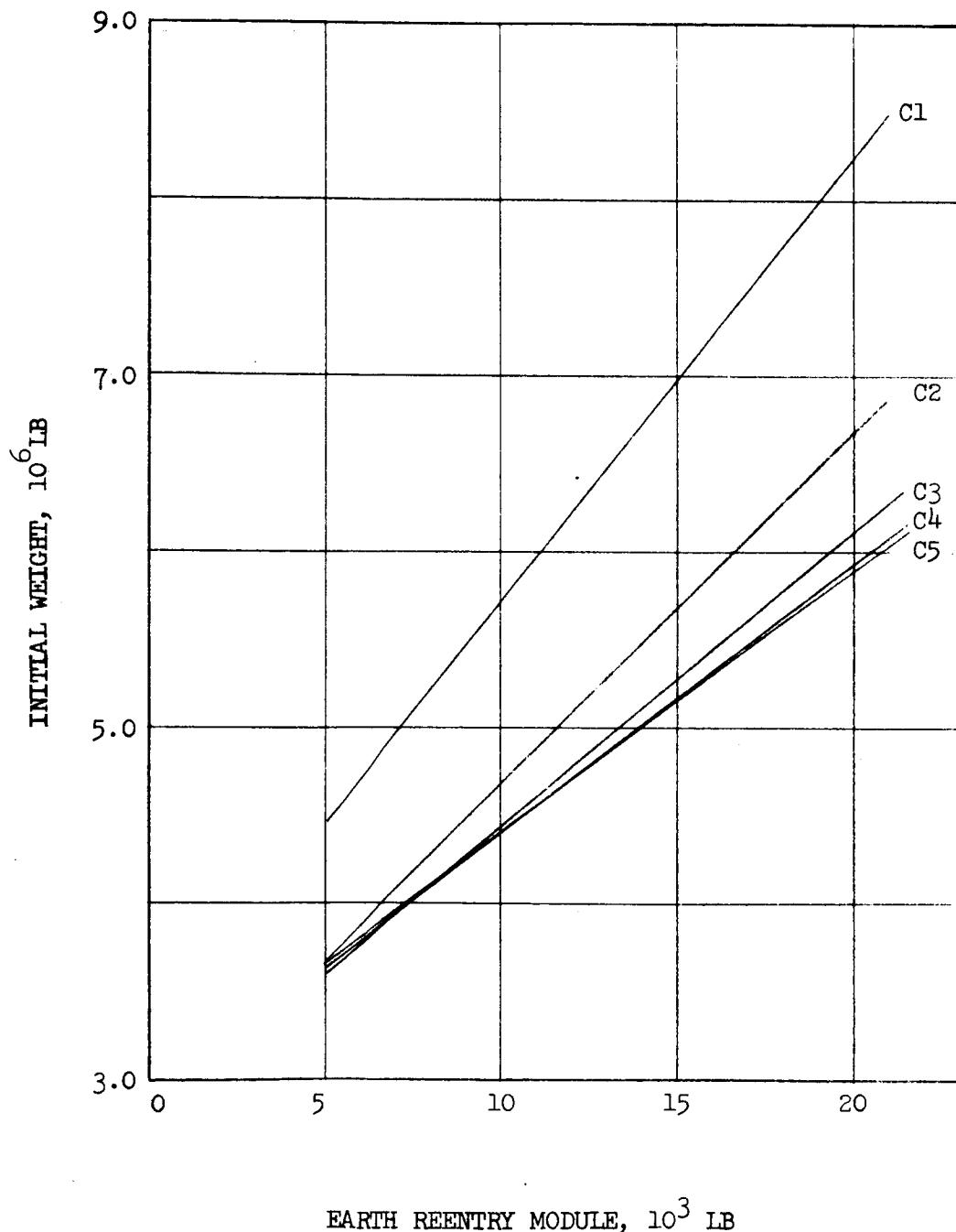
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

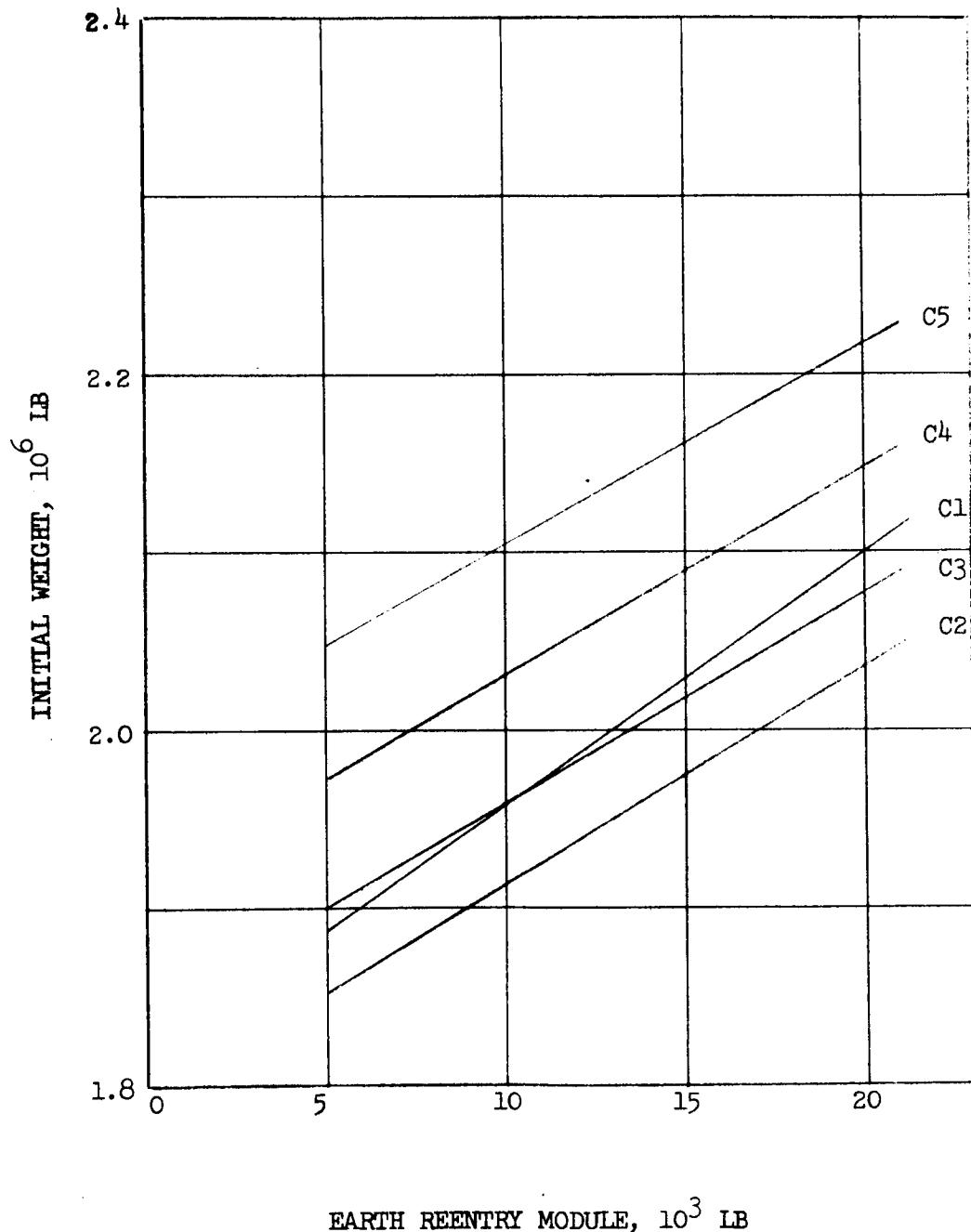
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

EARTH REENTRY MODULE, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY
Mars 1982 Type II B
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - All Aero



SENSITIVITY STUDY

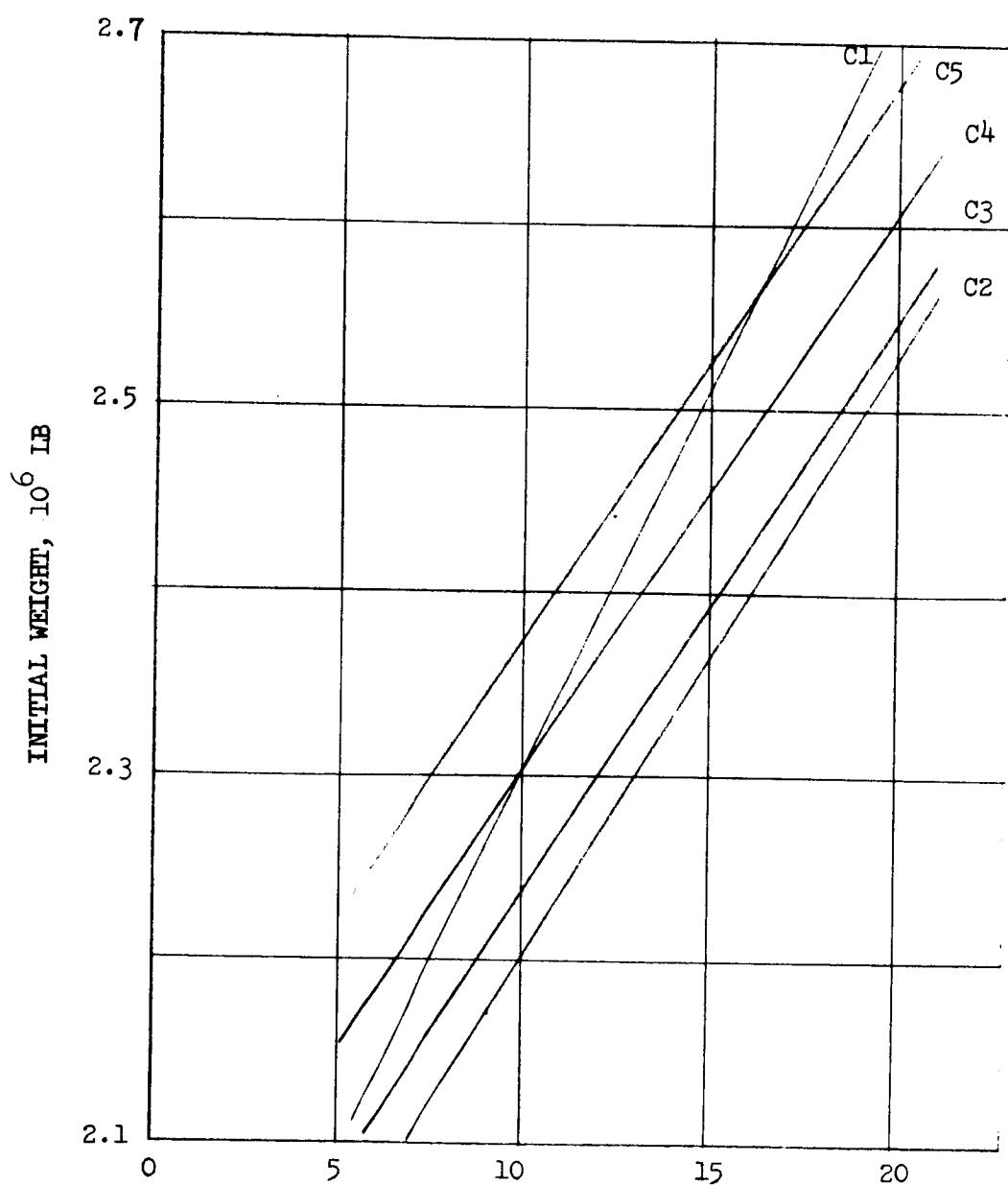
Mars 1982 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

EARTH REENTRY MODULE, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

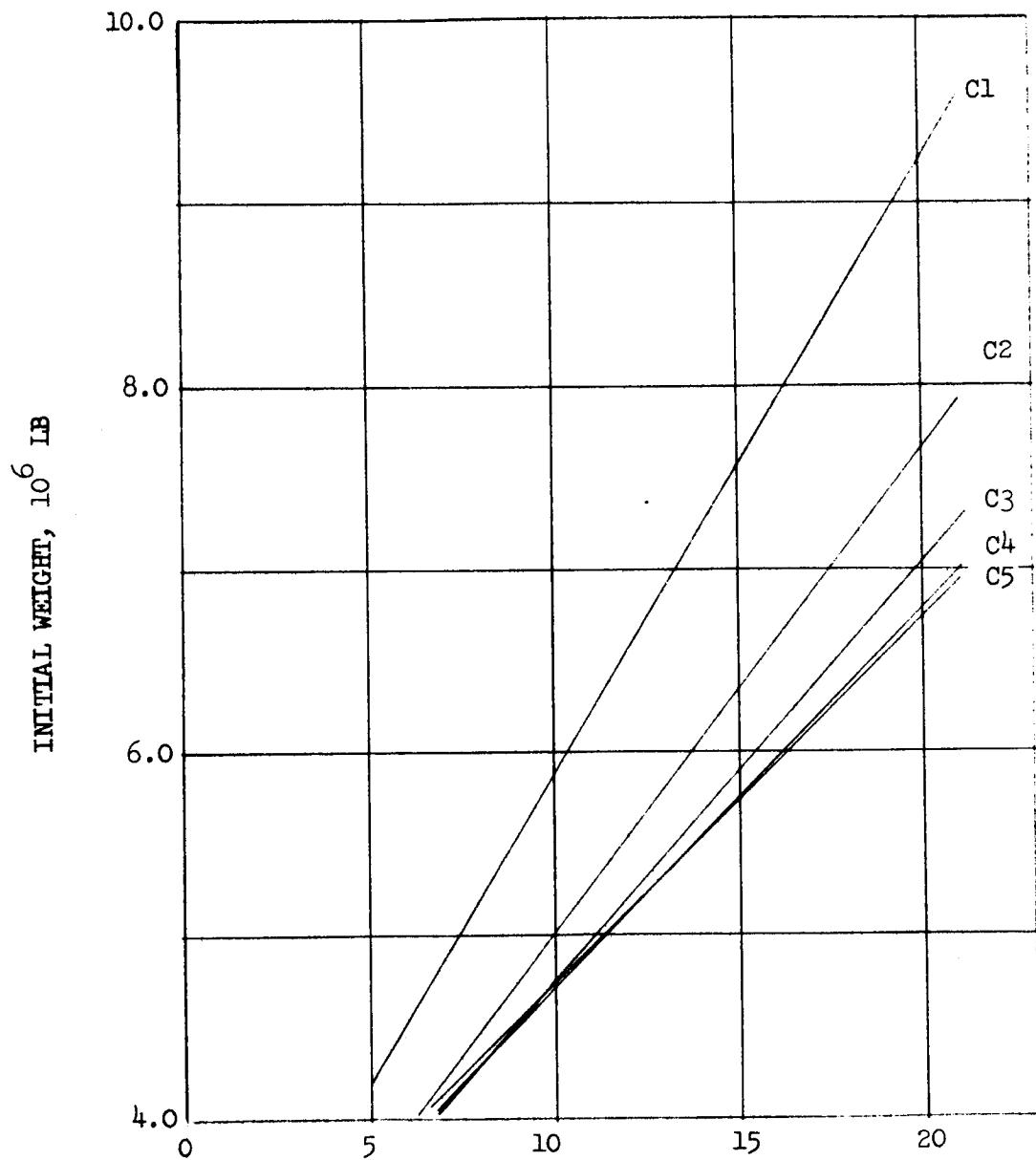
Mars 1982 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

EARTH REENTRY MODULE, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

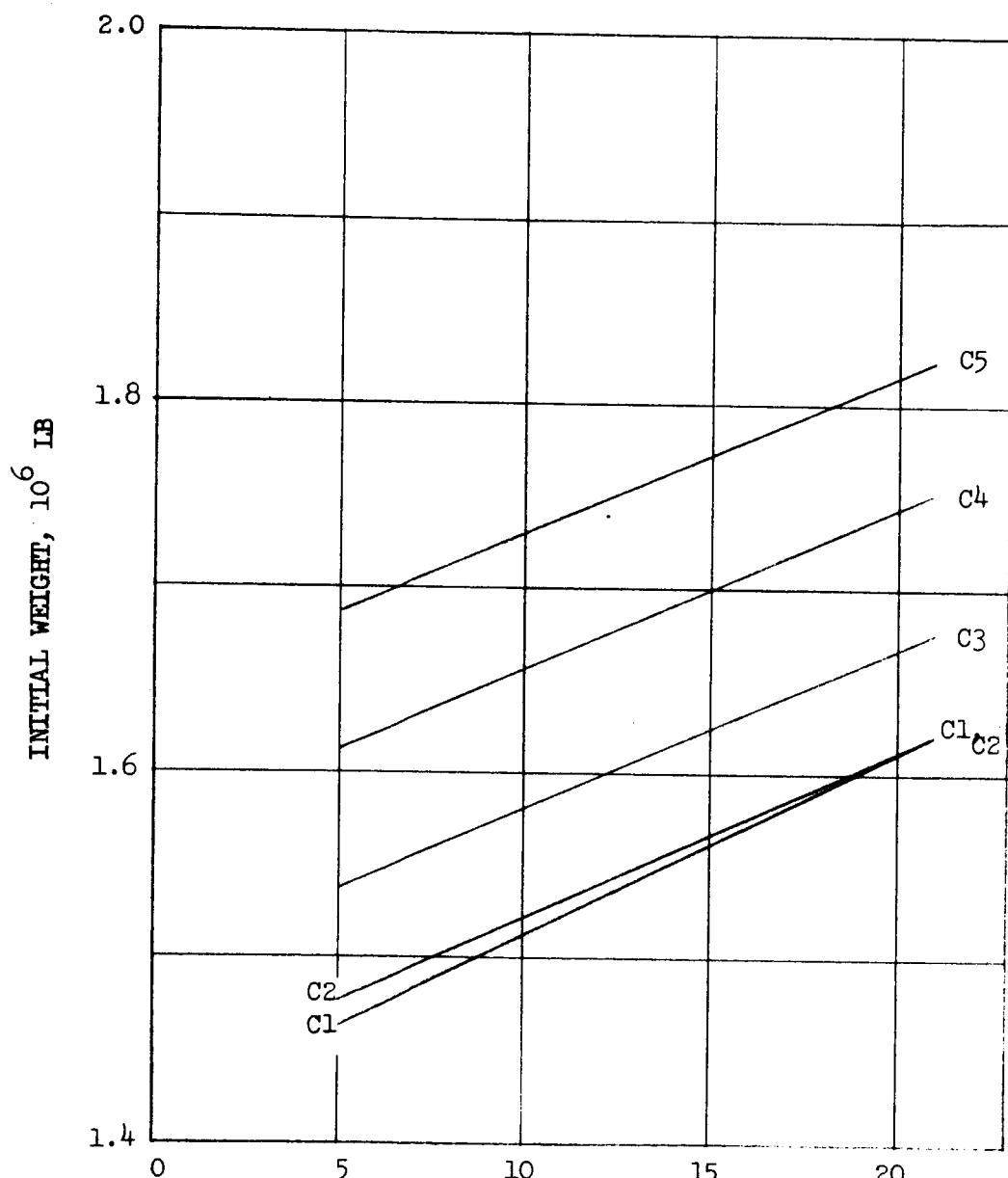
Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

EARTH REENTRY MODULE, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

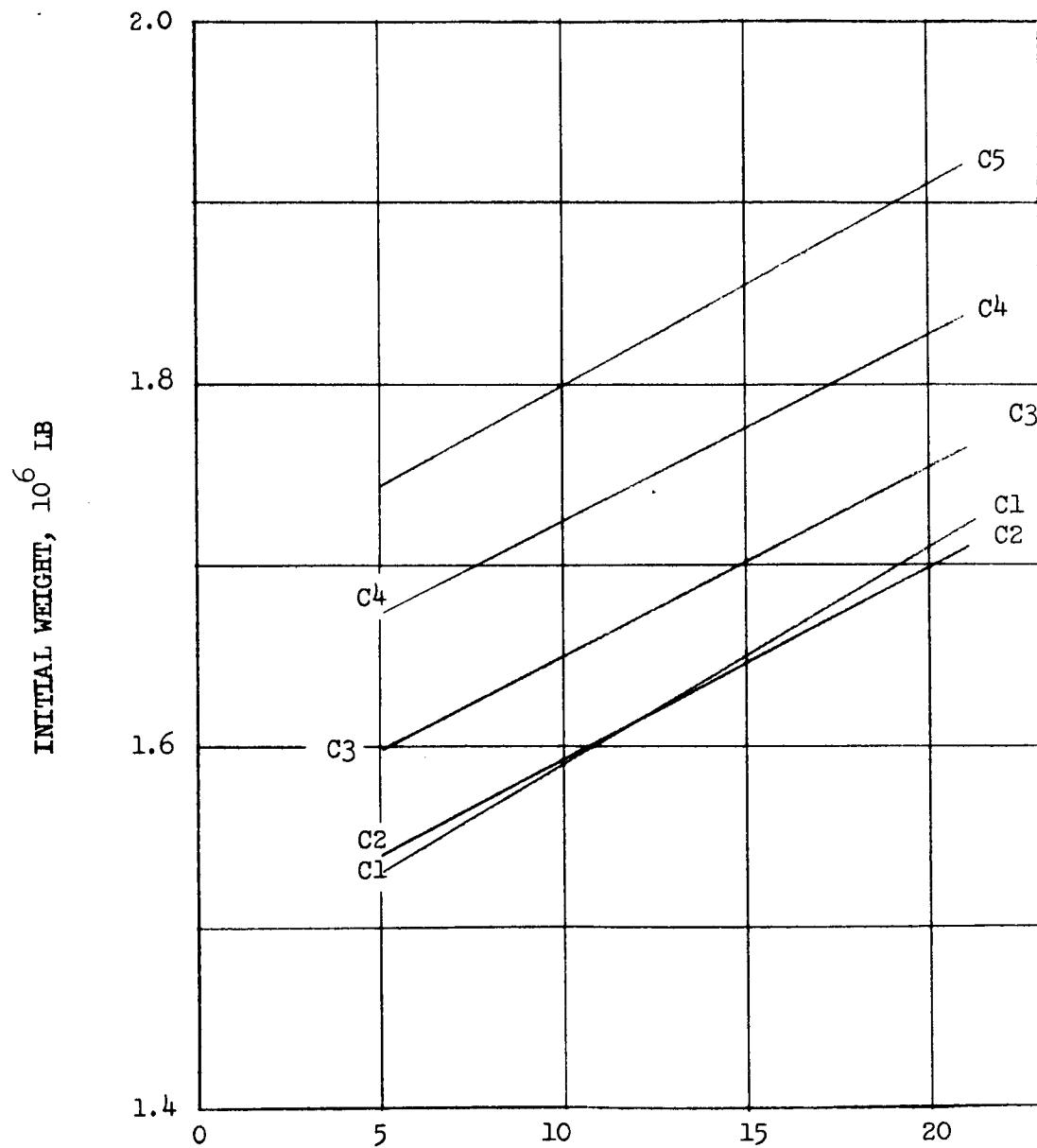
Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

EARTH REENTRY MODULE, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

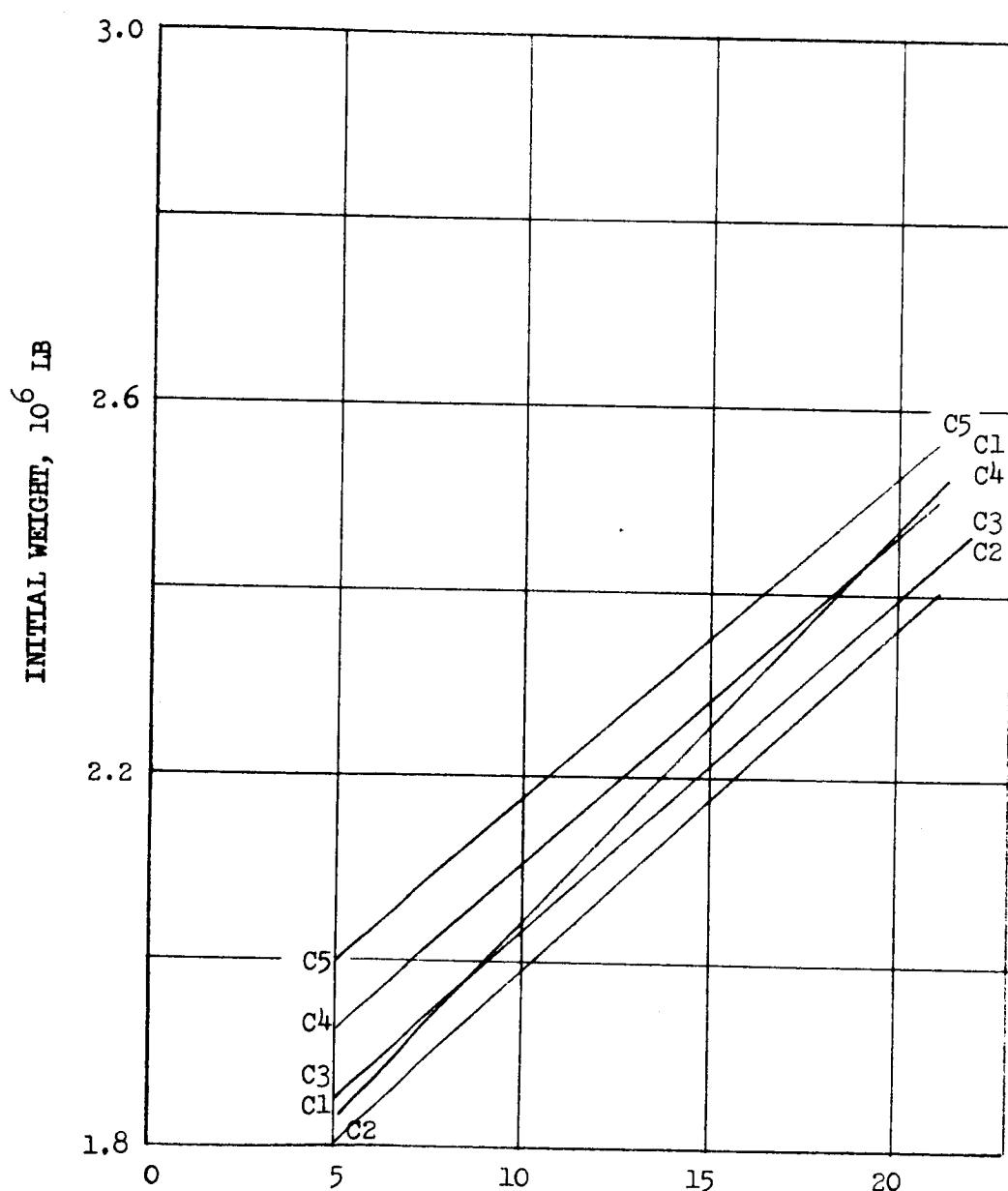
Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

EARTH REENTRY MODULE, 10^3 LB

IV C. VARIATIONS IN ENGINE WEIGHT PARAMETERS

SENSITIVITY STUDY

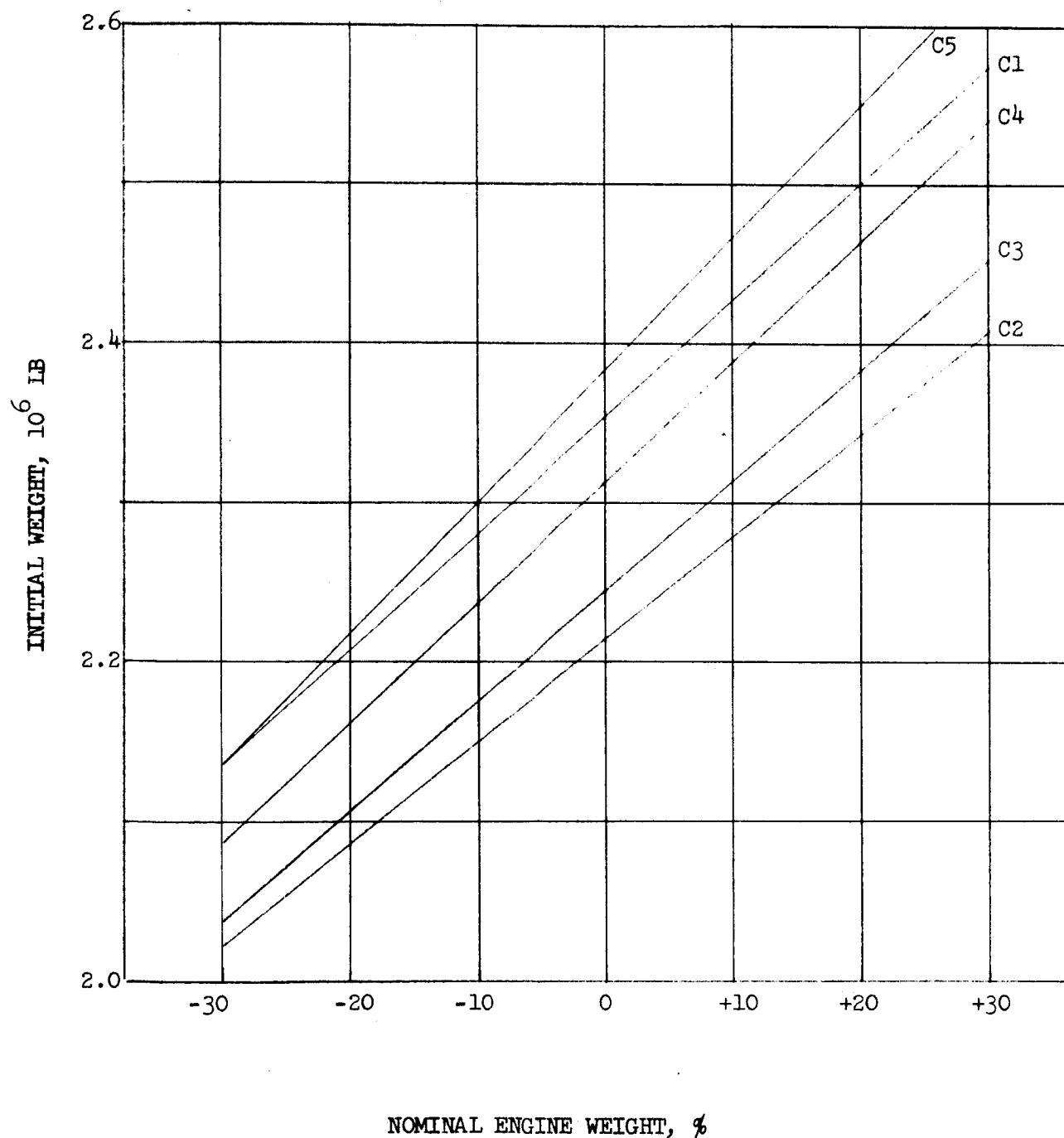
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



NOMINAL ENGINE WEIGHT, %

SENSITIVITY STUDY

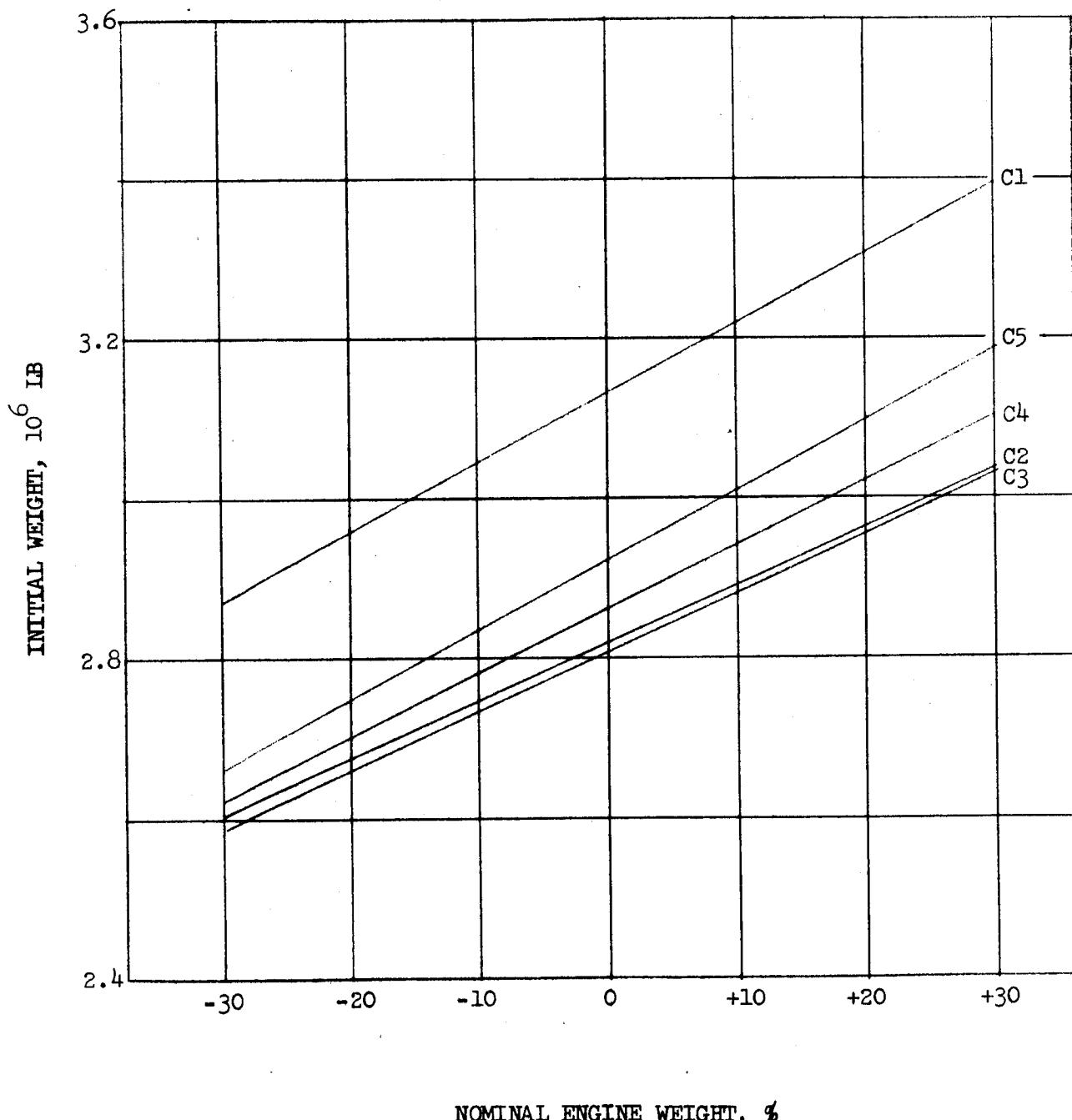
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)



NOMINAL ENGINE WEIGHT, %

SENSITIVITY STUDY

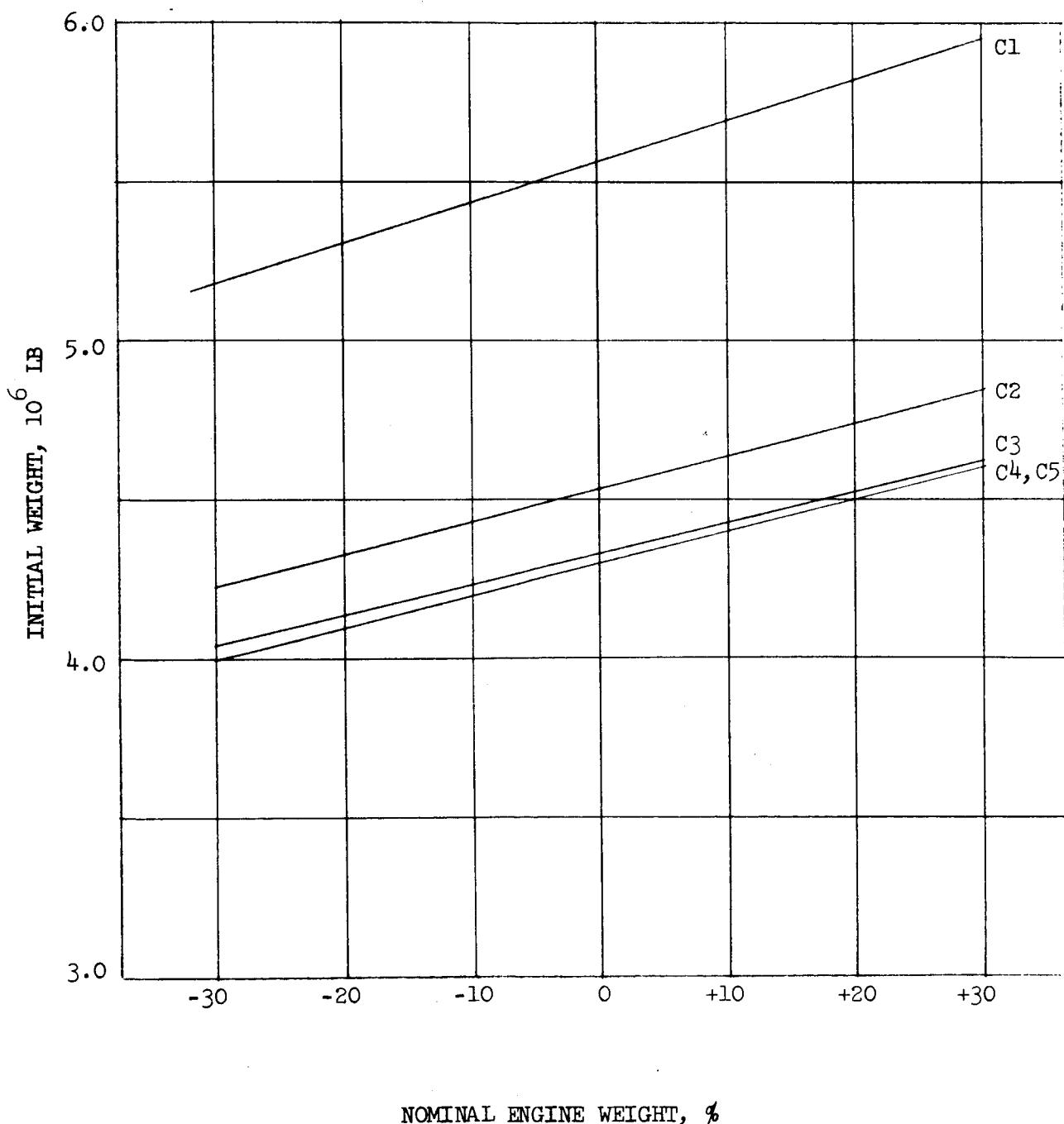
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

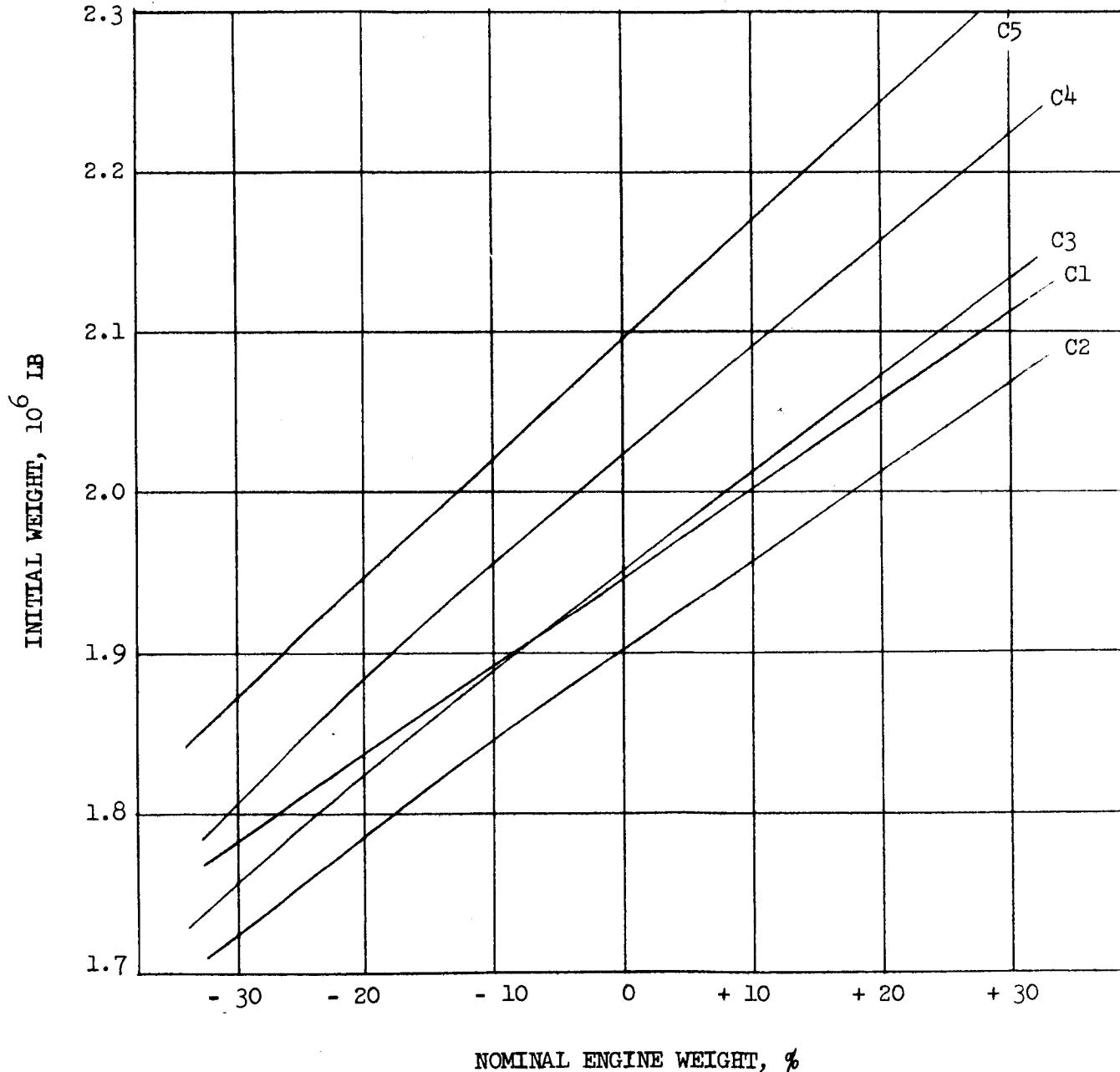
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



NOMINAL ENGINE WEIGHT, %

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - All Aero



SENSITIVITY STUDY

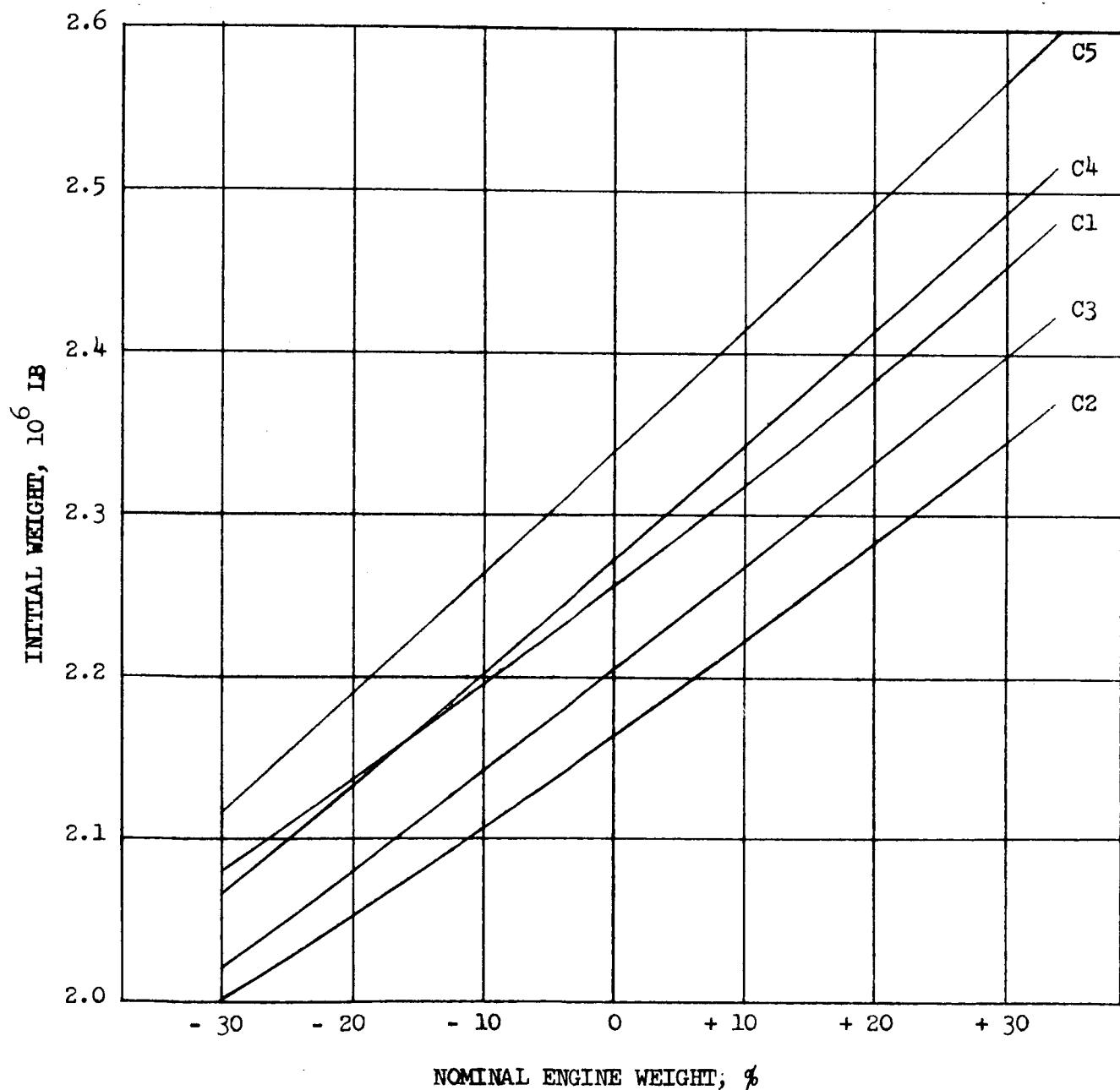
Mars 1982 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

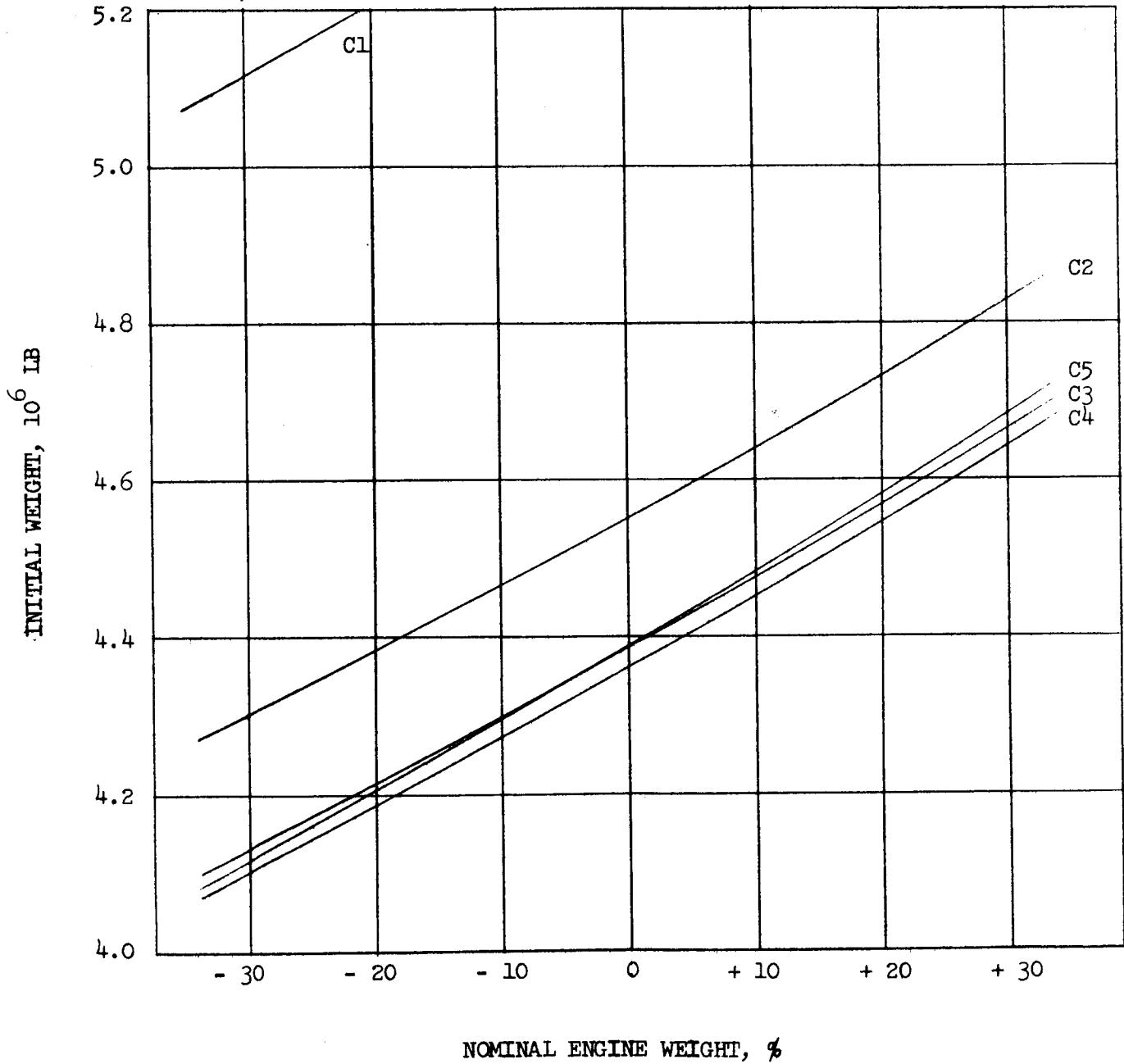
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart = Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

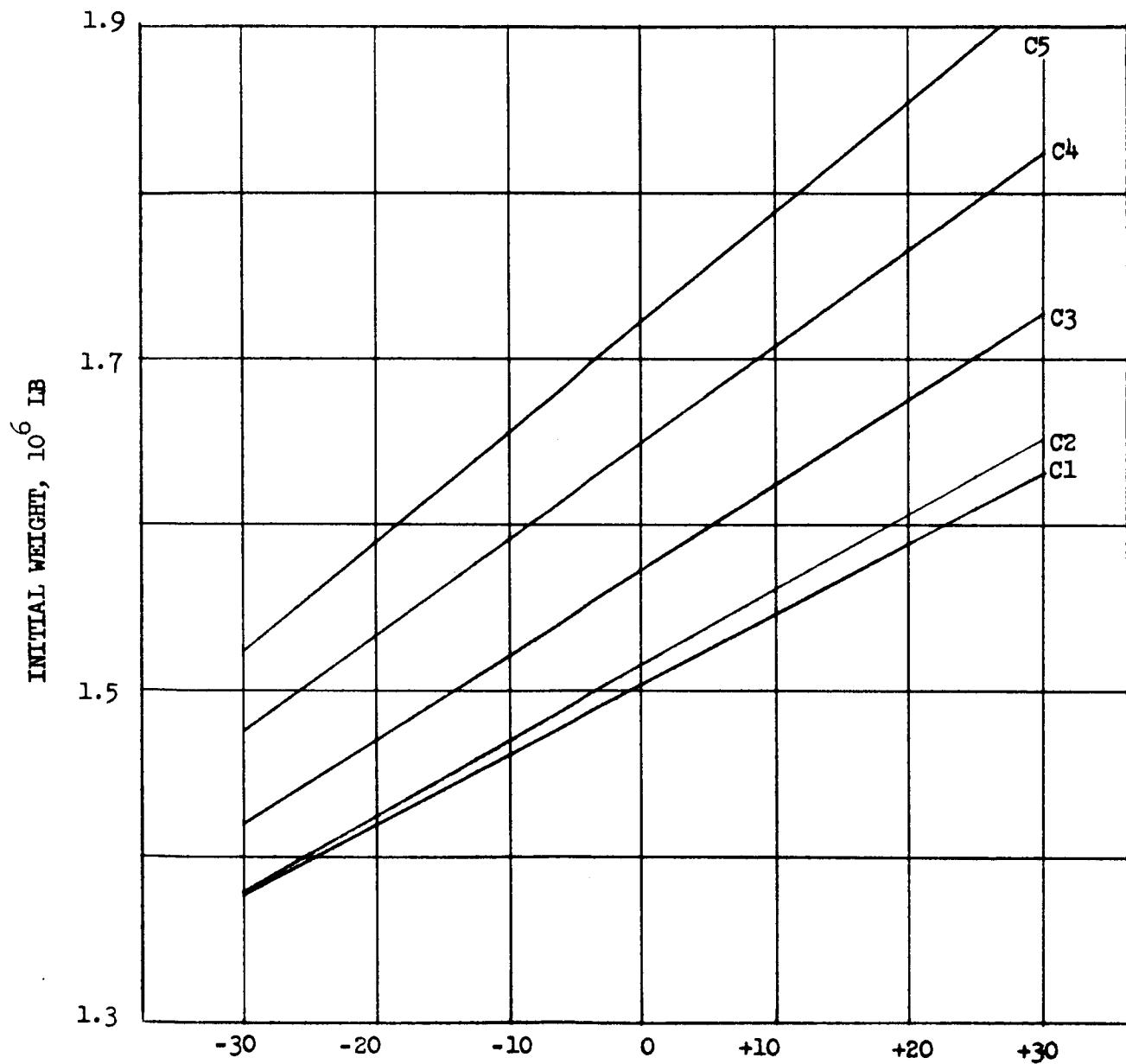
Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



NOMINAL ENGINE WEIGHT \$

SENSITIVITY STUDY

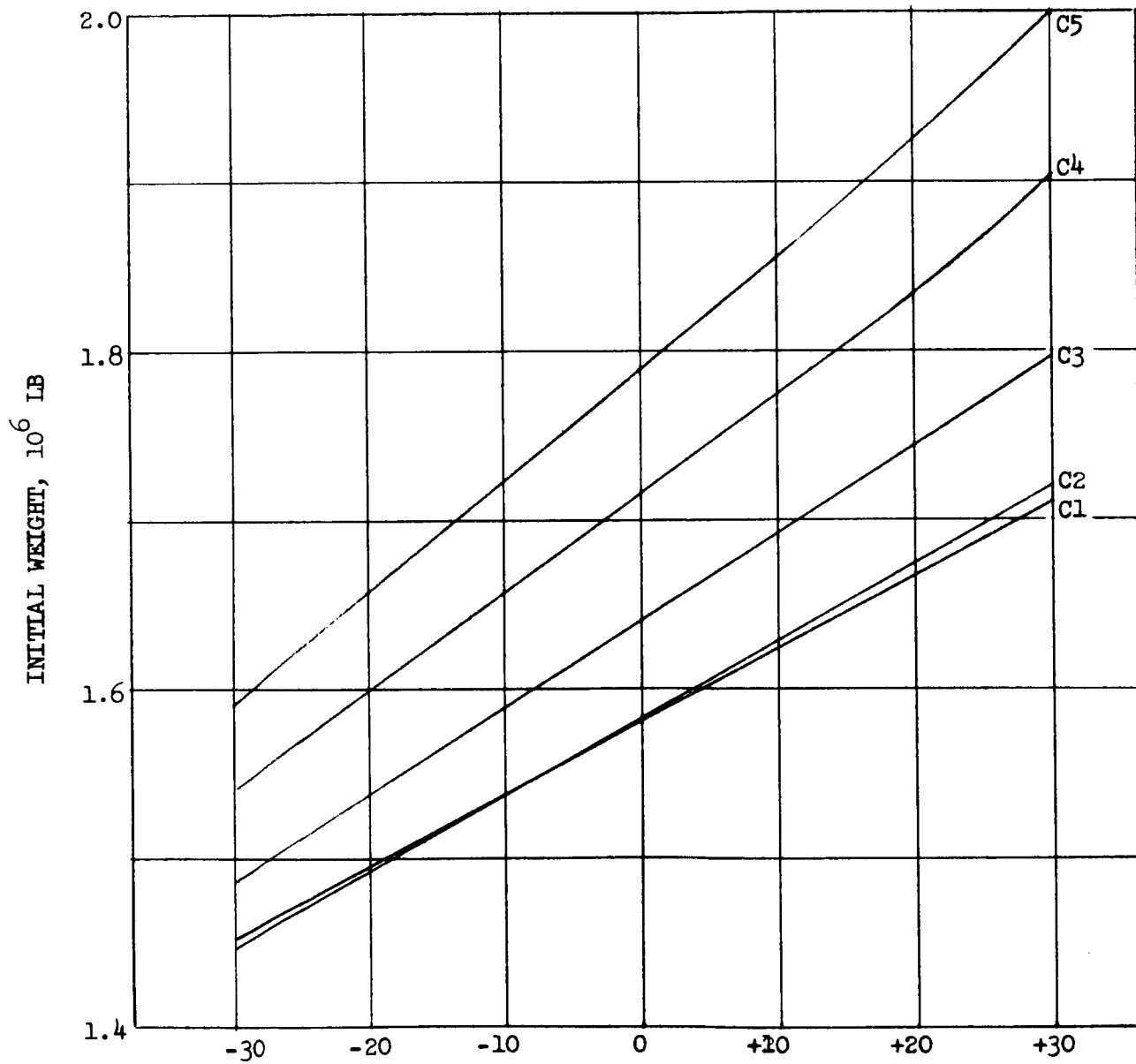
Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



NOMINAL ENGINE WEIGHT, %

SENSITIVITY STUDY

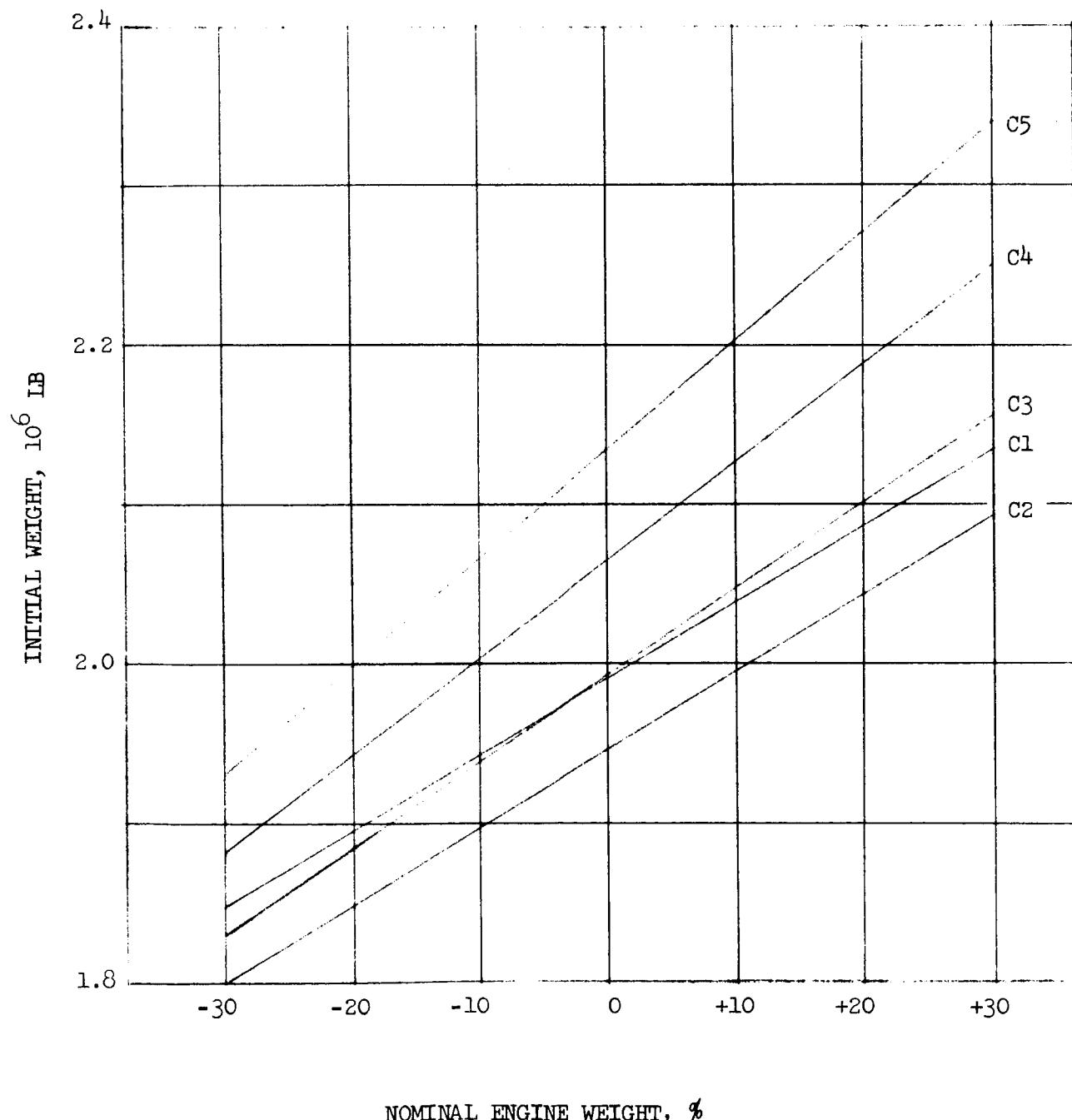
Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



NOMINAL ENGINE WEIGHT, %

SENSITIVITY STUDY

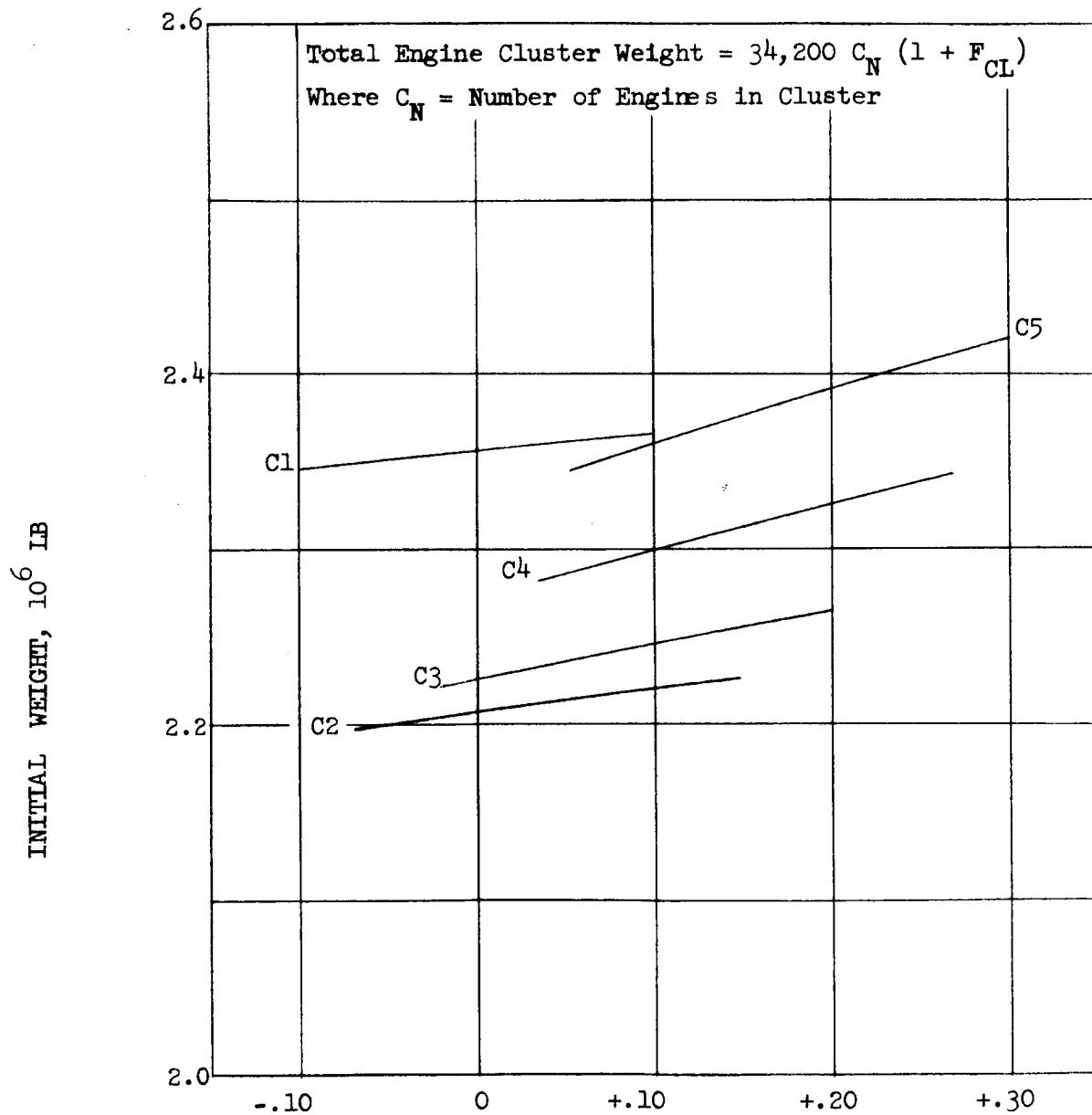
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

LEAVE EARTH ENGINES CLUSTERING WEIGHT FACTOR - F_{CL}

SENSITIVITY STUDY

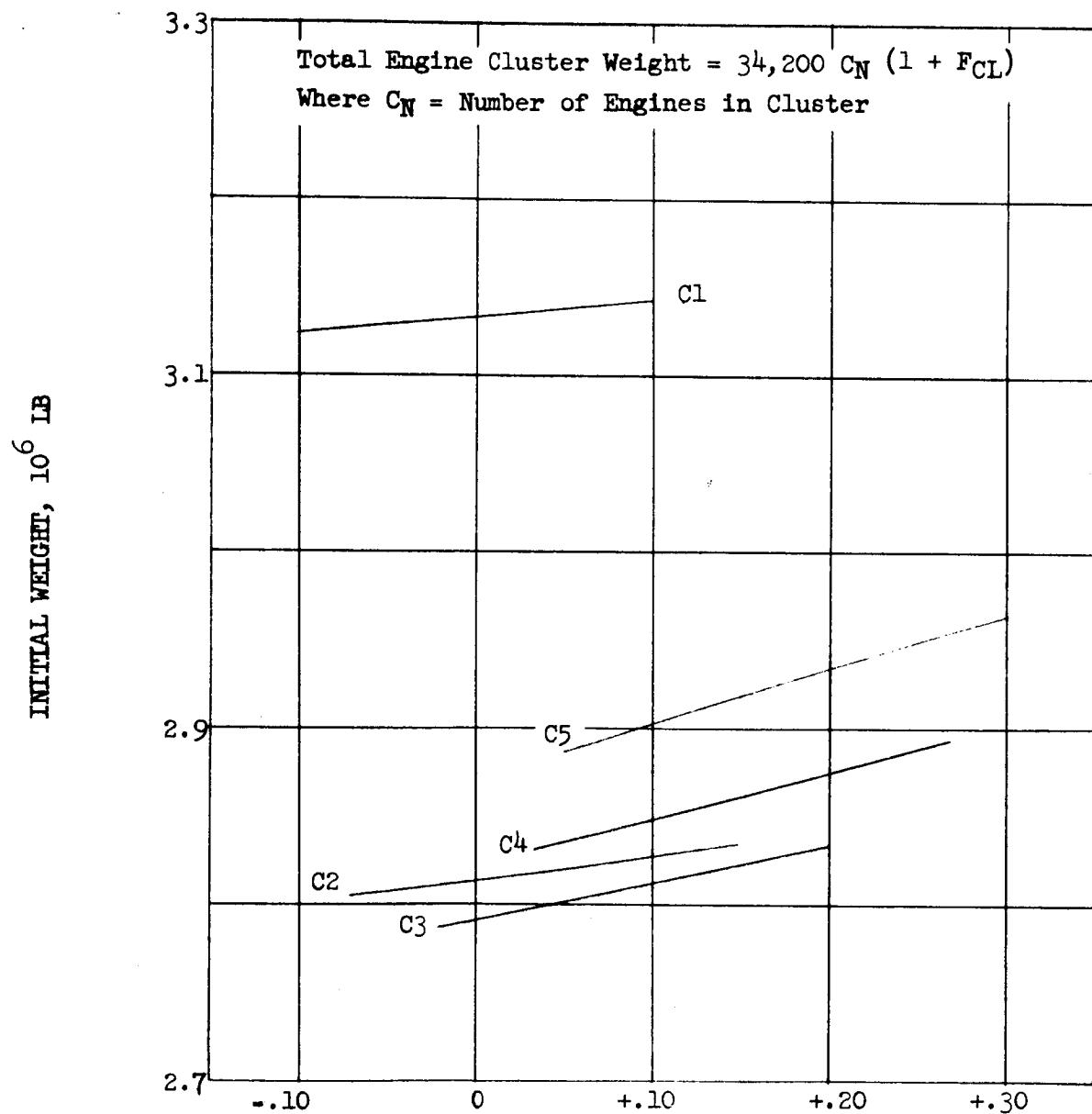
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)



LEAVE EARTH ENGINE CLUSTERING WEIGHT FACTOR - F_{CL}

SENSITIVITY STUDY

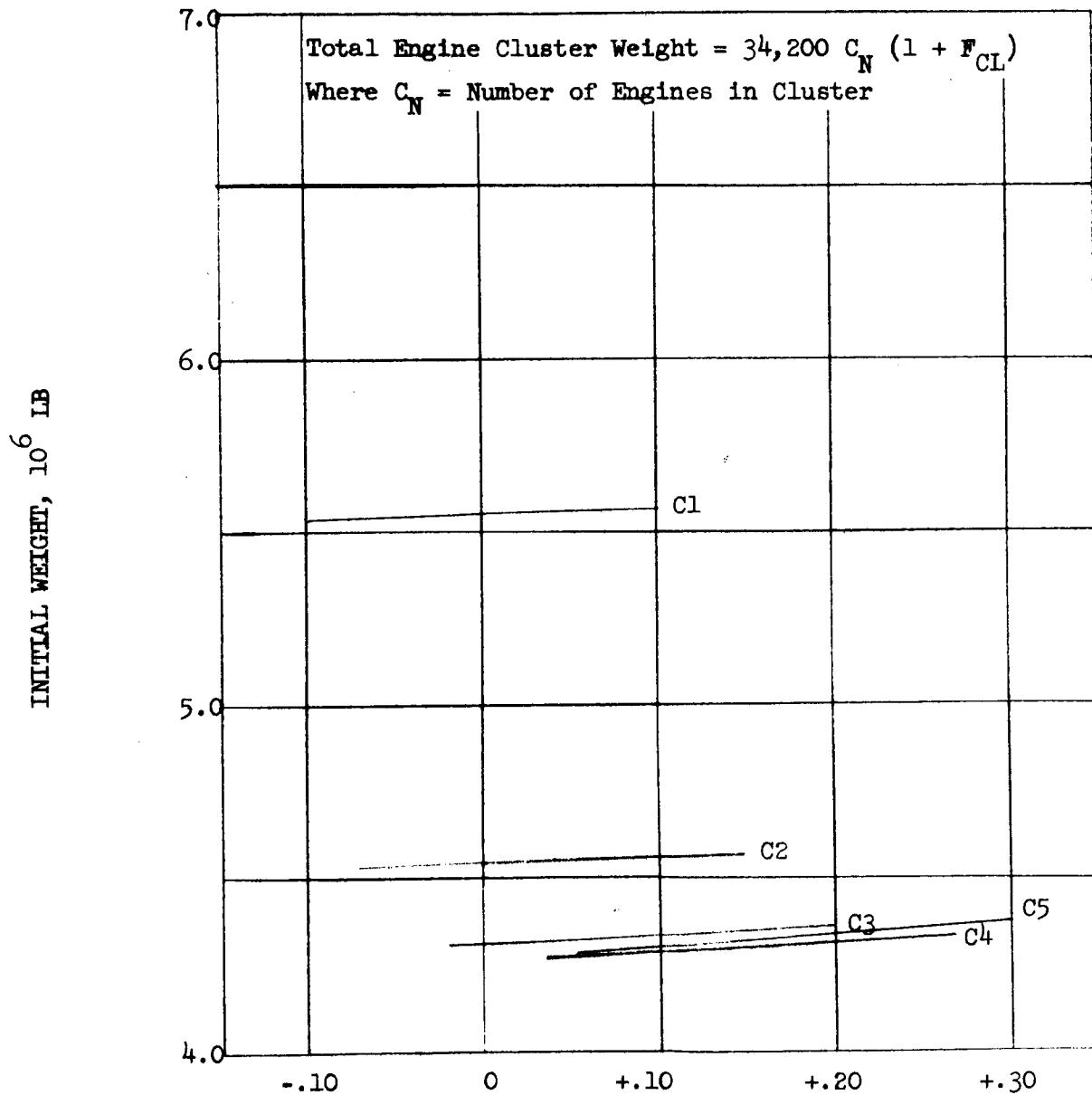
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

LEAVE EARTH ENGINE CLUSTERING WEIGHT FACTOR - F_{CL}

SENSITIVITY STUDY

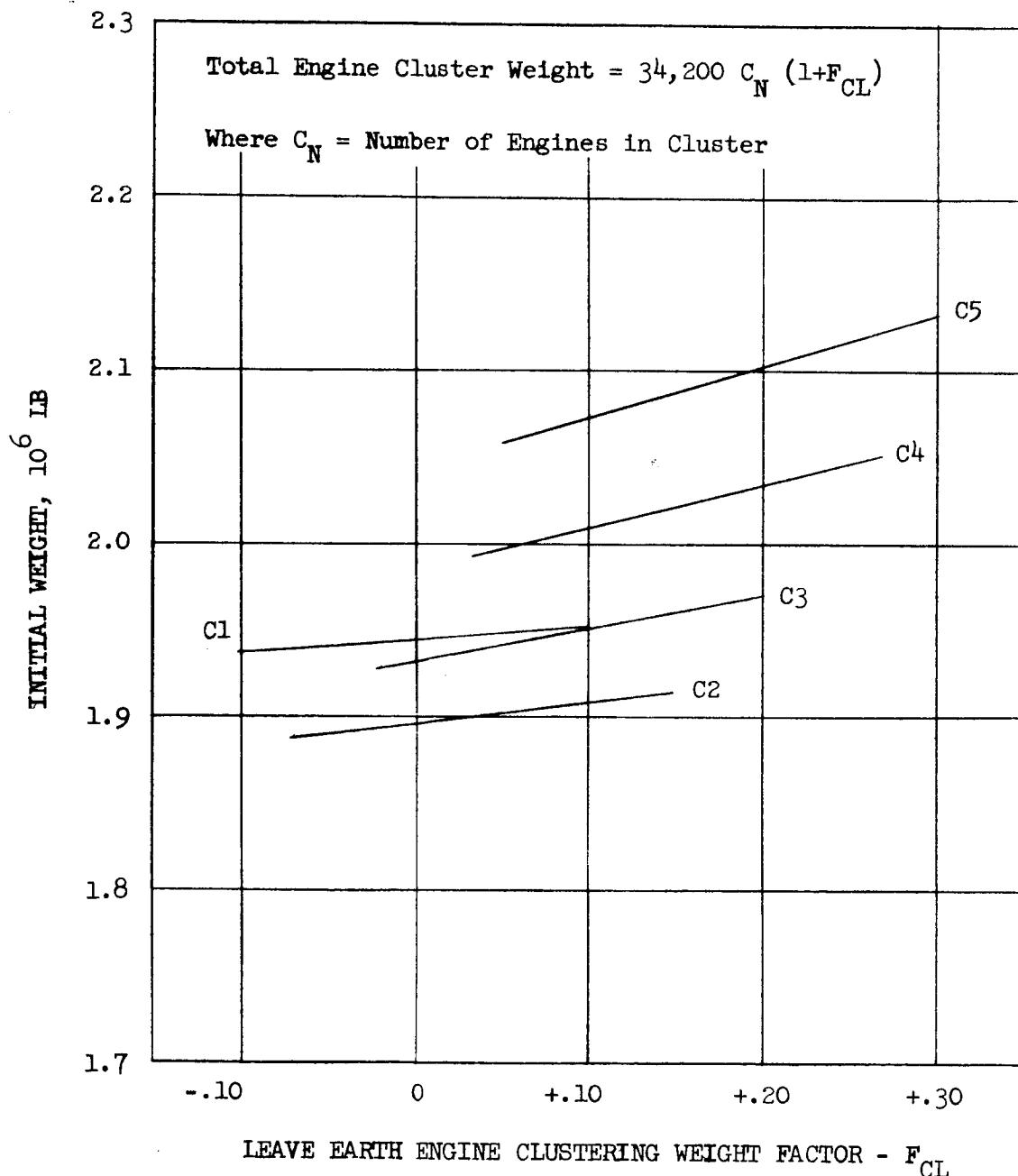
Mars 1982 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



SENSITIVITY STUDY

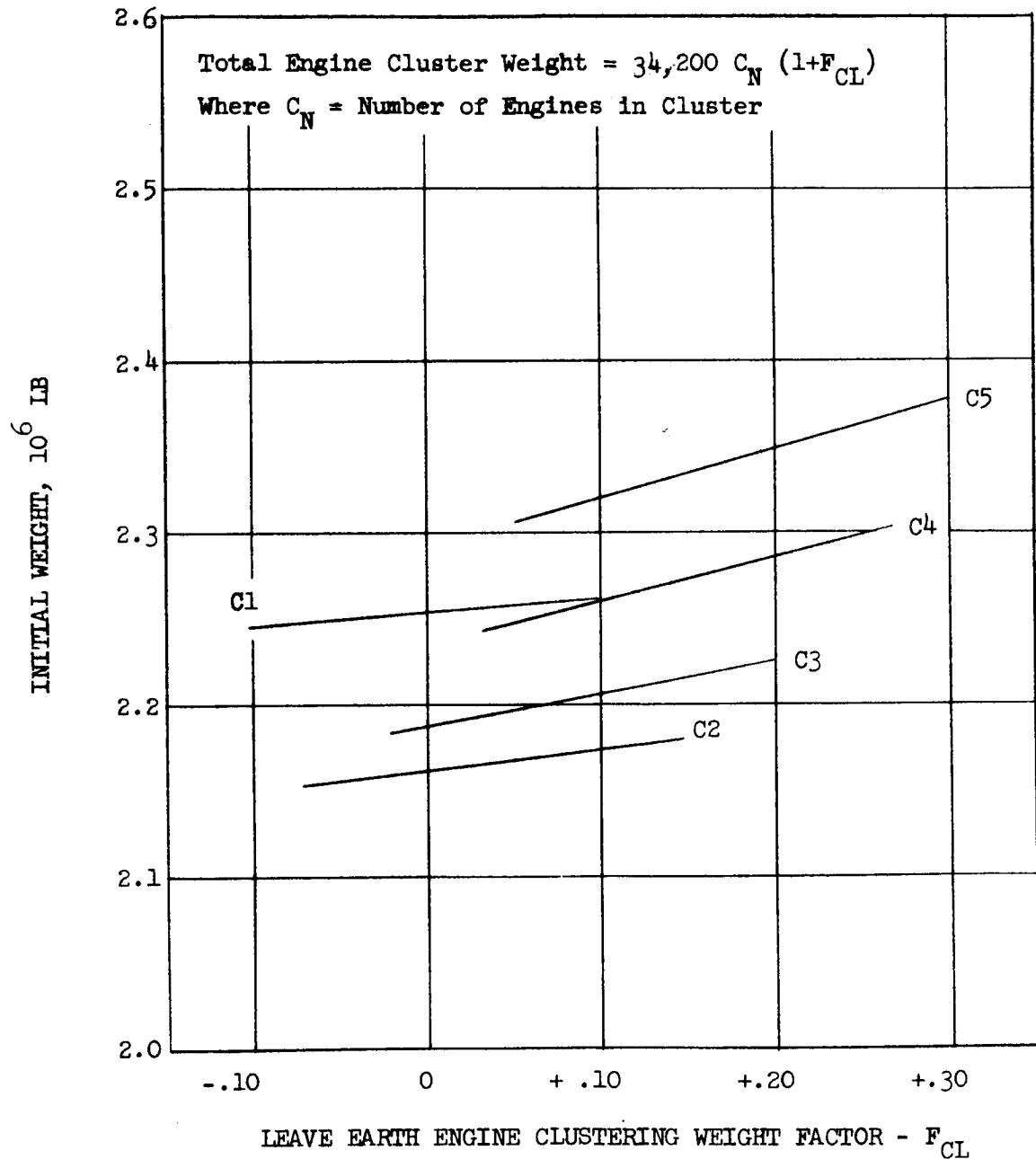
Mars 1982 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

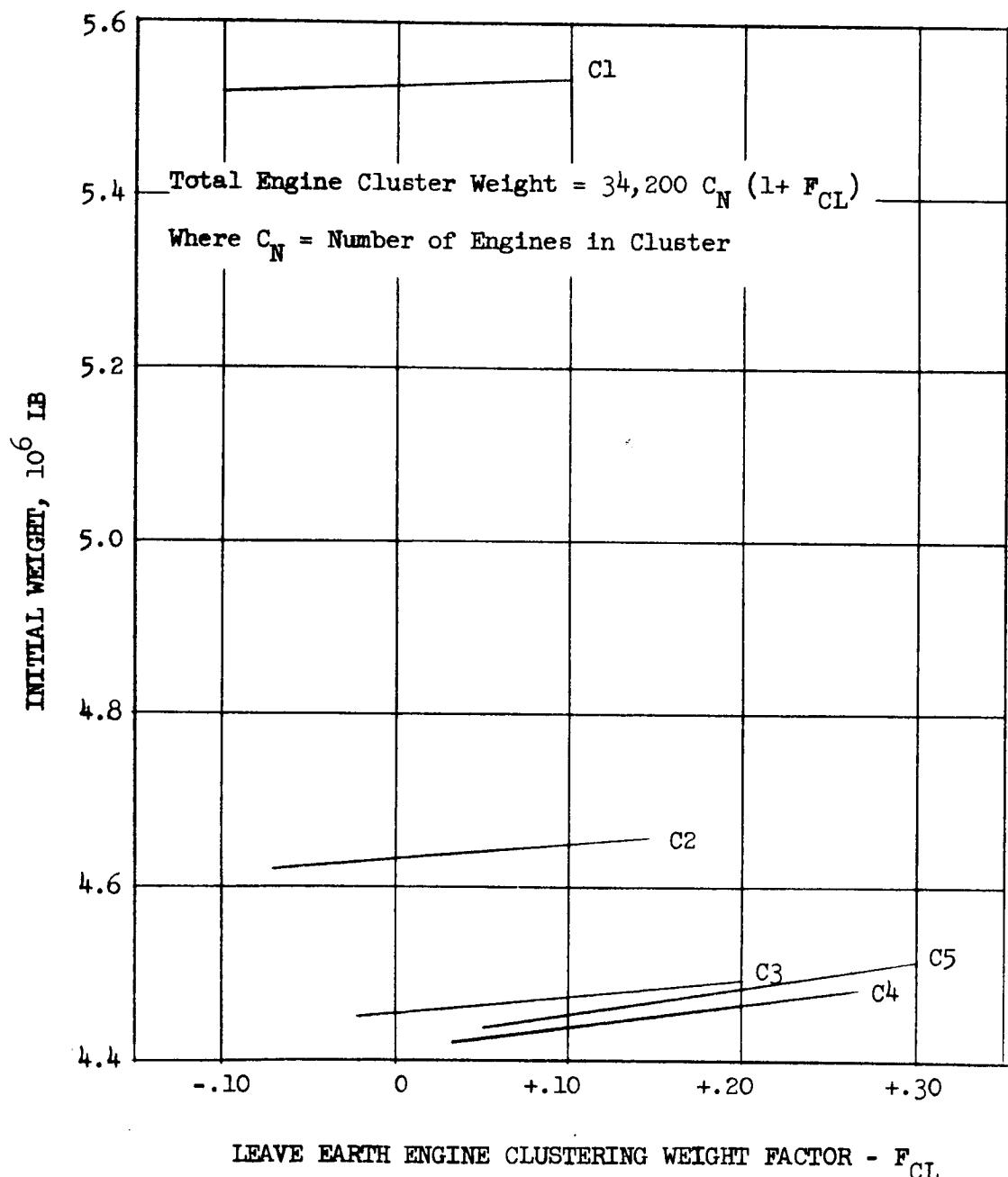
Mars 1982 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

LEAVE EARTH ENGINE CLUSTERING WEIGHT FACTOR - F_{CL}

SENSITIVITY STUDY

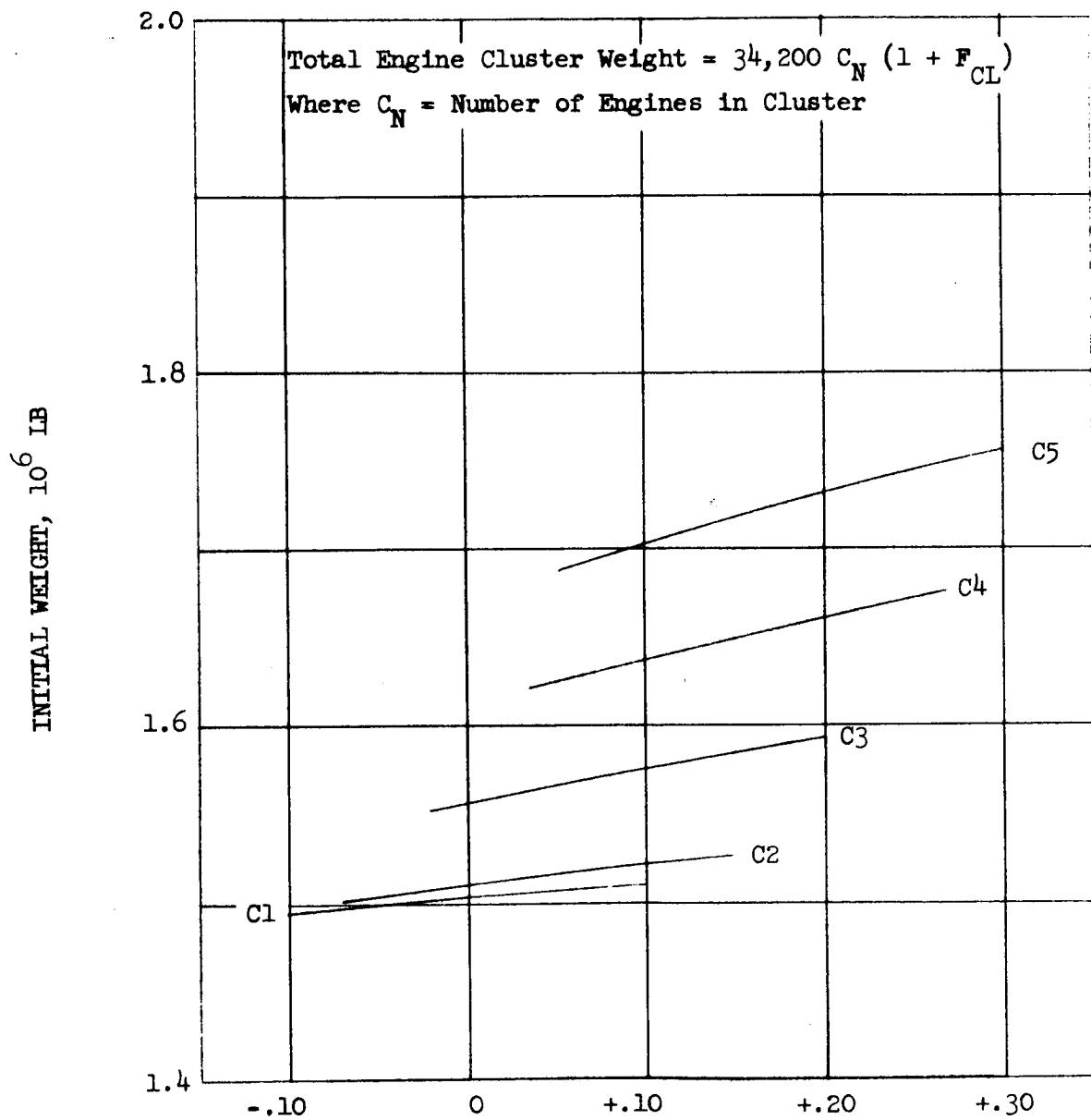
Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



LEAVE EARTH ENGINE CLUSTERING
WEIGHT FACTOR - F_{CL}

SENSITIVITY STUDY

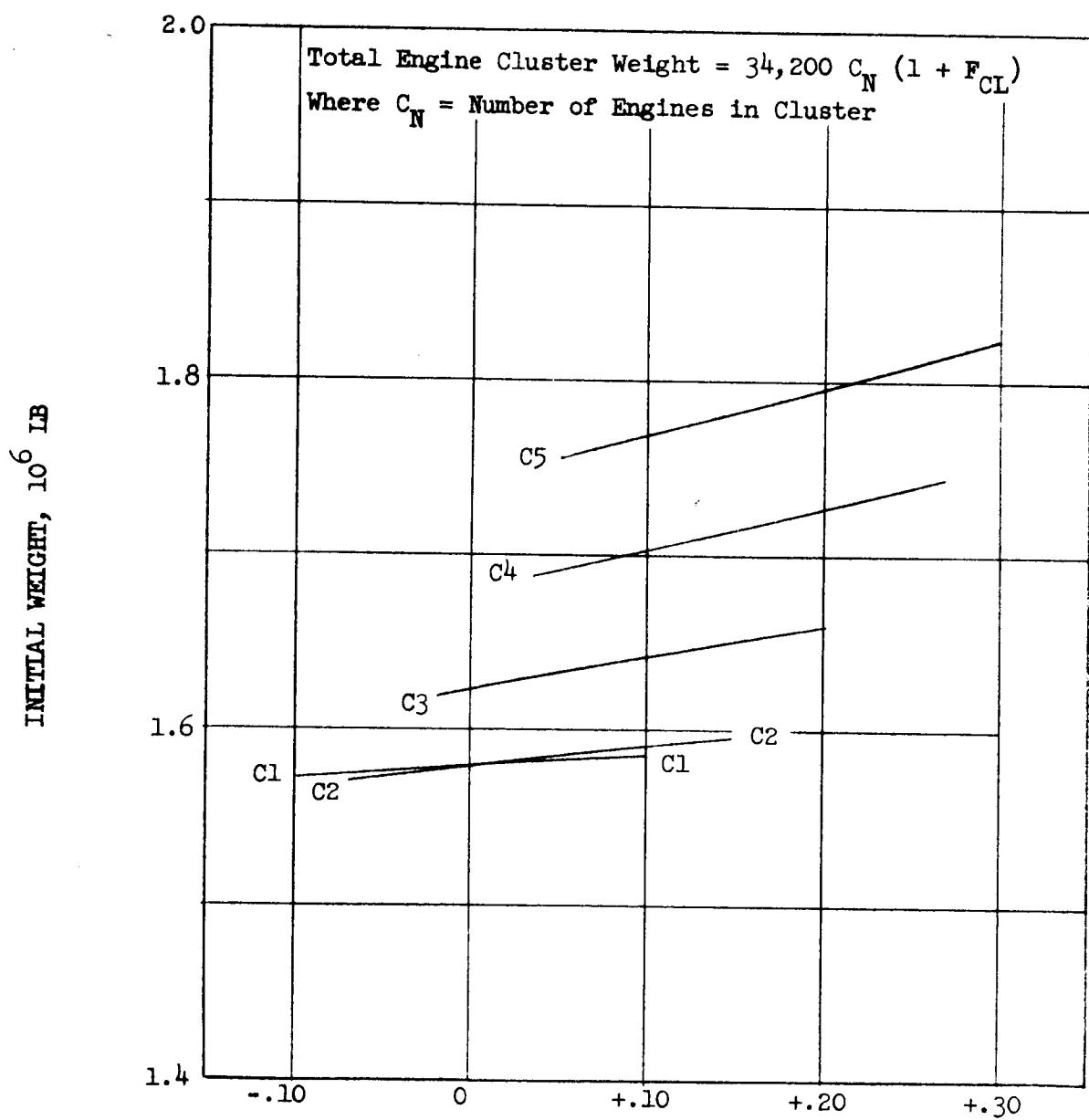
Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

LEAVE EARTH ENGINE CLUSTERING WEIGHT FACTOR - F_{CL}

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

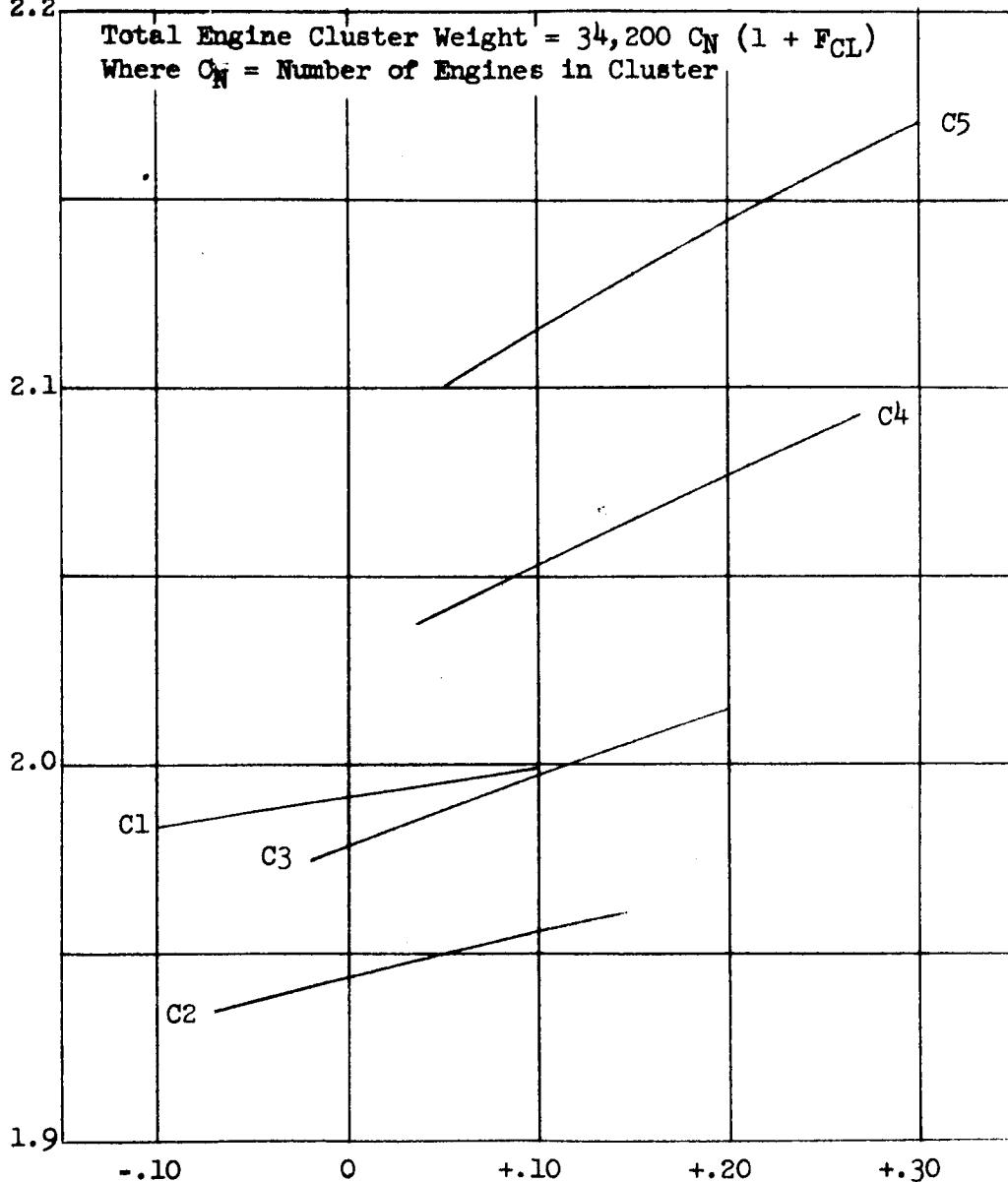
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

2.2

Total Engine Cluster Weight = $34,200 C_N (1 + F_{CL})$
 Where C_N = Number of Engines in Cluster

INITIAL WEIGHT, 10^6 LBLEAVE EARTH ENGINE CLUSTERING WEIGHT FACTOR - F_{CL}

IV D. VARIATIONS IN TANK WEIGHT, STOPOVER TIME,
AND CRYOGENIC INSULATION PARAMETERS

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

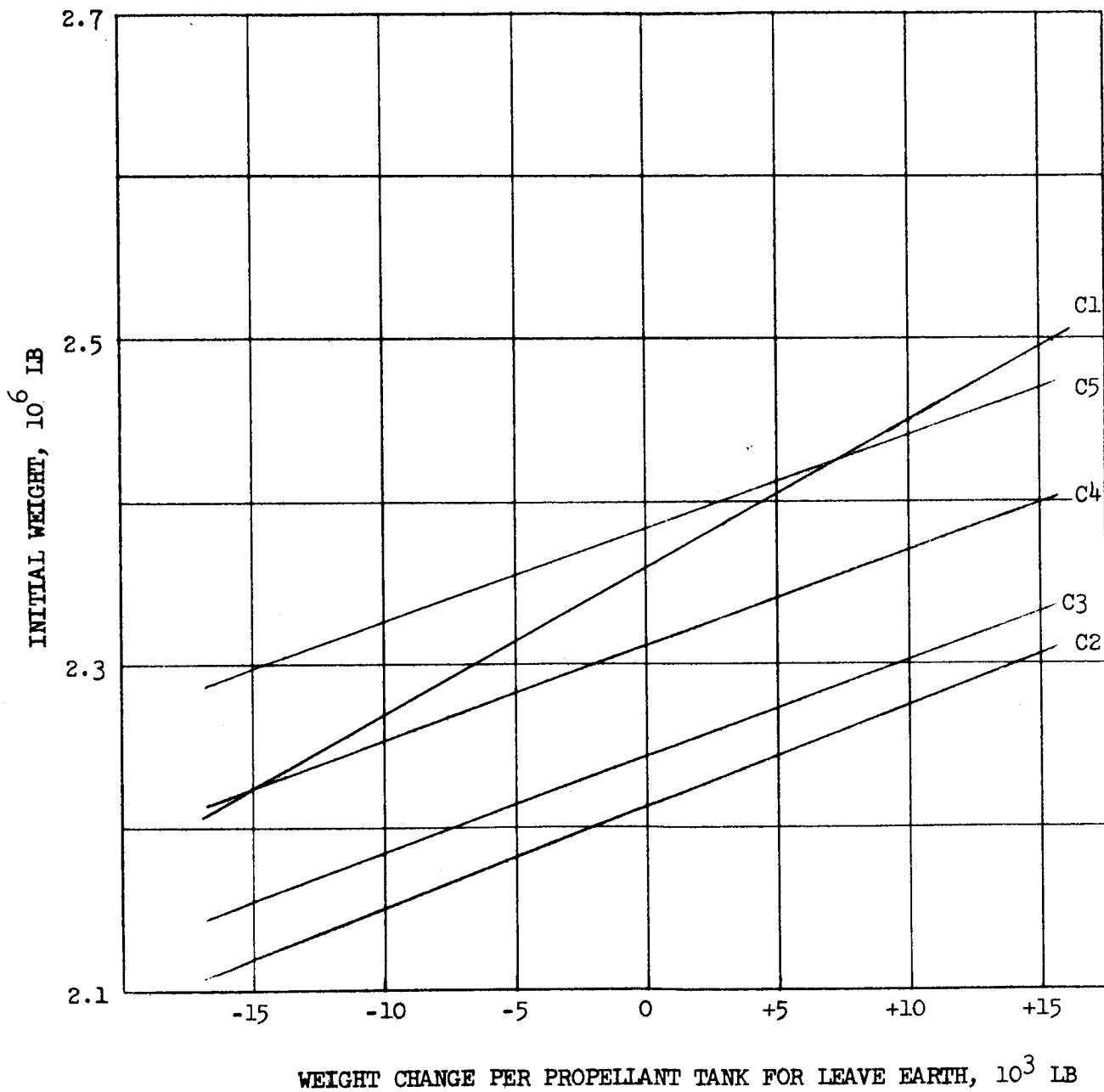
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Leave Earth Propellant Tank Weight

WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR LEAVE EARTH, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

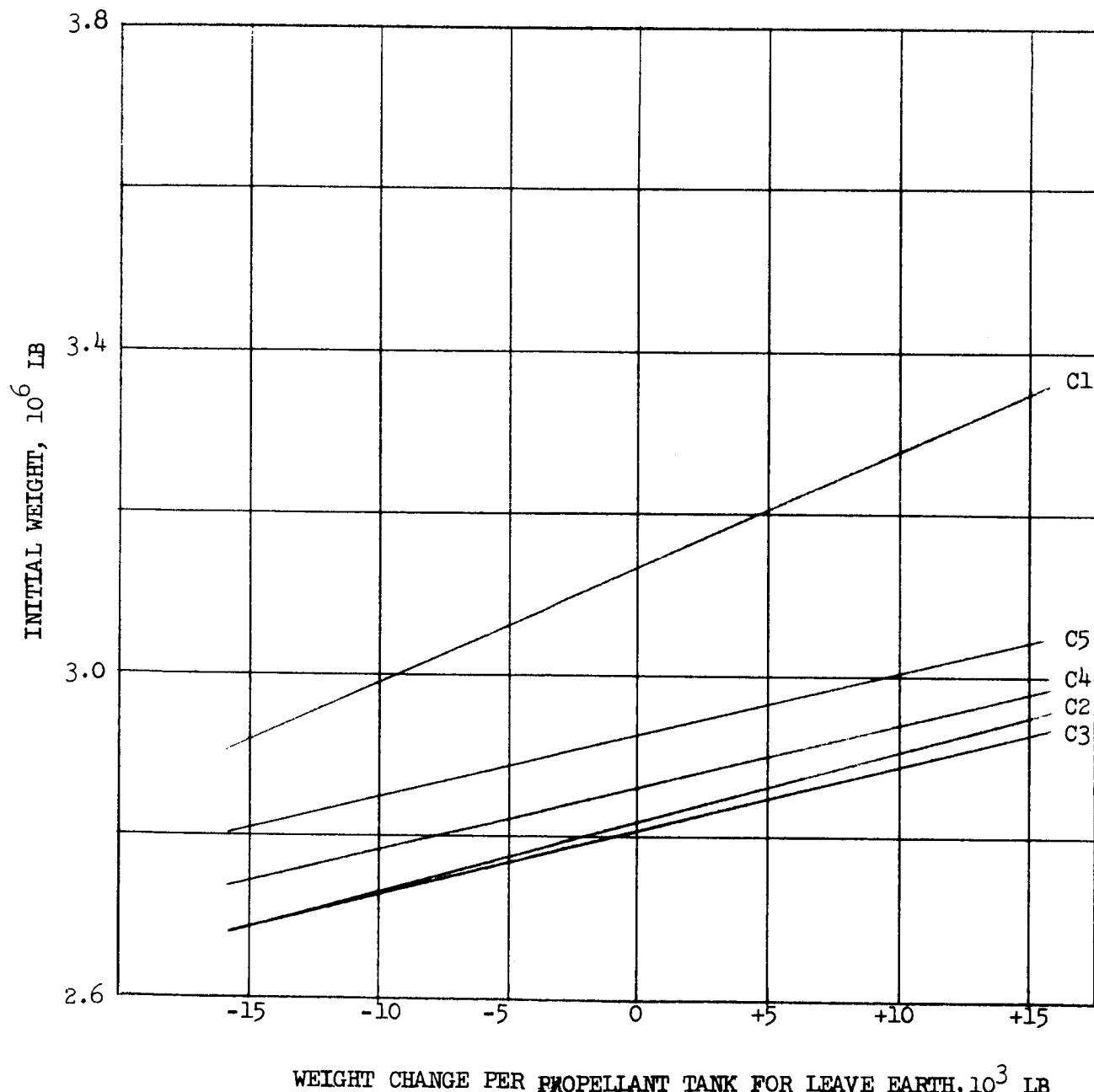
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)

Leave Earth Propellant Tank Weight



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

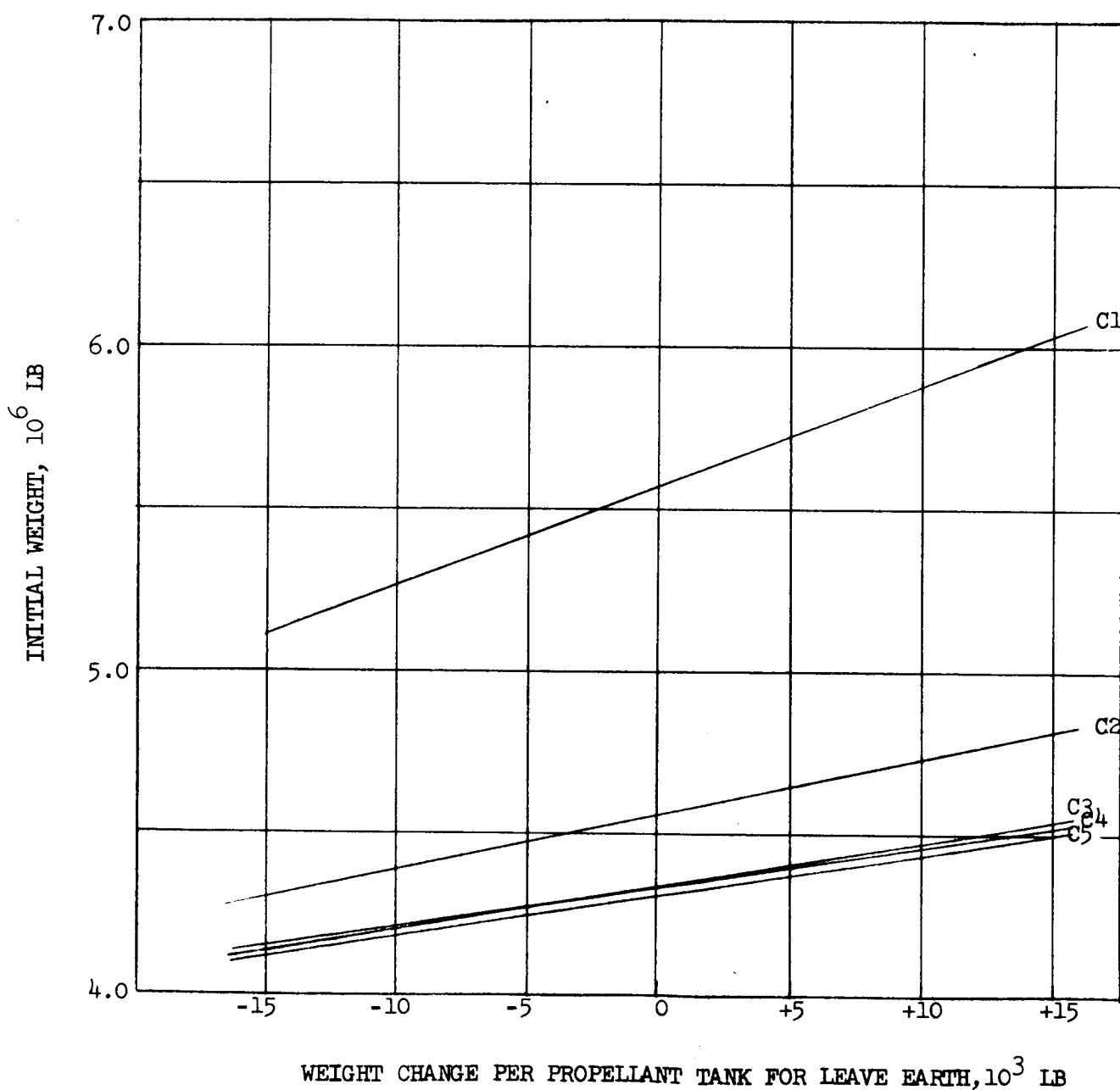
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

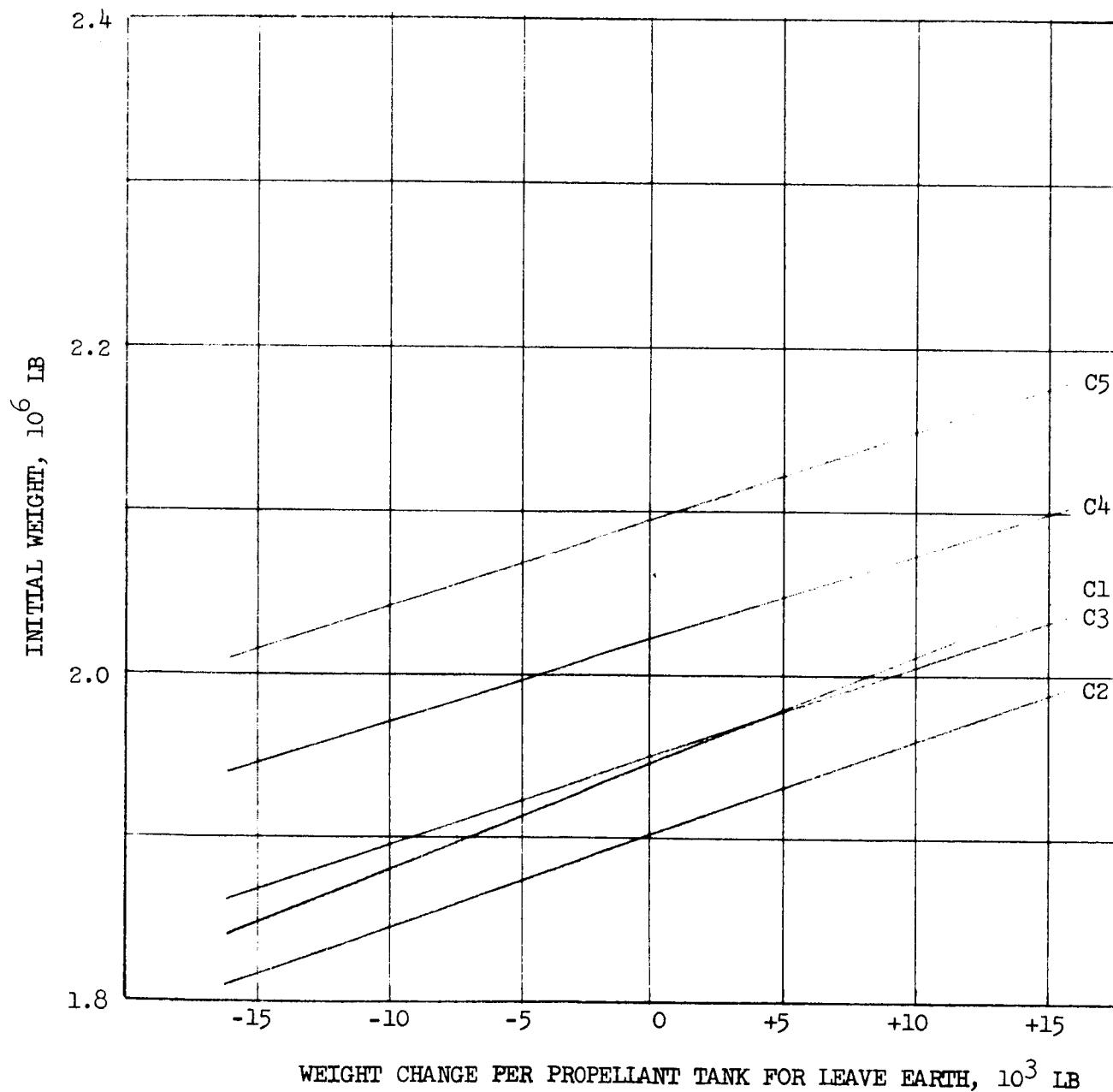
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Leave Earth Propellant Tank Weight

WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR LEAVE EARTH, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - All Aero
Leave Earth Propellant Tank Weight



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

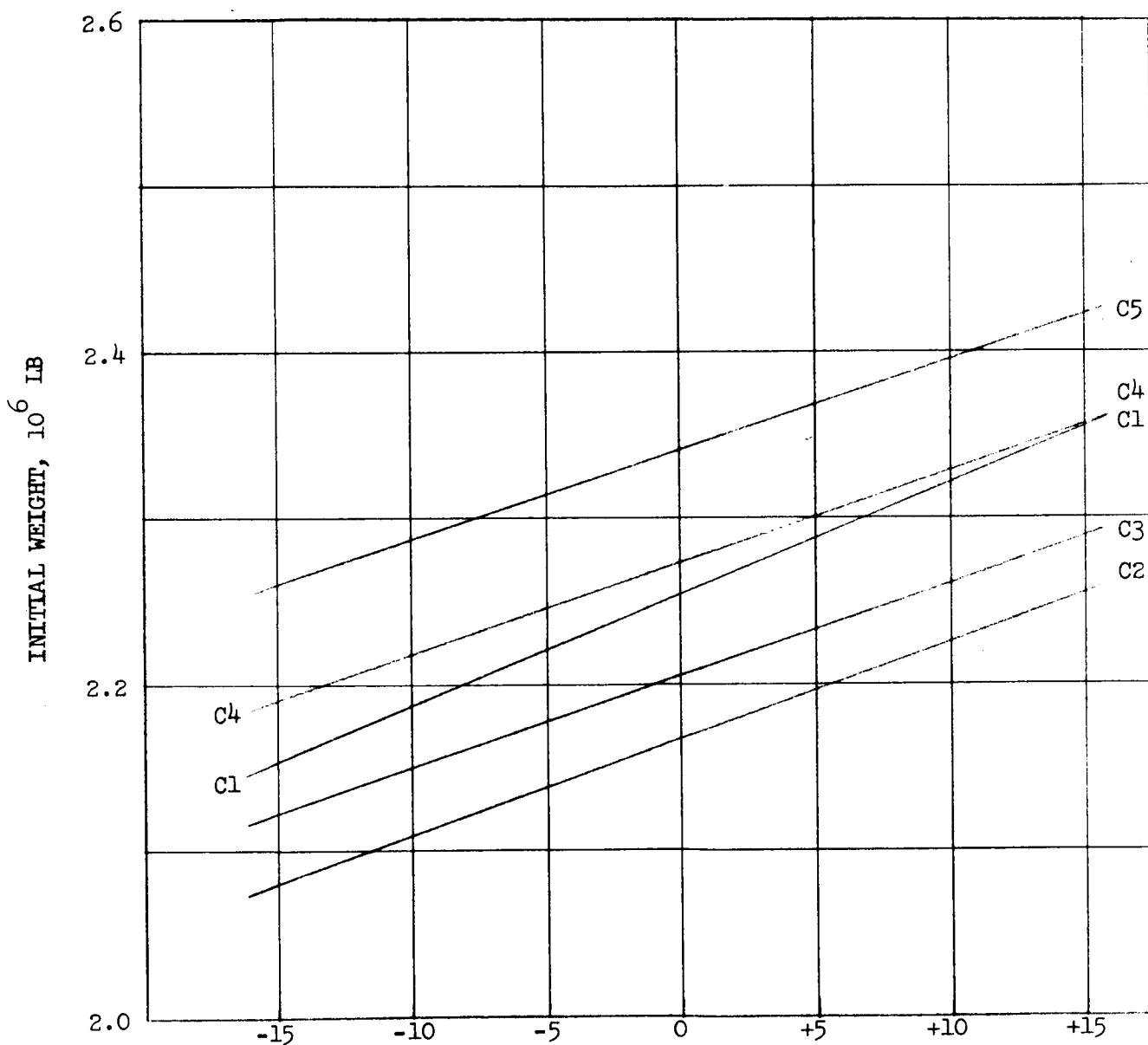
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Leave Earth Propellant Tank Weight



WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR
LEAVE EARTH, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

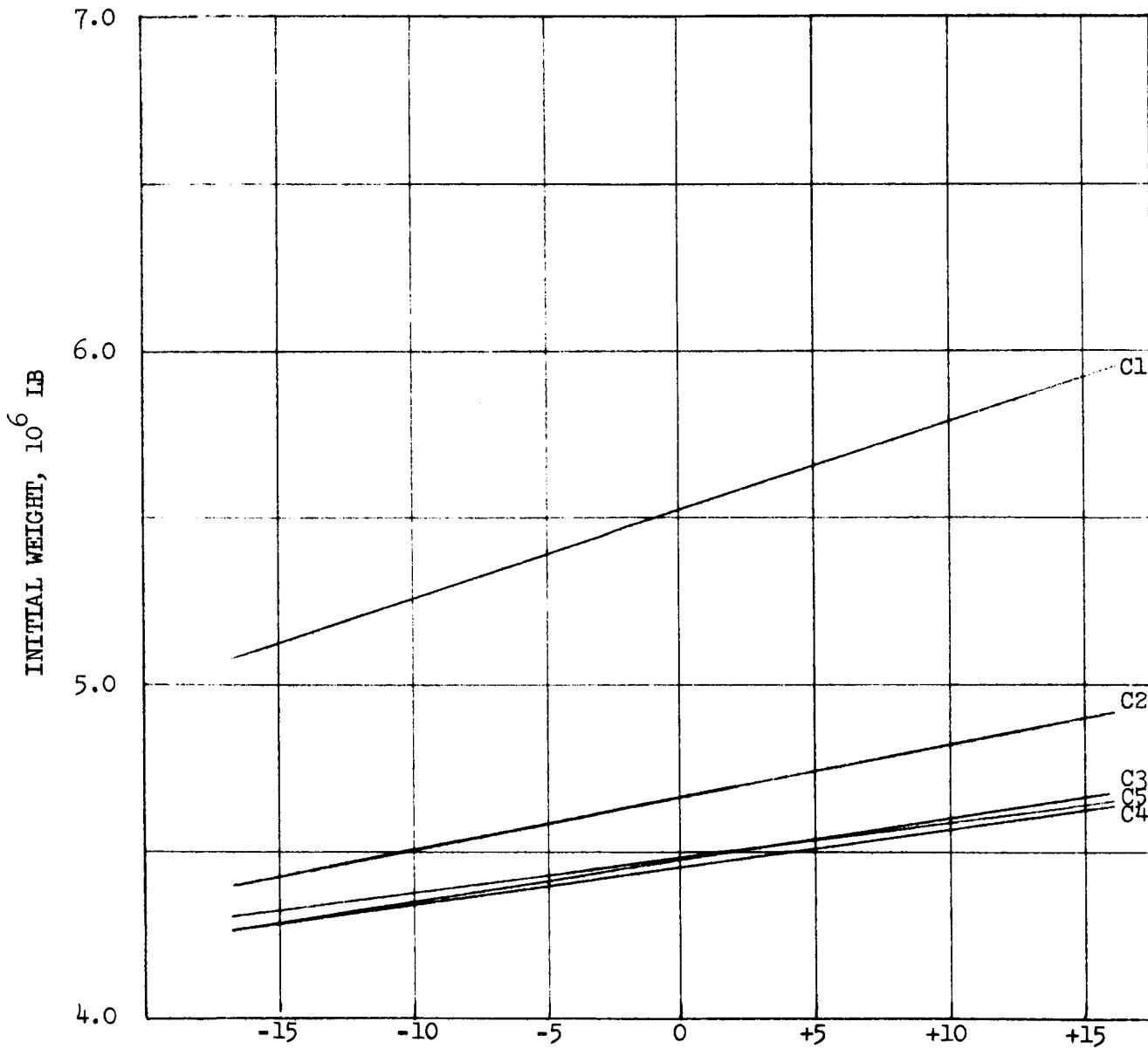
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Leave Earth Propellant Tank Weight

WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR LEAVE EARTH, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

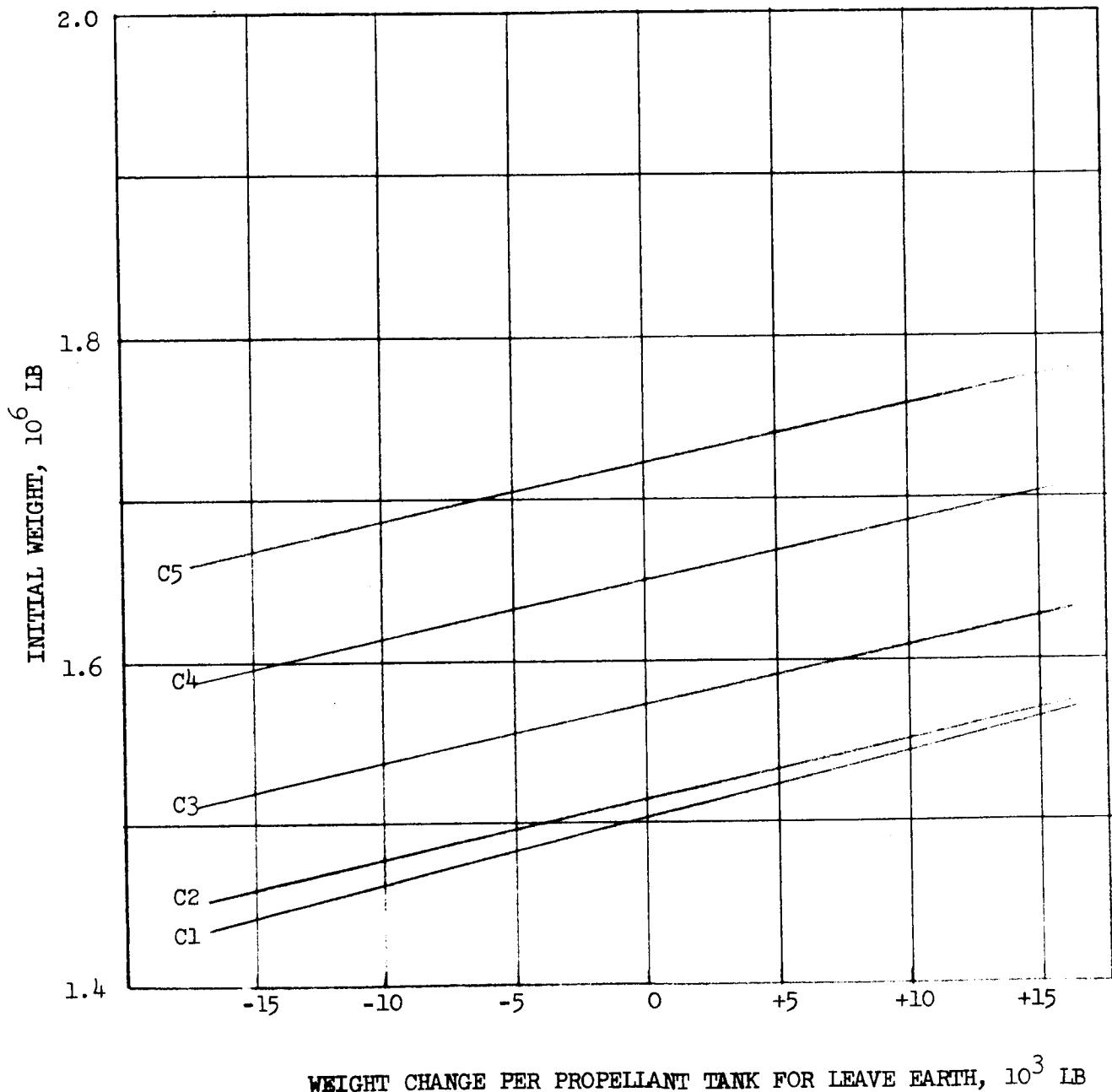
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Leave Earth Propellant Tank Weight



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

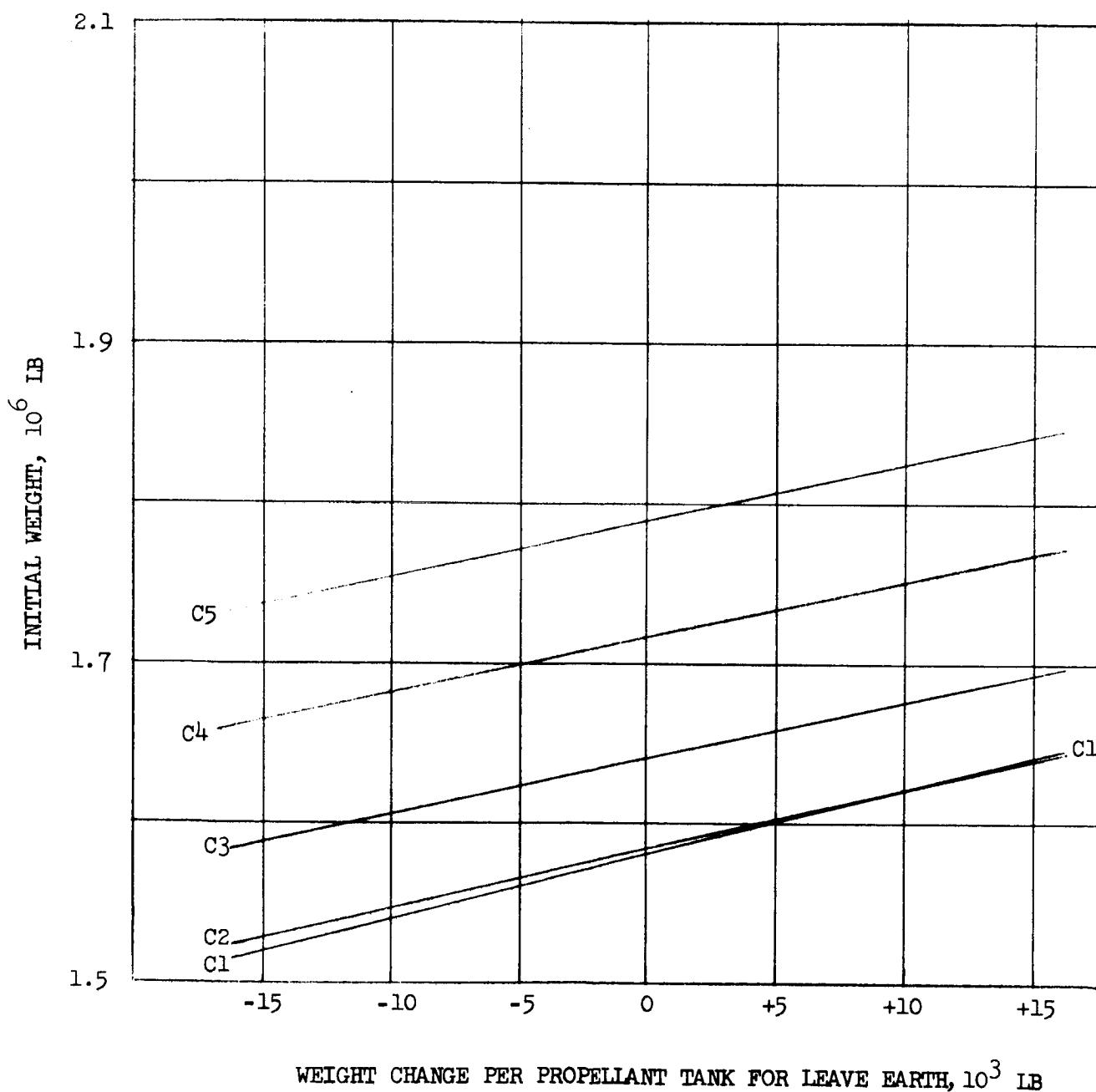
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Leave Earth Propellant Tank Weight



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

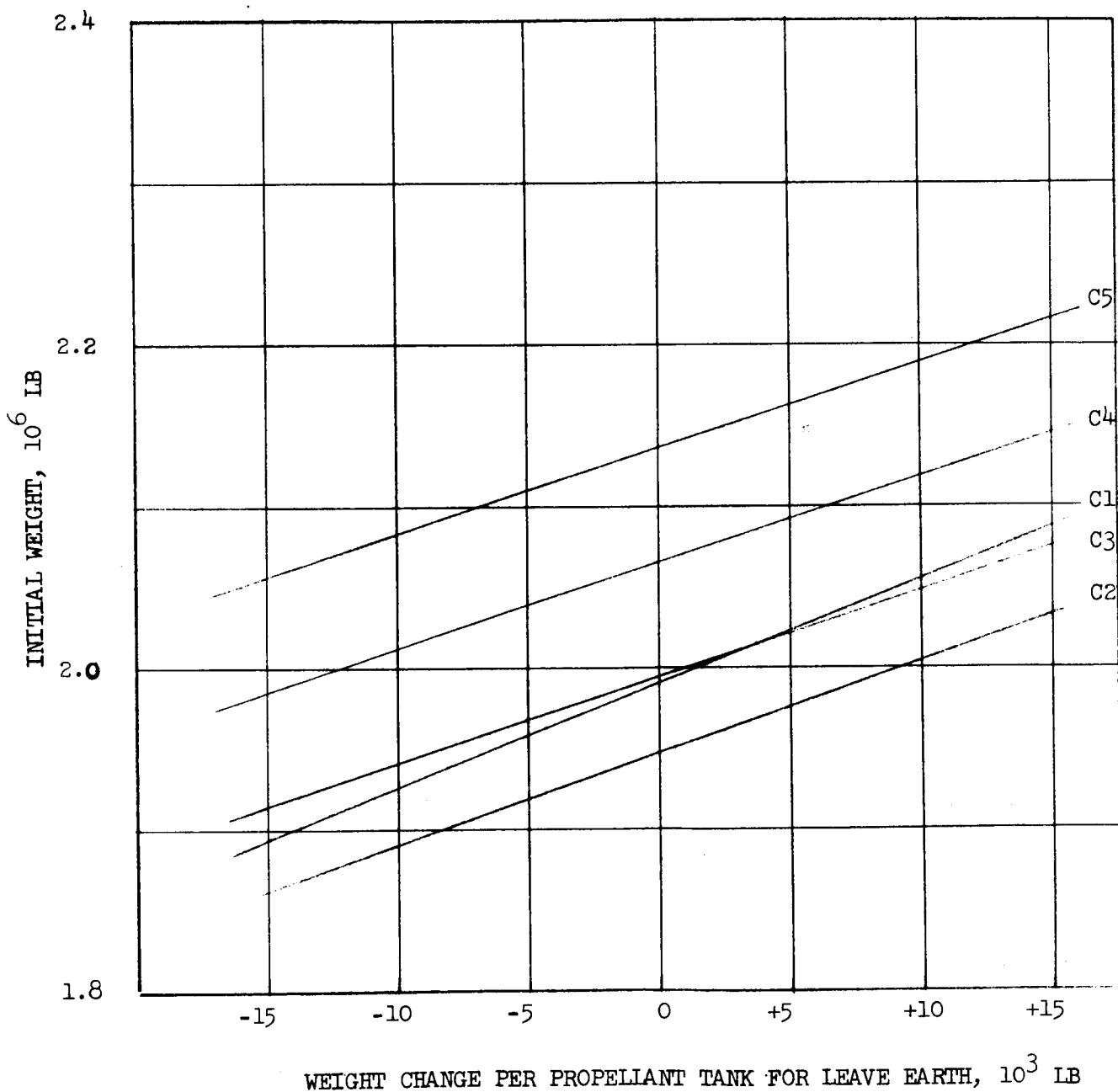
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Leave Earth Propellant Tank Weight



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

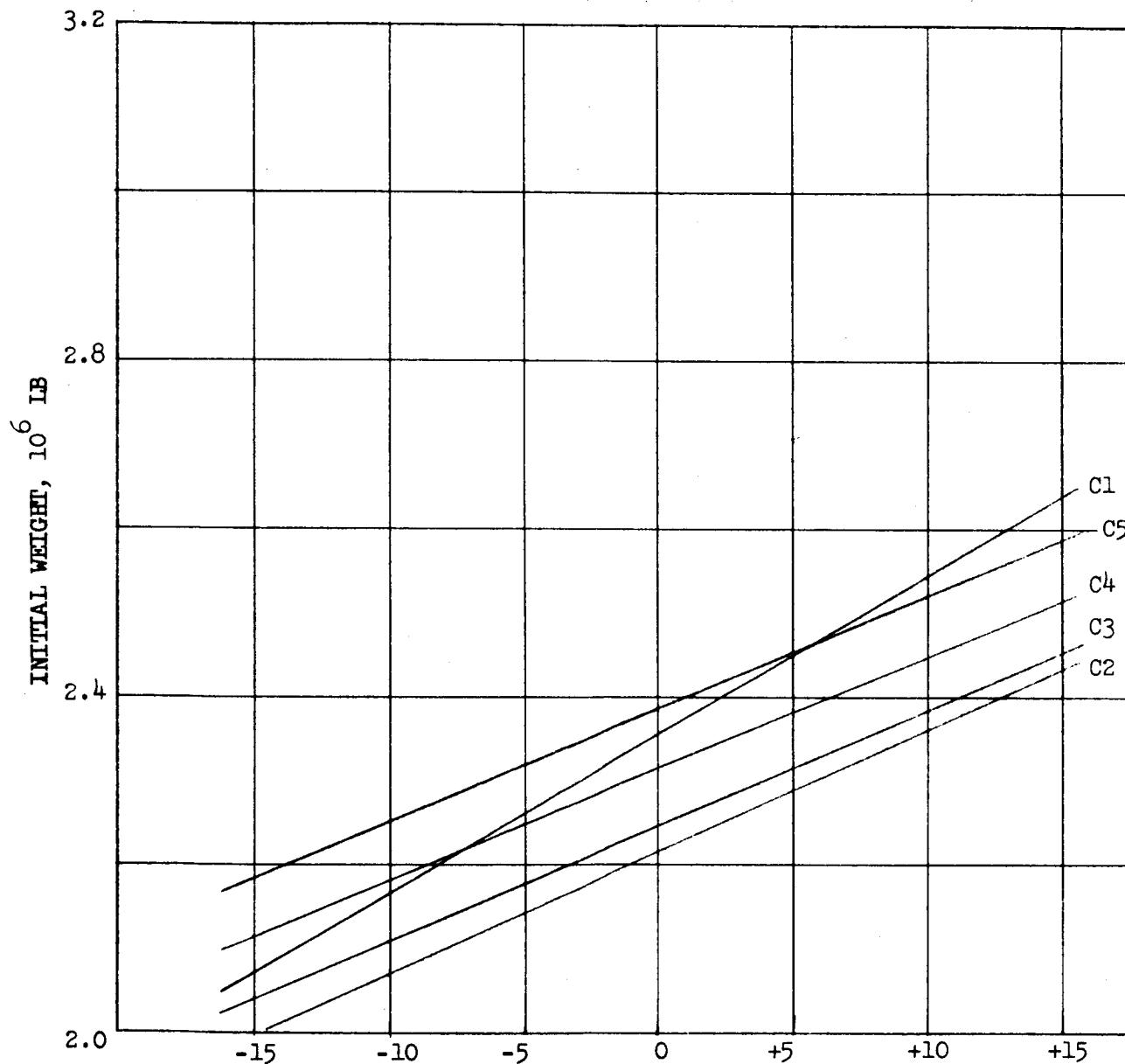
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight



WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR ARRIVE MARS,
LEAVE MARS, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

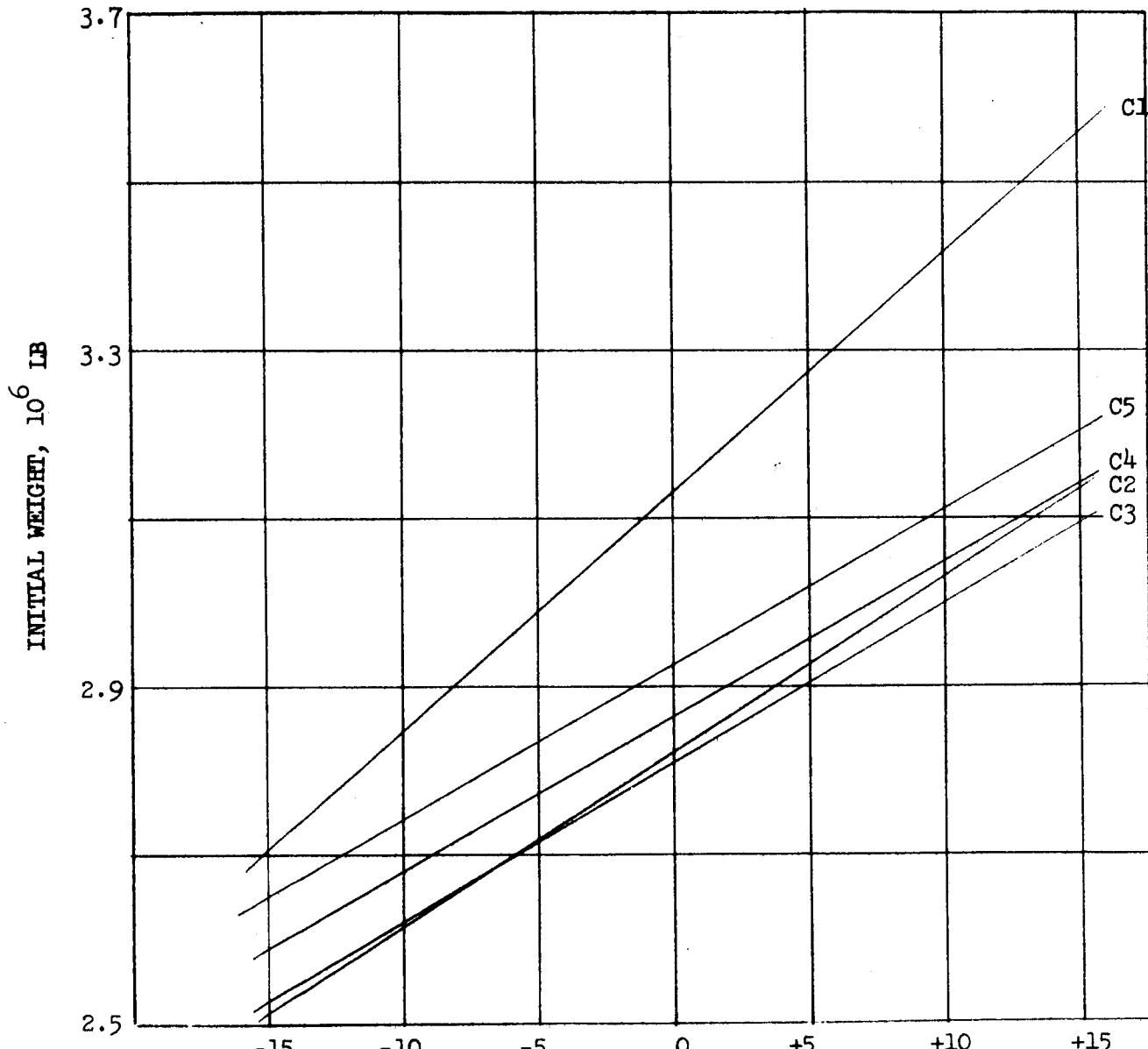
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)

Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight

WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR
ARRIVE MARS, LEAVE MARS, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

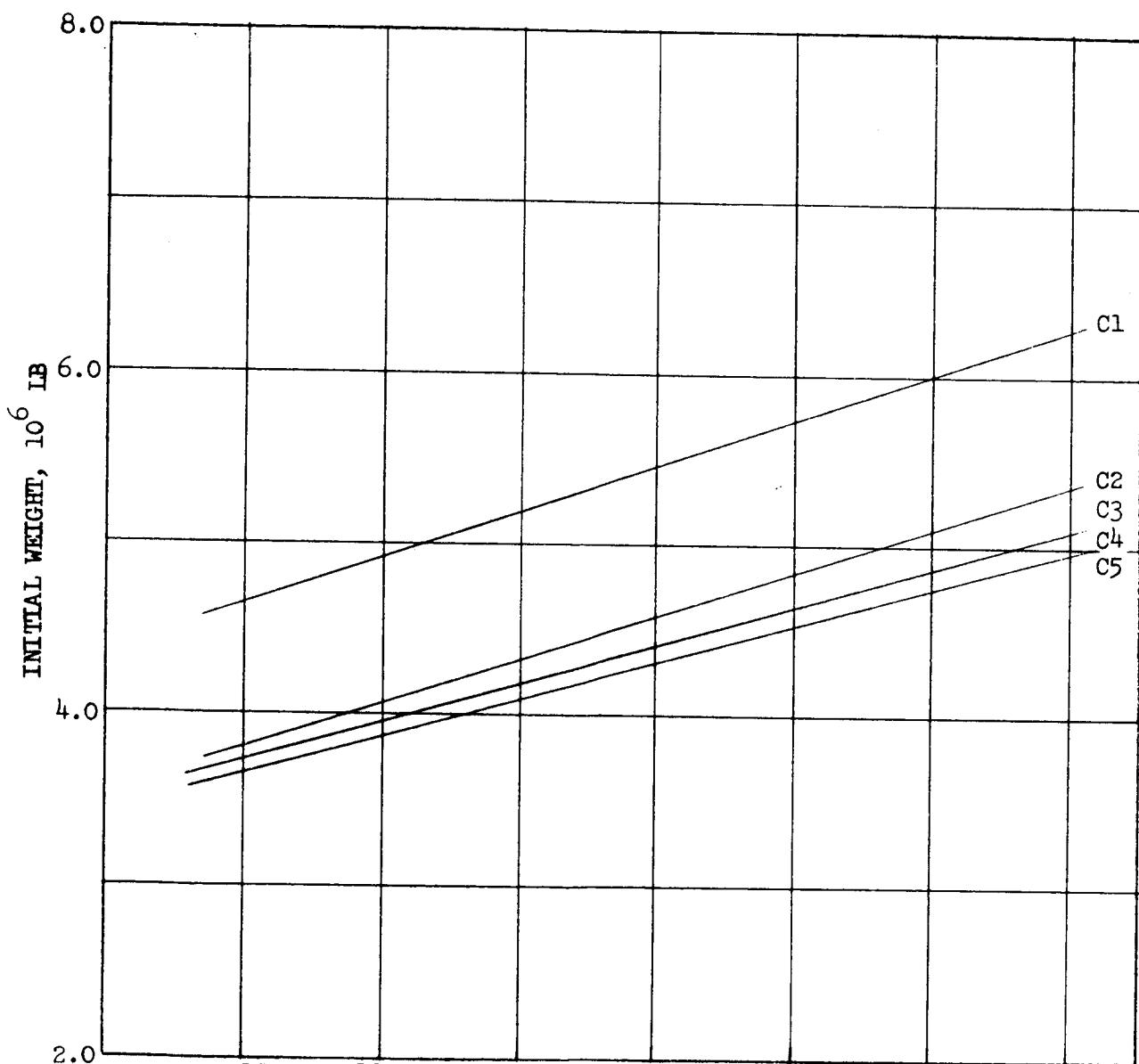
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight



WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR ARRIVE MARS,
LEAVE MARS, 10³ LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

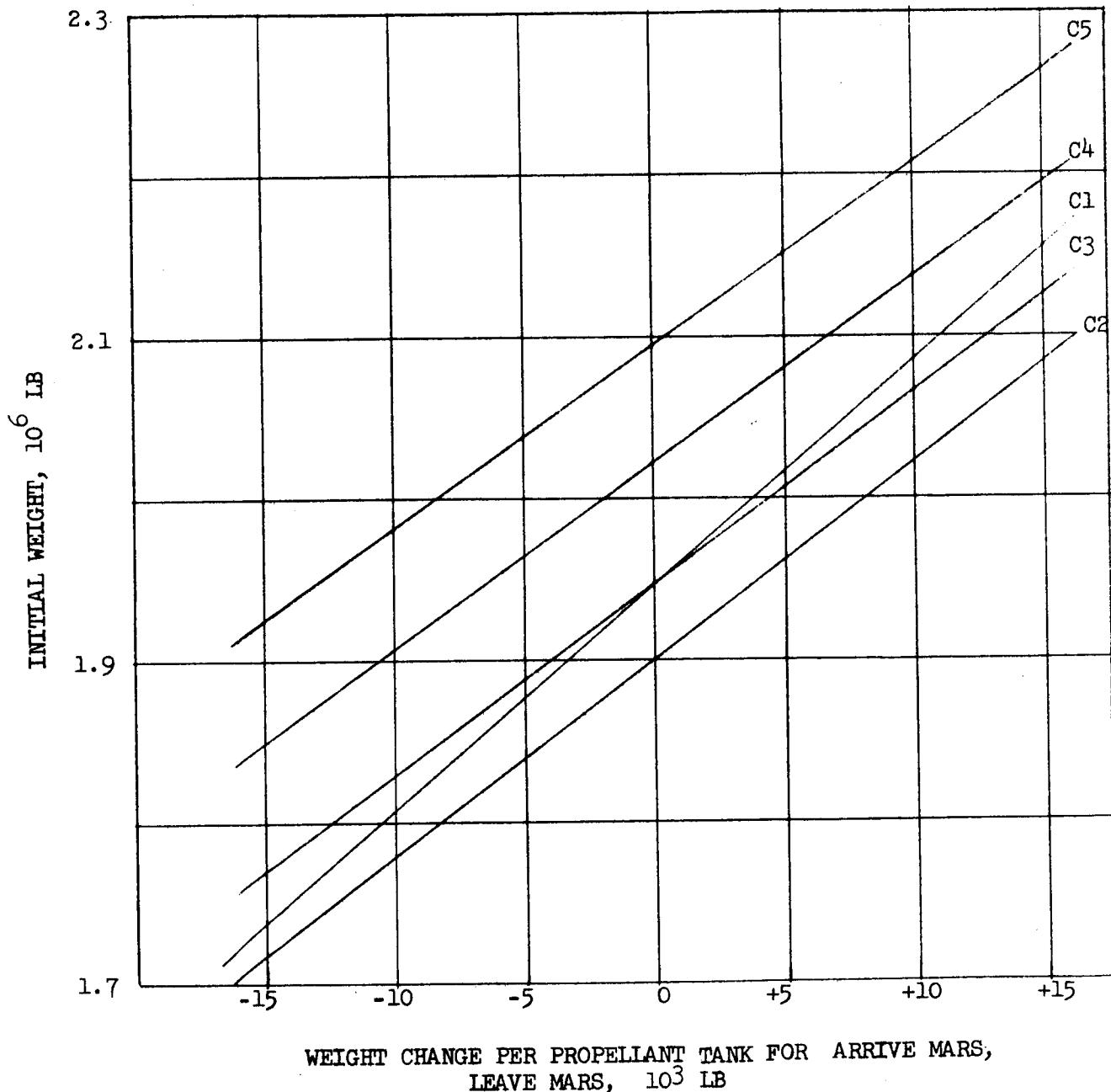
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

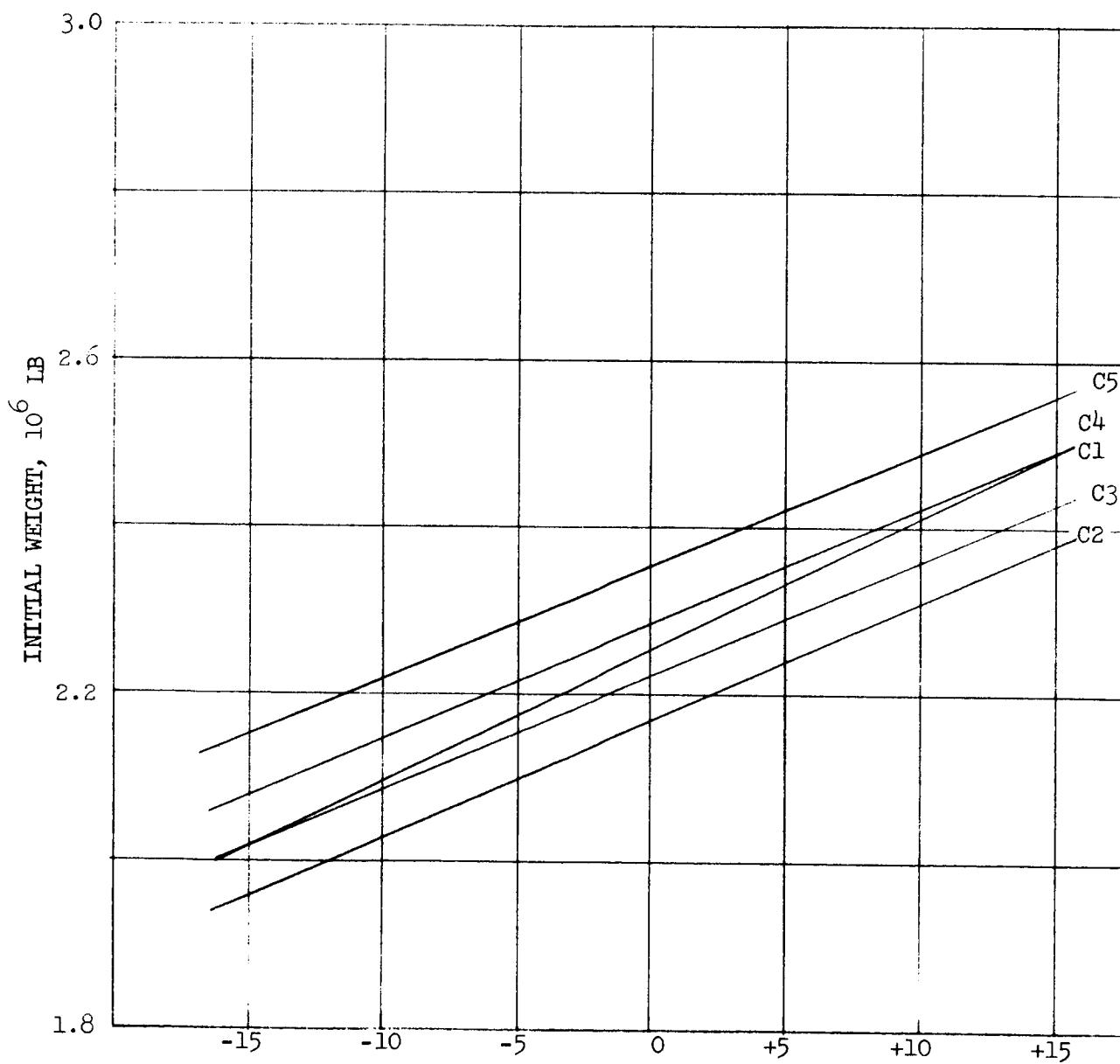
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight



WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR ARRIVE MARS,
LEAVE MARS, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

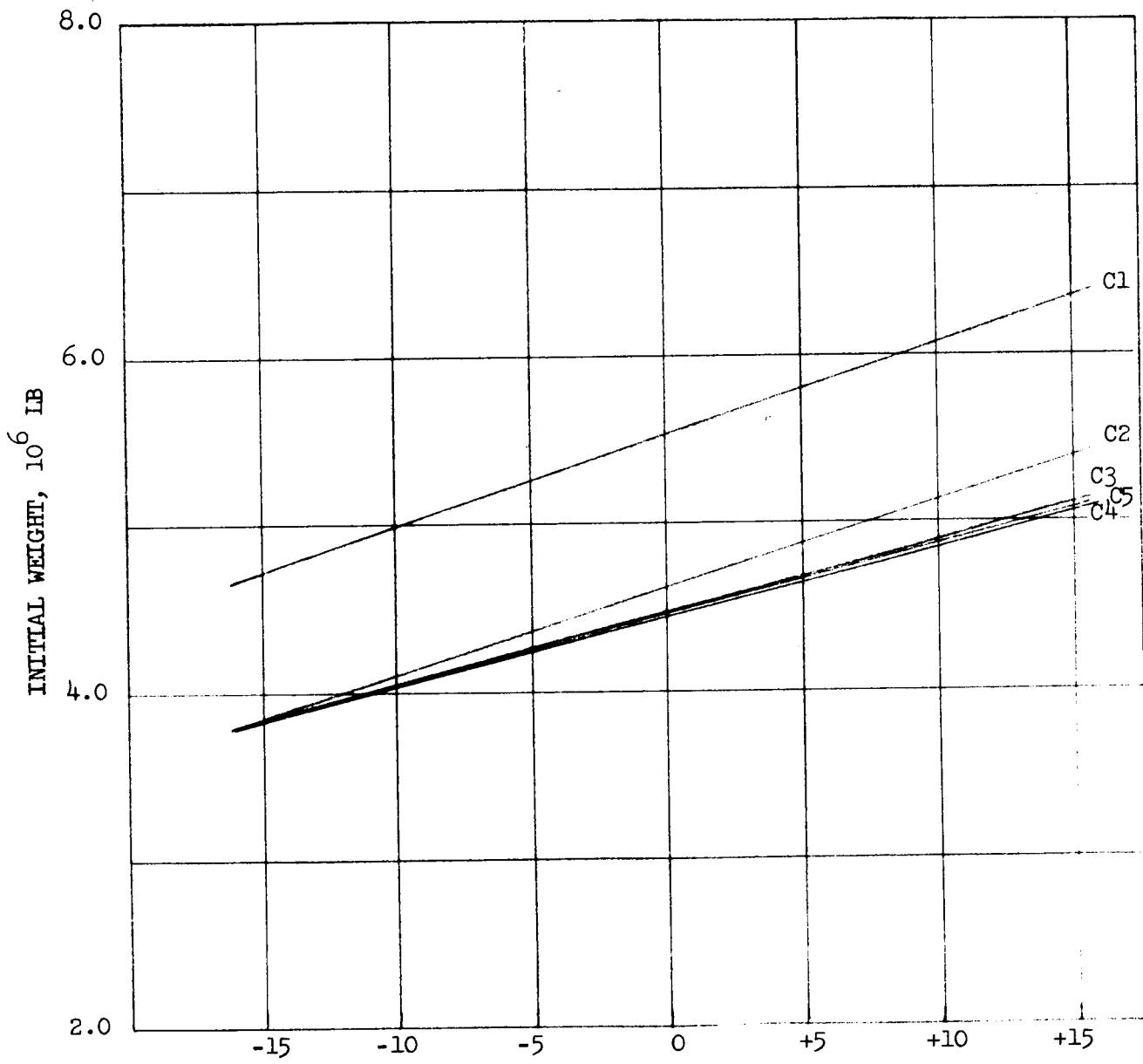
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

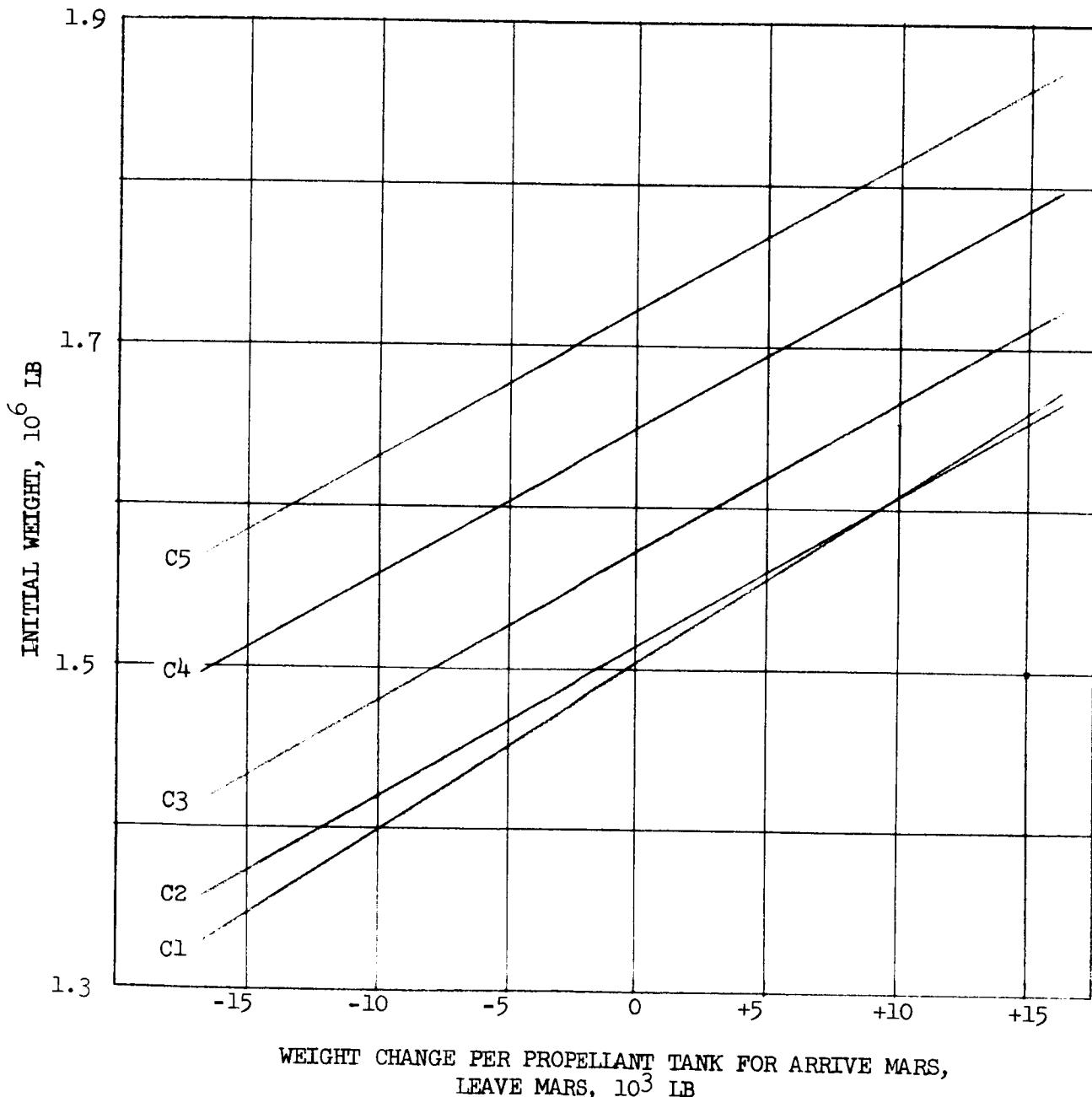
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight



WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR ARRIVE MARS,
LEAVE MARS, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY
 Mars 1986 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - All Aero
 Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

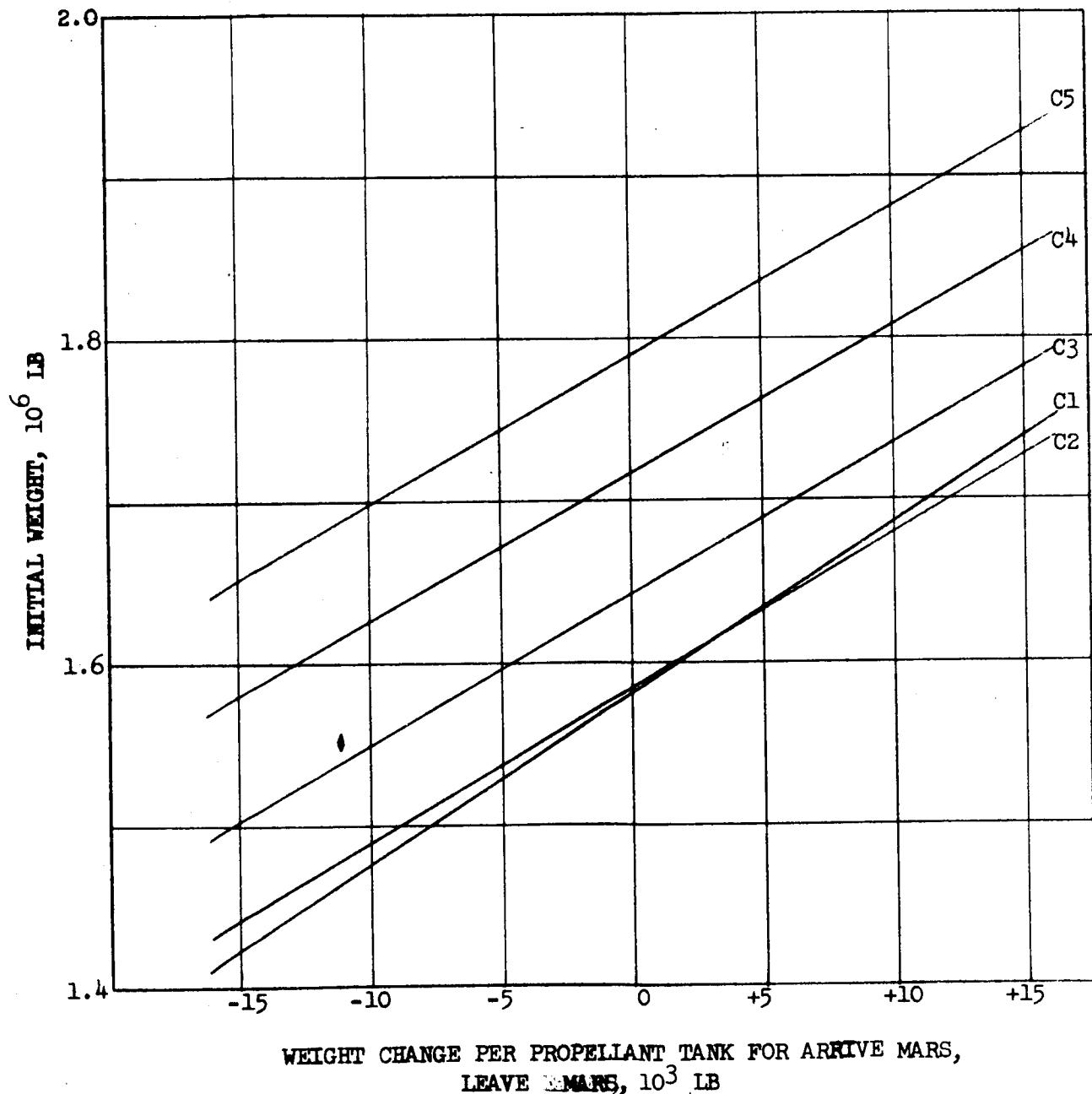
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

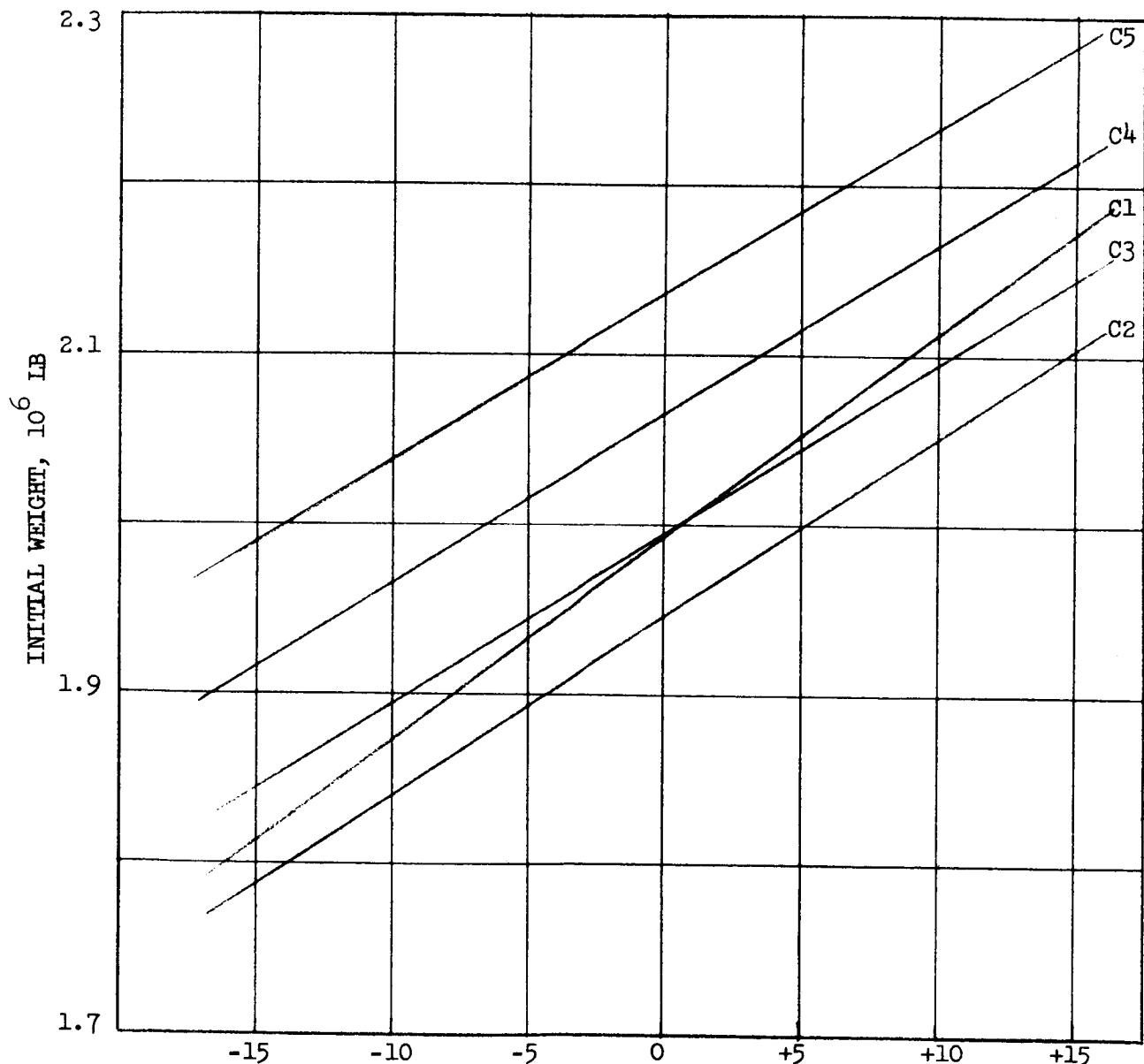
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B
 Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)
 Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight



WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR ARRIVE MARS,
 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

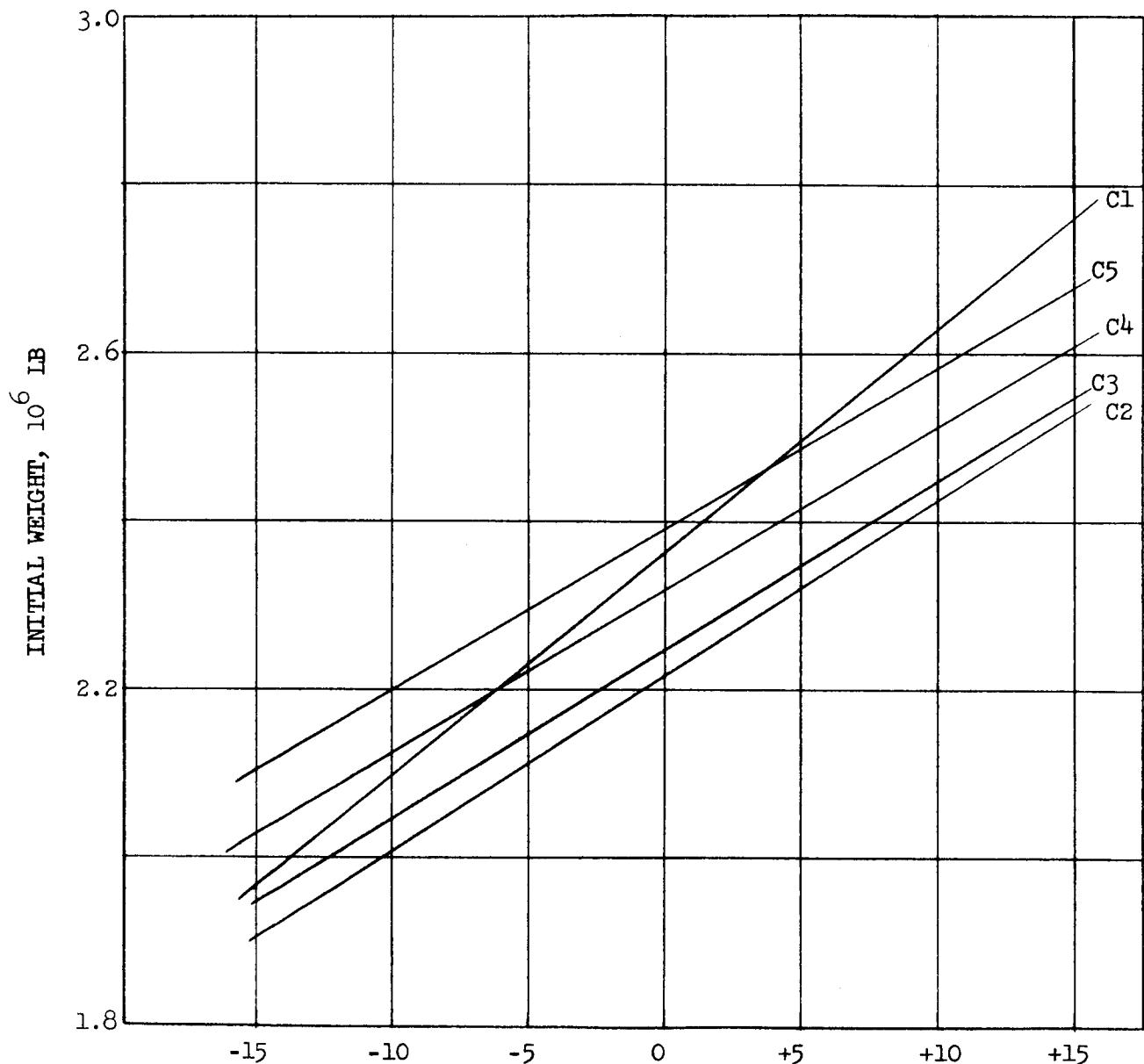
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Leave Earth, Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight



WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR LEAVE EARTH,
ARRIVE MARS, LEAVE MARS, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

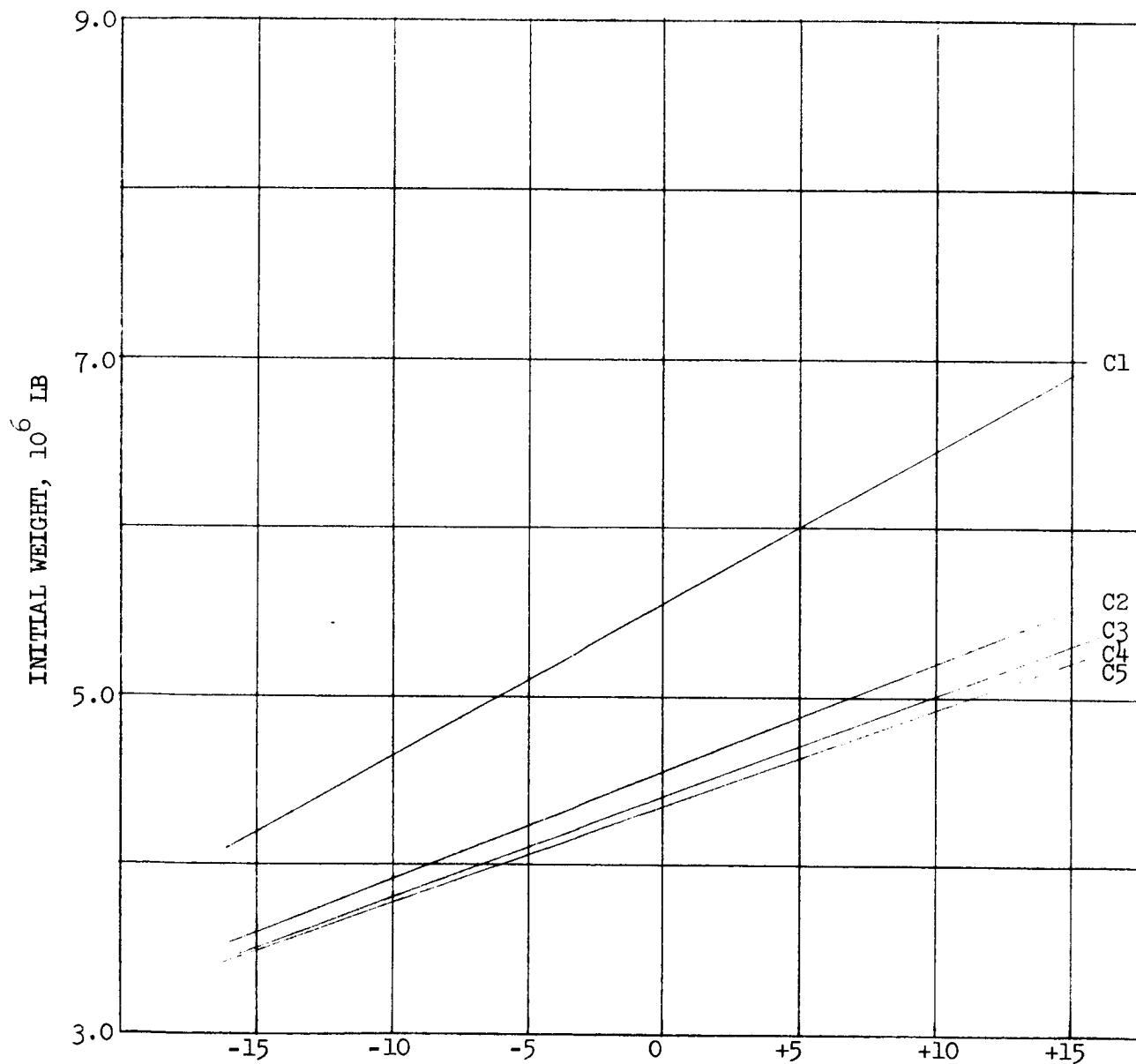
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Leave Earth, Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight



WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR LEAVE EARTH,
ARRIVE MARS, LEAVE MARS, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1978 Type II B

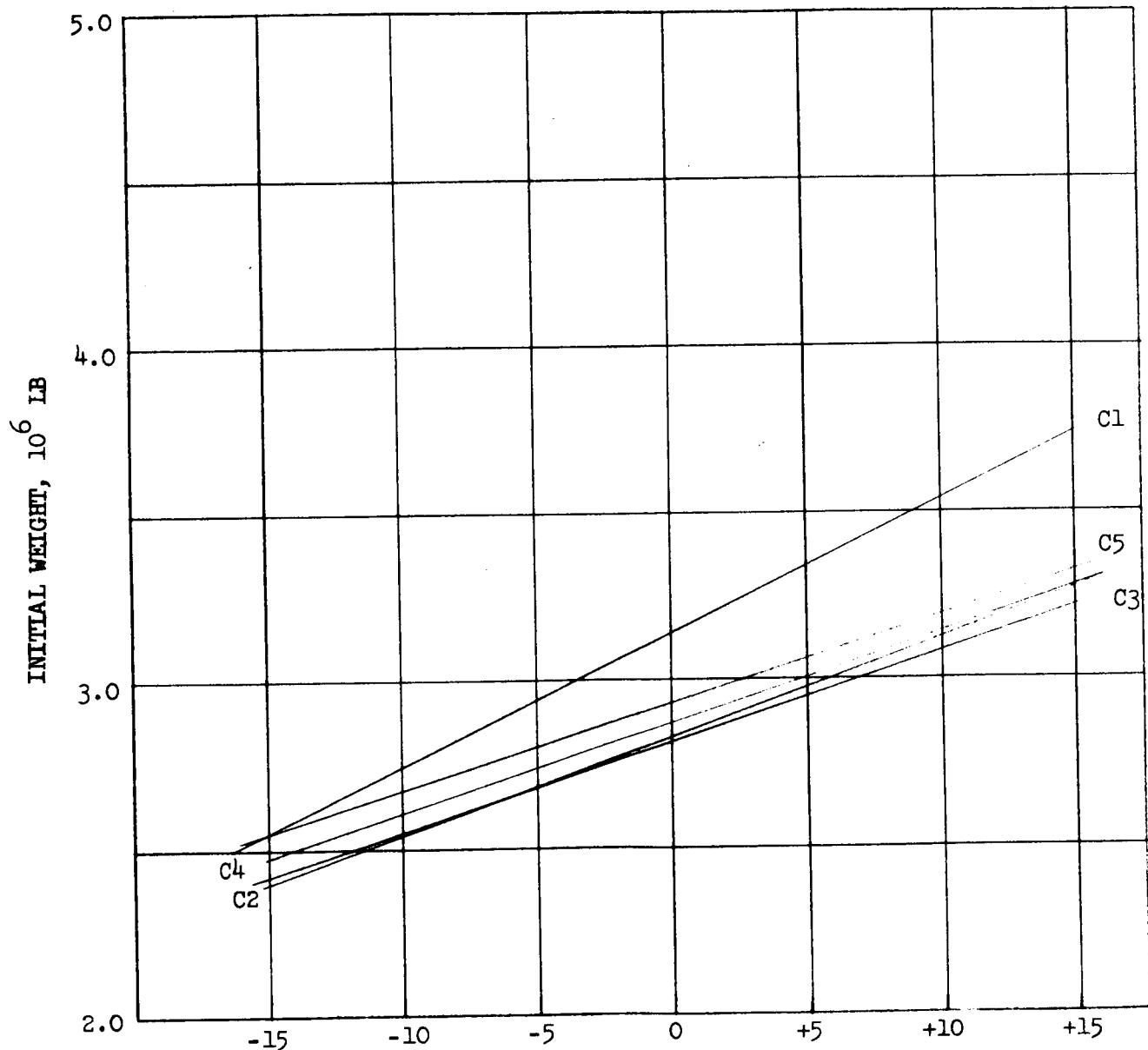
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)

Leave Earth, Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight

WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR LEAVE EARTH,
ARRIVE MARS, LEAVE MARS, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

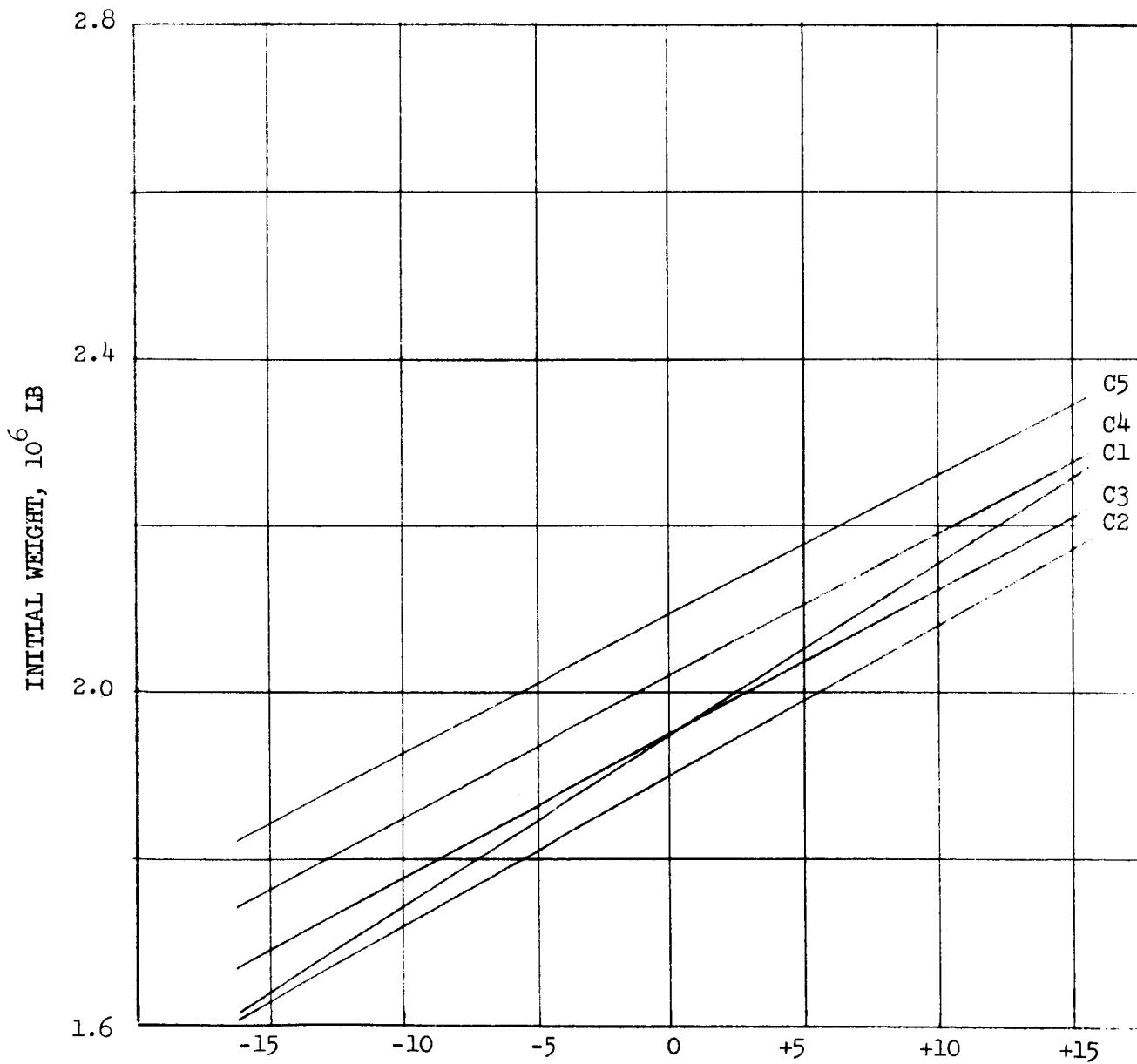
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Leave Earth, Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight

WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR LEAVE EARTH
ARRIVE MARS, LEAVE MARS, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

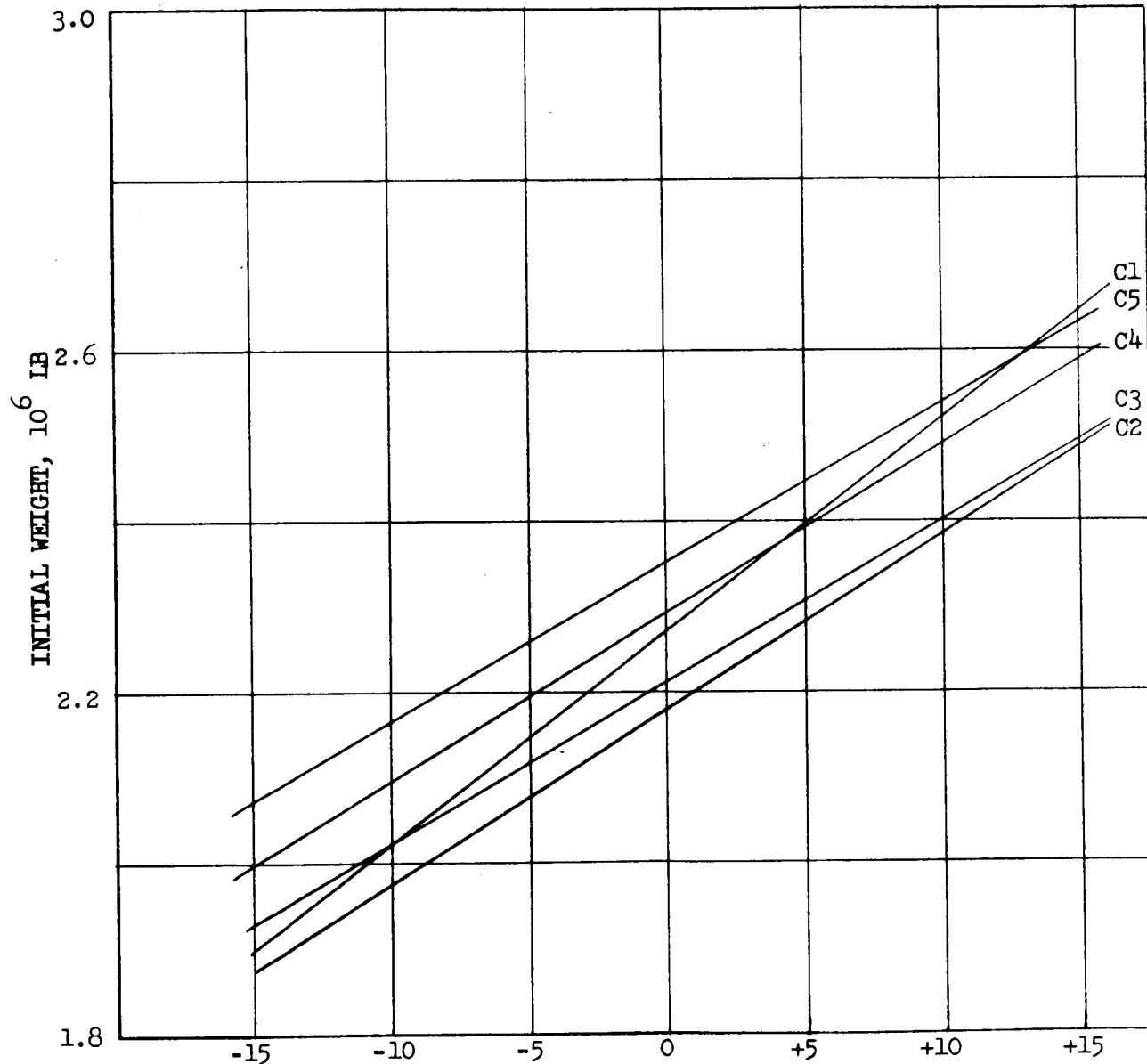
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Leave Earth, Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight

WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR LEAVE EARTH,
ARRIVE MARS, LEAVE MARS, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1982 Type II B

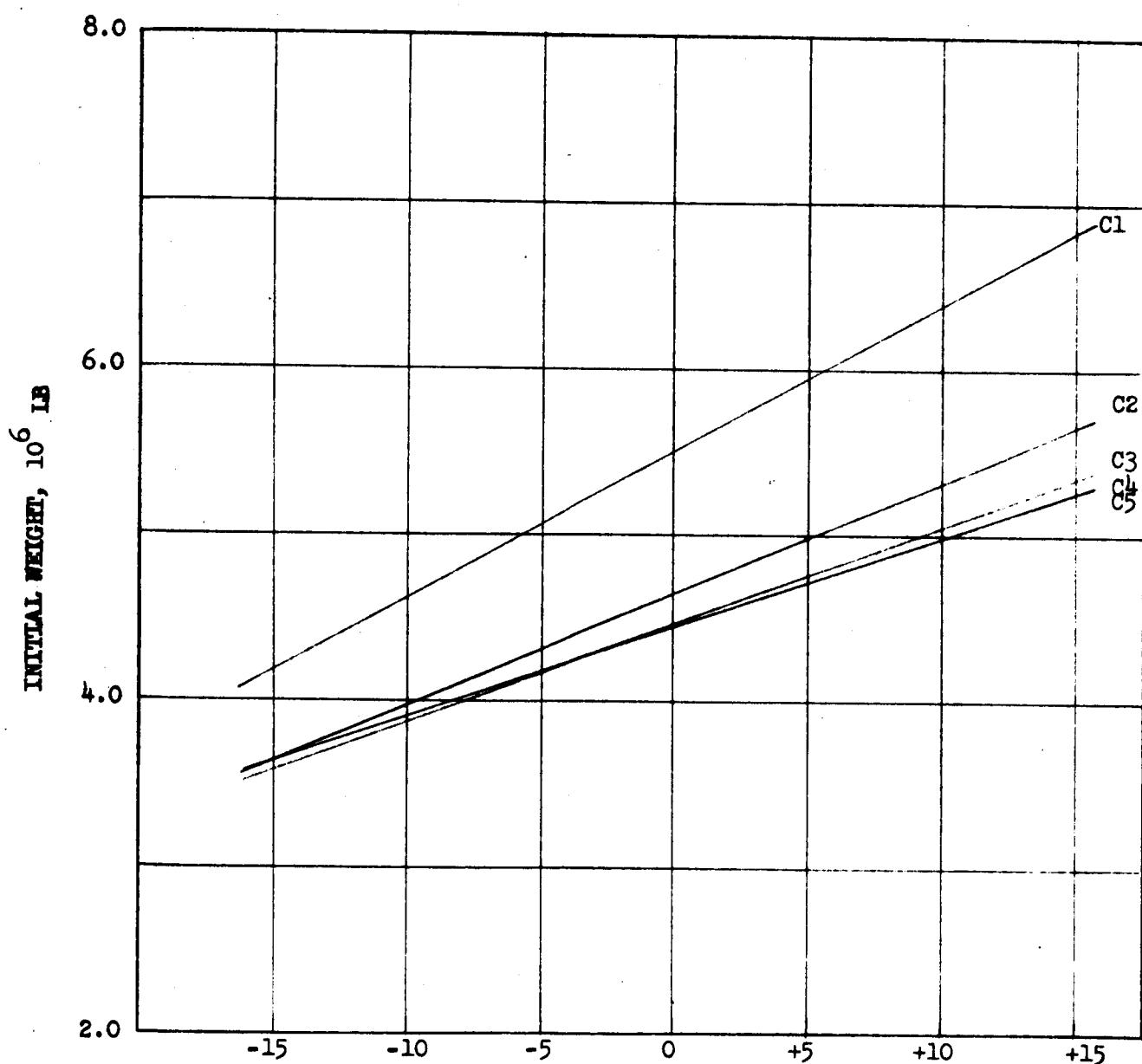
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Leave Earth, Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight

WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR LEAVE EARTH,
ARRIVE MARS, LEAVE MARS, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

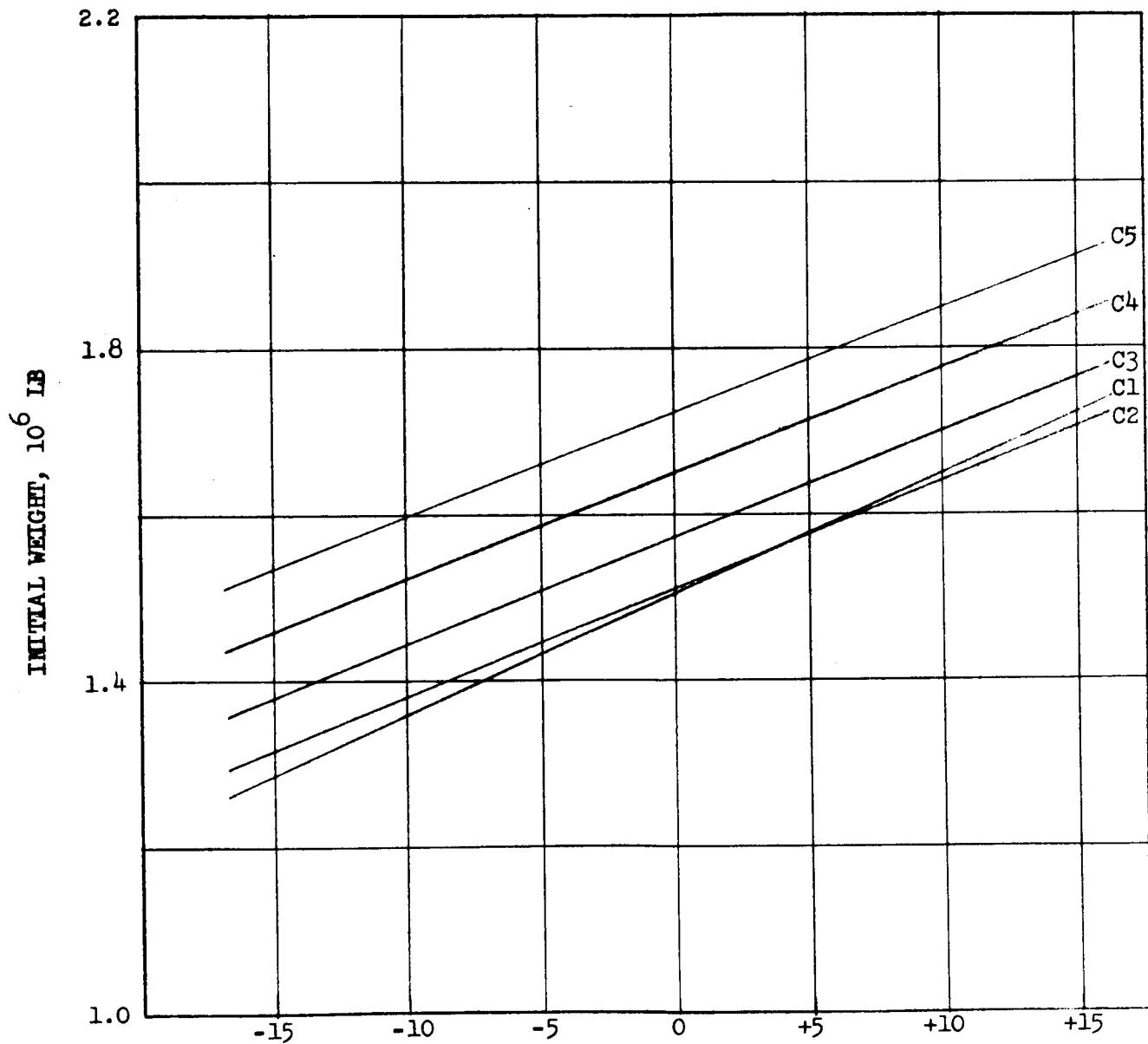
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Leave Earth, Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight

WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR LEAVE EARTH,
ARRIVE MARS, LEAVE MARS, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

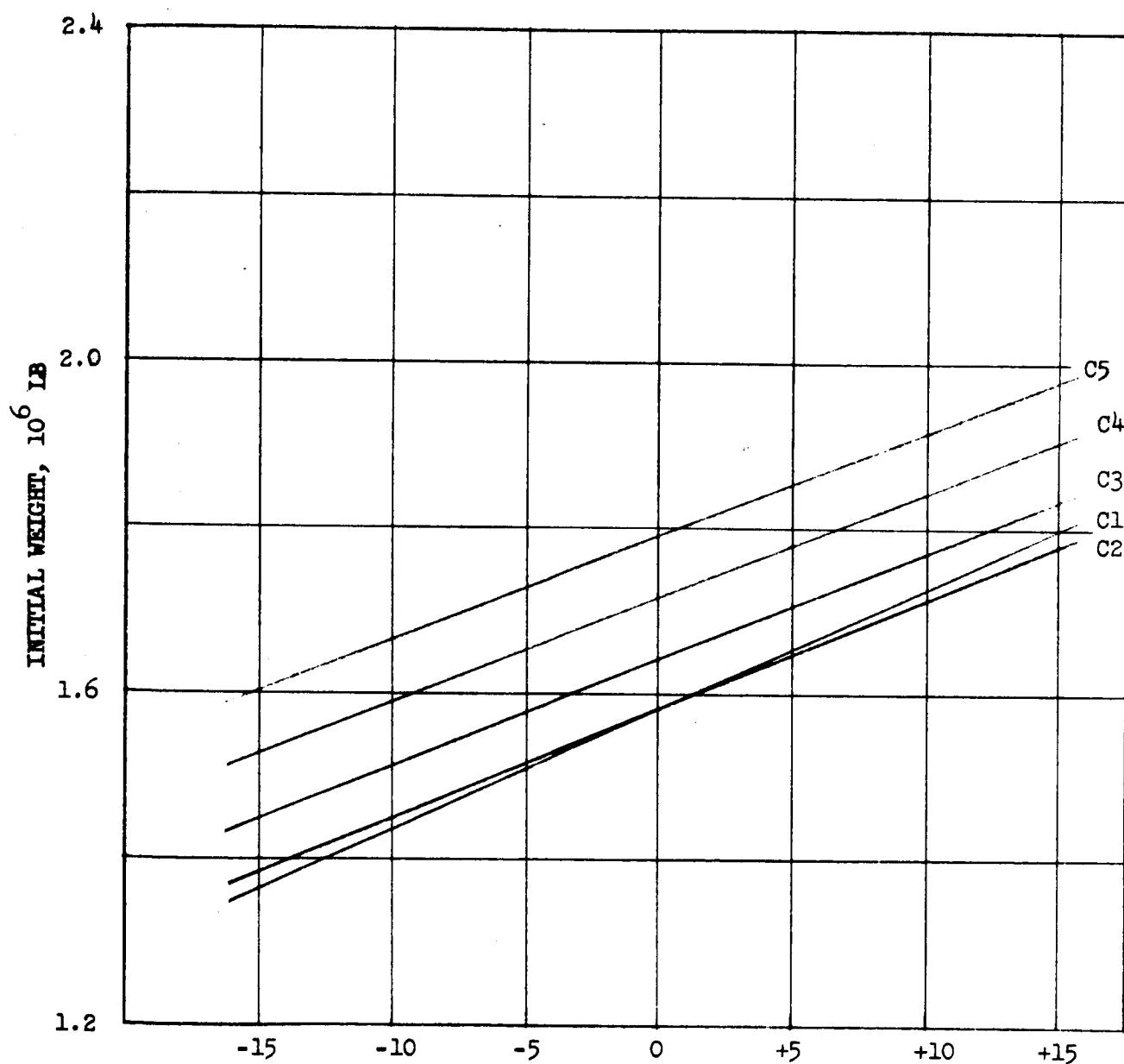
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Leave Earth, Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight



WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELIANT TANK FOR LEAVE EARTH,
ARRIVE MARS, LEAVE MARS, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Mars 1986 Type II B

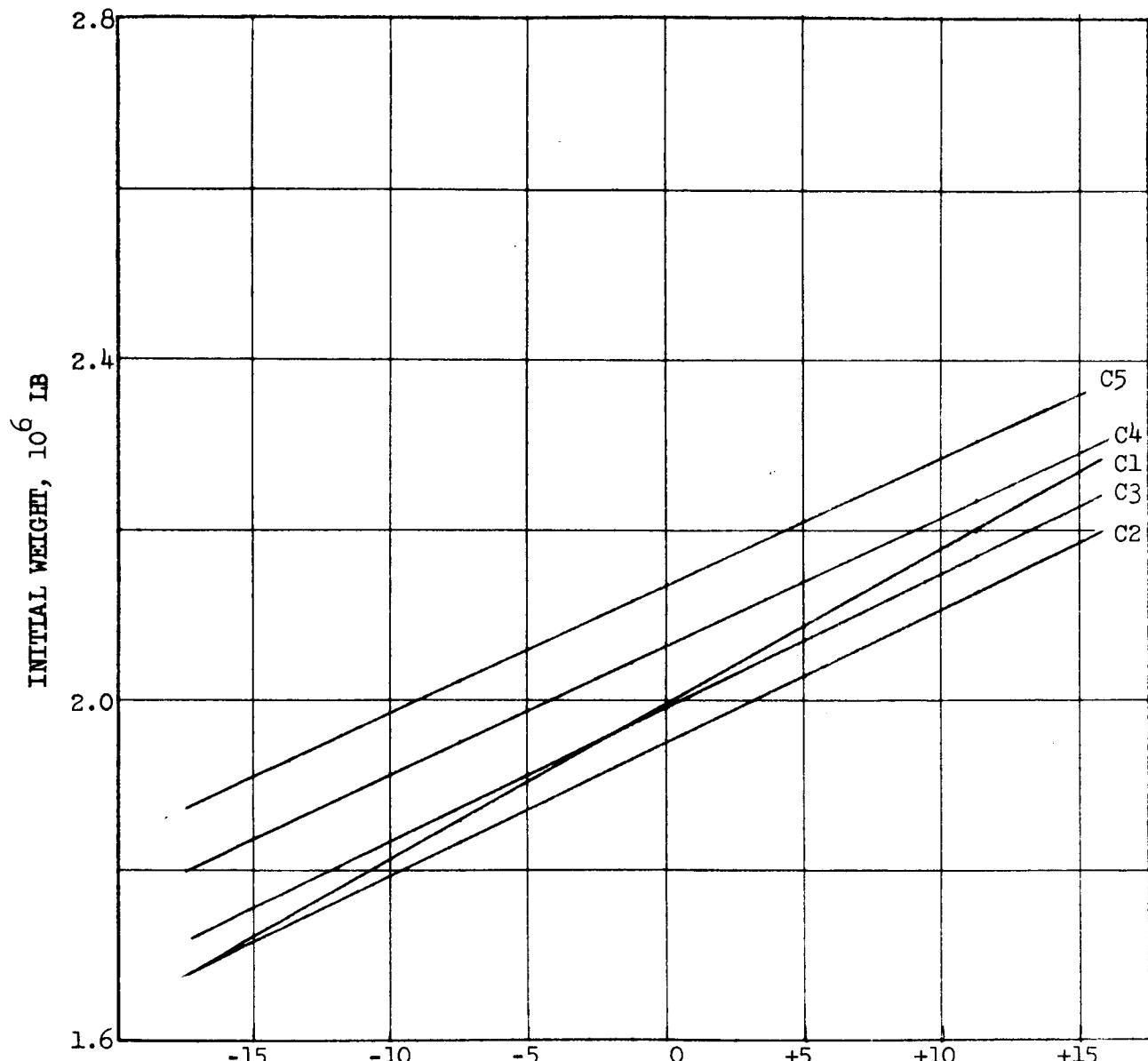
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Leave Earth, Arrive Mars, Leave Mars Propellant Tank Weight



WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR LEAVE EARTH,
ARRIVE MARS, LEAVE MARS, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

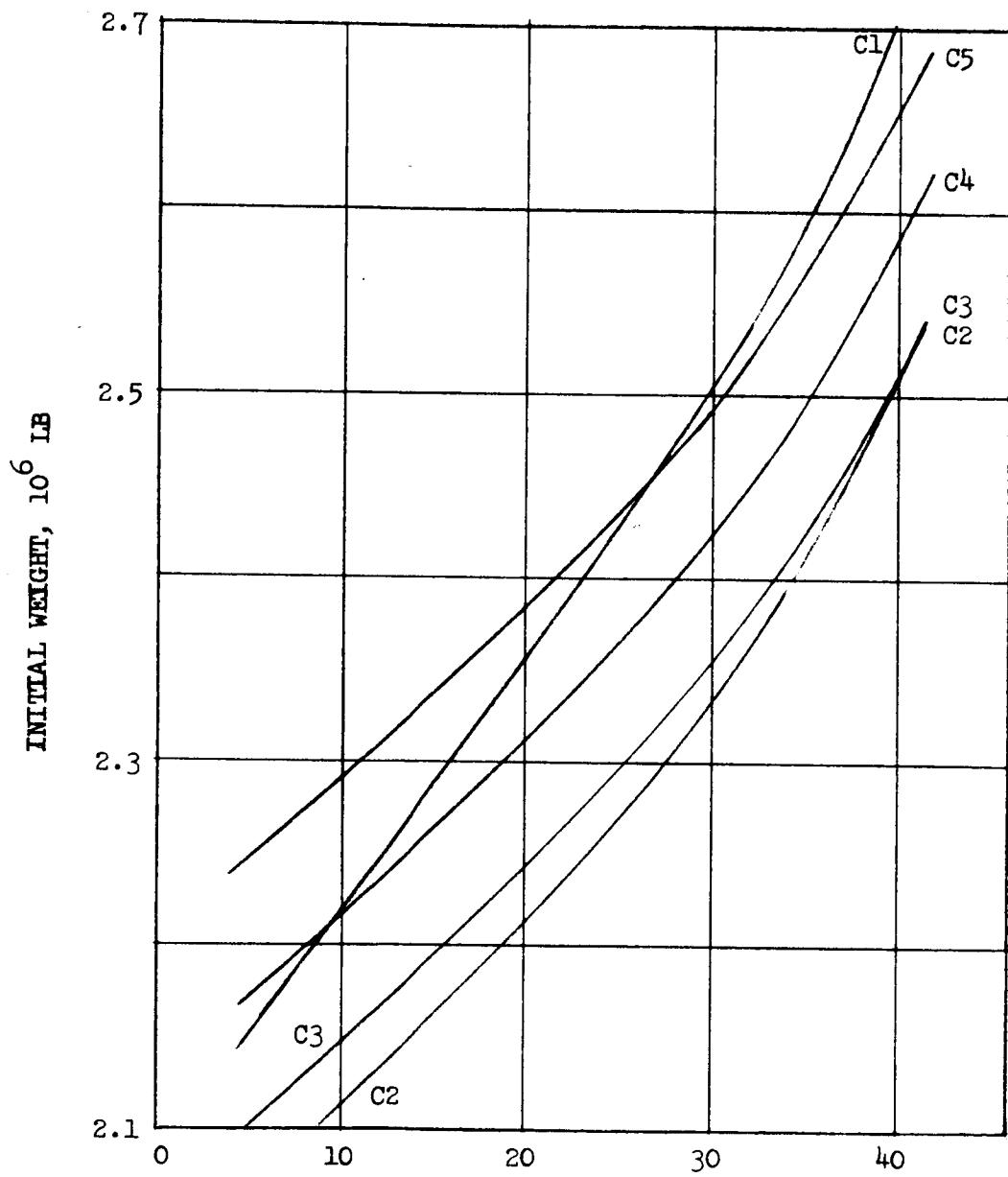
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



STOPOVER TIME, DAYS

SENSITIVITY STUDY

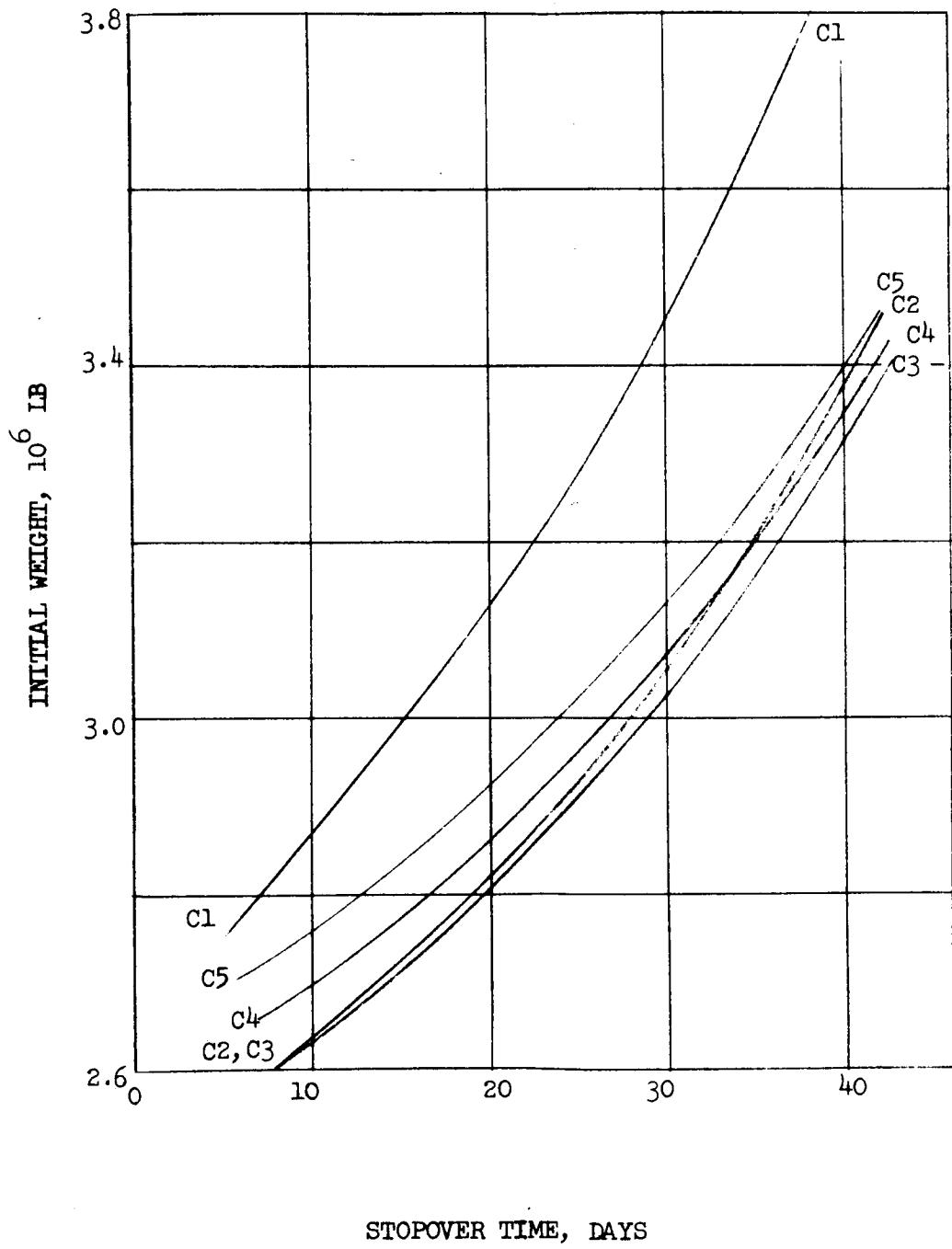
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)



STOPOVER TIME, DAYS

SENSITIVITY STUDY

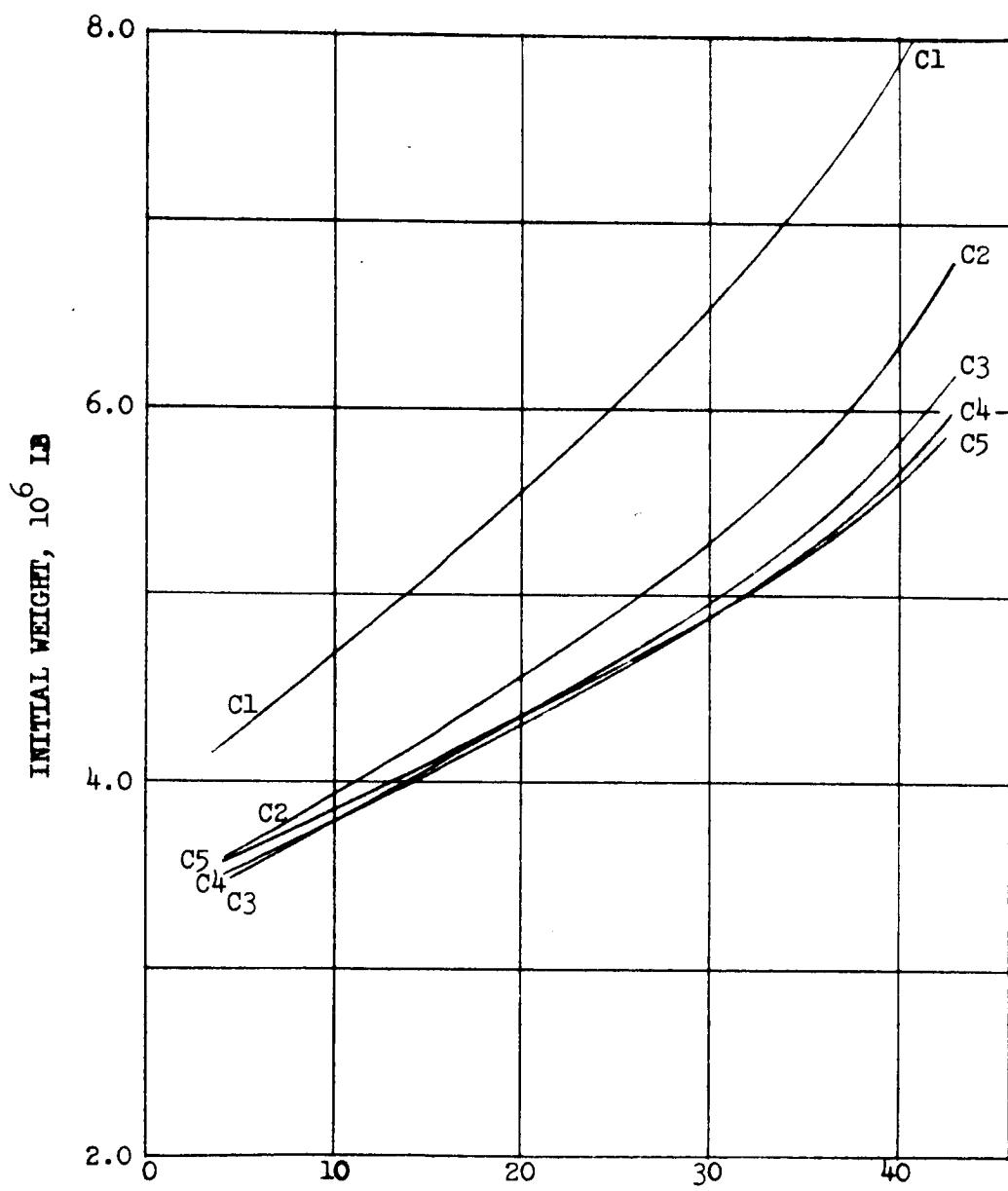
Mars 1978 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



STOPOVER TIME, DAYS

SENSITIVITY STUDY

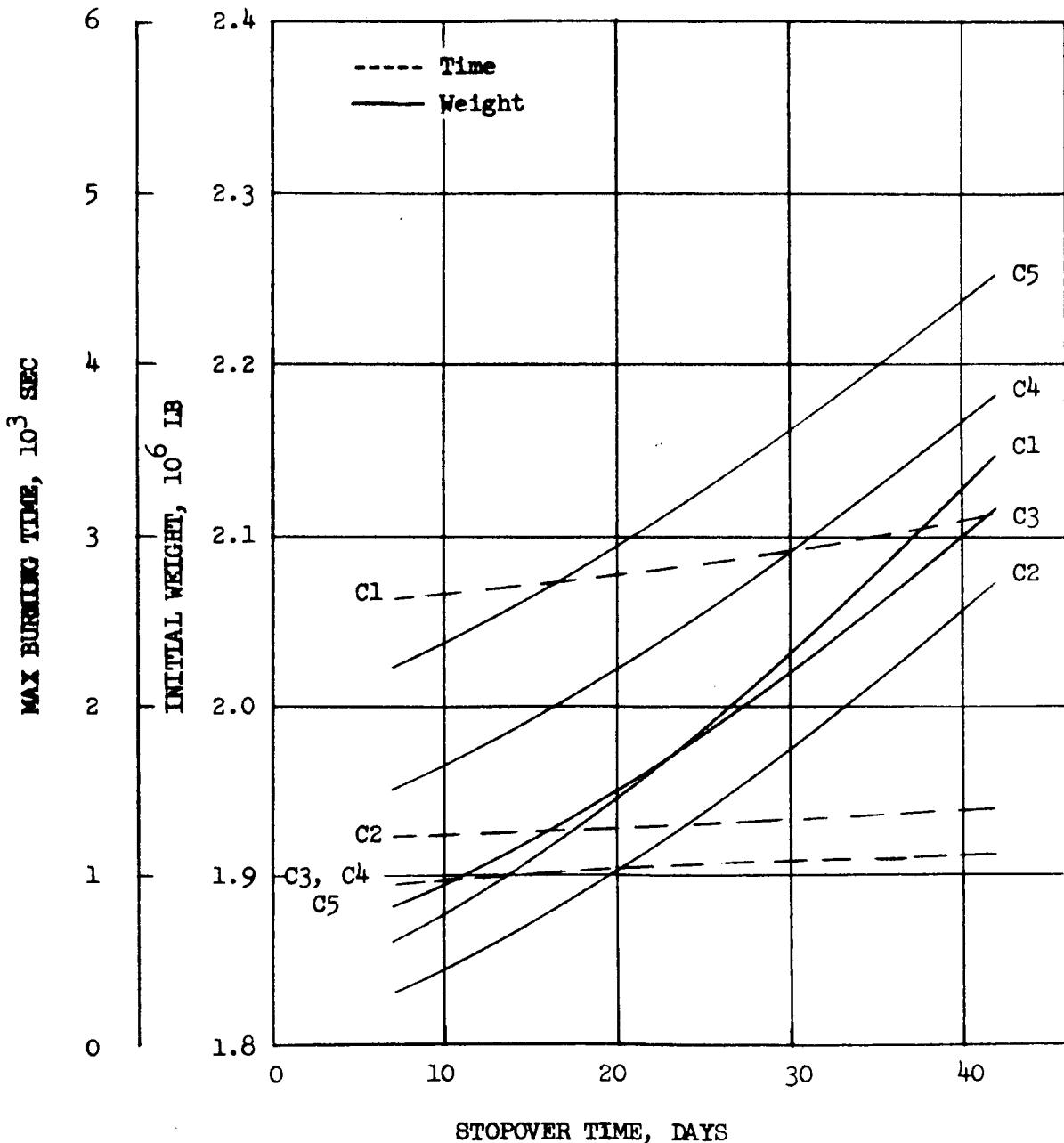
Mars 1982 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



SENSITIVITY STUDY

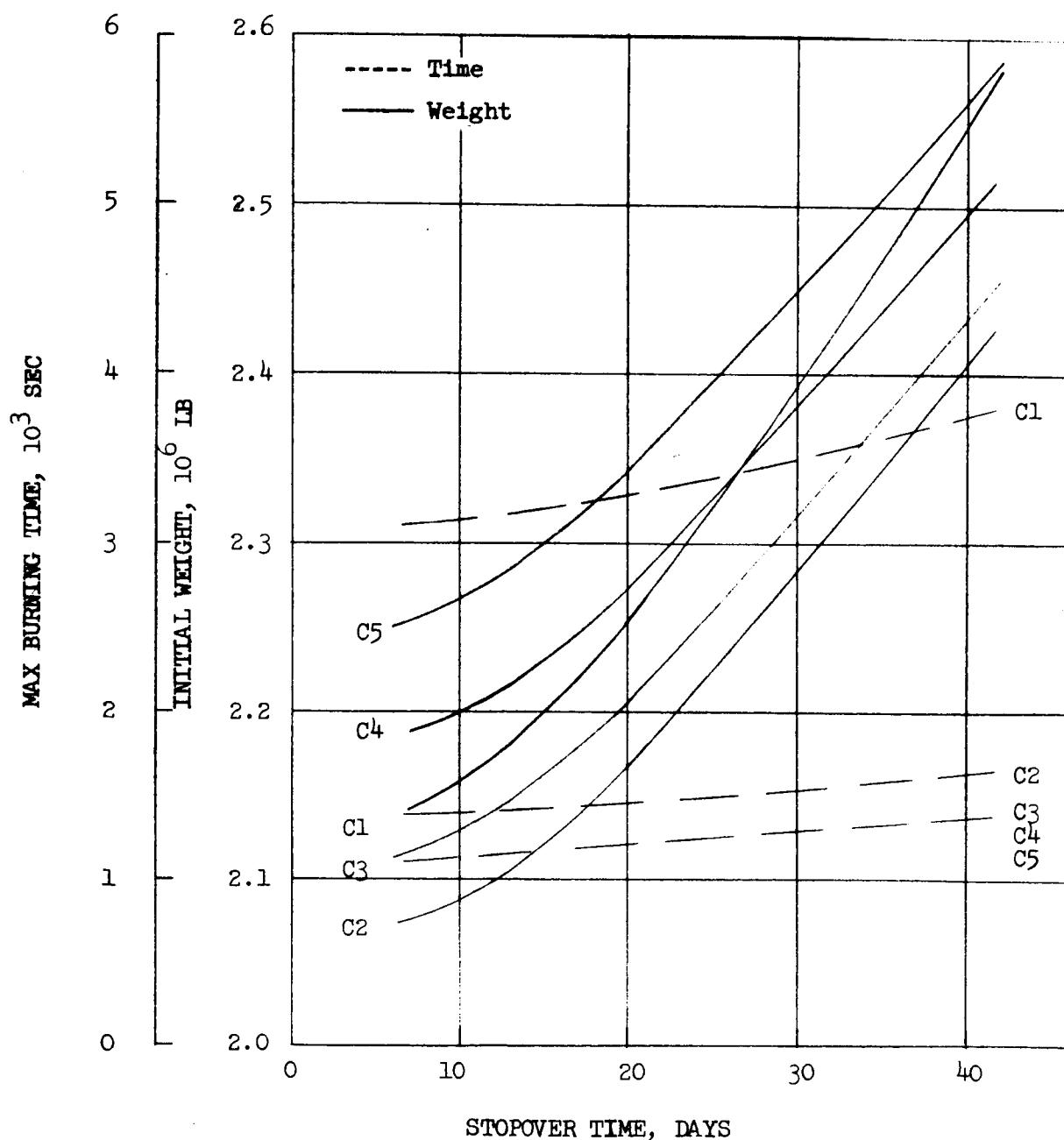
Mars 1982 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

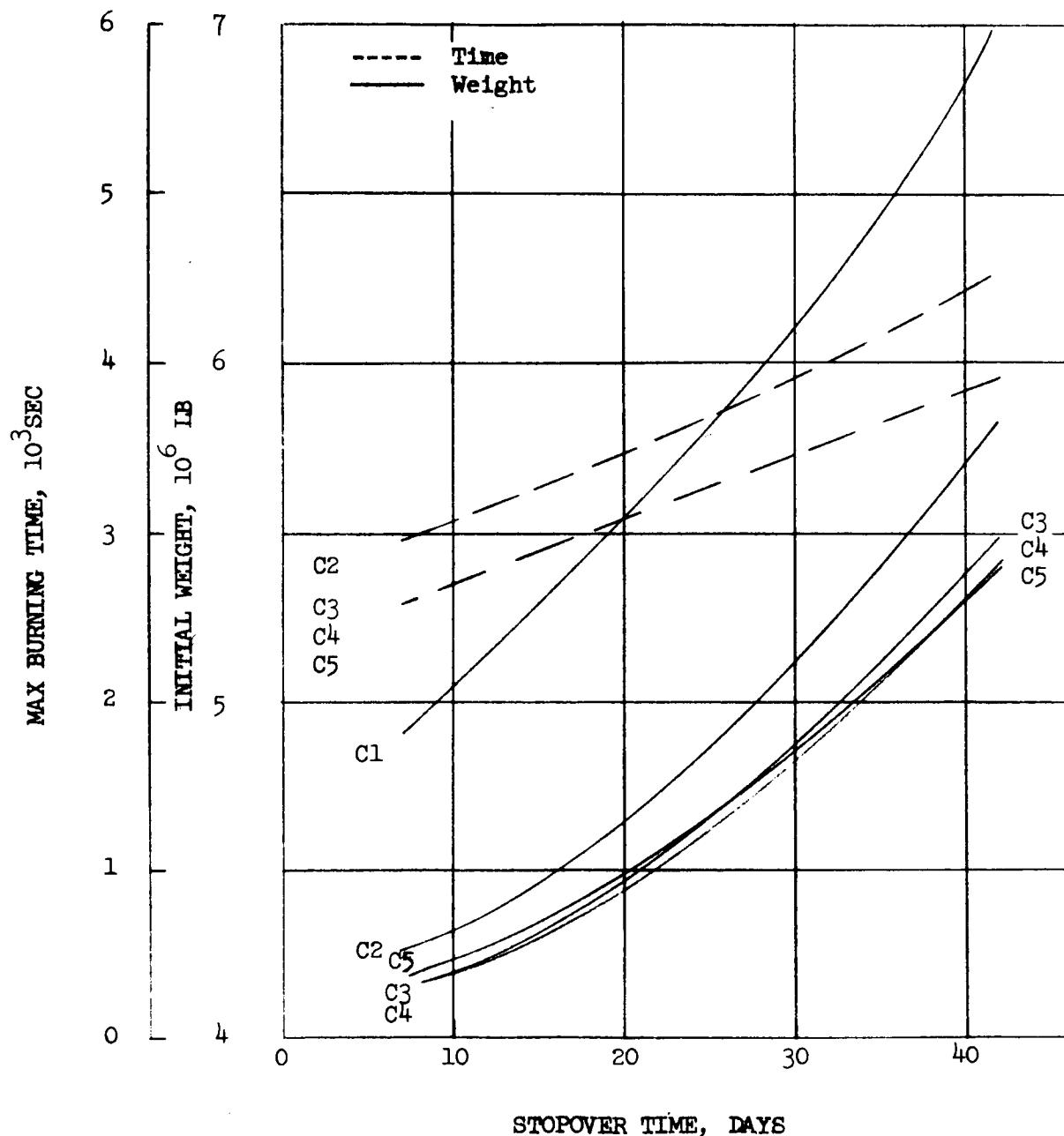
Mars 1982 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

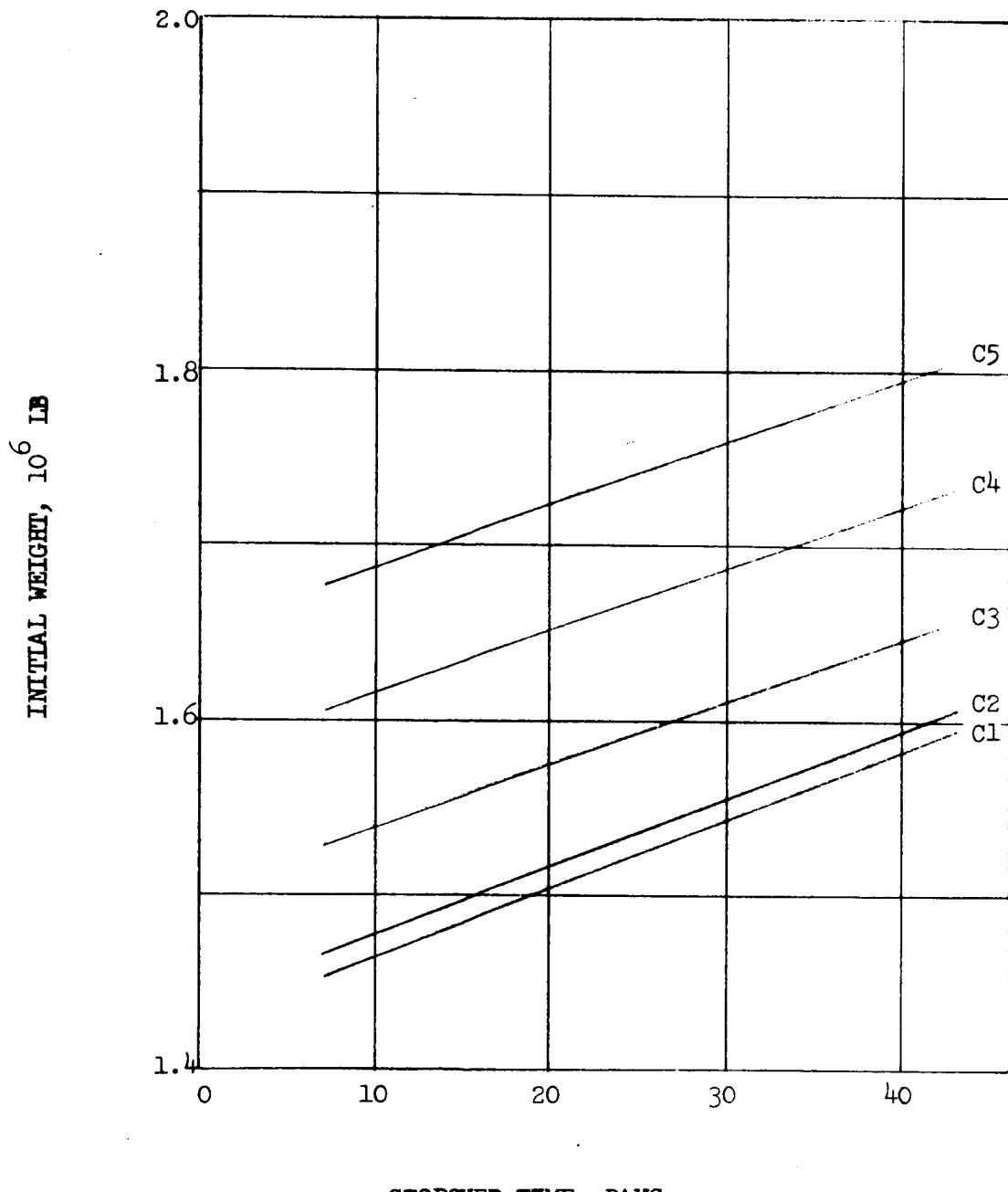
Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

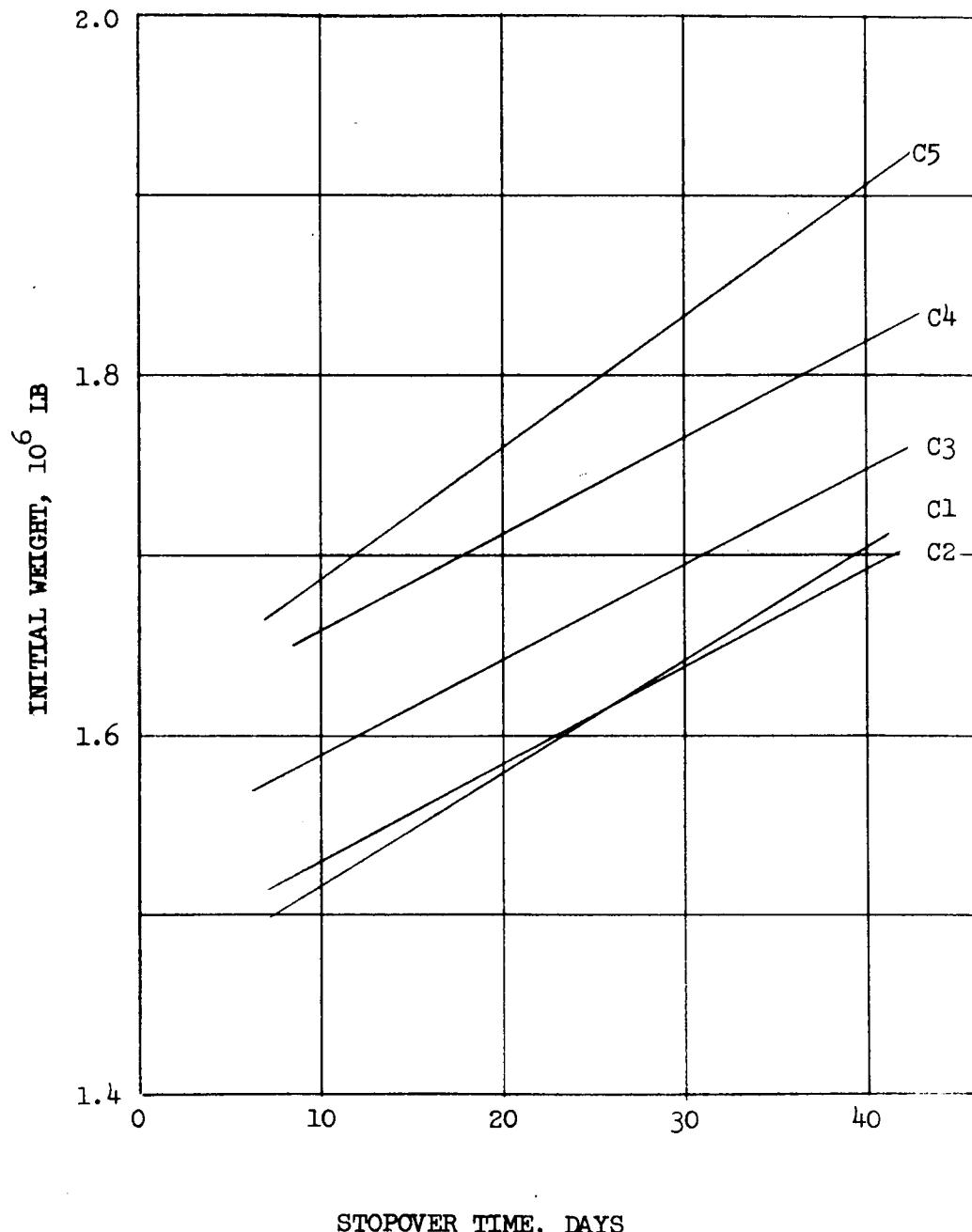
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



STOPOVER TIME, DAYS

SENSITIVITY STUDY
Mars 1986 Type II B
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

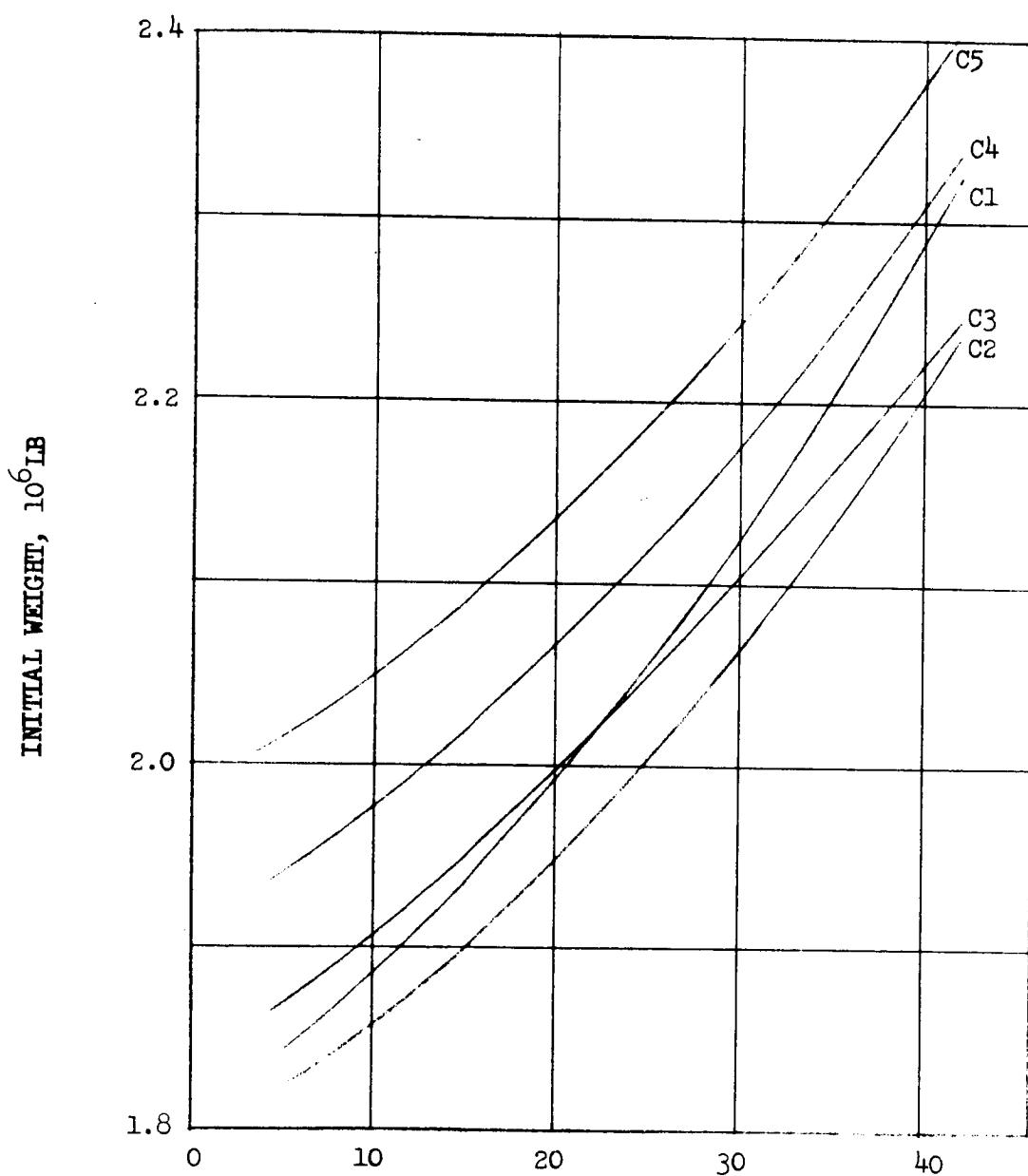
Mars 1986 Type II B

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

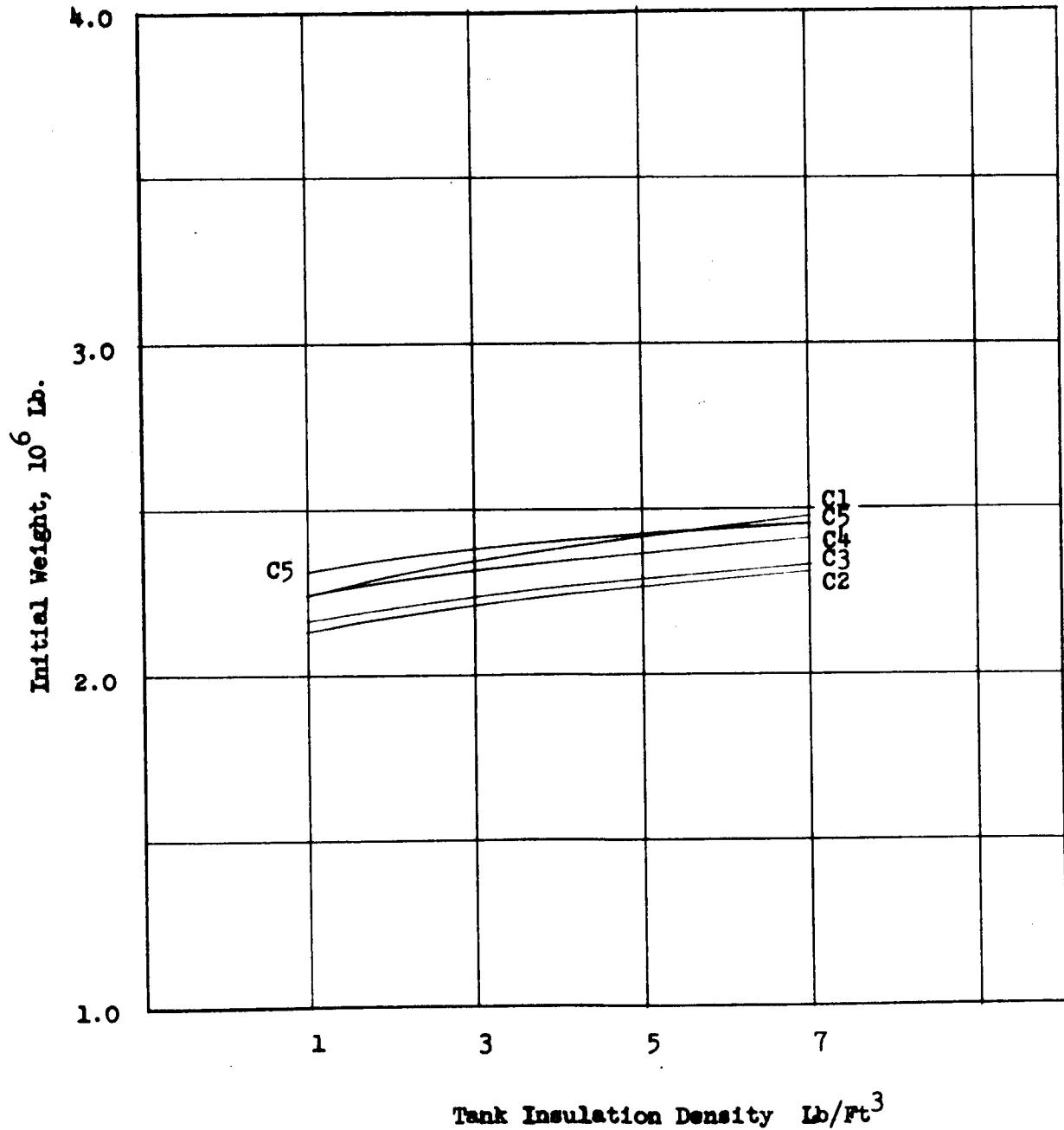


STOPOVER TIME, DAYS

SENSITIVITY STUDY

MARS 1978 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - All Aero

Tank Insulation Density lb/ft^3

SENSITIVITY STUDY

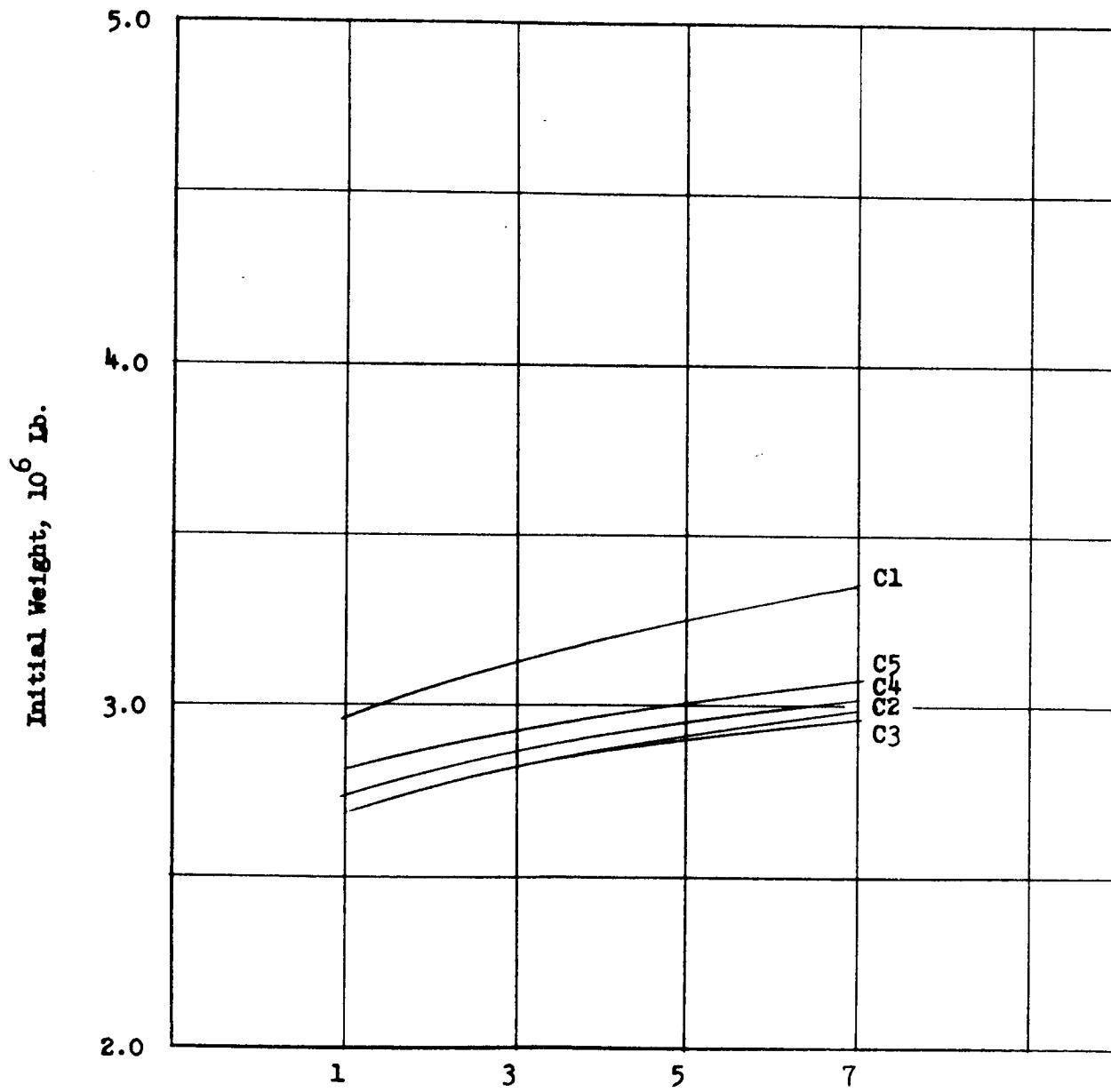
MARS 1978 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)

Tank Insulation Density, Lb/Ft^3

SENSITIVITY STUDY

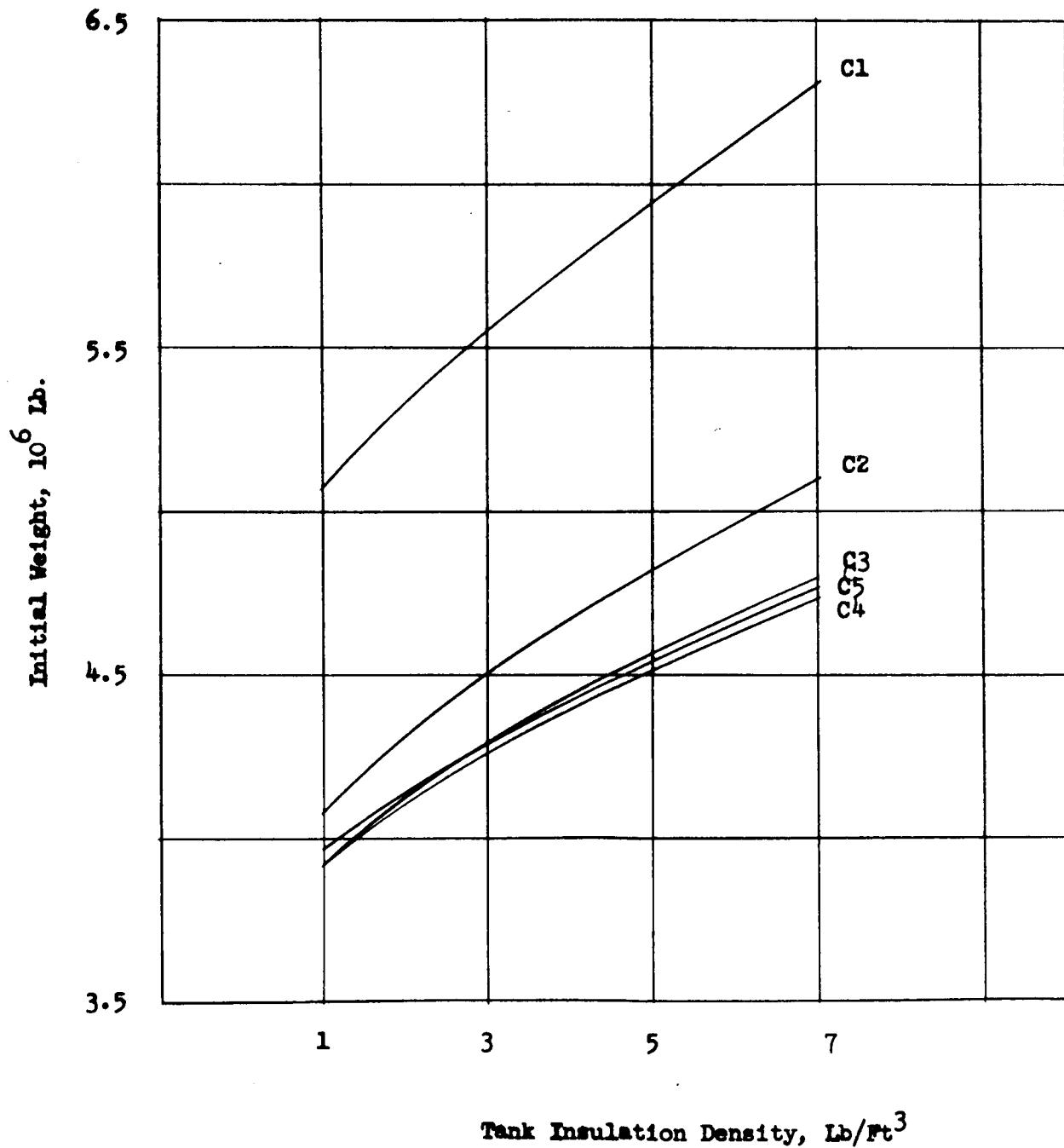
MARS 1978 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

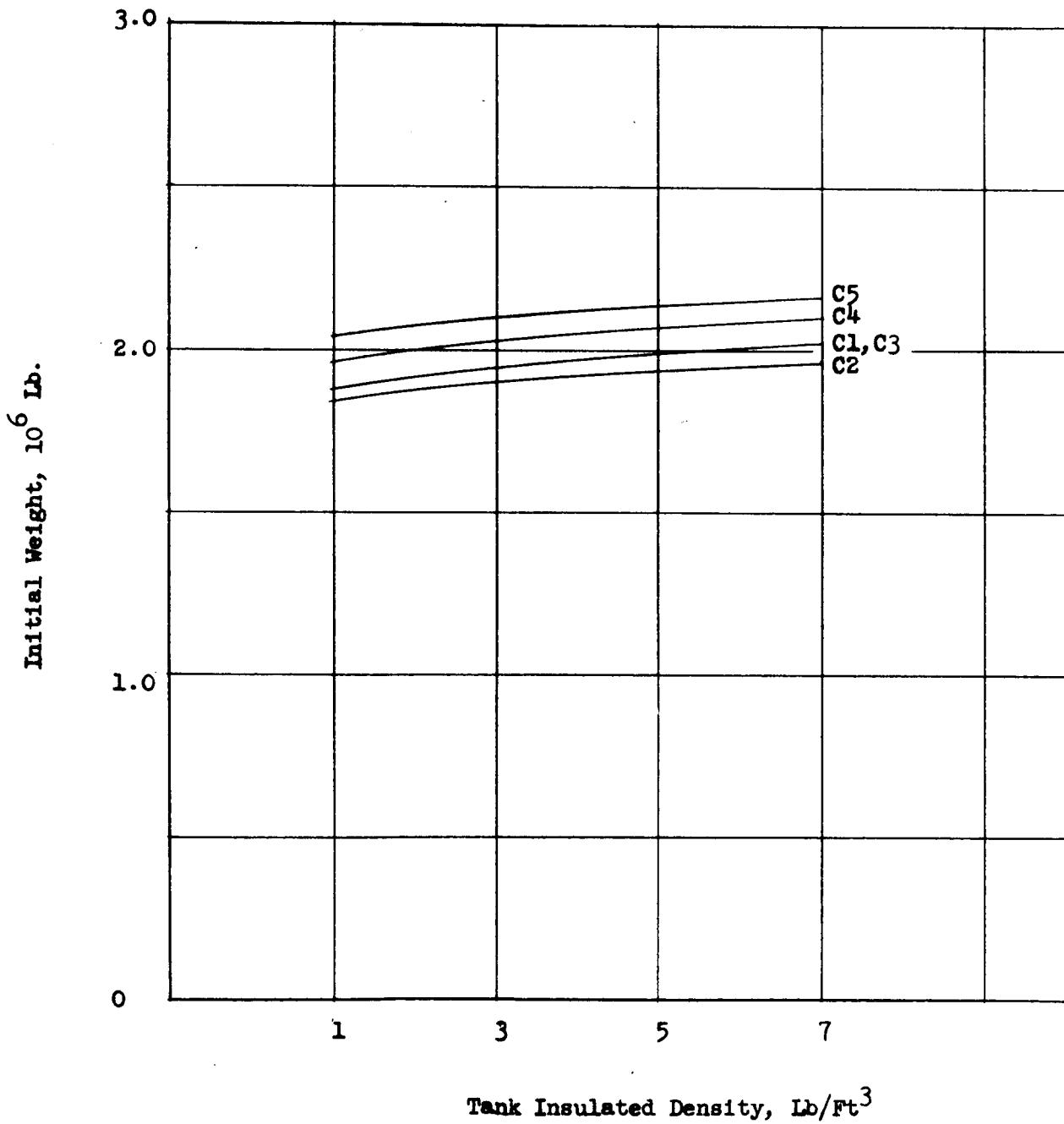
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Tank Insulation Density, lb/ft^3

SENSITIVITY STUDY

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - All Aero

Tank Insulated Density, lb/ft^3

SENSITIVITY STUDY

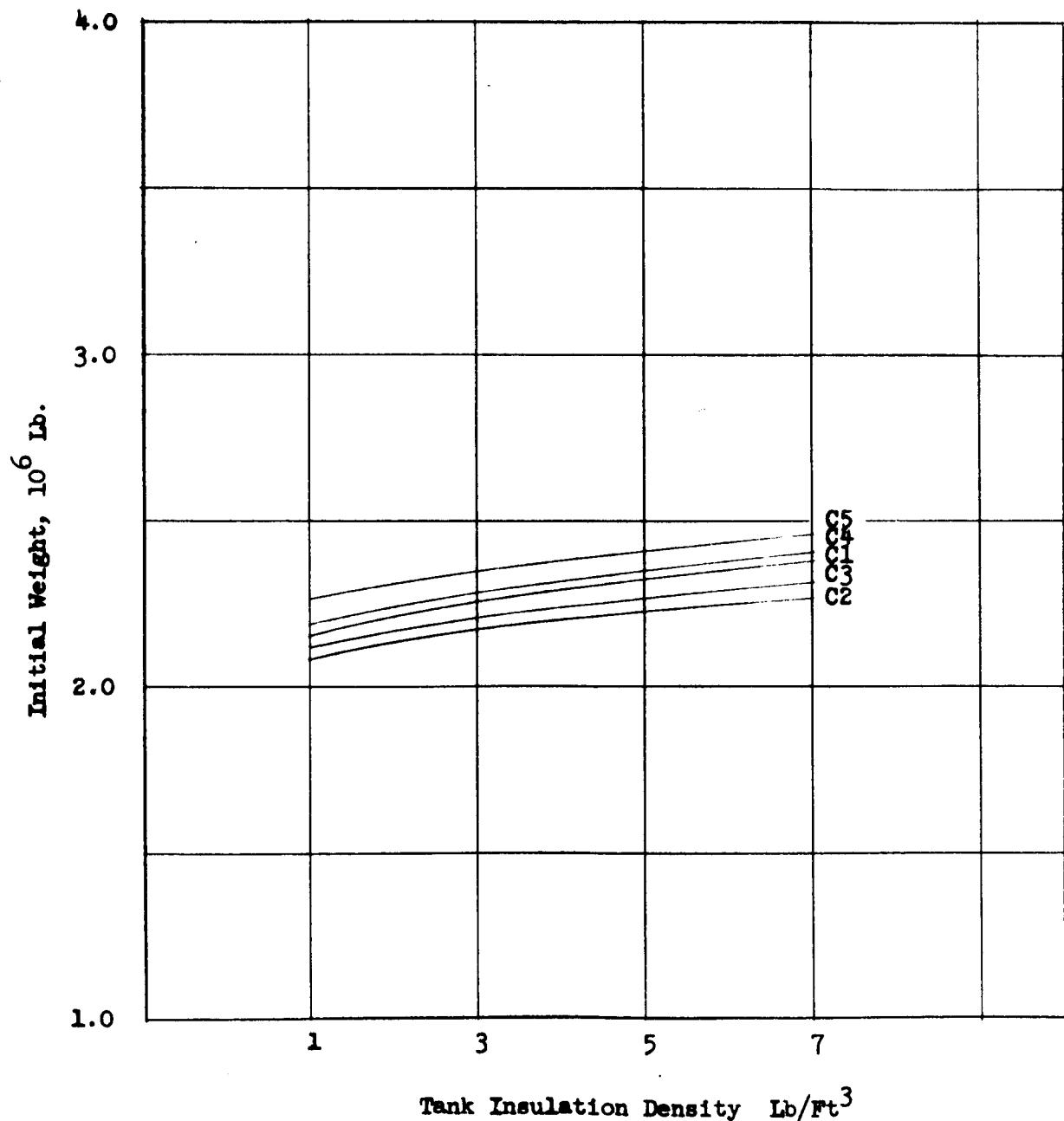
MARS 1982 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

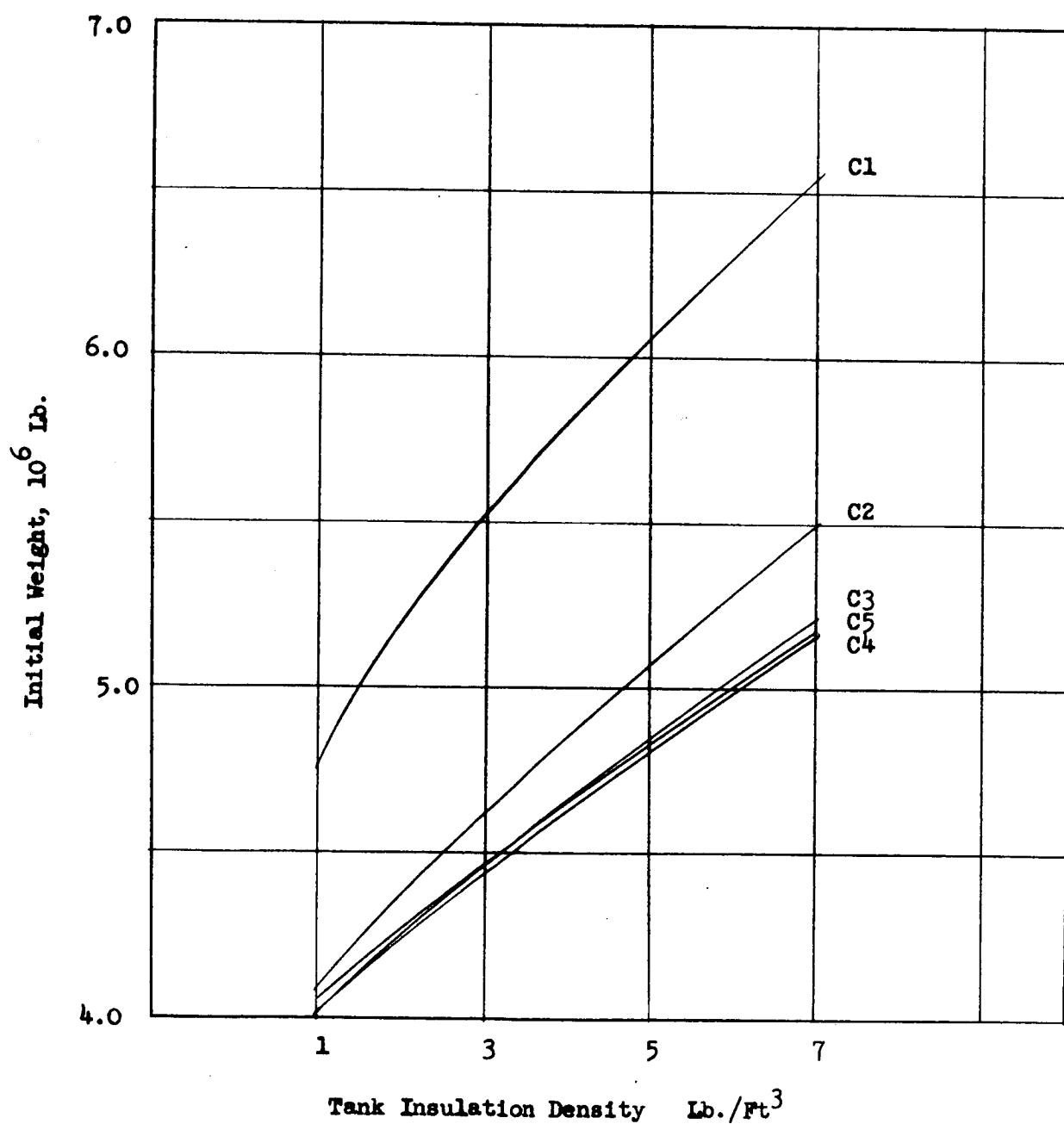
MARS 1982 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

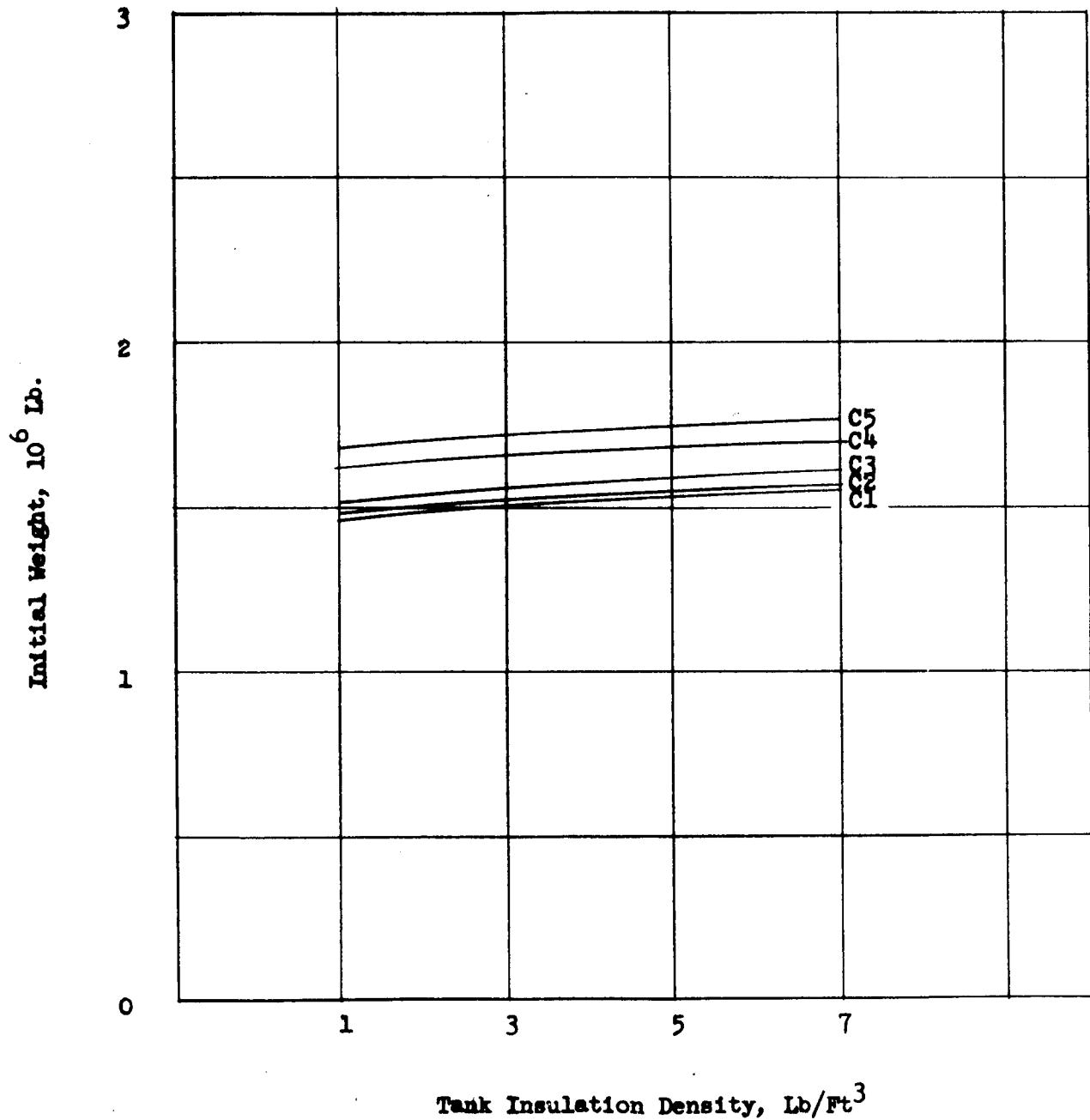
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

MARS 1986 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - All Aero



SENSITIVITY STUDY

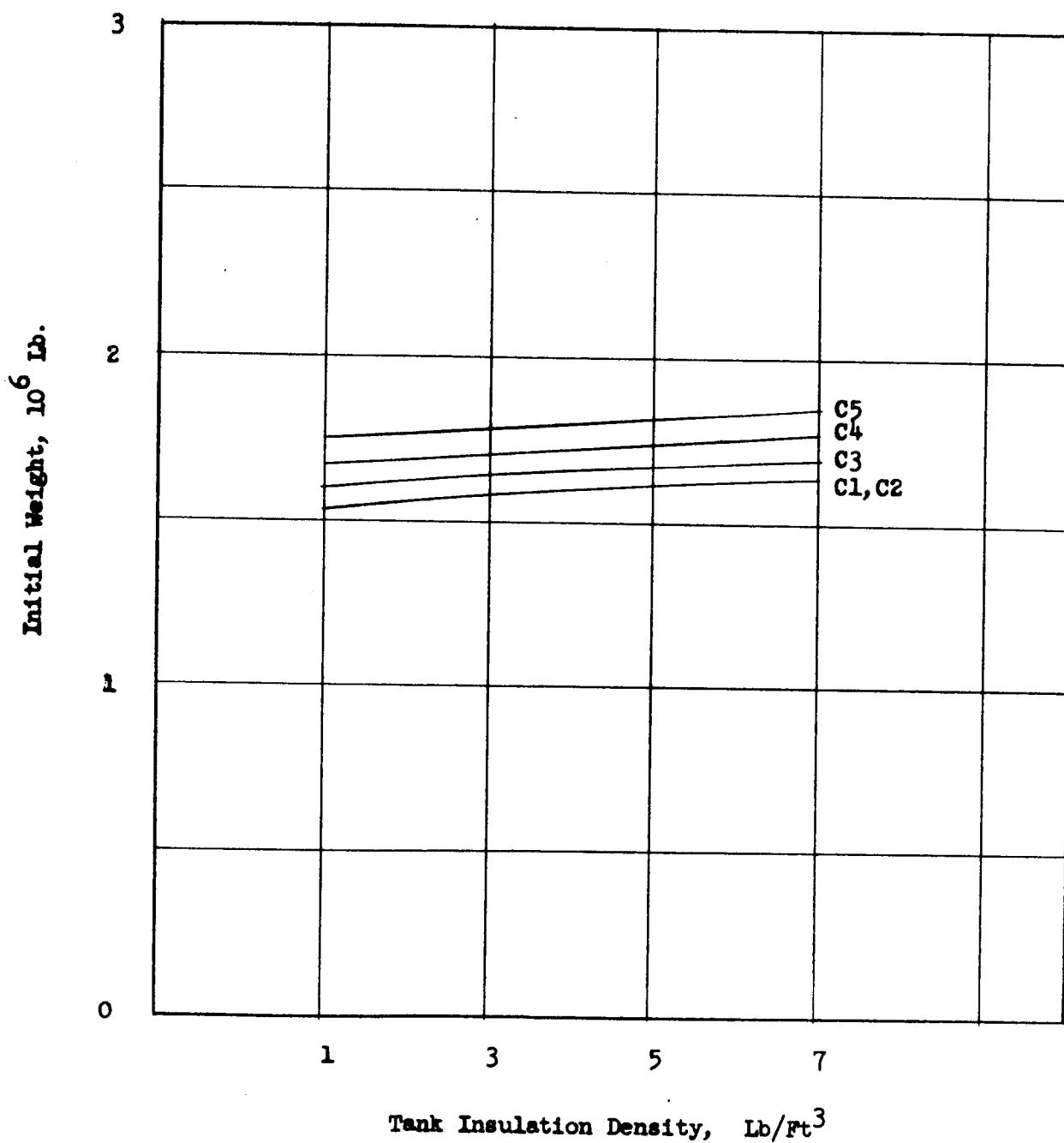
MARS 1986 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

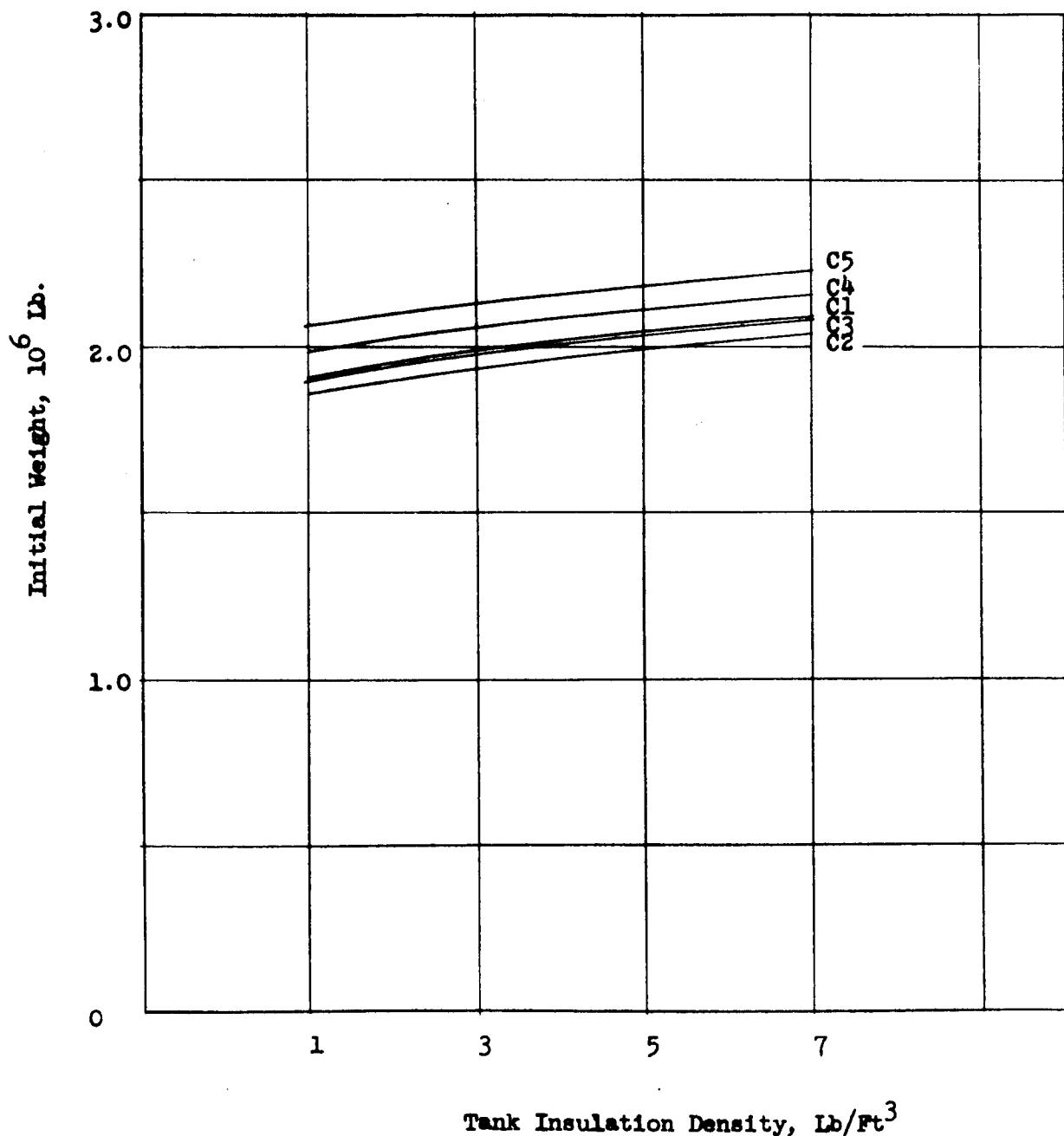
MARS 1986 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

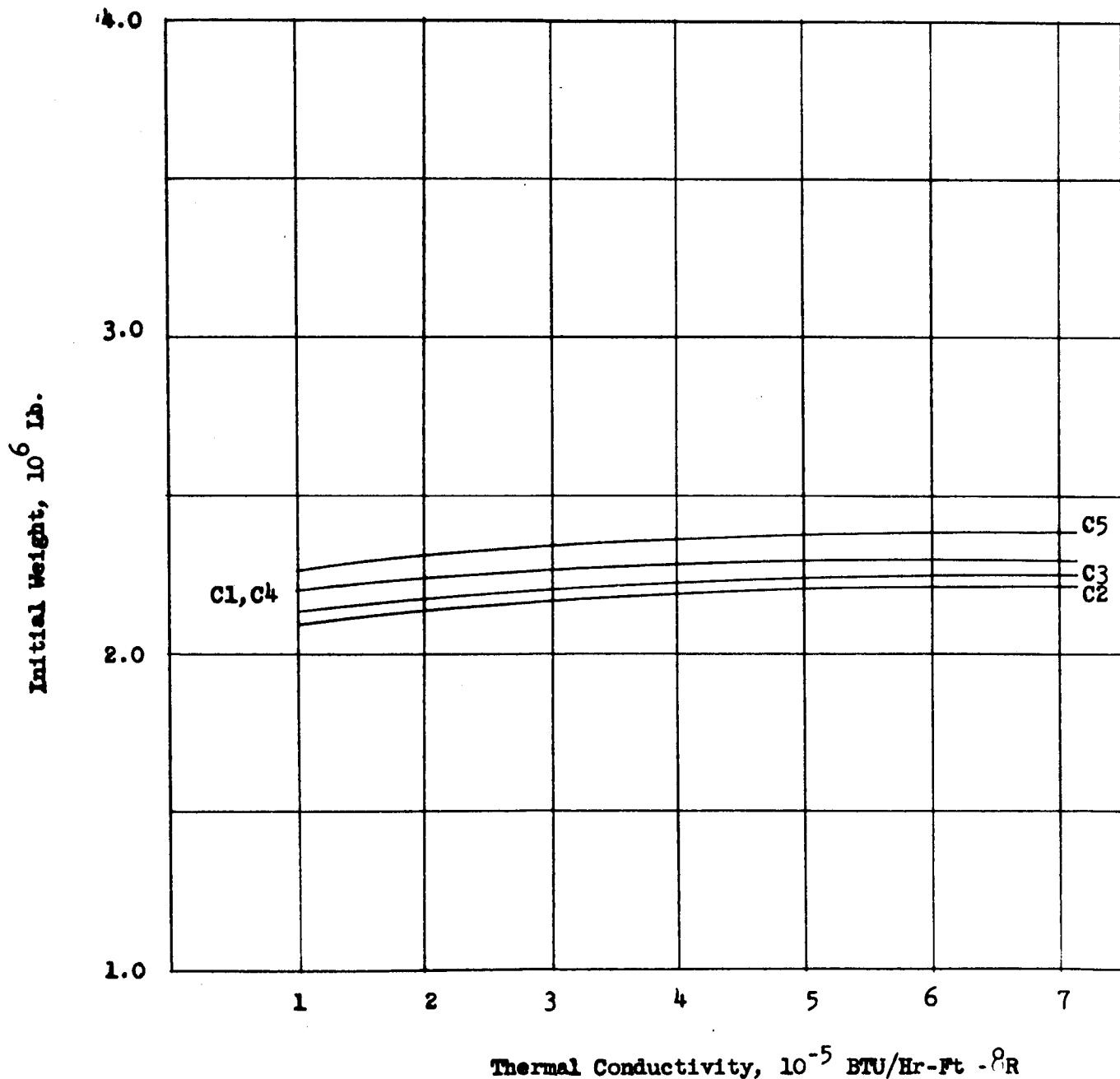
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

MARS 1978 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - All Aero



SENSITIVITY STUDY

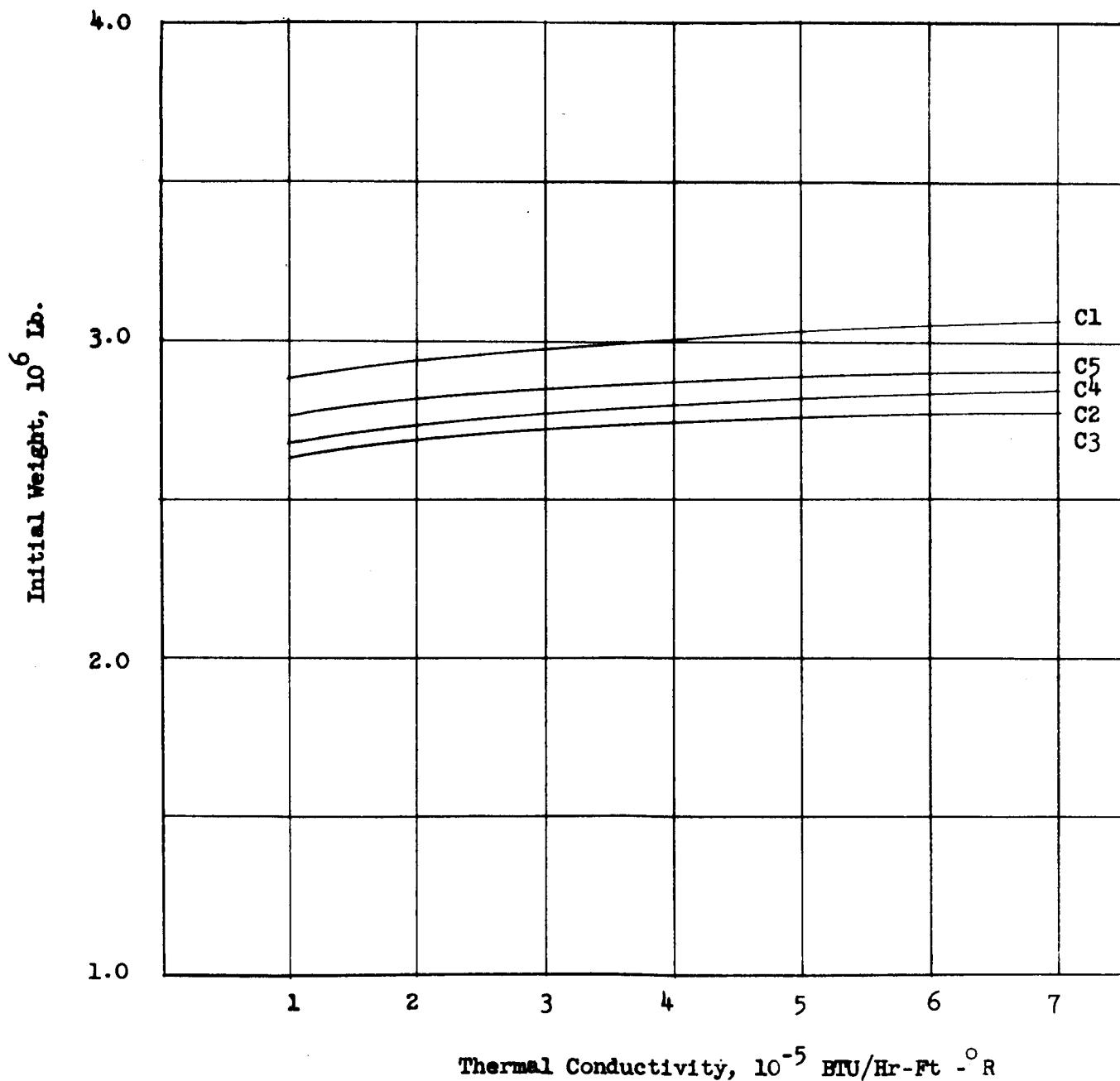
MARS 1978 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (18)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

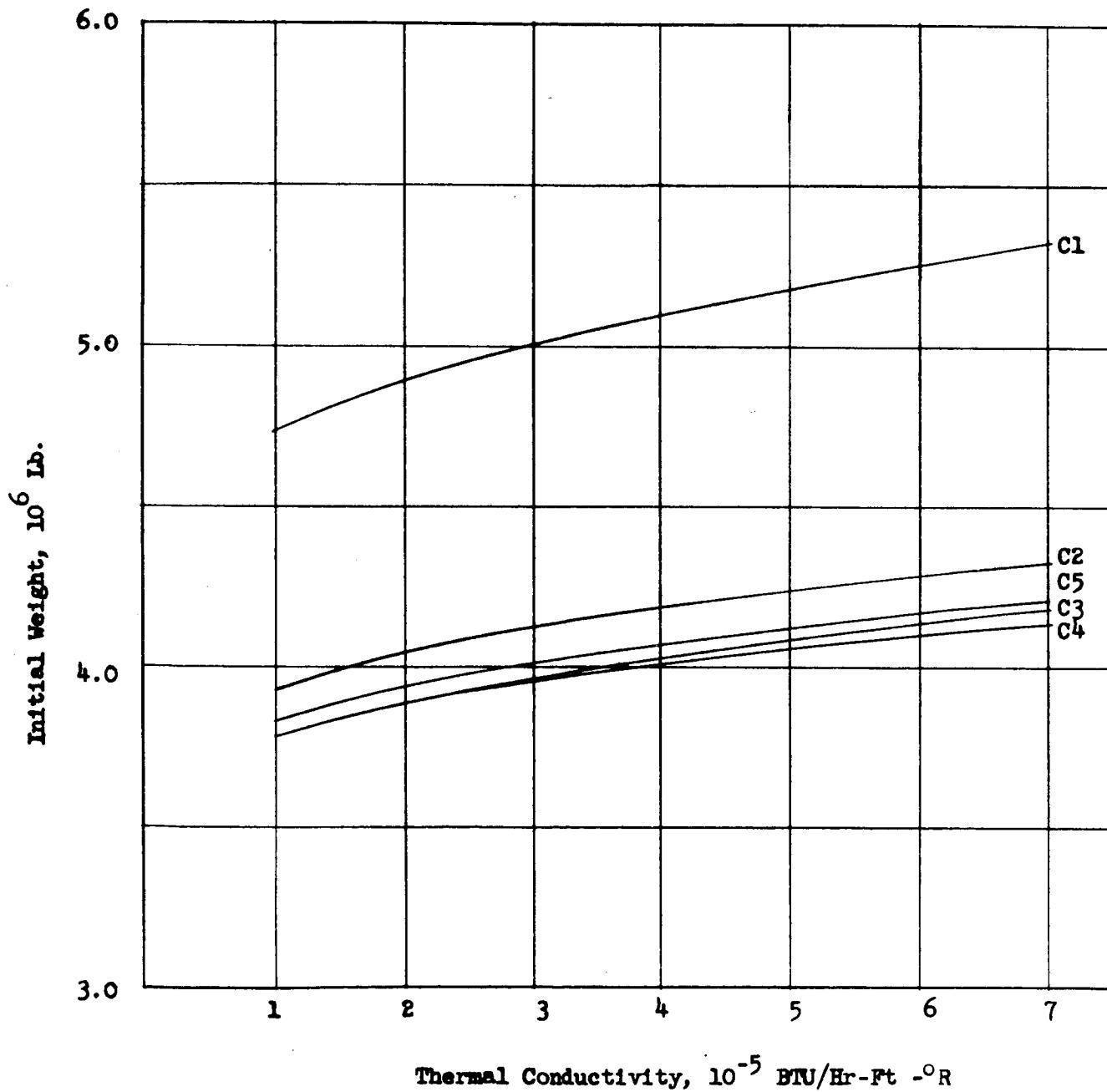
MARS 1978 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

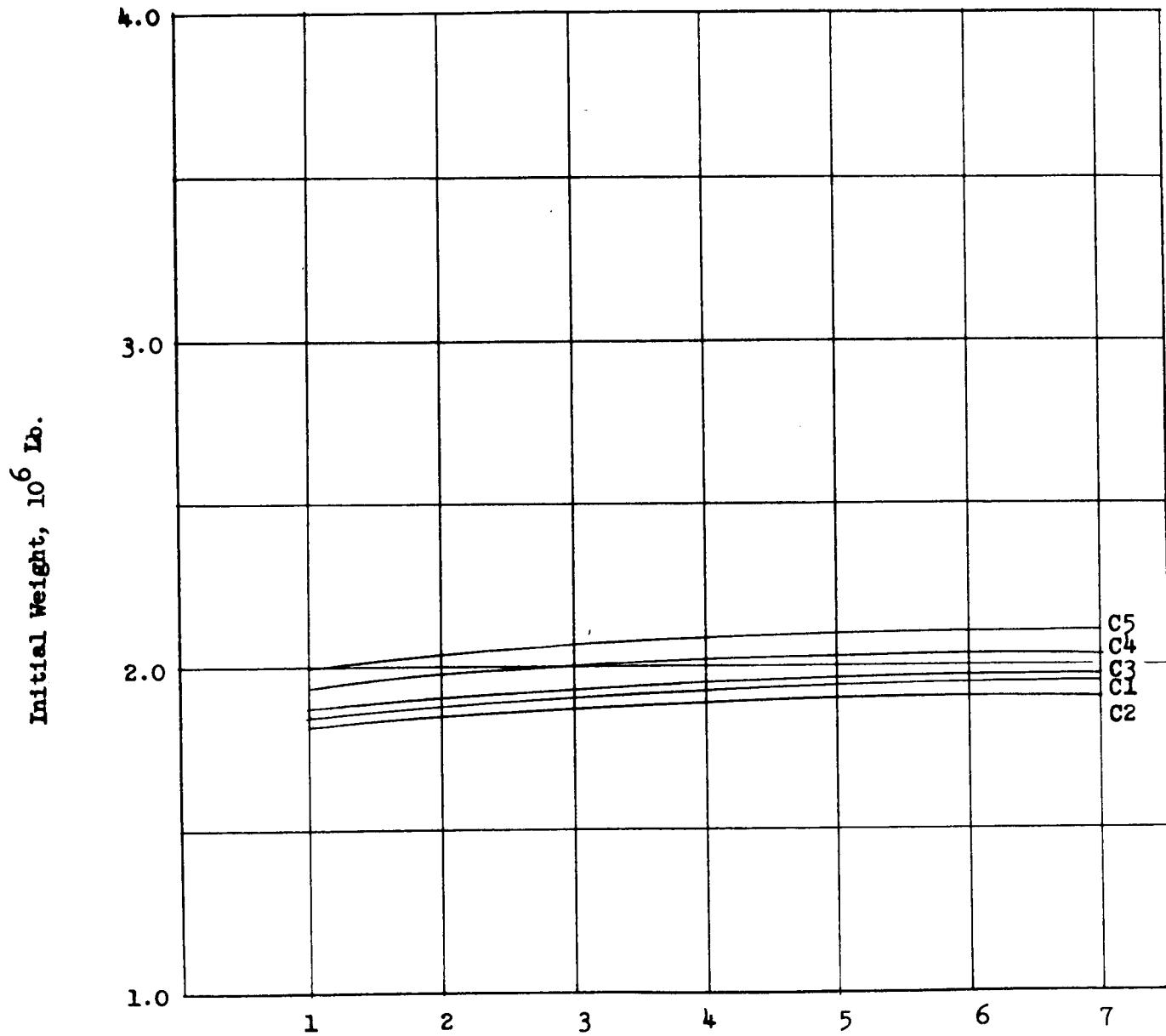
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - All Aero



Thermal Conductivity, 10^{-5} BTU/Hr-Ft - $^{\circ}$ R

SENSITIVITY STUDY

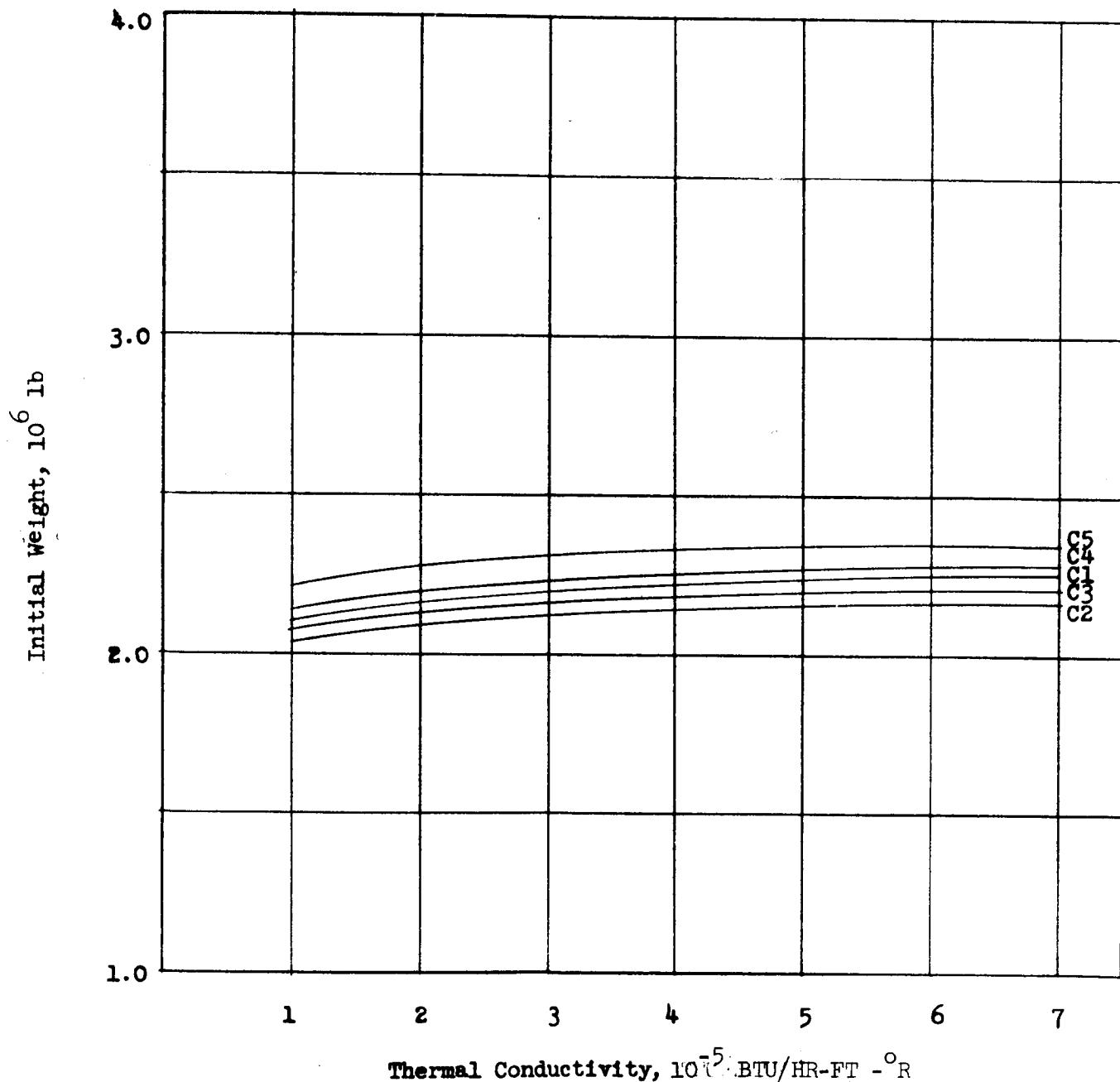
MARS 1982 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

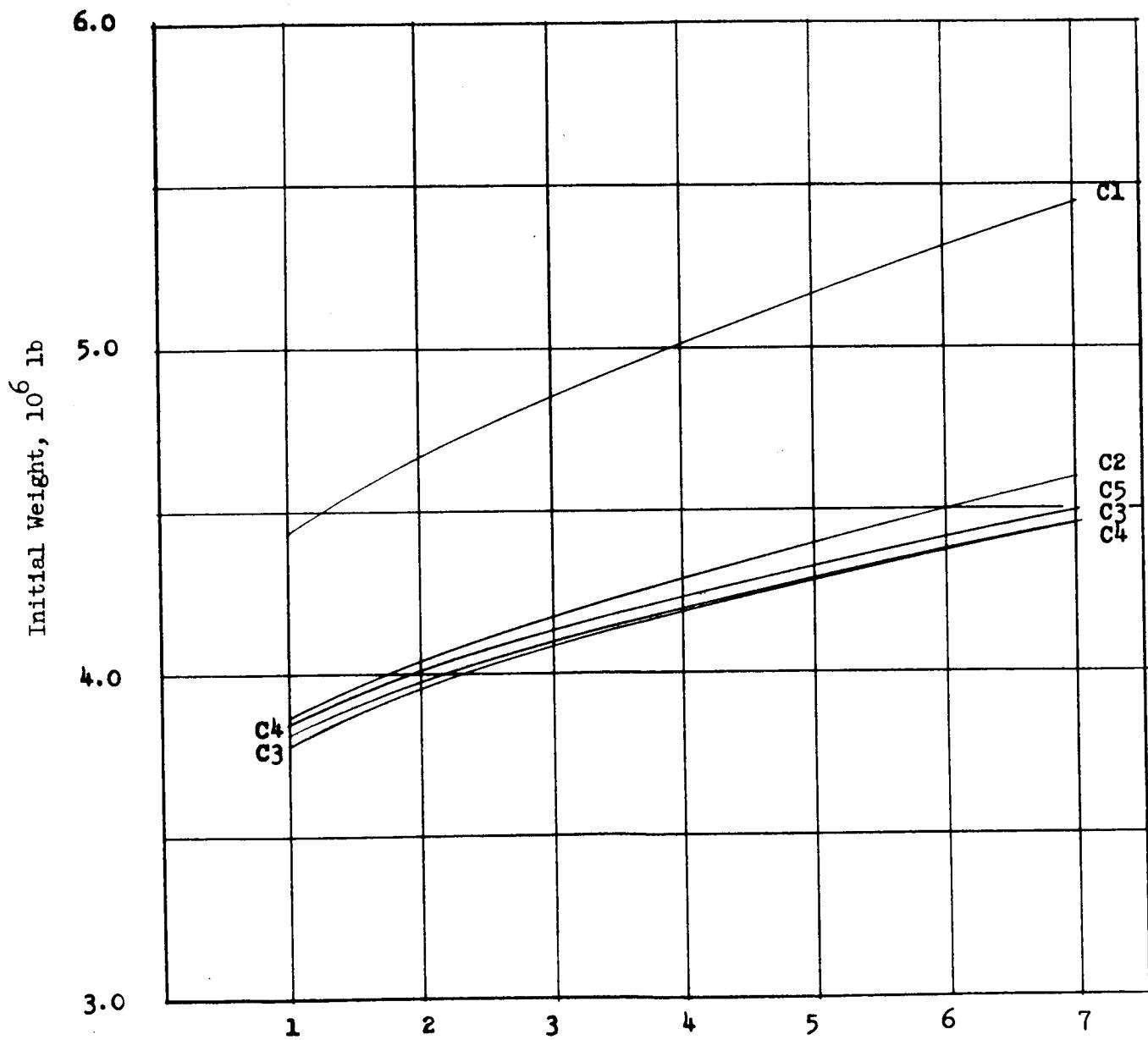
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



SENSITIVITY STUDY

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB

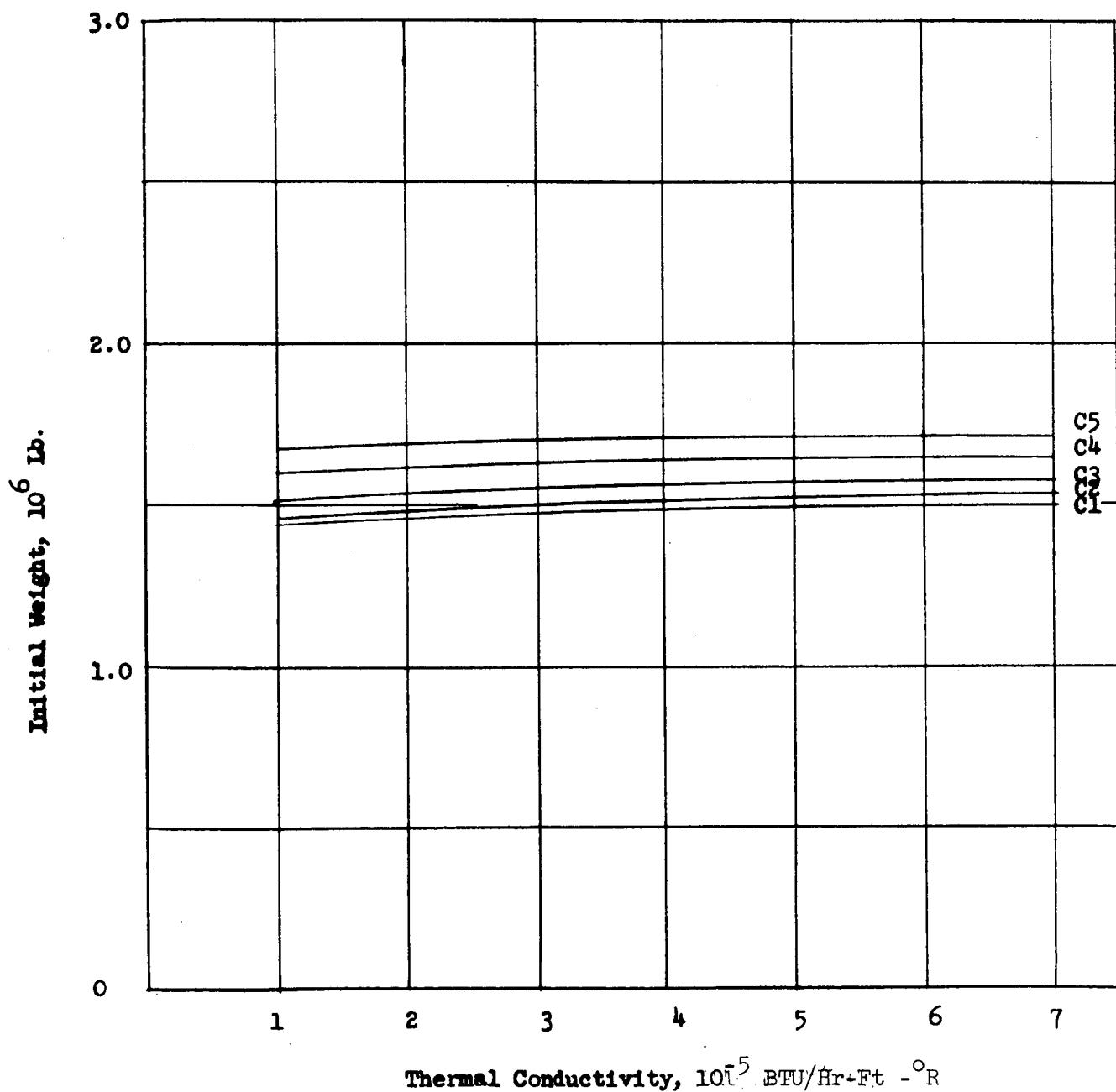
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
 Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
 Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)

Thermal Conductivity, 10^{-5} BTU/Hr¹Ft⁻¹ $^{\circ}$ R

SENSITIVITY STUDY

MARS 1986 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - All Aero



SENSITIVITY STUDY

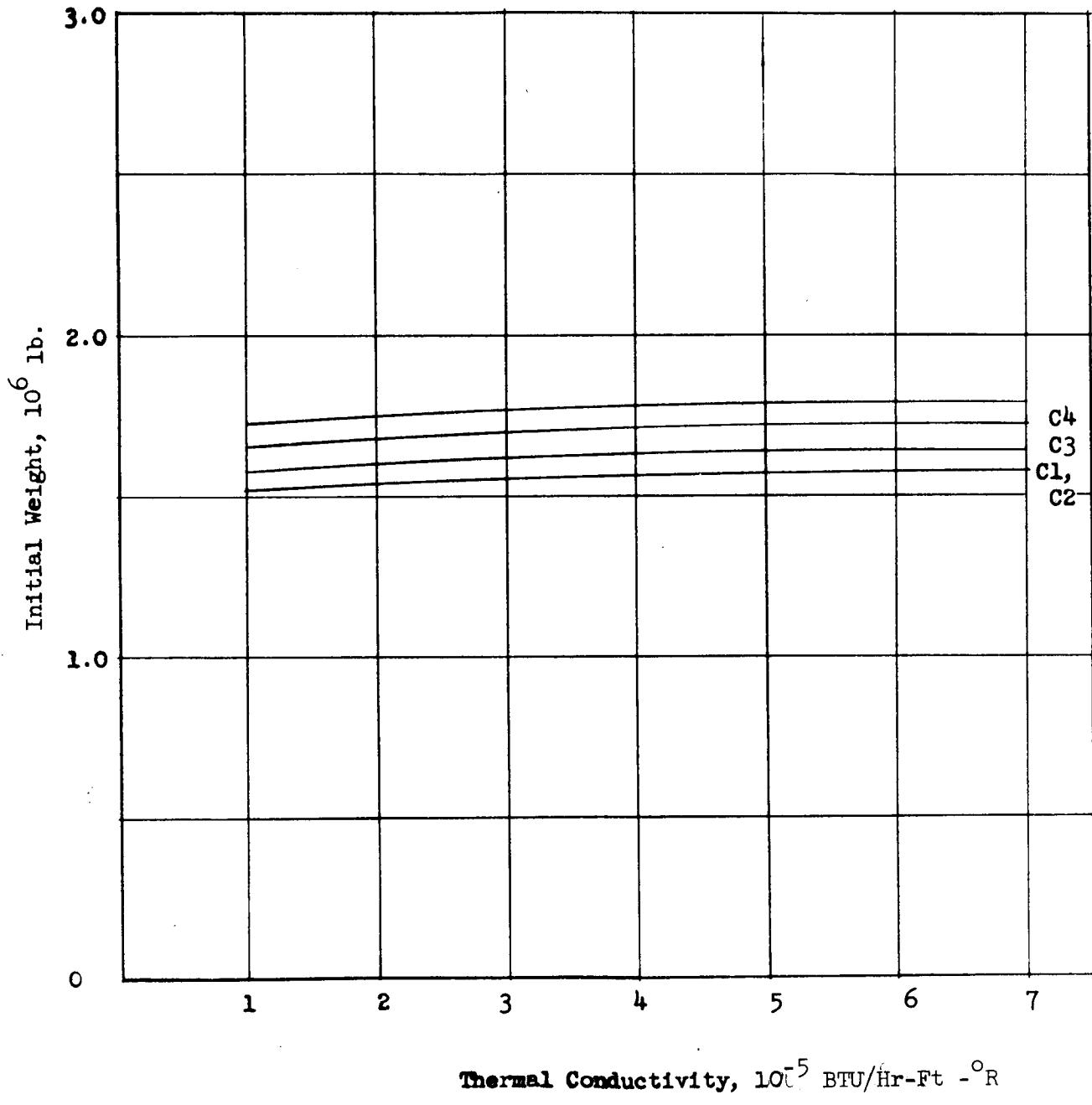
MARS 1986 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

Thermal Conductivity, 10^{-5} BTU/Hr-Ft - $^{\circ}$ R

SENSITIVITY STUDY

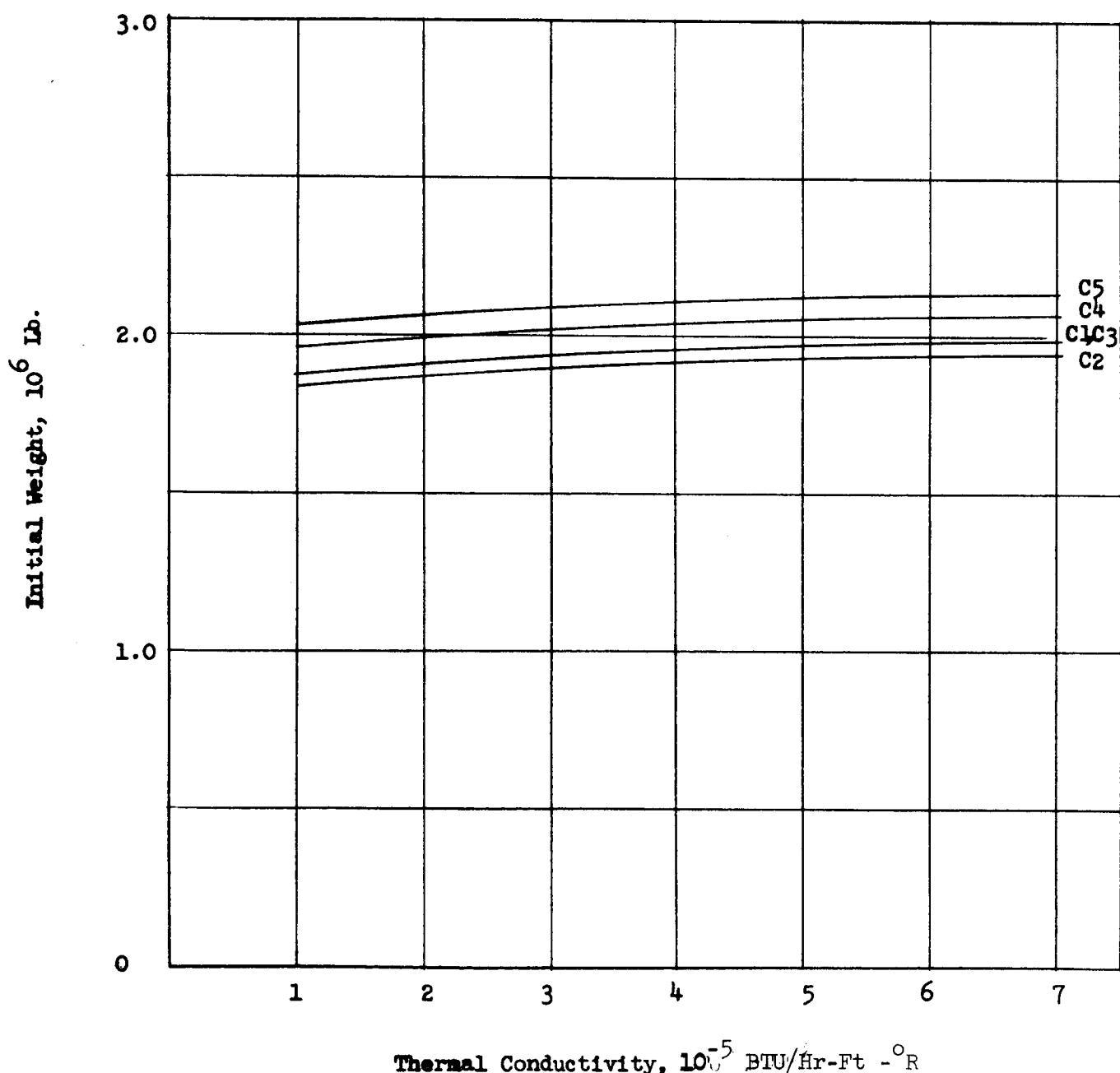
MARS 1986 TYPE IIB

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



8423-6007-RU000

IVE. LUNAR TRANSFER MISSIONS

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Cryogenic Retro

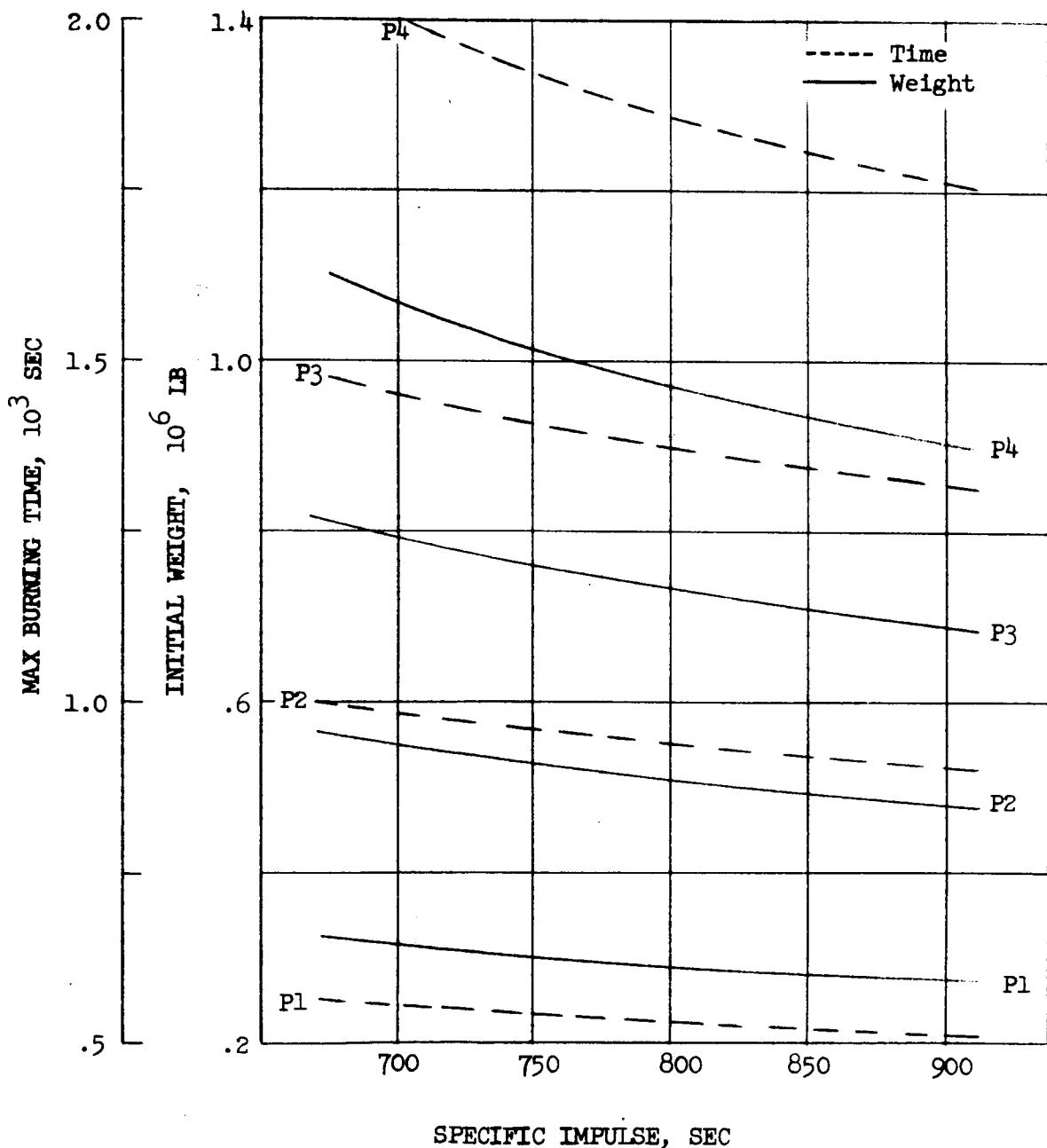
Engine Thrust - 150,000 LB

(P1) 100,000 LB Payload

(P2) 200,000 LB Payload

(P3) 300,000 LB Payload

(P4) 400,000 LB Payload



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

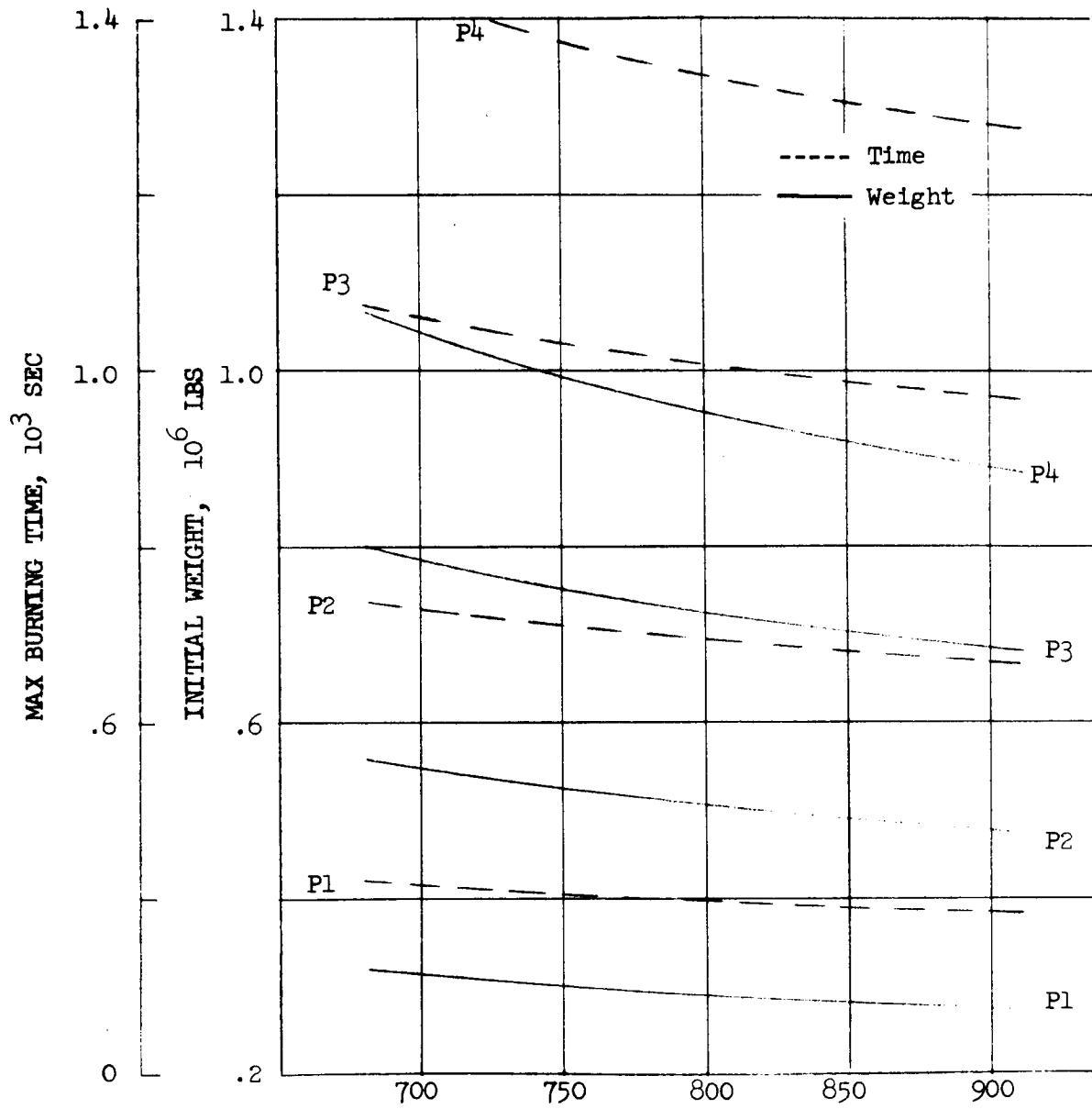
SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking Cryogenic Retro

Engine Thrust - 200,000 LB

- (P1) 100,000 LB Payload
- (P2) 200,000 LB Payload
- (P3) 300,000 LB Payload
- (P4) 400,000 LB Payload



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Cryogenic Retro

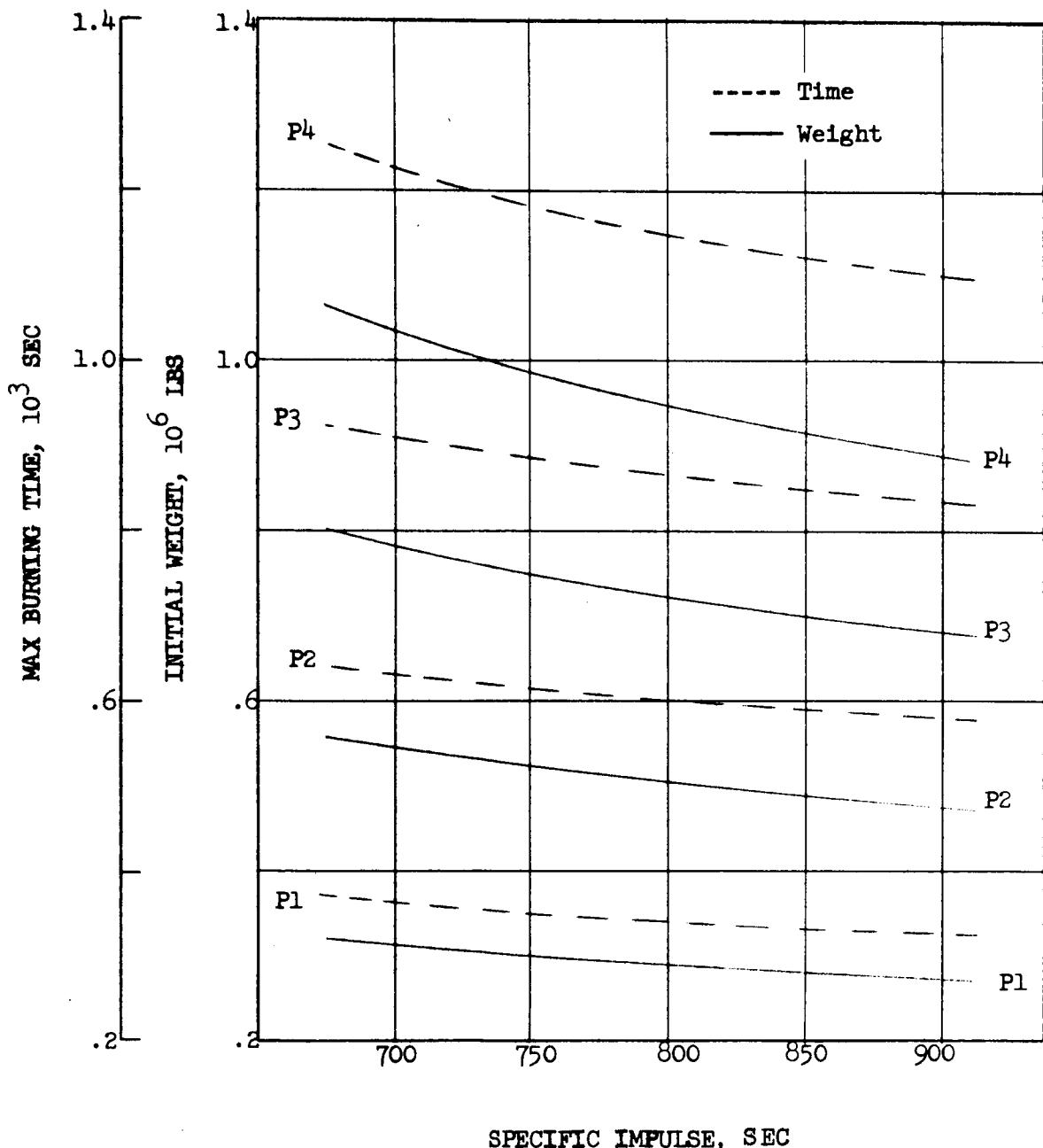
Engine Thrust - 230,000 LB

(P1) 100,000 LB Payload

(P2) 200,000 LB Payload

{(P3) 300,000 LB Payload}

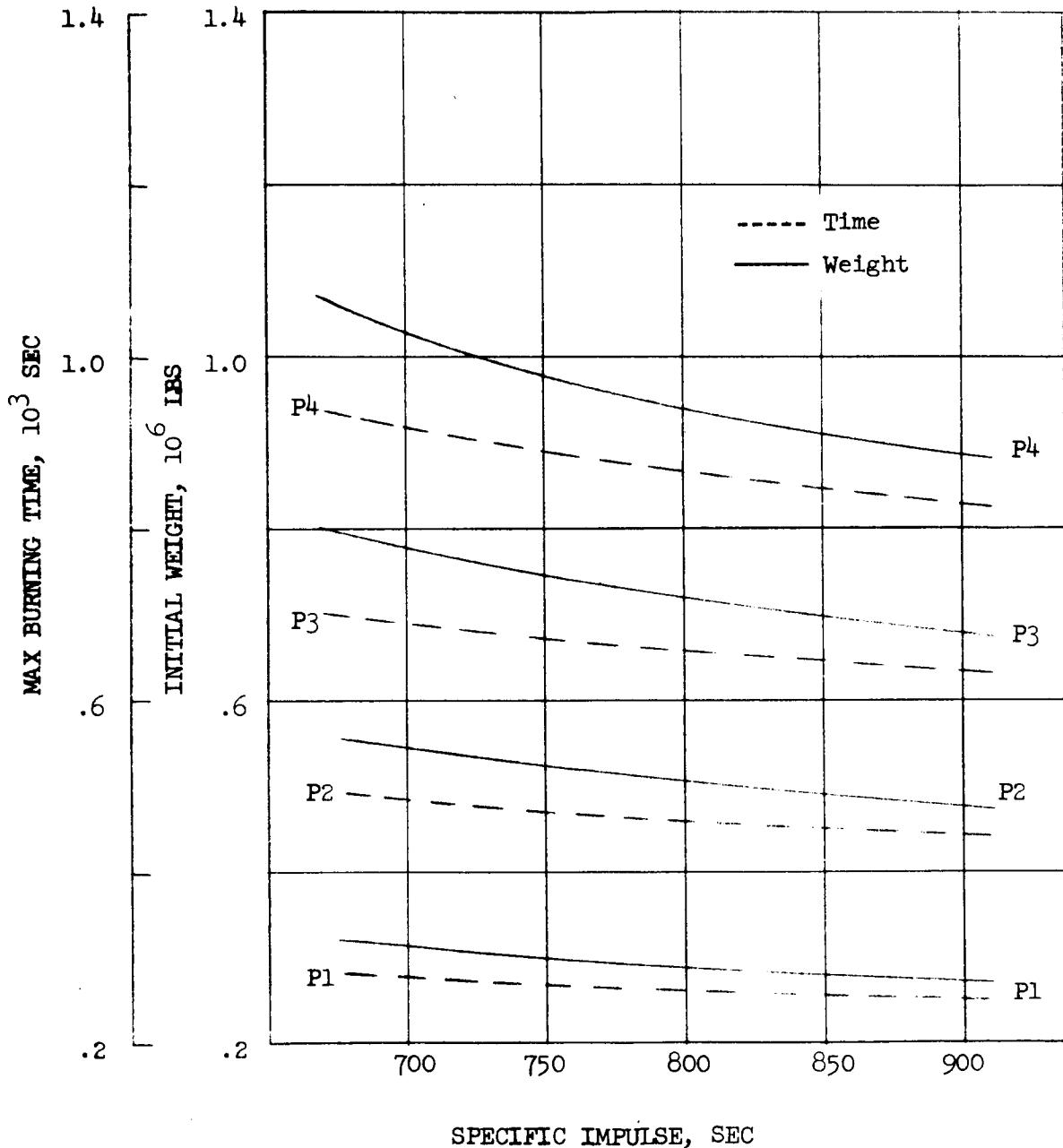
{(P4) 400,000 LB Payload}



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

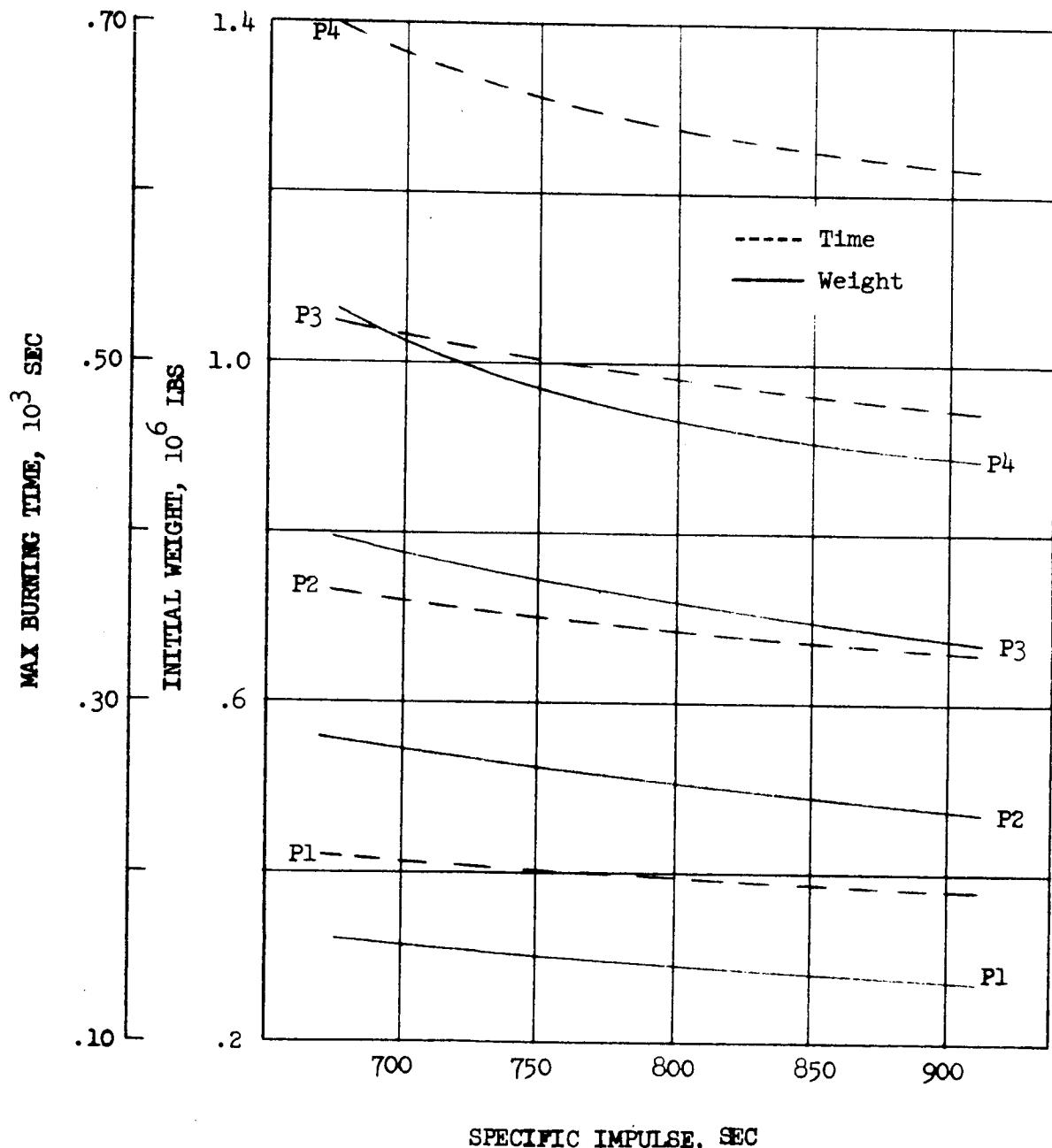
SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer
 Lunar Braking - Cryogenic Retro
 Engine Thrust - 300,000 LB
 (P1) 100,000 LB Payload
 (P2) 200,000 LB Payload
 (P3) 300,000 LB Payload
 (P4) 400,000 LB Payload



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY
Lunar Mean Transfer
Lunar Braking - Cryogenic Retro
Engine Thrust - 400,000 LB
 (P1) 100,000 LB Payload
 (P2) 200,000 LB Payload
 (P3) 300,000 LB Payload
 (P4) 400,000 LB Payload



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Storable Retro

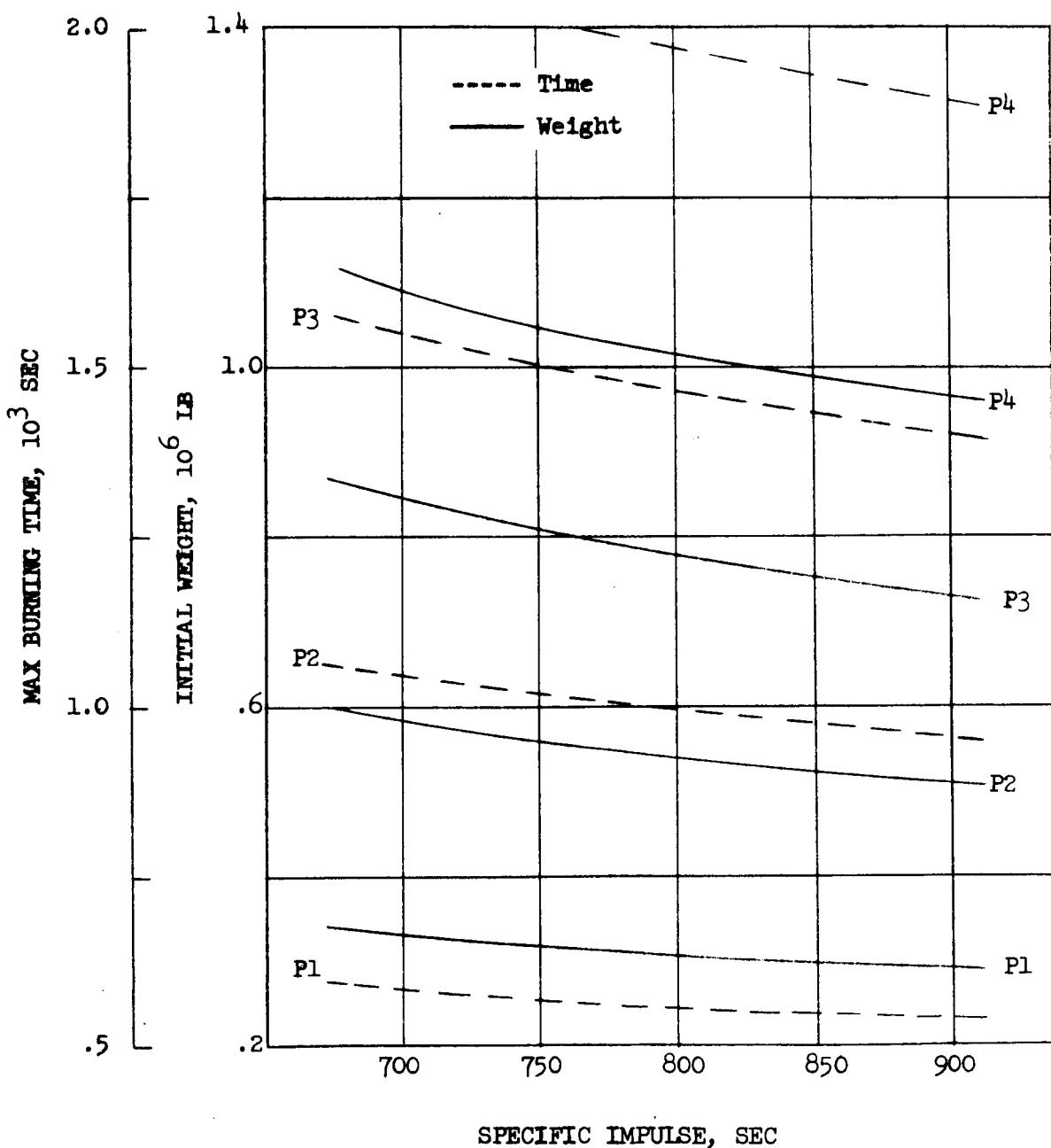
Engine Thrust - 150,000 LB

(P1) 100,000 LB Payload

(P2) 200,000 LB Payload

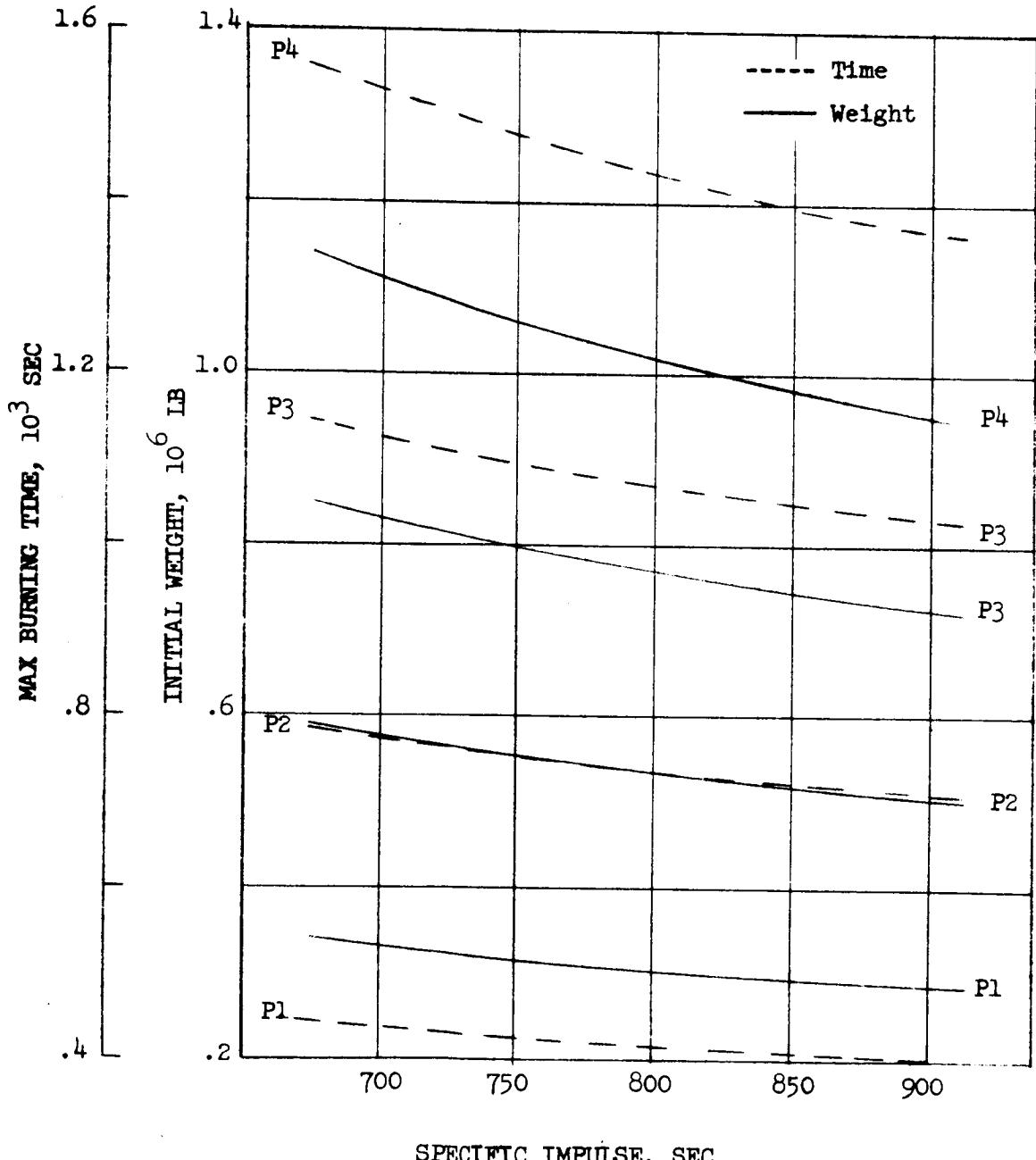
(P3) 300,000 LB Payload

(P4) 400,000 LB Payload



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY
 Lunar Mean Transfer
 Lunar Braking - Storable Retro
 Engine Thrust - 200,000 LB
 (P1) 100,000 LB Payload
 (P2) 200,000 LB Payload
 (P3) 300,000 LB Payload
 (P4) 400,000 LB Payload



SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

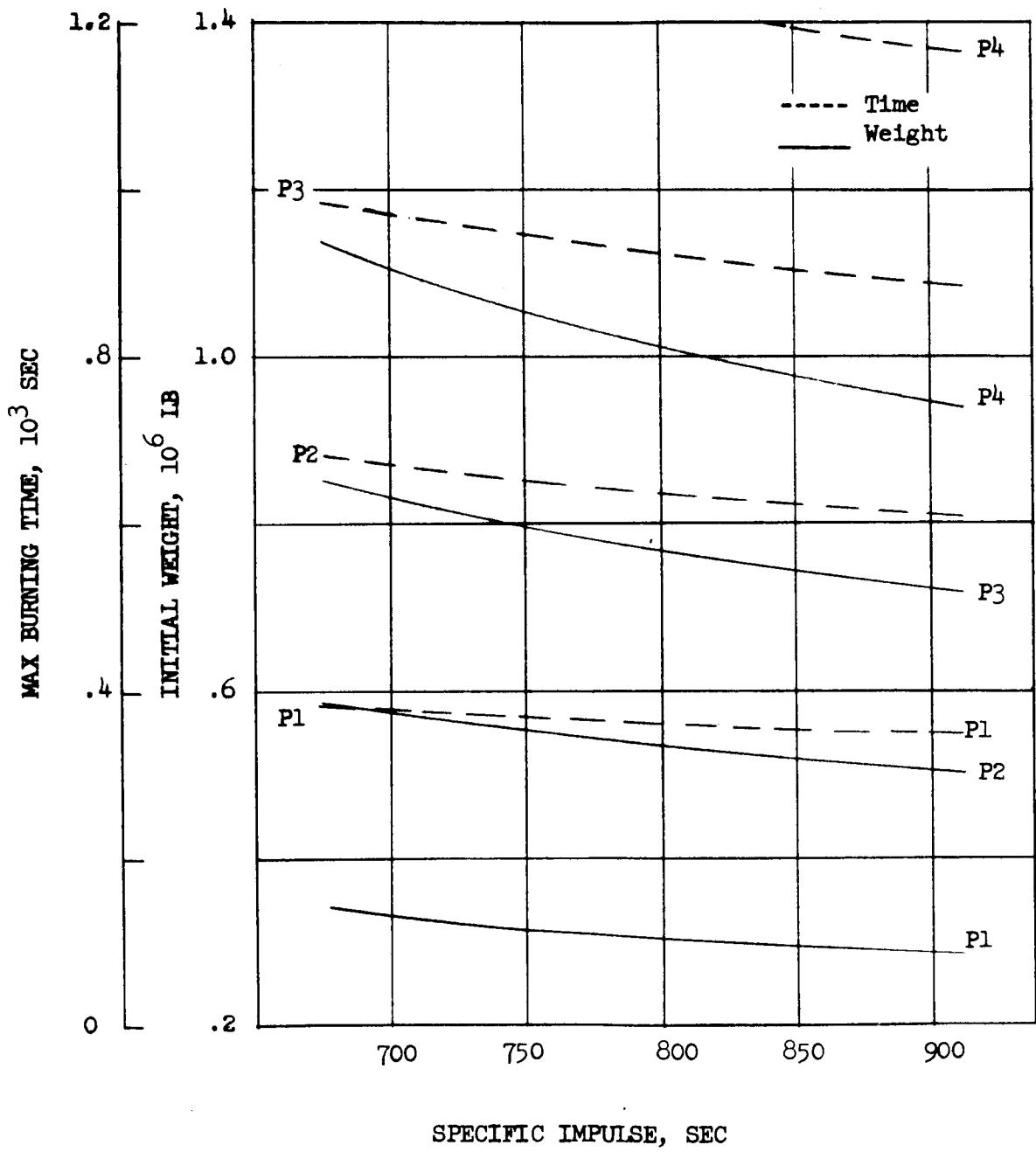
SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Storable Retro

Engine Thrust - 290,000 LB

- (P1) 100,000 LB Payload
- (P2) 200,000 LB Payload
- (P3) 300,000 LB Payload
- (P4) 400,000 LB Payload



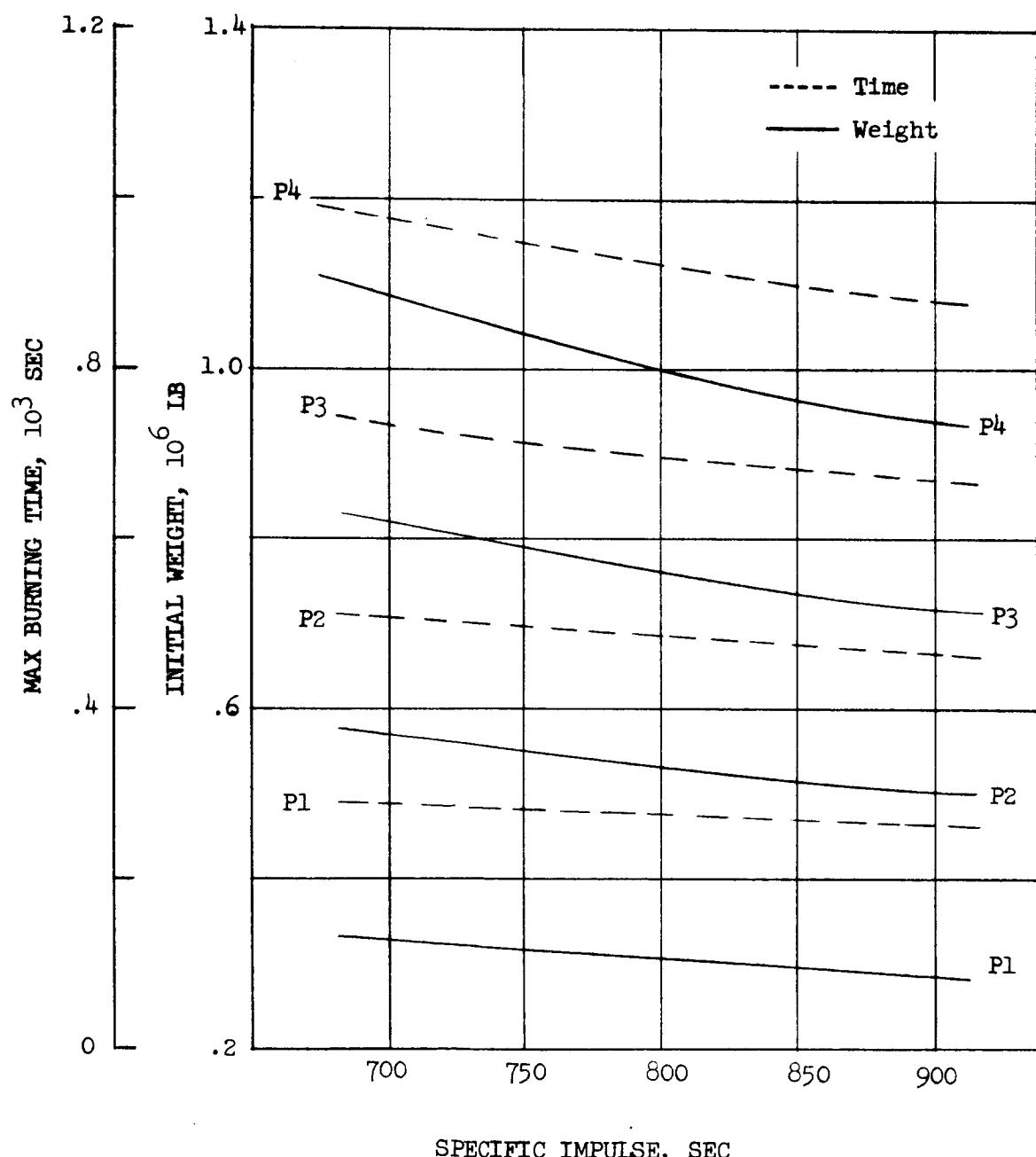
SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Storable Retro

Engine Thrust - 300,000 LB

(P₁), 100,000 LB Payload(P₂), 200,000 LB Payload(P₃), 300,000 LB Payload(P₄), 400,000 LB Payload

SPECIFIC IMPULSE, SEC

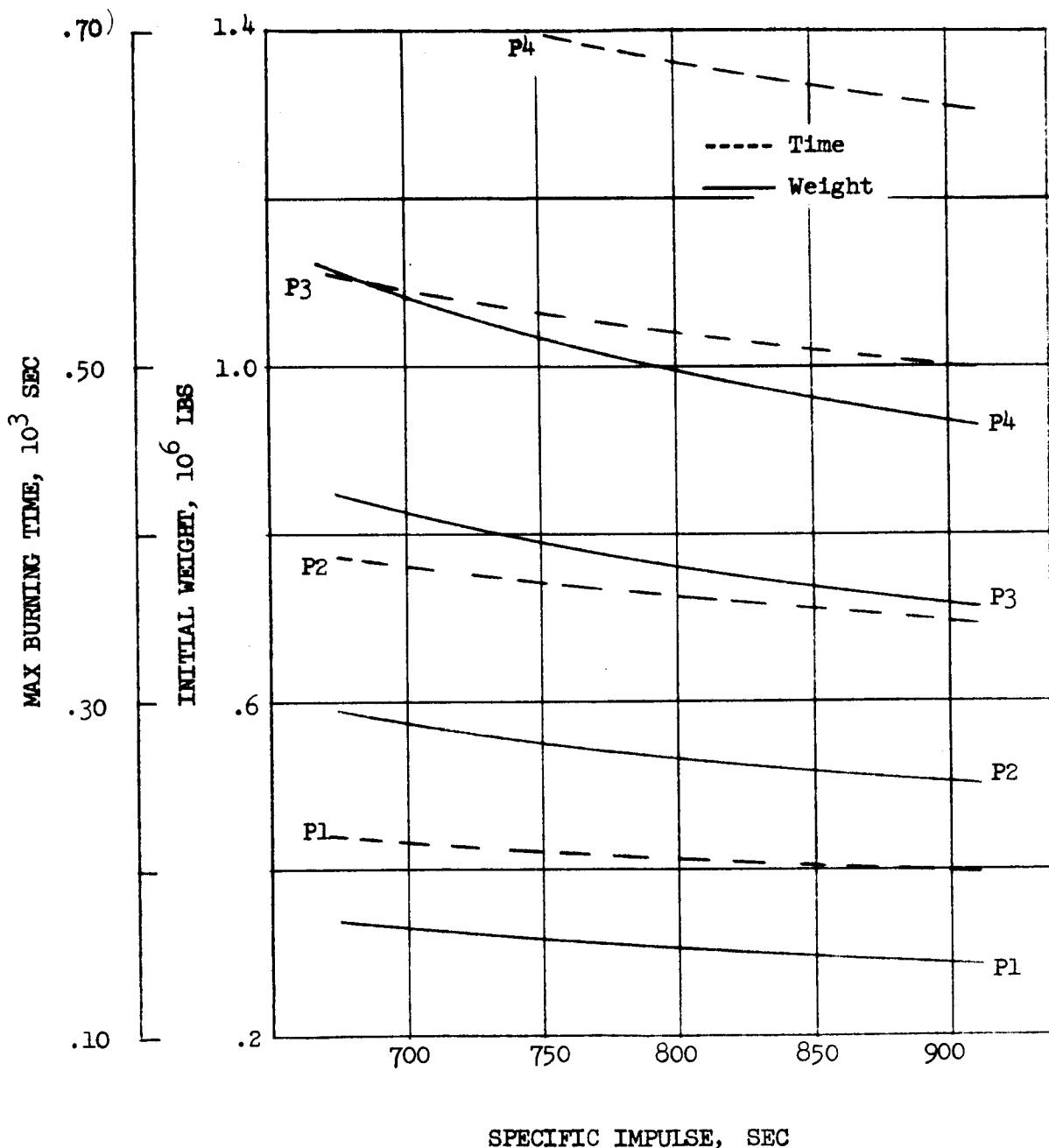
SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Storable Retro

Engine Thrust - 400,000 LB

- (P1) 100,000 LB Payload
- (P2) 200,000 LB Payload
- (P3) 300,000 LB Payload
- (P4) 400,000 LB Payload



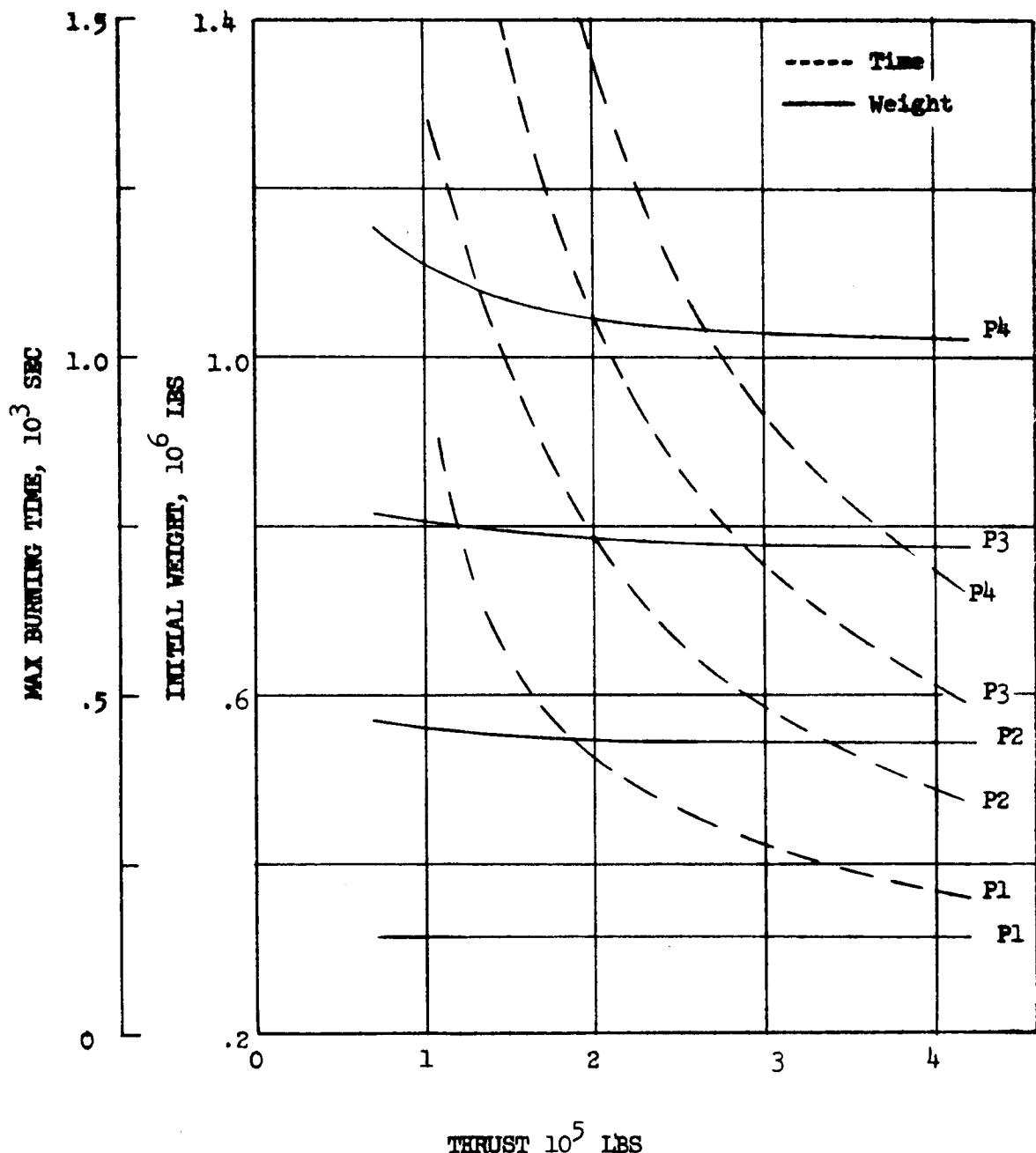
SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Cryogenic Retro

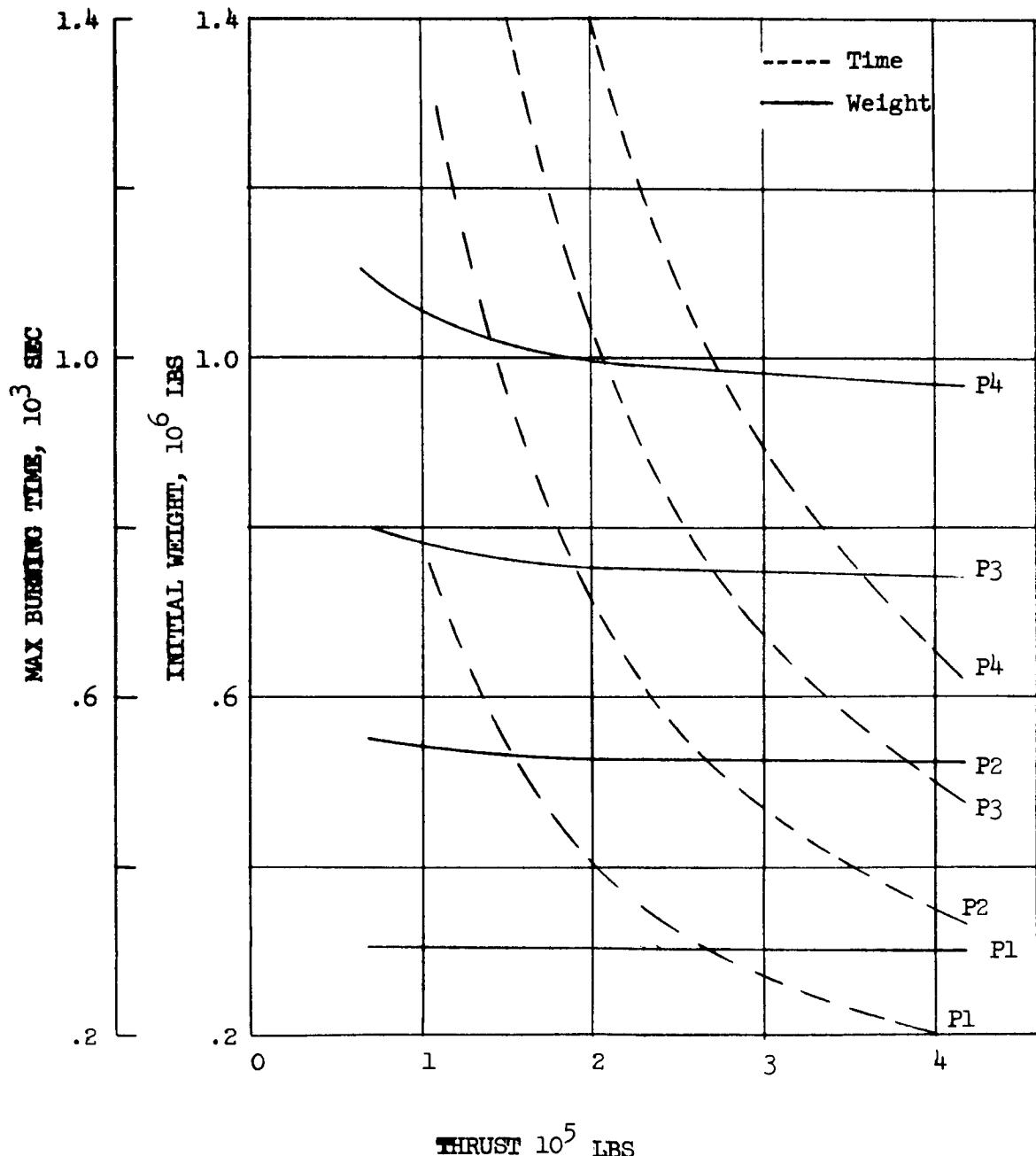
Specific Impulse - 700 Sec

- (P1) 100,000 LB Payload
- (P2) 200,000 LB Payload
- (P3) 300,000 LB Payload
- (P4) 400,000 LB Payload



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer
 Lunar Braking Cryogenit Retro
 Specific Impulse - 750 Sec
 {P1} 100,000 LB Payload
 {P2} 200,000 LB Payload
 {P3} 300,000 LB Payload
 {P4} 400,000 LB Payload



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Cryogenic Retro

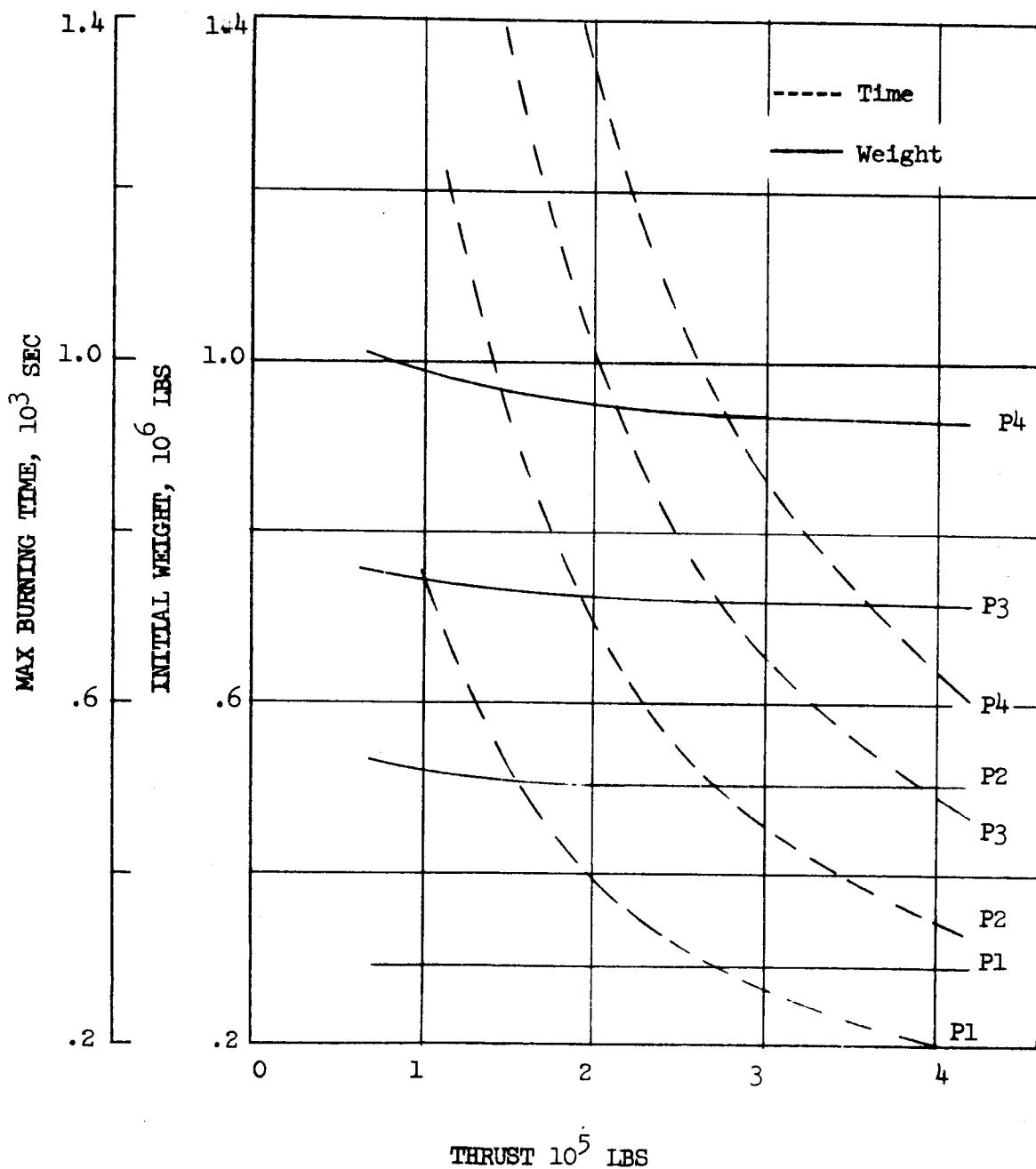
Specific Impulse - 800 Sec

(P1) 100,000 LB Payload

(P2) 200,000 LB Payload

(P3) 300,000 LB Payload

(P4) 400,000 LB Payload



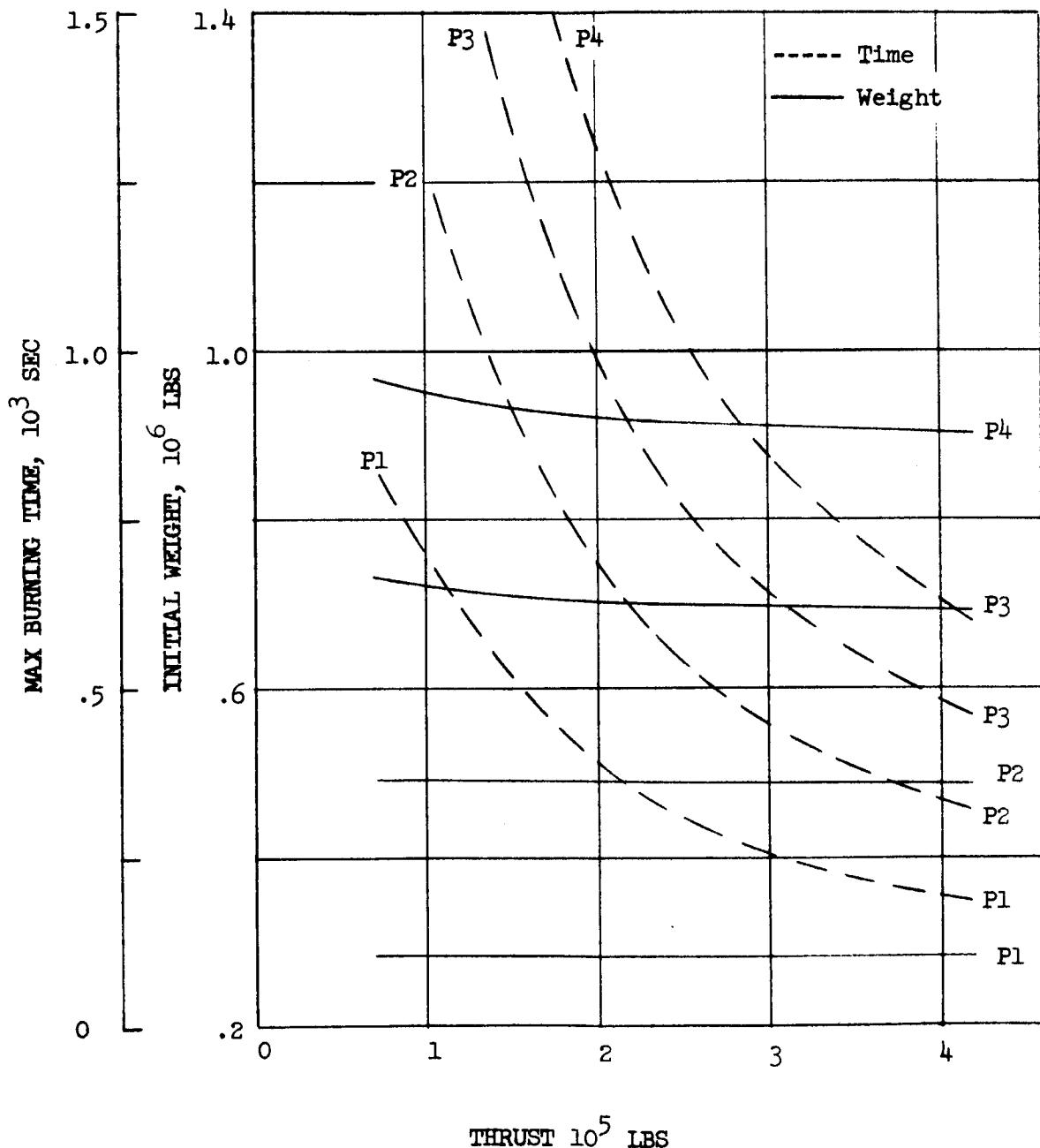
SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Cryogenic Retro

Specific Impulse - 850 Sec

- (P1) 100,000 LB Payload
- (P2) 200,000 LB Payload
- (P3) 300,000 LB Payload
- (P4) 400,000 LB Payload



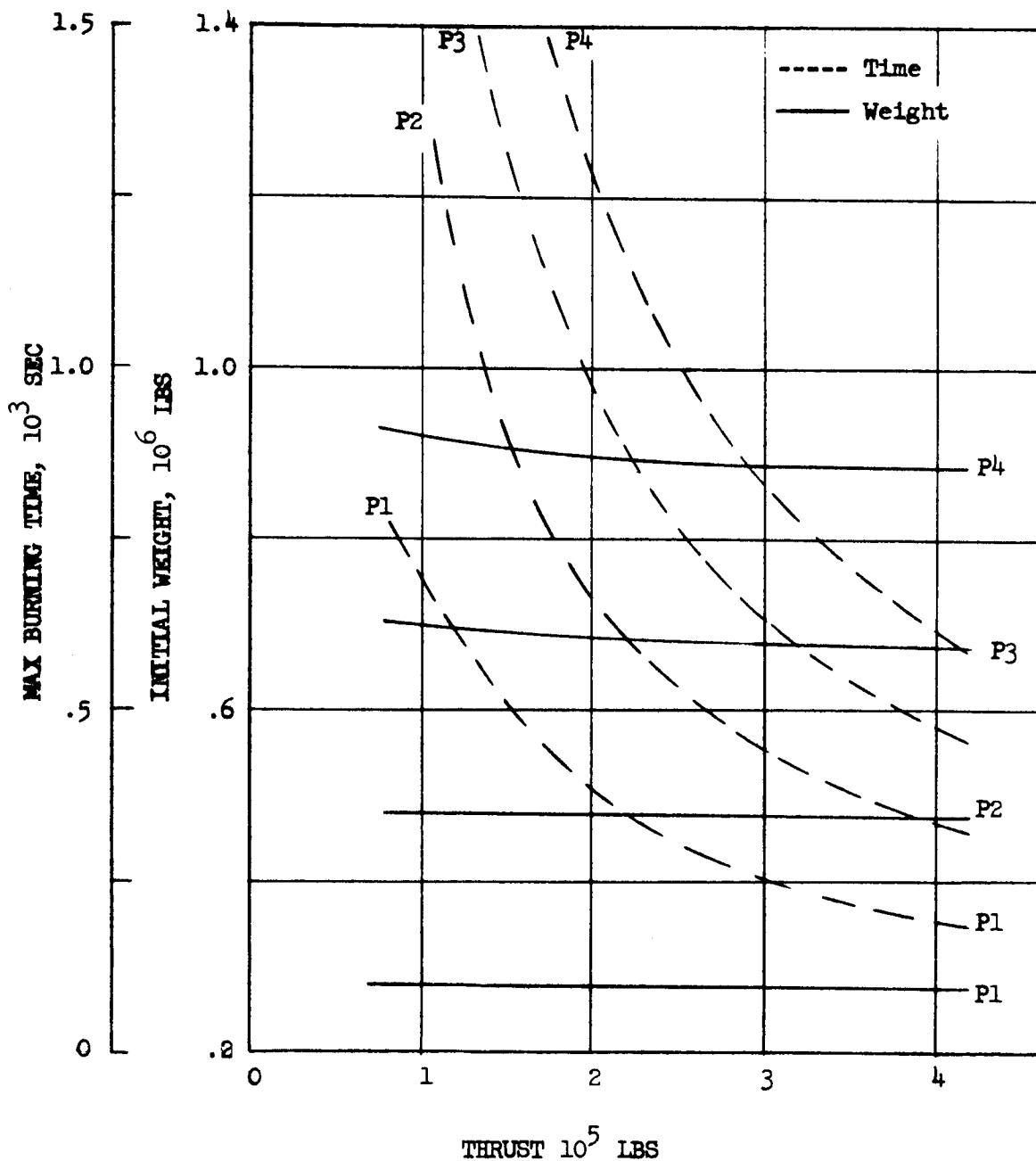
SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Cryogenic Retro

Specific Impulse - 900 Sec

- (P1) 100,000 LB Payload
- (P2) 200,000 LB Payload
- (P3) 300,000 LB Payload
- (P4) 400,000 LB Payload



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Storable Retro

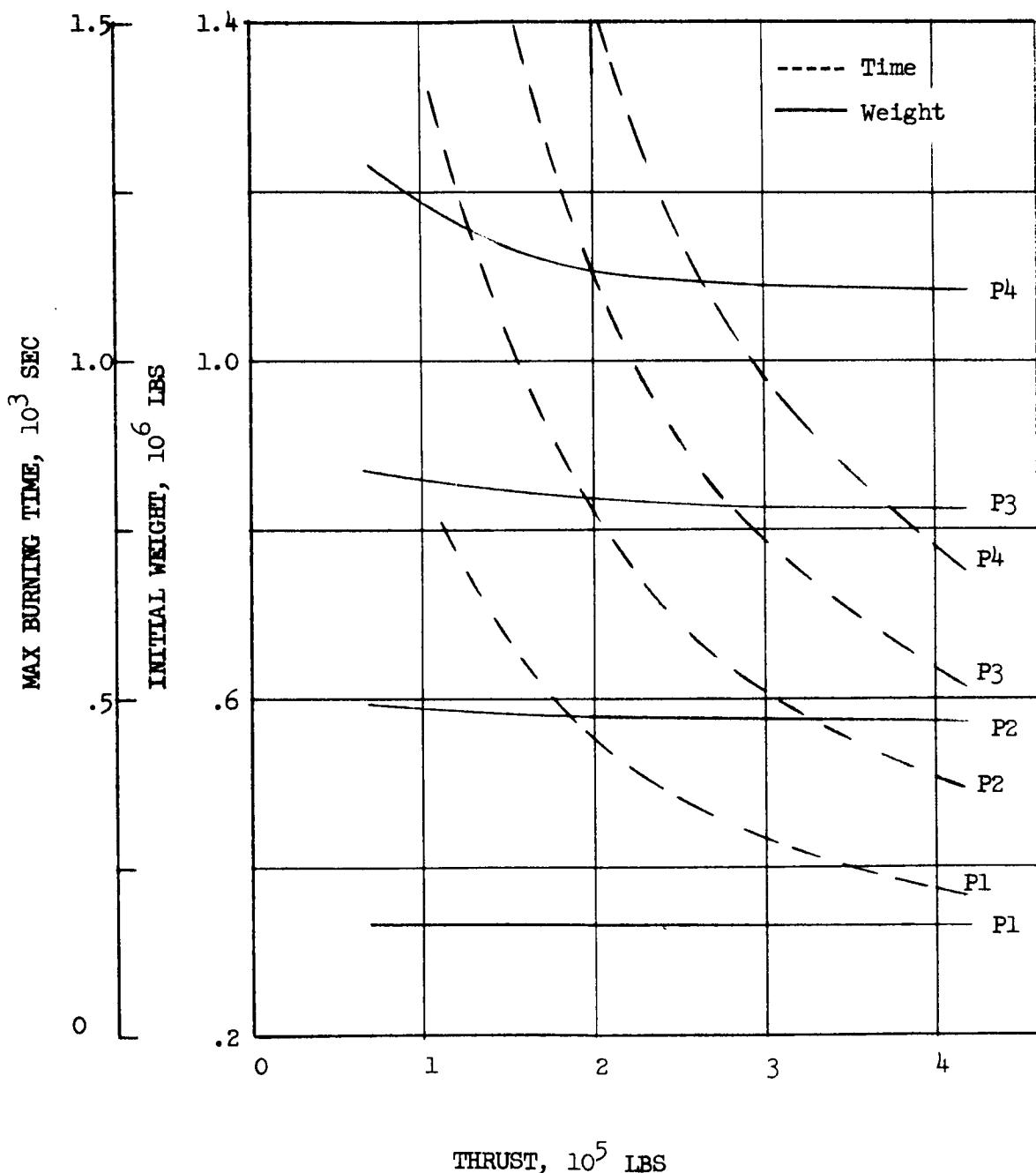
Specific Impulse - 700 Sec

(P1) 100,000 LB Payload

(P2) 200,000 LB Payload

(P3) 300,000 LB Payload

(P4) 400,000 LB Payload

THRUST, 10^5 LBS

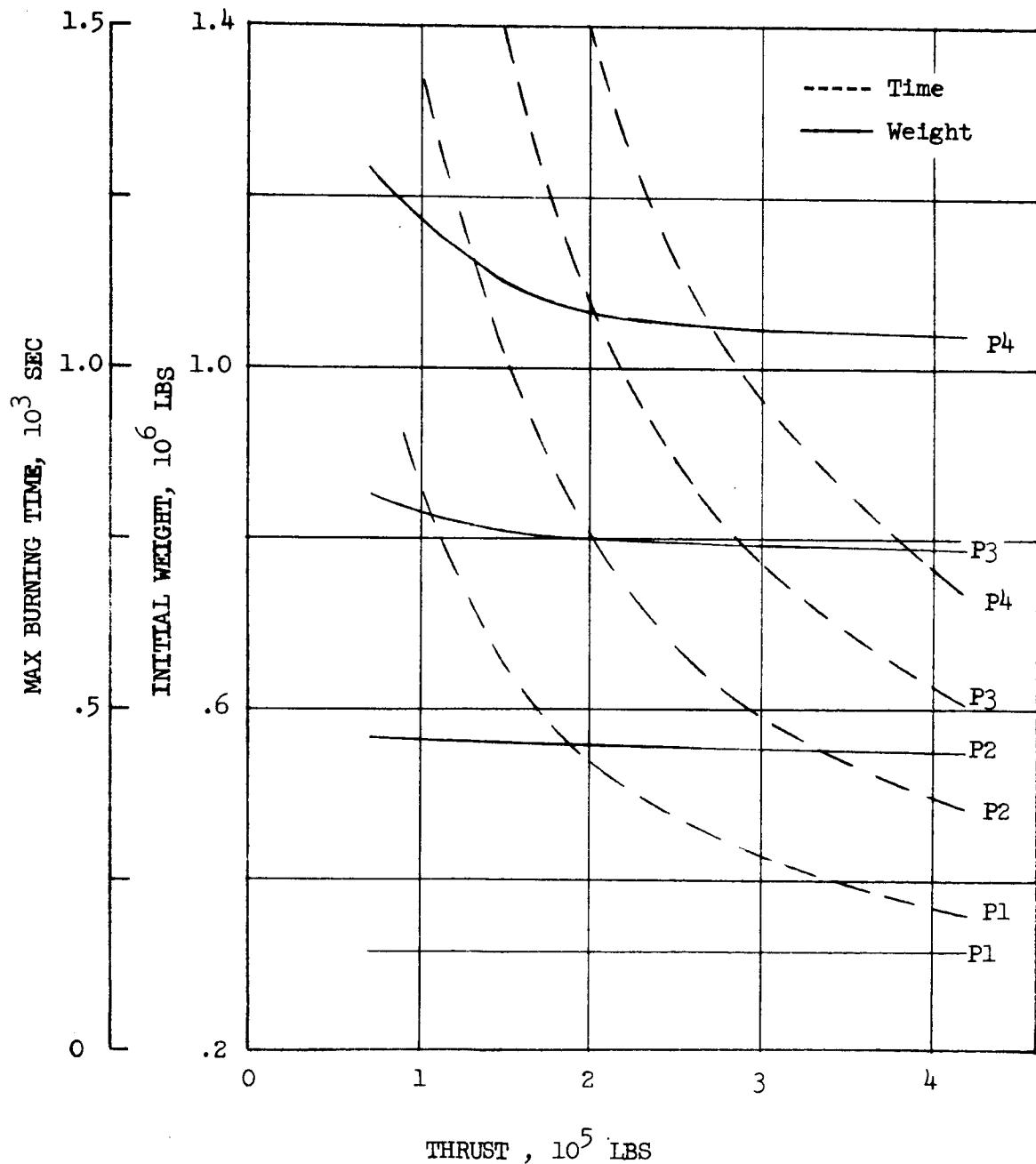
SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Storable Retro

Specific Impulse - 750 Sec

- {P1} 100,000 LB Payload
- {P2} 200,000 LB Payload
- {P3} 300,000 LB Payload
- {P4} 400,000 LB Payload



SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Storable Retro

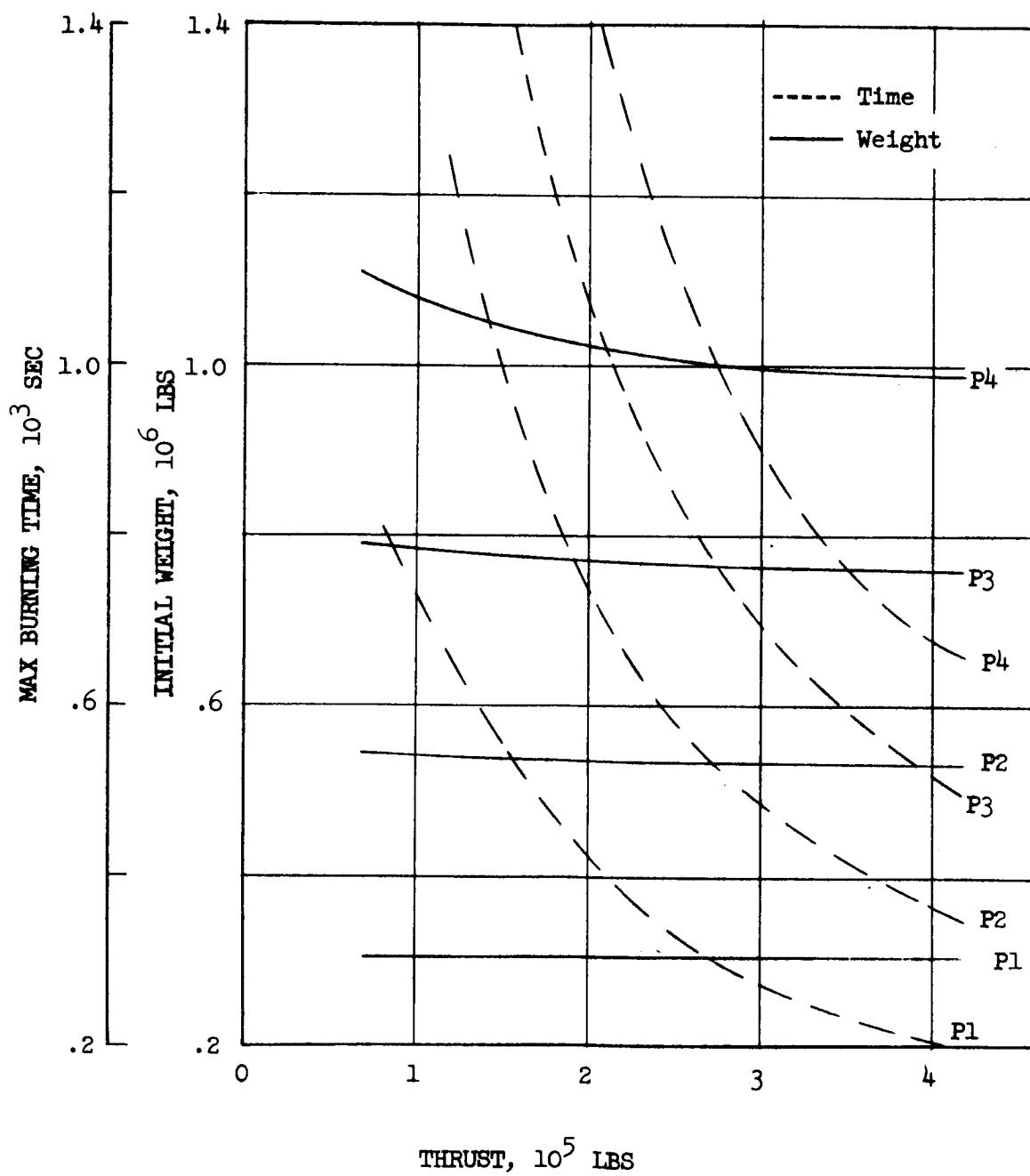
Specific Impulse - 800 Sec

(P1) 100,000 LB Payload

(P2) 200,000 LB Payload

(P3) 300,000 LB Payload

(P4) 400,000 LB Payload



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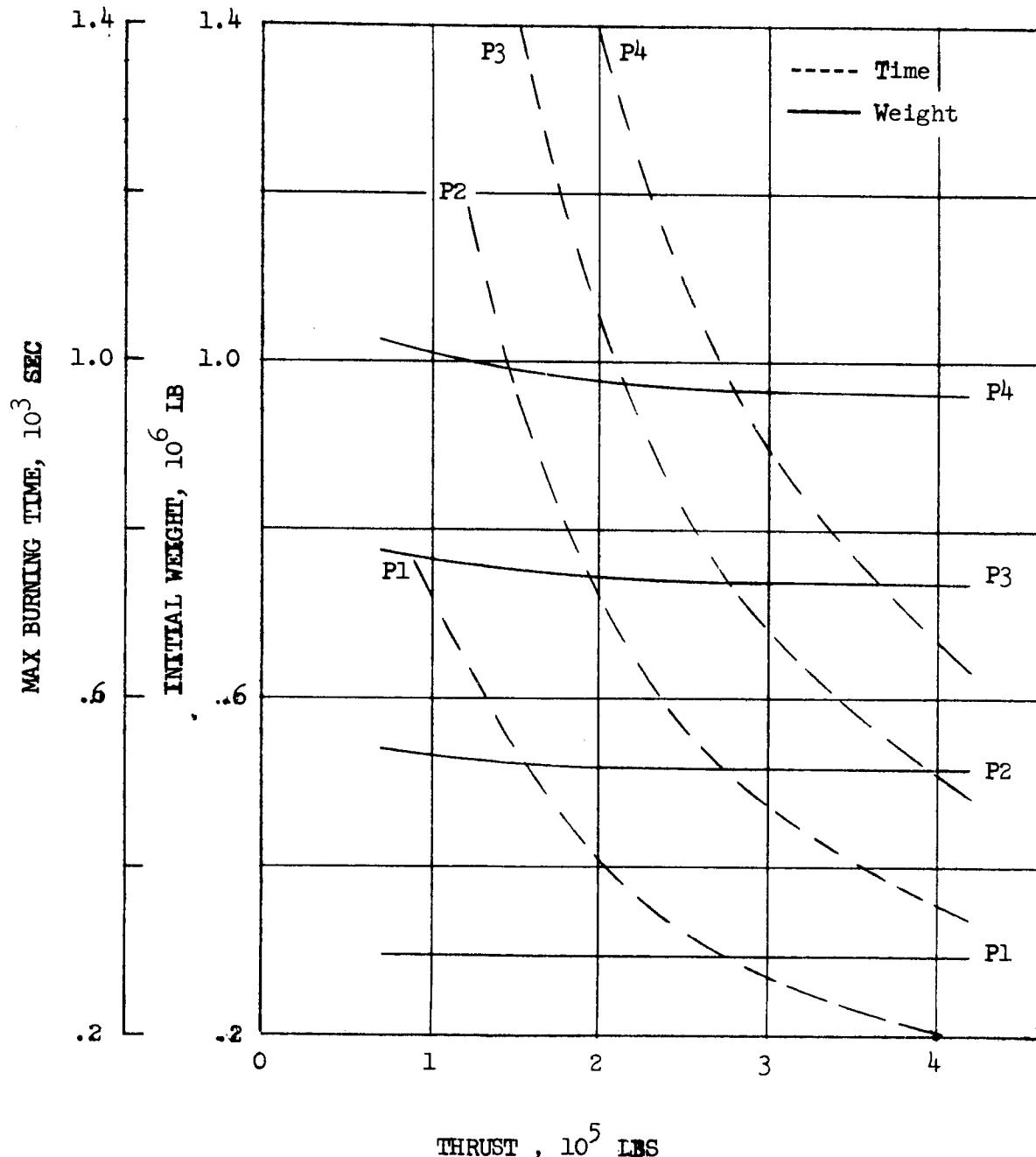
SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Storable Retro

Specific Impulse - 850 Sec

- (P1) 100,000 LB Payload
- (P2) 200,000 LB Payload
- (P3) 300,000 LB Payload
- (P4) 400,000 LB Payload



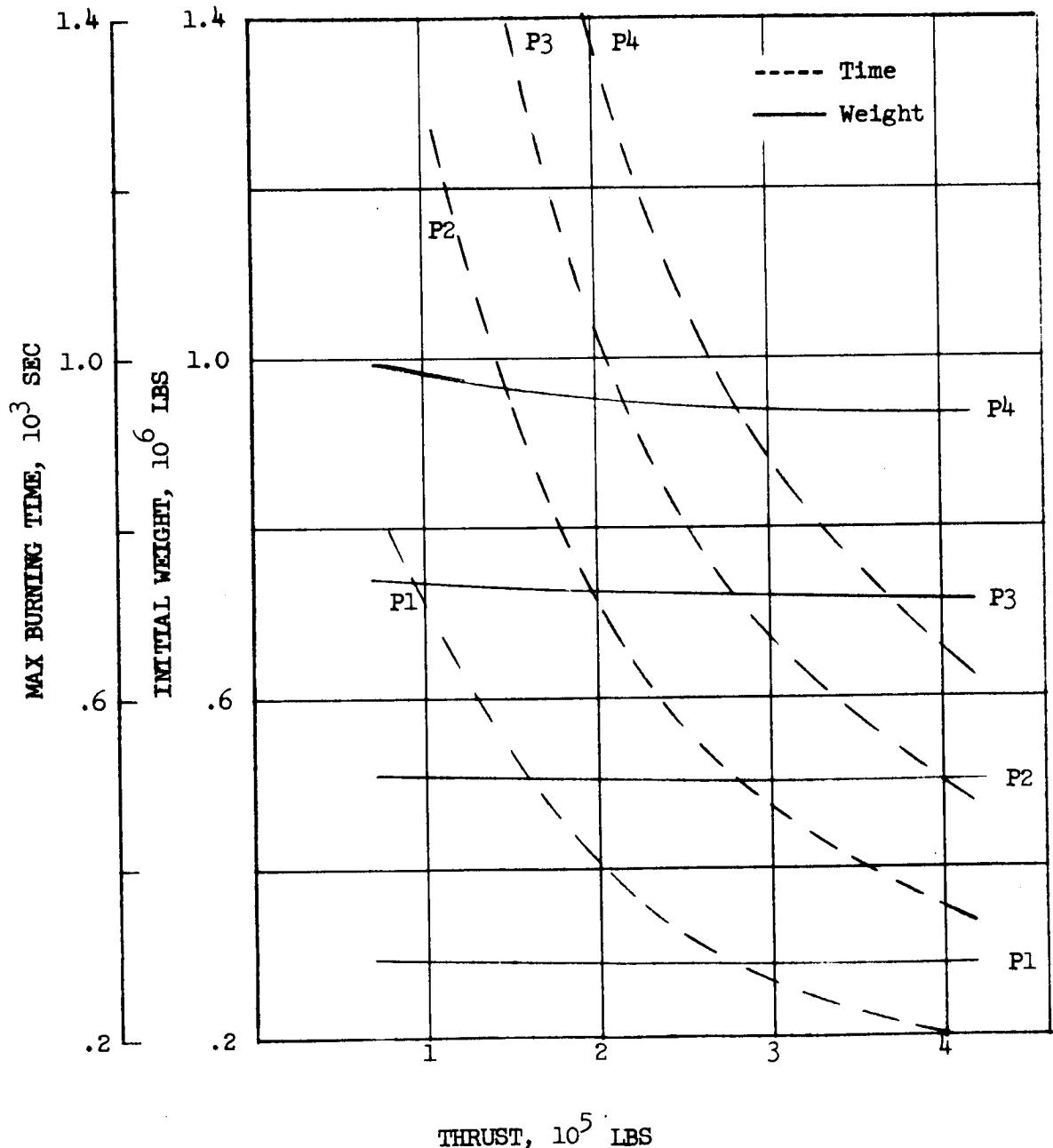
SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Storable Retro

Specific Impulse - 900 Sec

- (P1) 100,000 LB Payload
- (P2) 200,000 LB Payload
- (P3) 300,000 LB Payload
- (P4) 400,000 LB Payload



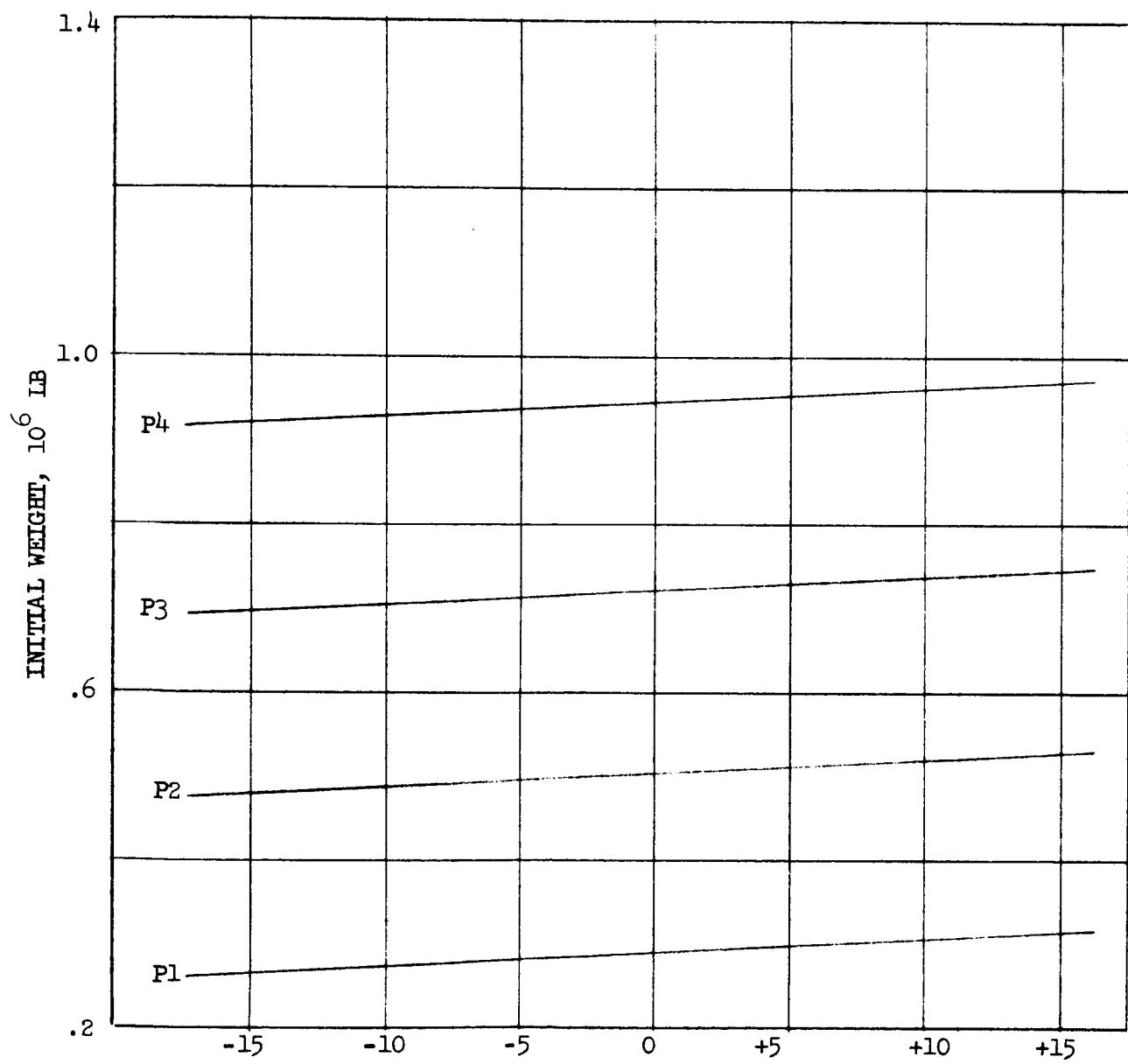
SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Cryogenic Retro

Leave Earth Propellant Tank Weight

- (P1) 100,000 LB Payload
- (P2) 200,000 LB Payload
- (P3) 300,000 LB Payload
- (P4) 400,000 LB Payload

WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR
LEAVE EARTH, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Storable Retro

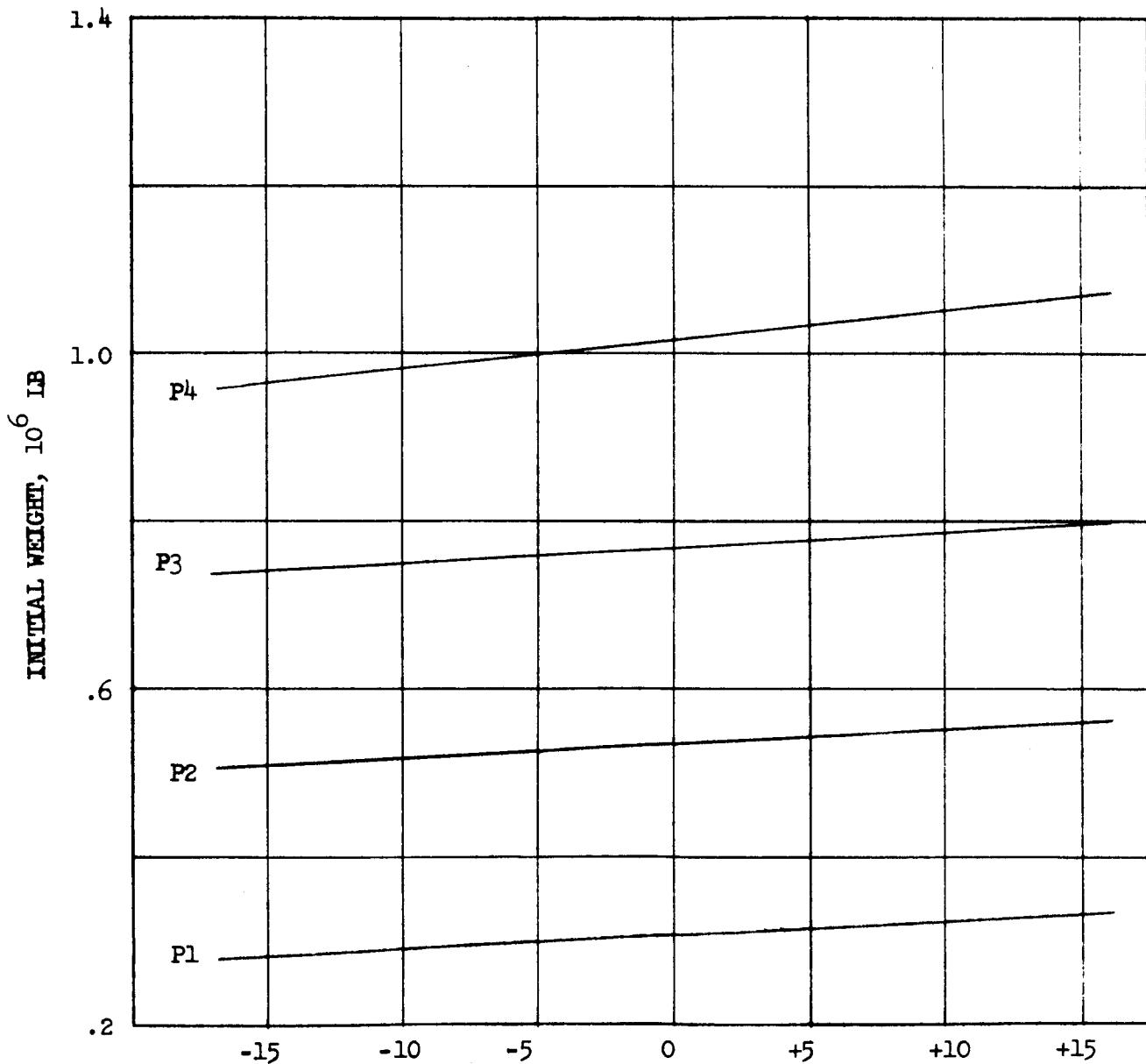
Leave Earth Propellant Tank Weight

(P1) 100,000 LB Payload

(P2) 200,000 LB Payload

(P3) 300,000 LB Payload

(P4) 400,000 LB Payload



WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR
LEAVE EARTH, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking-Cryogenic Retro

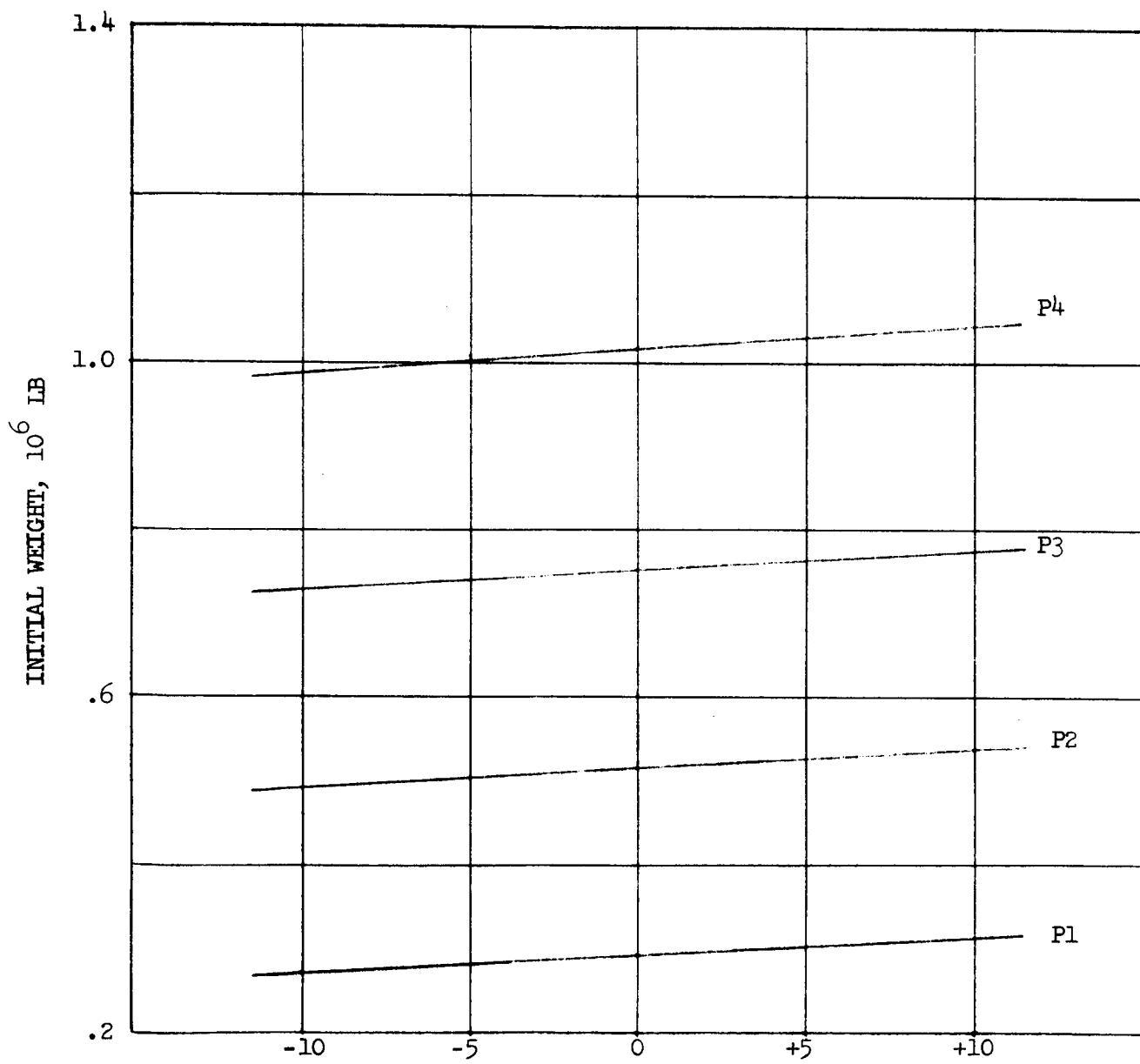
Arrive Lunar Propellant Tank Weight

(P1) 100,000 LB Payload

(P2) 200,000 LB Payload

(P3) 300,000 LB Payload

(P4) 400,000 LB Payload

WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR
ARRIVE LUNAR, 10^3 LB

SENSITIVITY STUDY

Lunar Mean Transfer

Lunar Braking - Storable Retro

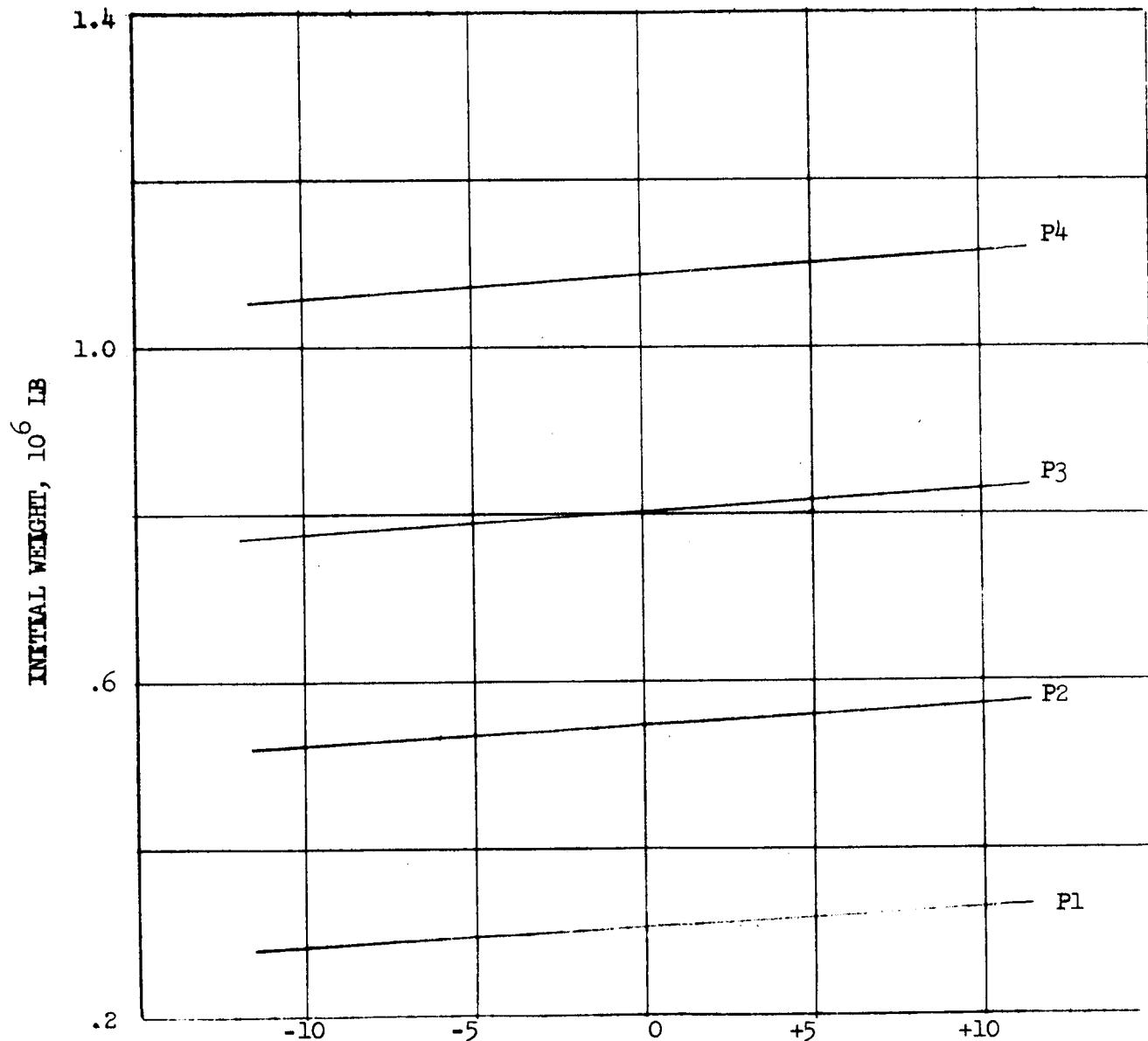
Arrive Lunar Propellant Tank Weight

(P1) 100,000 LB Payload

(P2) 200,000 LB Payload

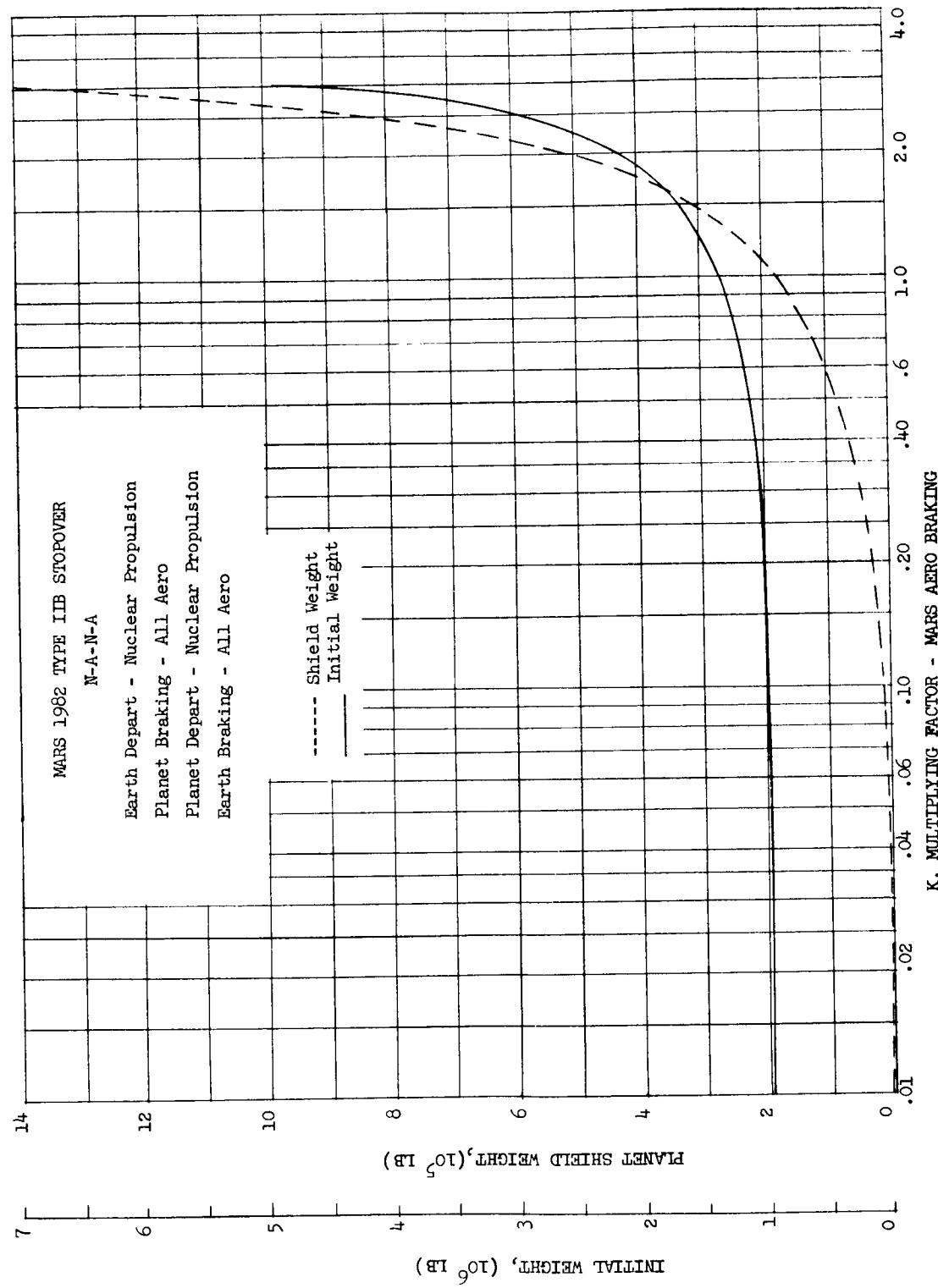
(P3) 300,000 LB Payload

(P4) 400,000 LB Payload



WEIGHT CHANGE PER PROPELLANT TANK FOR
ARRIVE LUNAR, 10^3 LB

IV F. VARIATIONS IN MARS AERODYNAMIC BRAKING CAPABILITY



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

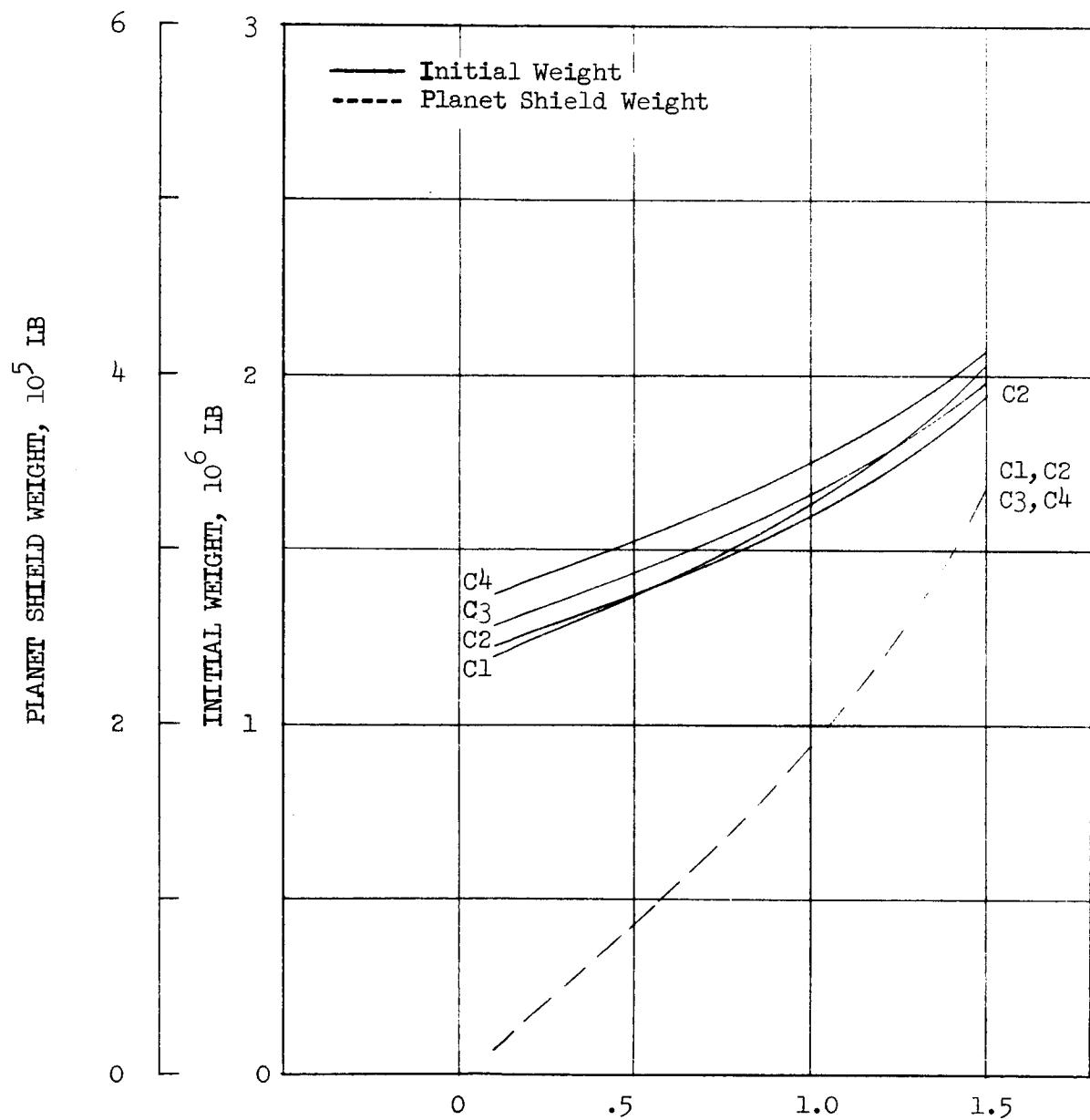
N-A-N-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - All Aero

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



MARS 1978 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

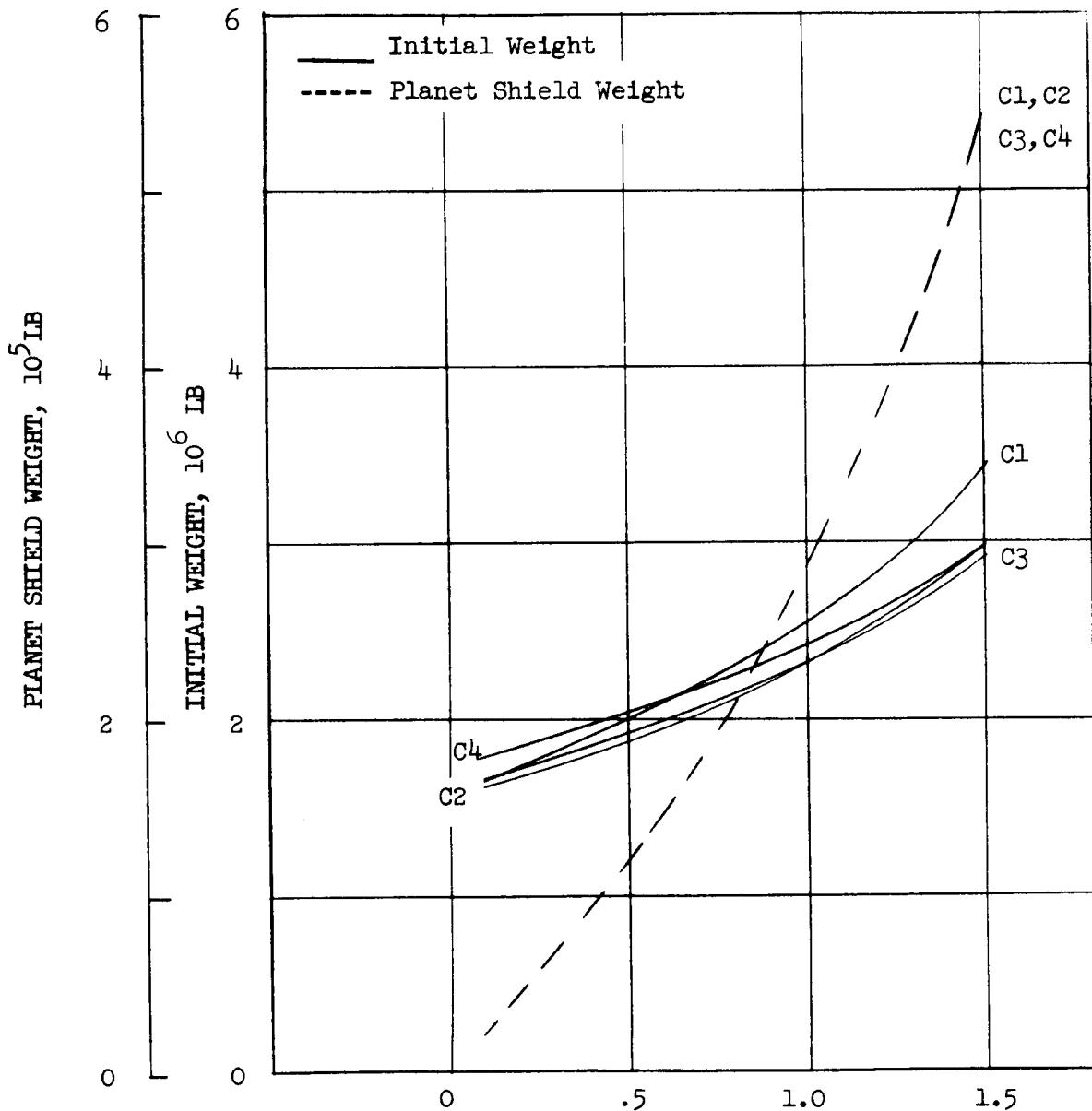
N-A-N-C (15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - All Aero

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



K, MULTIPLYING FACTOR - MARS AERO BRAKING

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MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

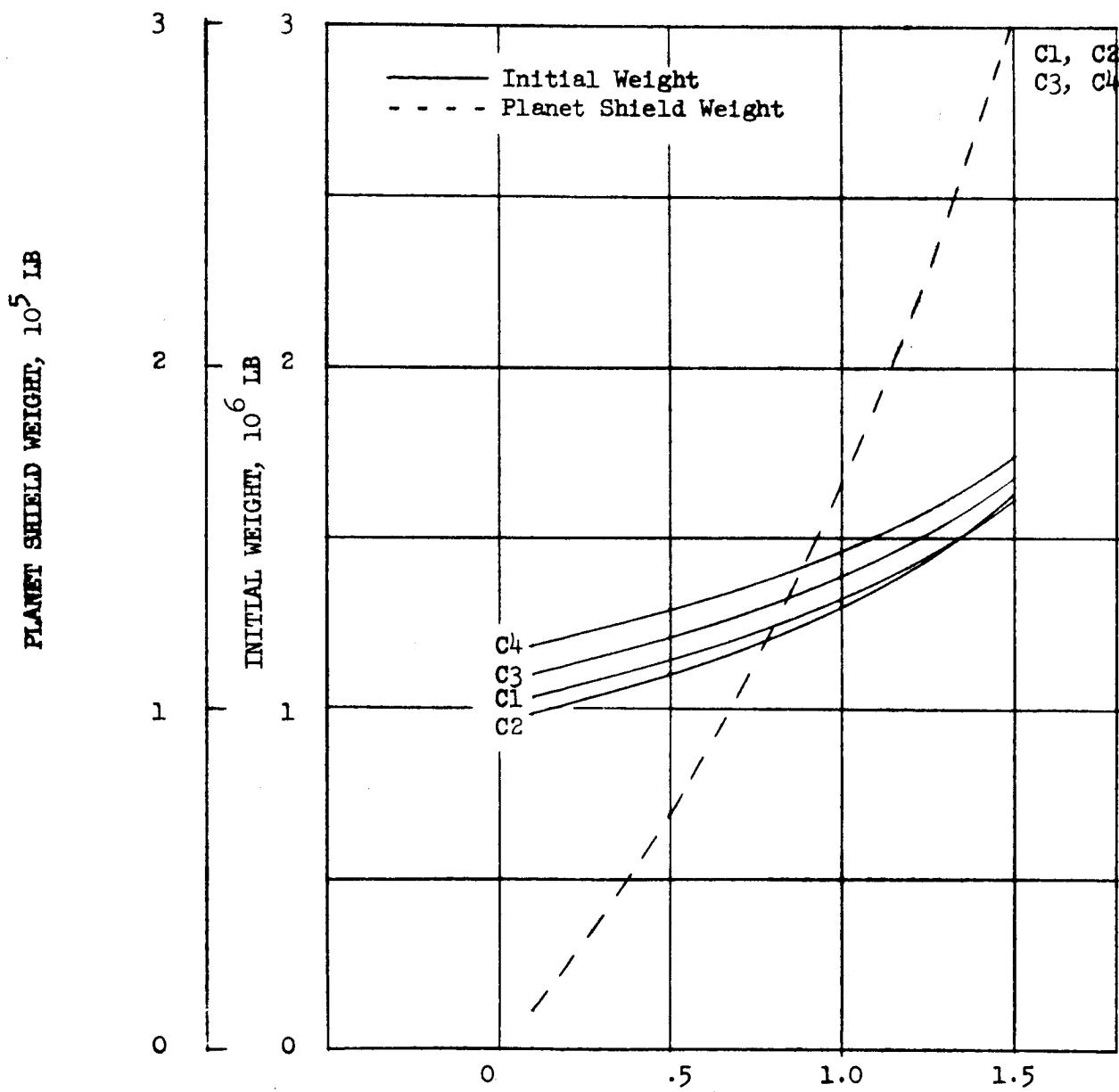
N-A-N-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - All Aero

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

 K , MULTIPLYING FACTOR - MARS AERO BRAKING

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

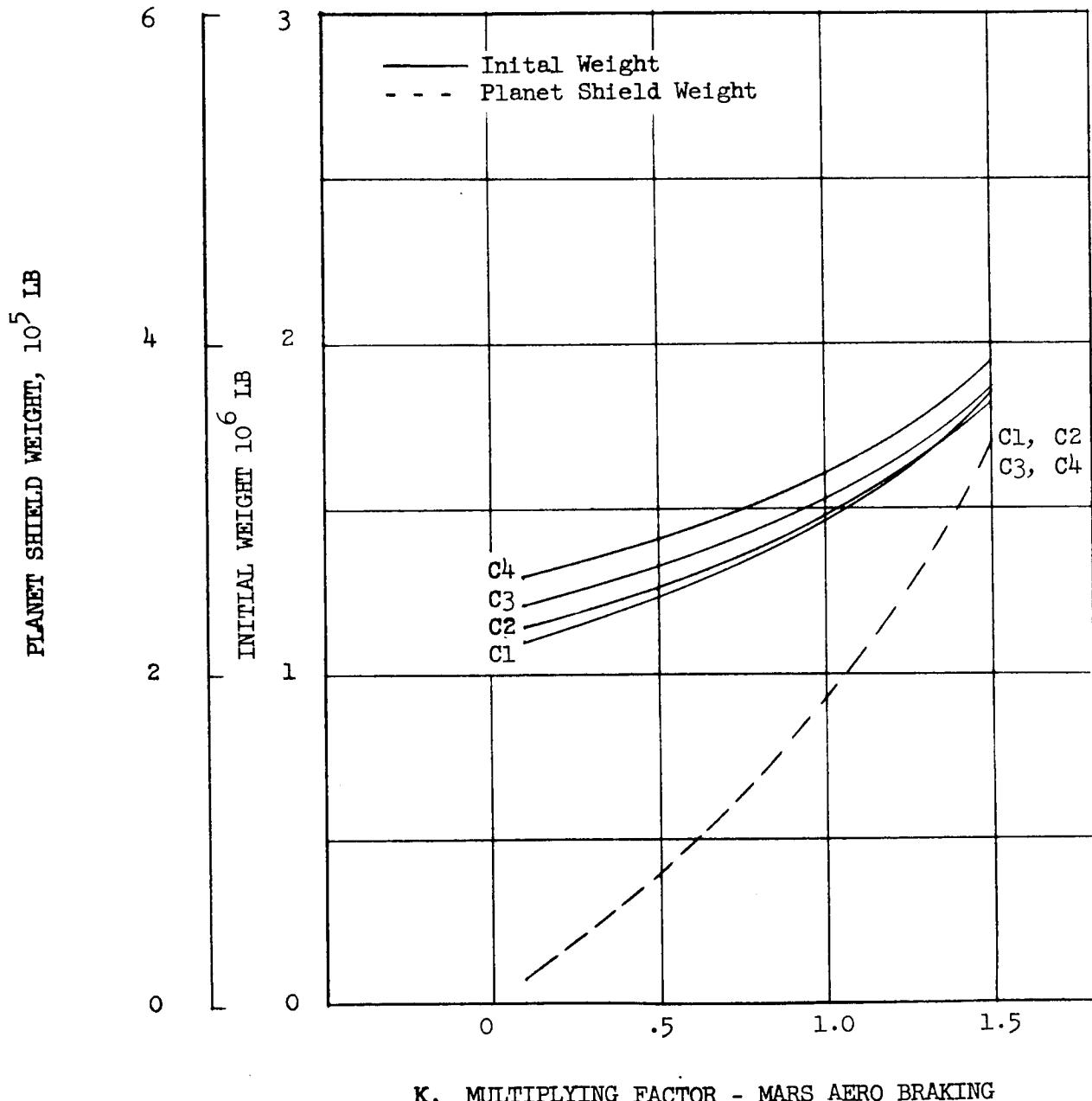
N-A-N-C (15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - All Aero

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)

 K , MULTIPLYING FACTOR - MARS AERO BRAKING

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

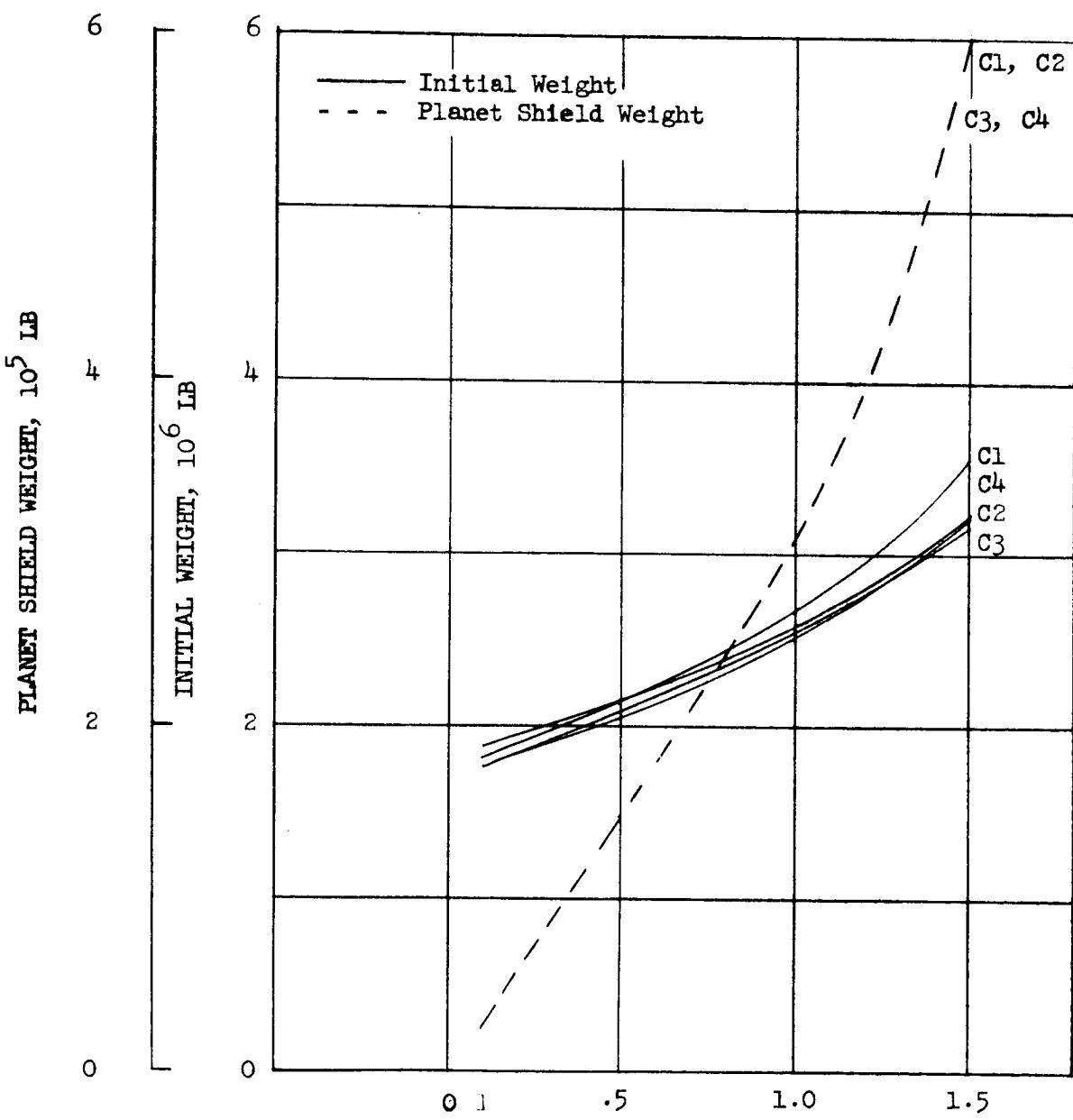
N-A-N-C (P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - All Aero

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

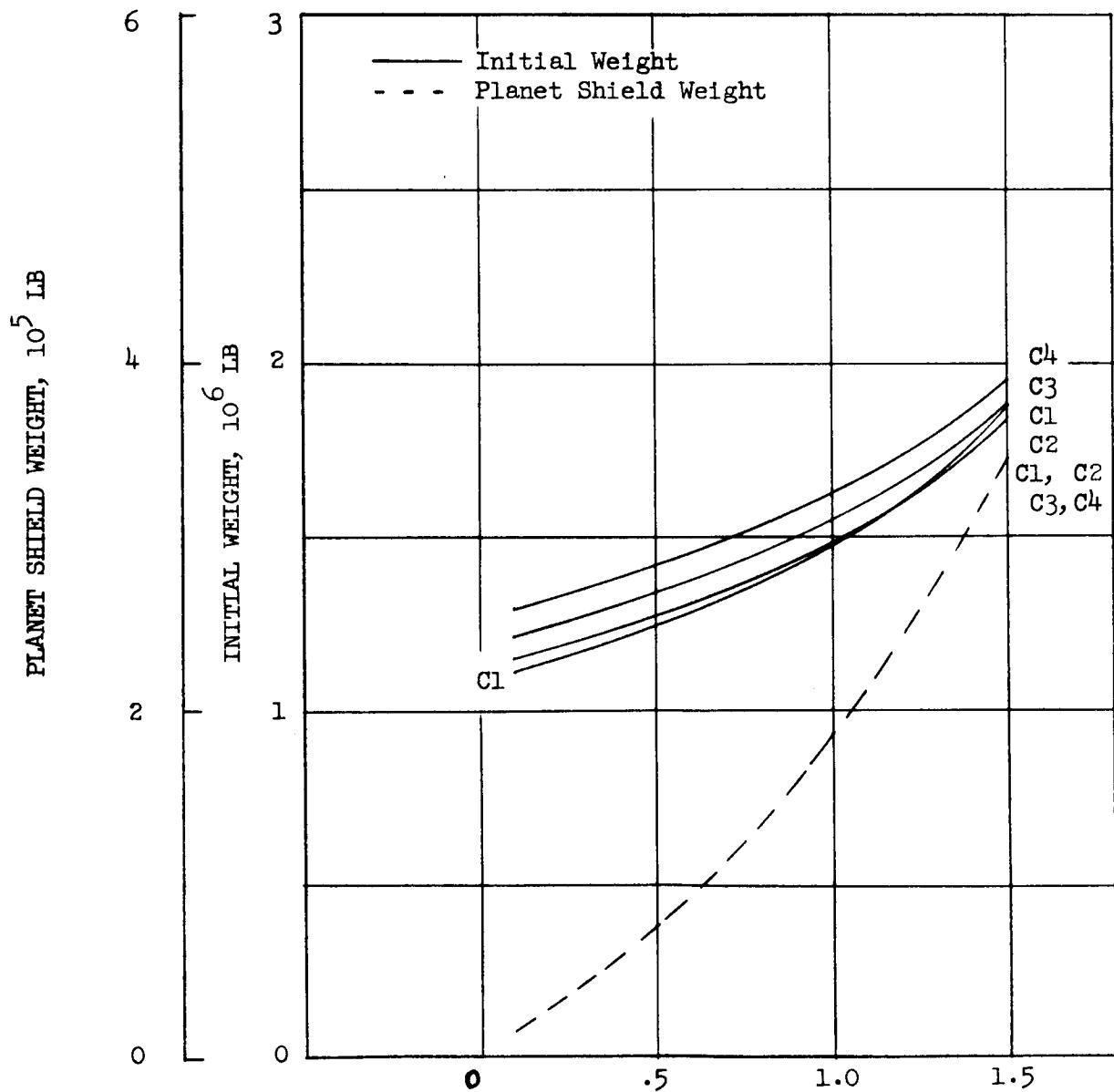
N-A-N-S (15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - All Aero

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

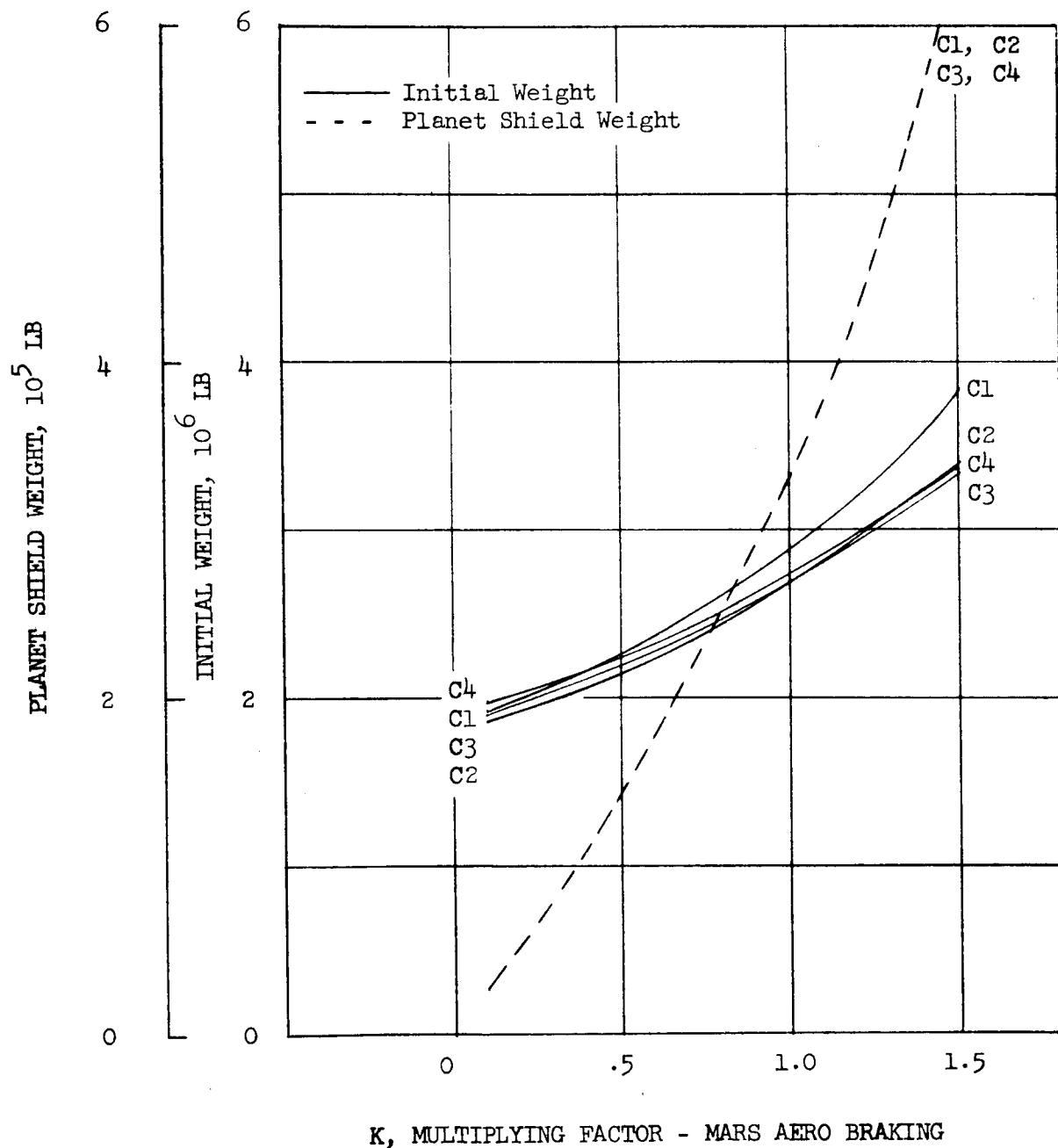
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)



K, MULTIPLYING FACTOR - MARS AERO BRAKING

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER
N-A-N-S (P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - All Aero
Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (P)



K, MULTIPLYING FACTOR - MARS AERO BRAKING

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

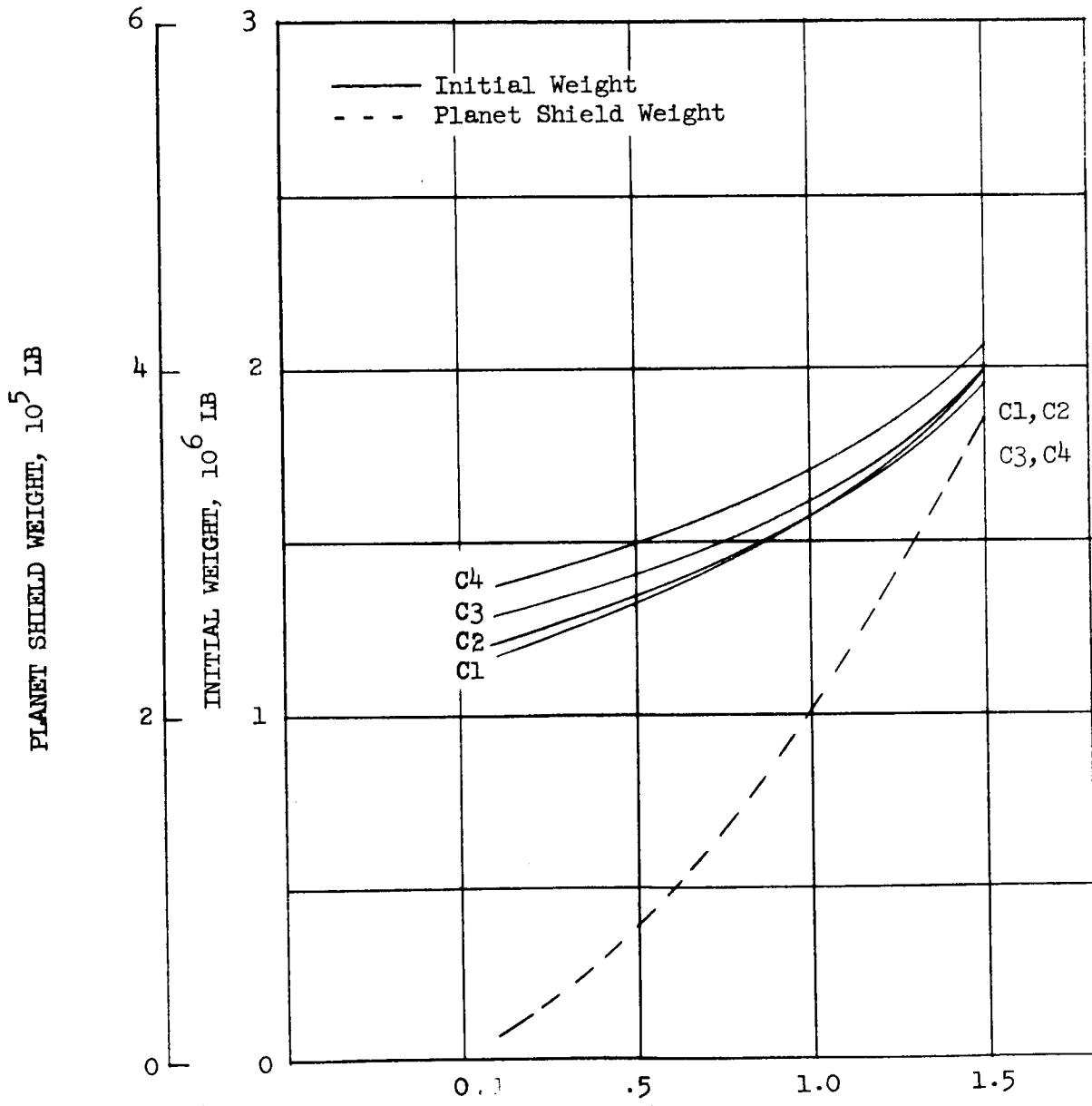
N-A-C-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero

 K , MULTIPLYING FACTOR - MARS AERO BRAKING

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

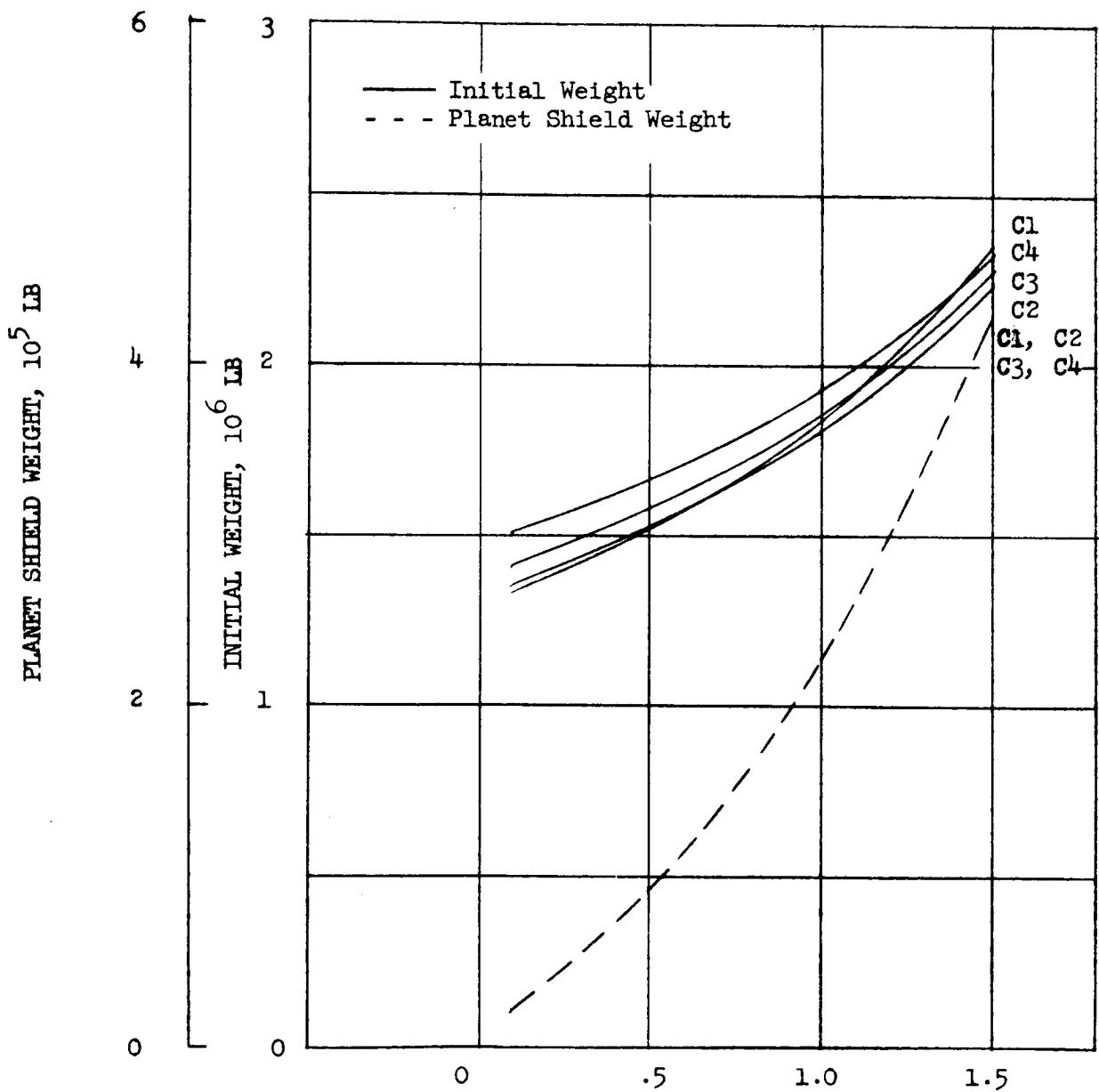
N-A-C-C (15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - All Aero

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



K, MULTIPLYING FACTOR - MARS AERO BRAKING

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

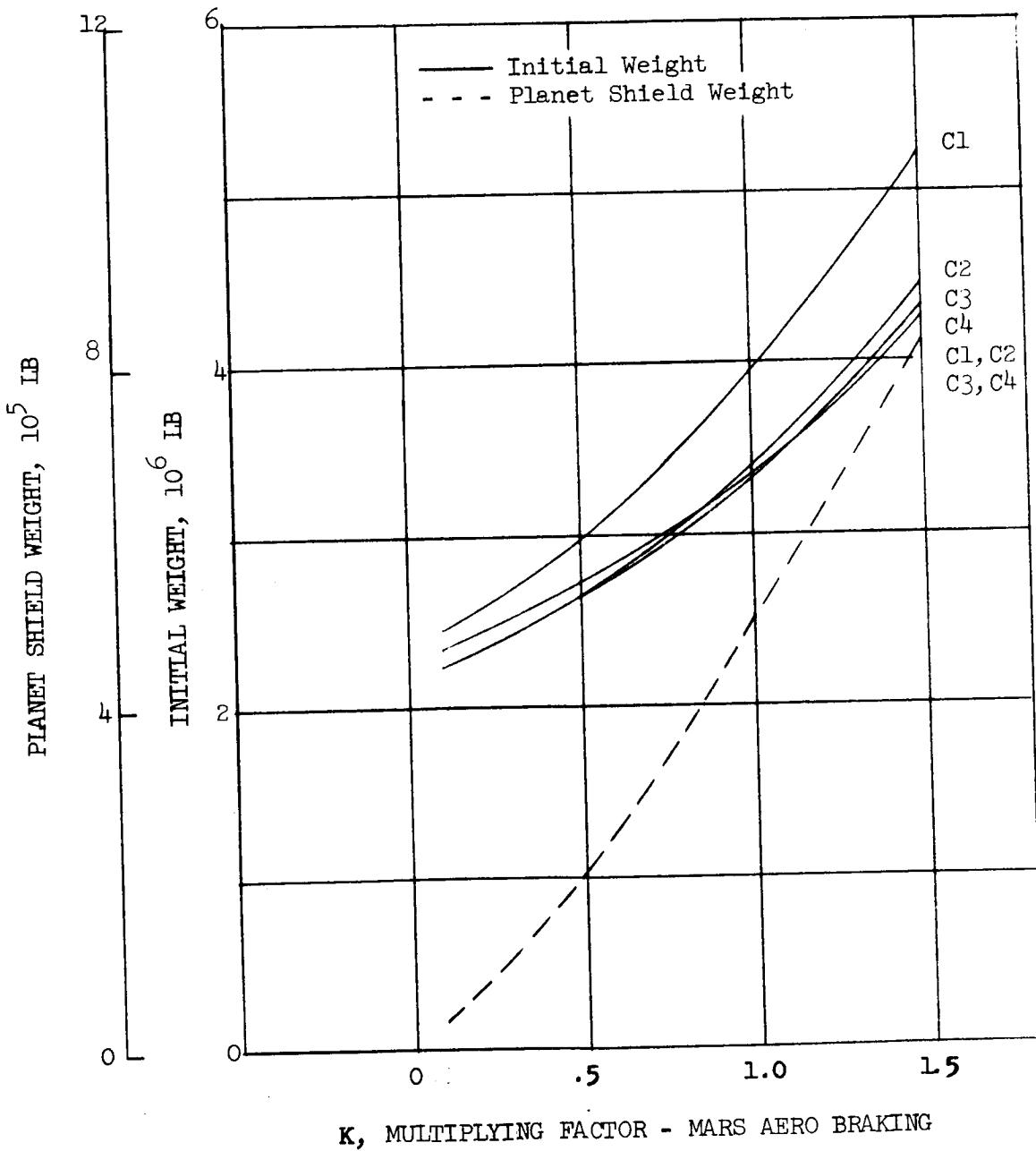
N-A-C-C (P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - All Aero

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)



MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

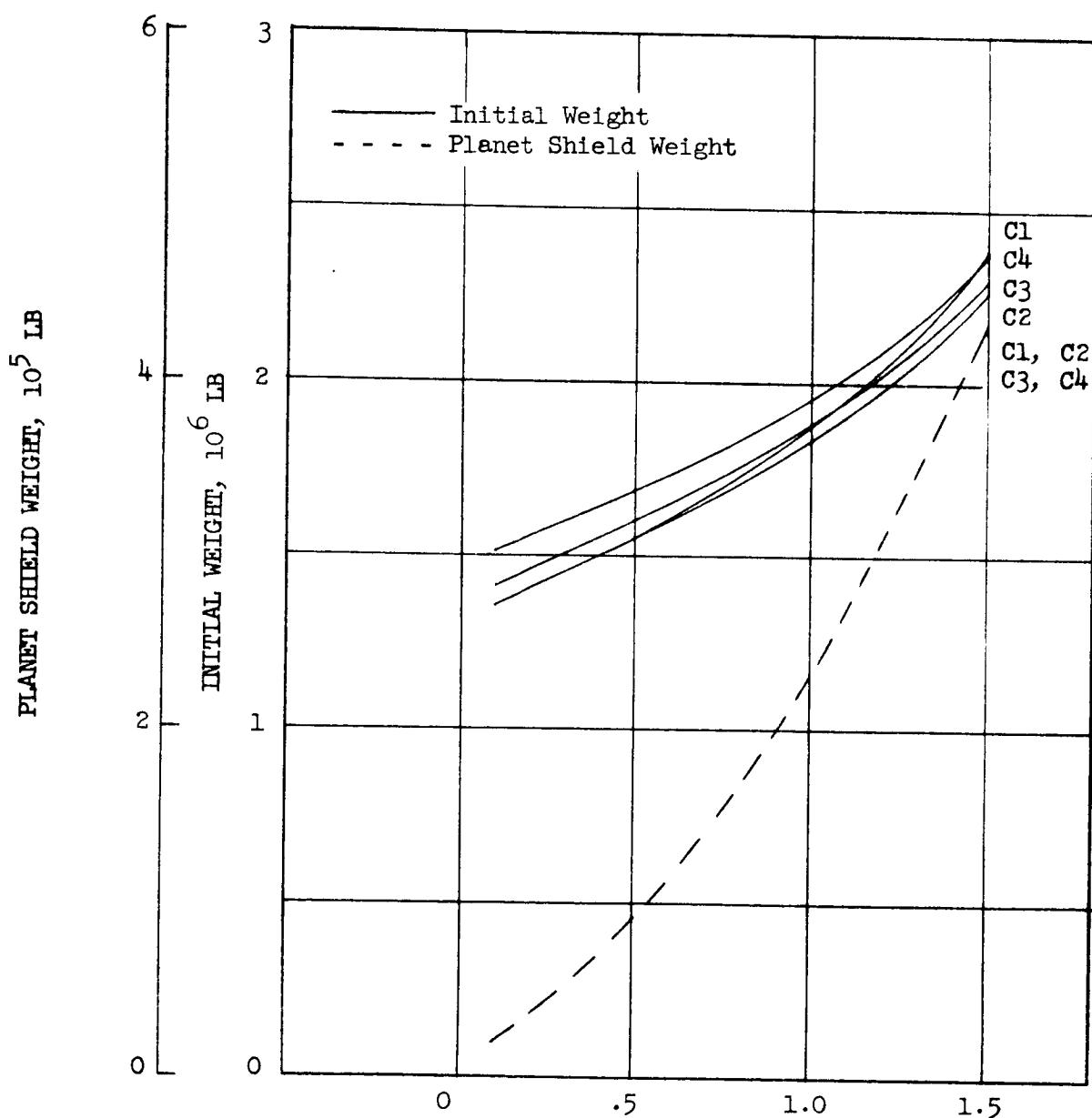
N-A-C-S (15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - All Aero

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)

 K , MULTIPLYING FACTOR - MARS AERO BRAKING

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

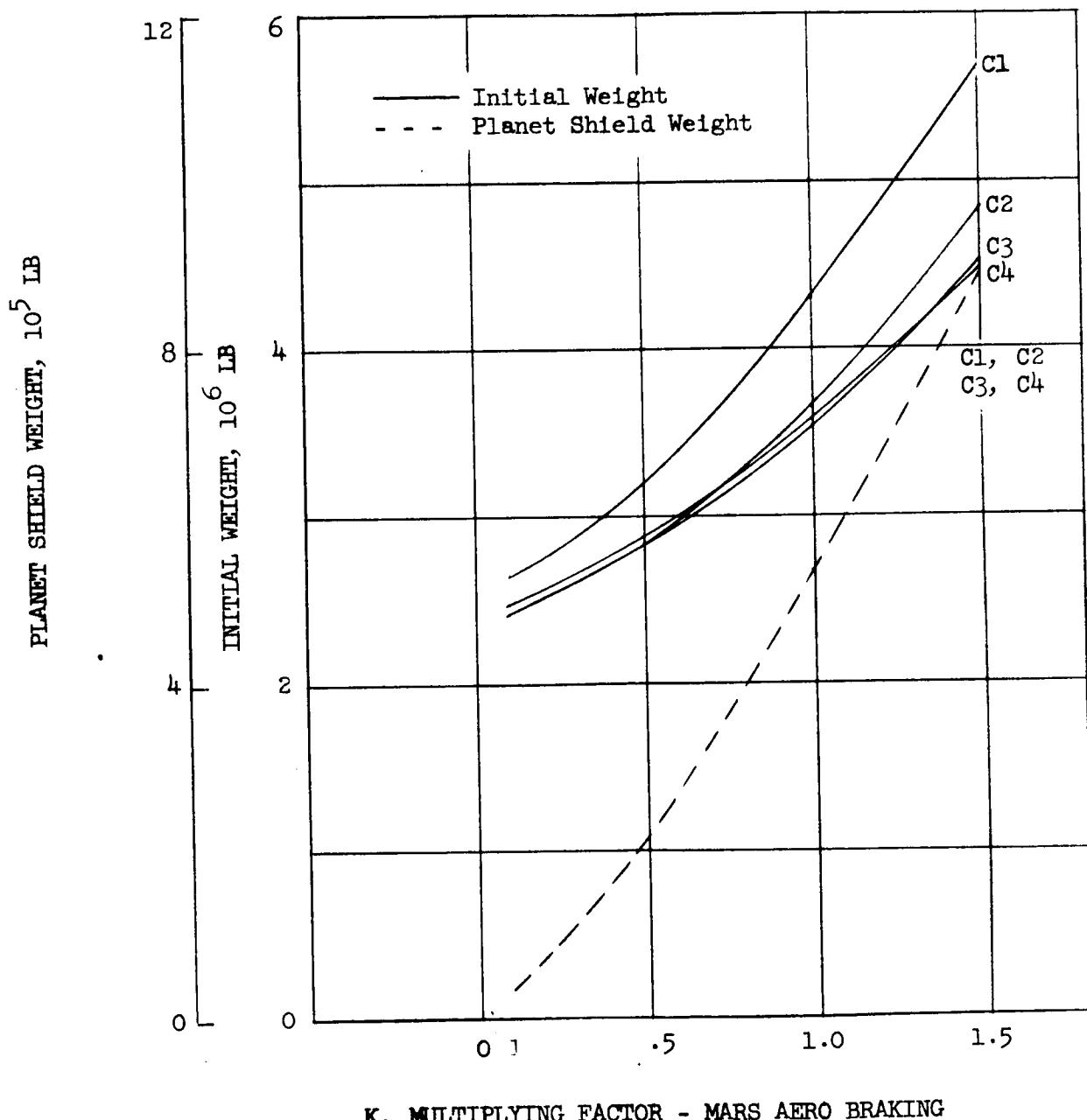
N-A-C-S (P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - All Aero

Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (P)

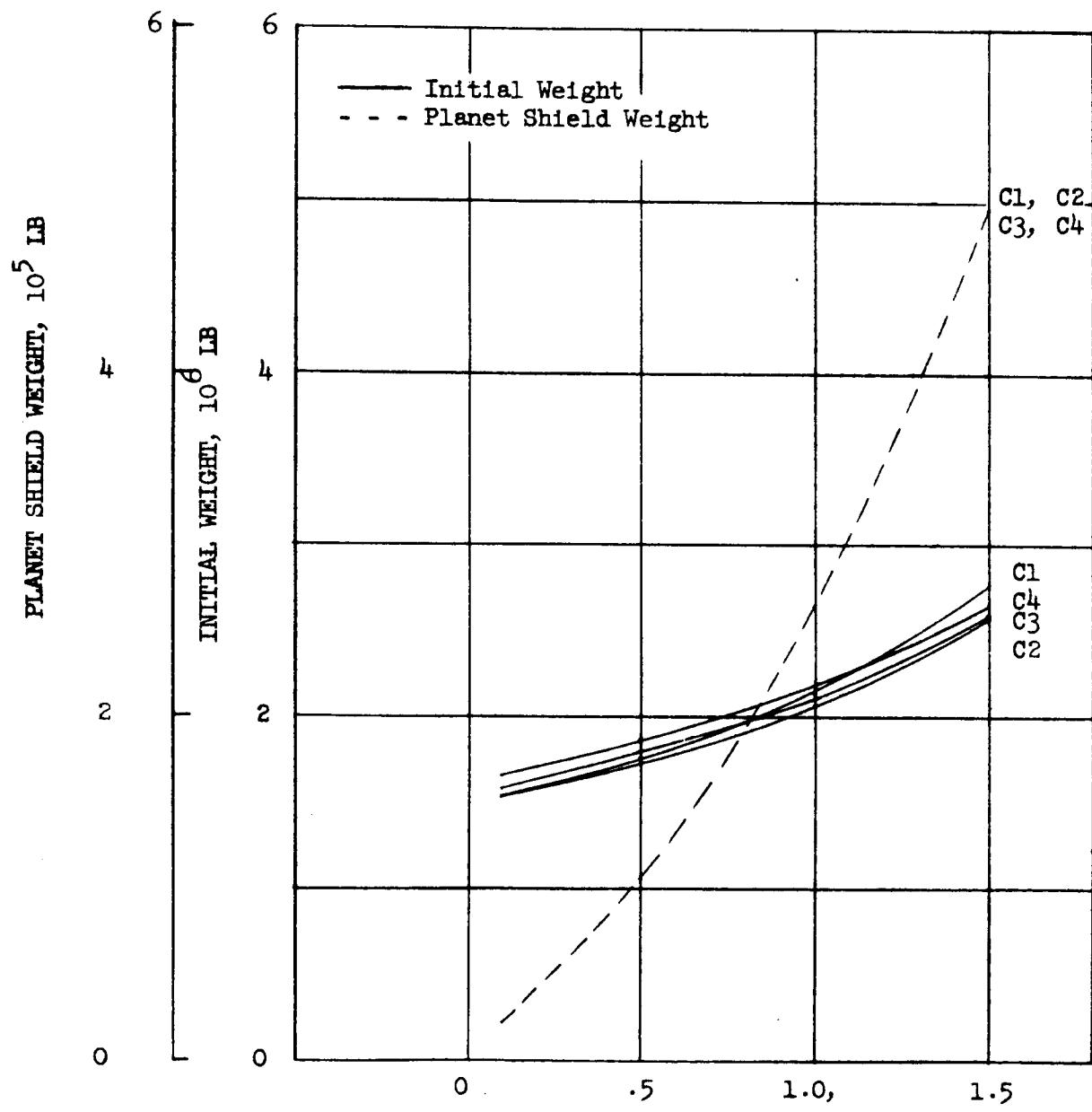


K, MULTIPLYING FACTOR - MARS AERO BRAKING

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

N-A-S-A

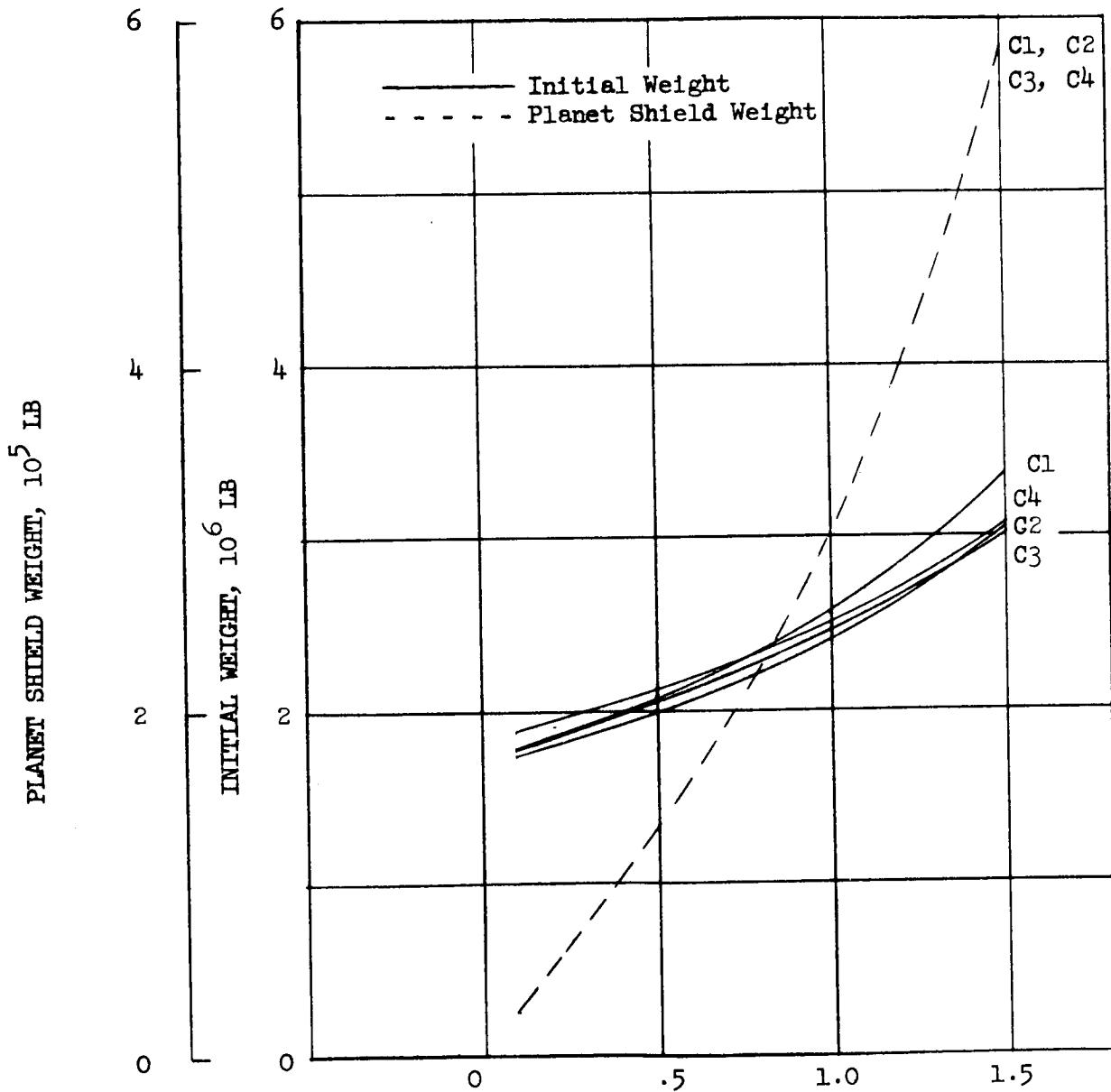
Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - All Aero
Planet Depart - Storable Propulsion
Earth Braking - All Aero



K, MULTIPLYING FACTOR - MARS AERO BRAKING

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER
N-A-S-S (15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion
Planet Braking - All Aero
Planet Depart - Storable Propulsion
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)



K, MULTIPLYING FACTOR - MARS AERO BRAKING

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

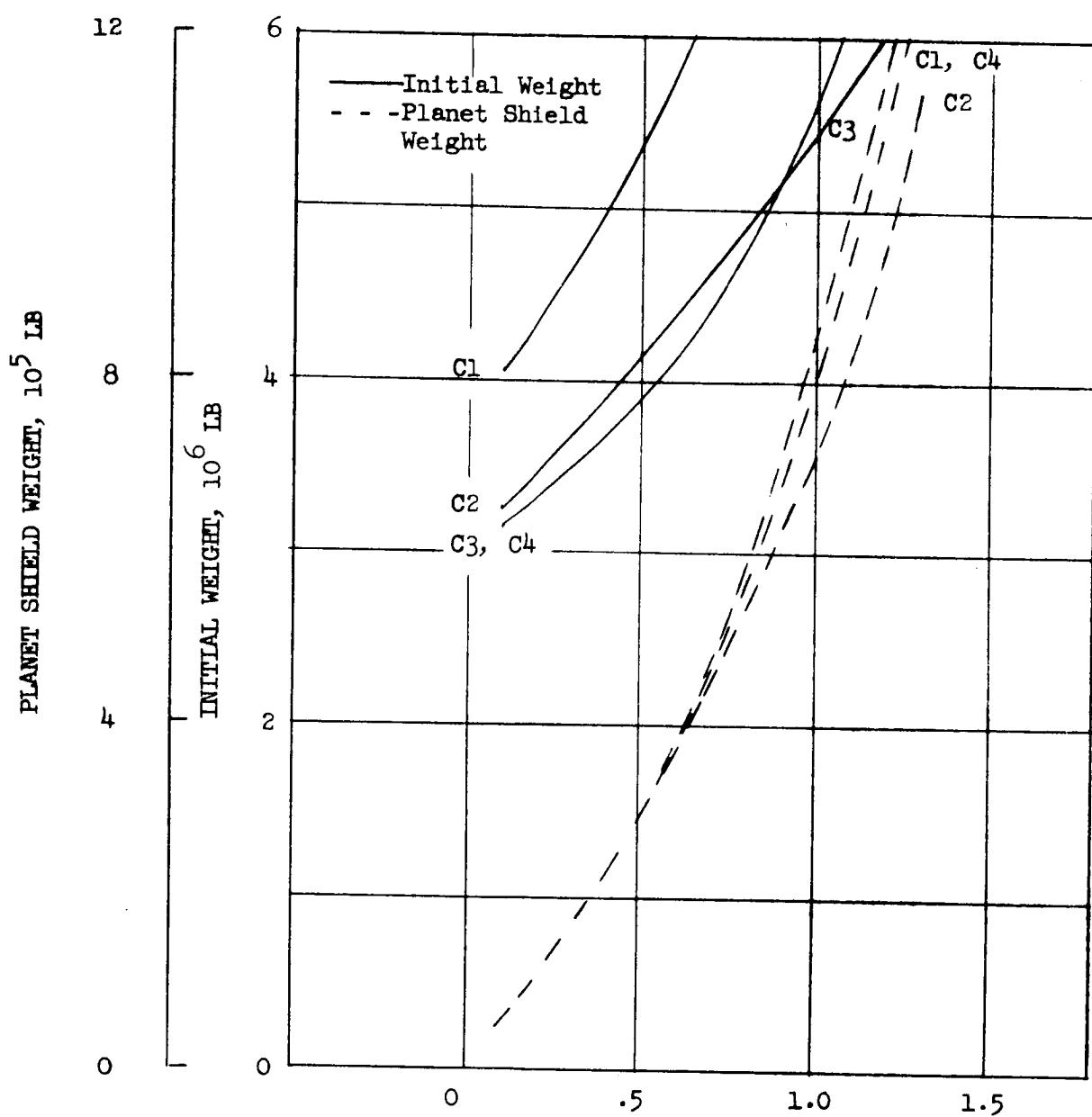
N-A-S-S (P)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - All Aero

Planet Depart - Storable Propulsion

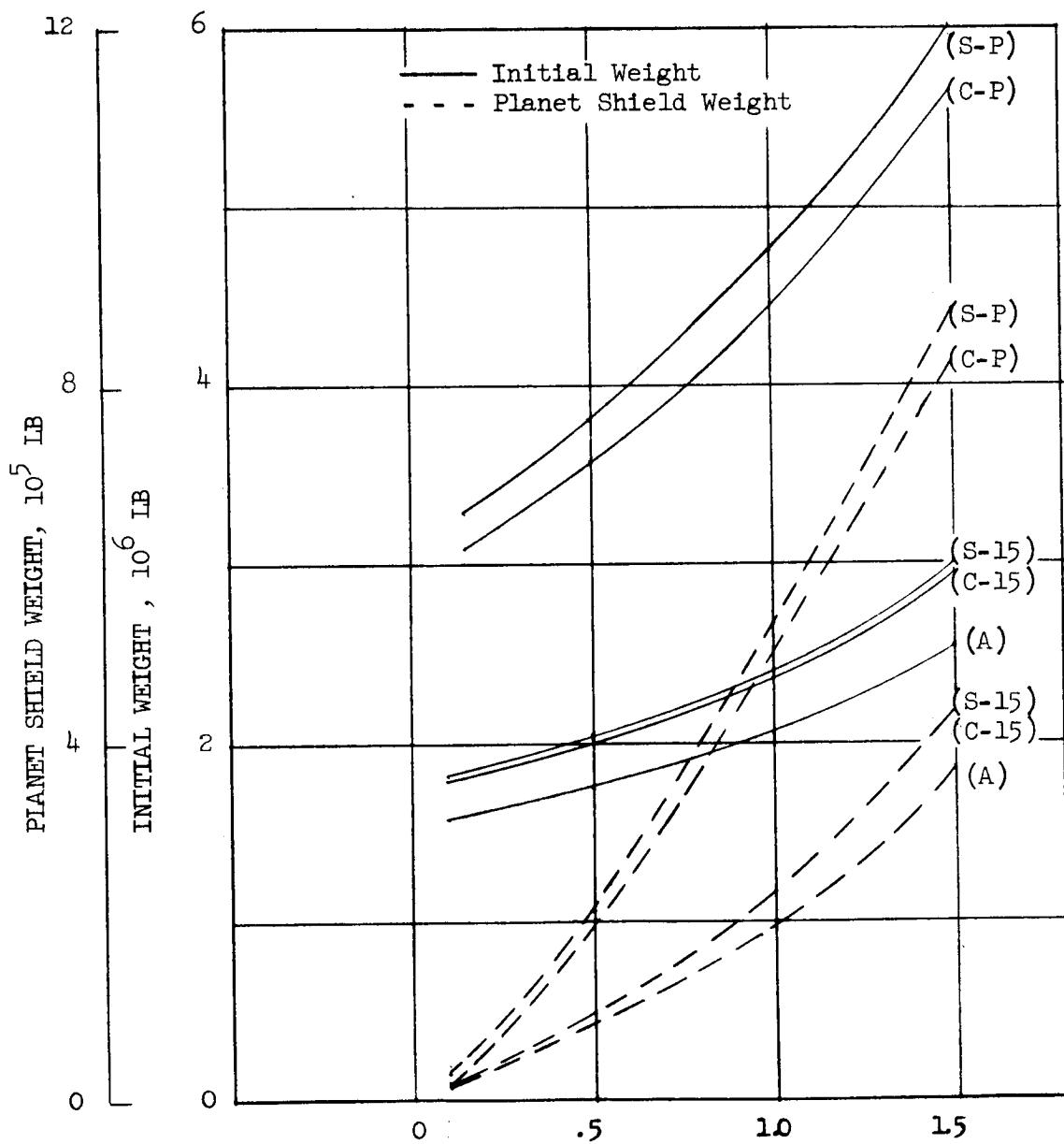
Earth Braking - Aero Plus Storable Retro (P)



K, MULTIPLYING FACTOR - MARS AERO BRAKING

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

Earth Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion
 Planet Braking - All Aero
 Planet Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion
 Earth Braking - (A), All Aero
 (C-15), Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)
 (C-P), Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (P)
 (S-15), Aero Plus Storable Retro (15)
 (S-P), Aero Plus Storable Retro (P)



K, MULTIPLYING FACTOR - MARS AERO BRAKING

MARS 1982 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

Earth Depart - Cryogenic Propulsion

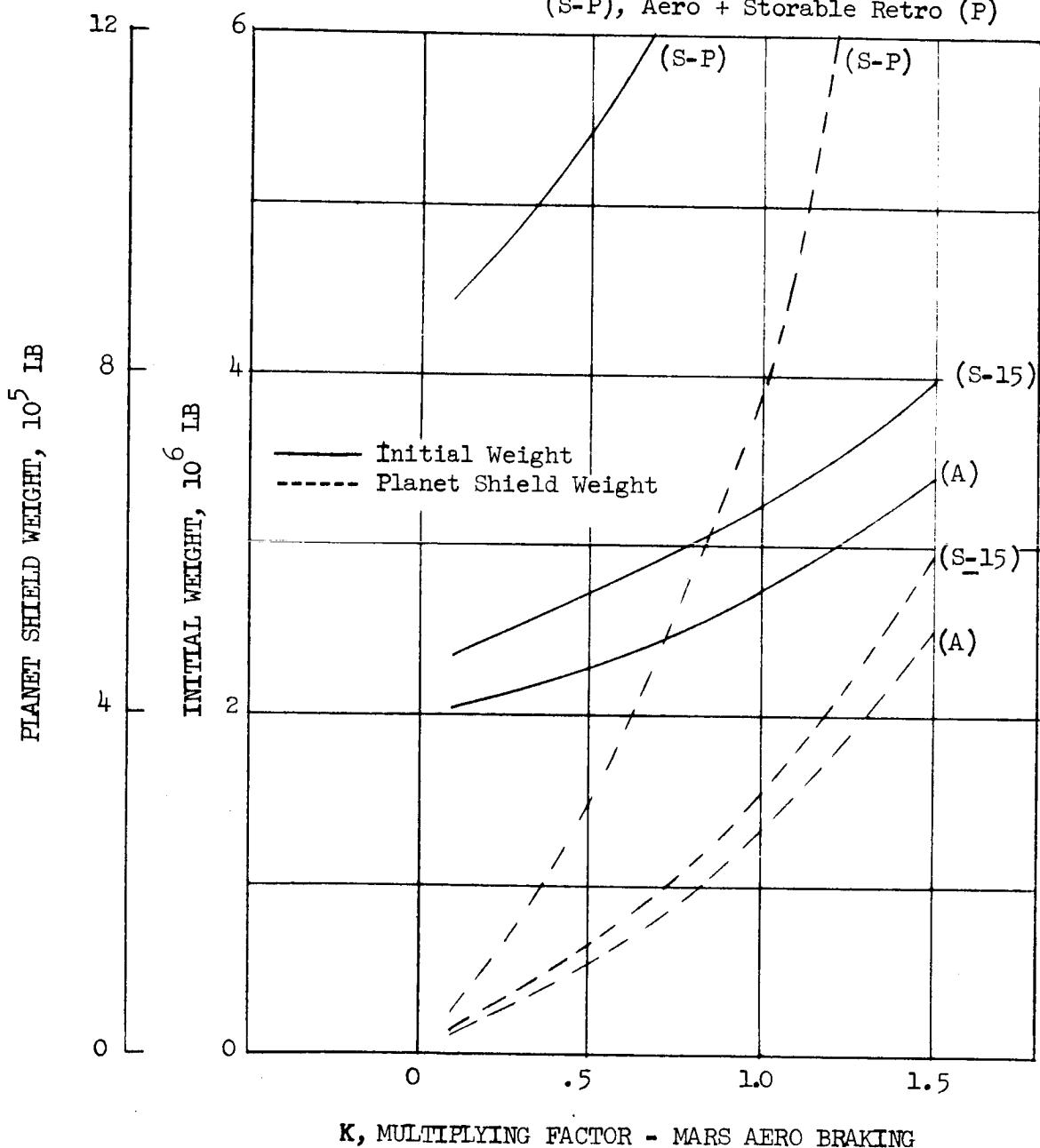
Planet Braking - All Aero

Planet Depart - Storable Propulsion

Earth Braking - (A), All Aero

(S-15), Aero + Storable Retro (15)

(S-P), Aero + Storable Retro (P)

 K , MULTIPLYING FACTOR - MARS AERO BRAKING

MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

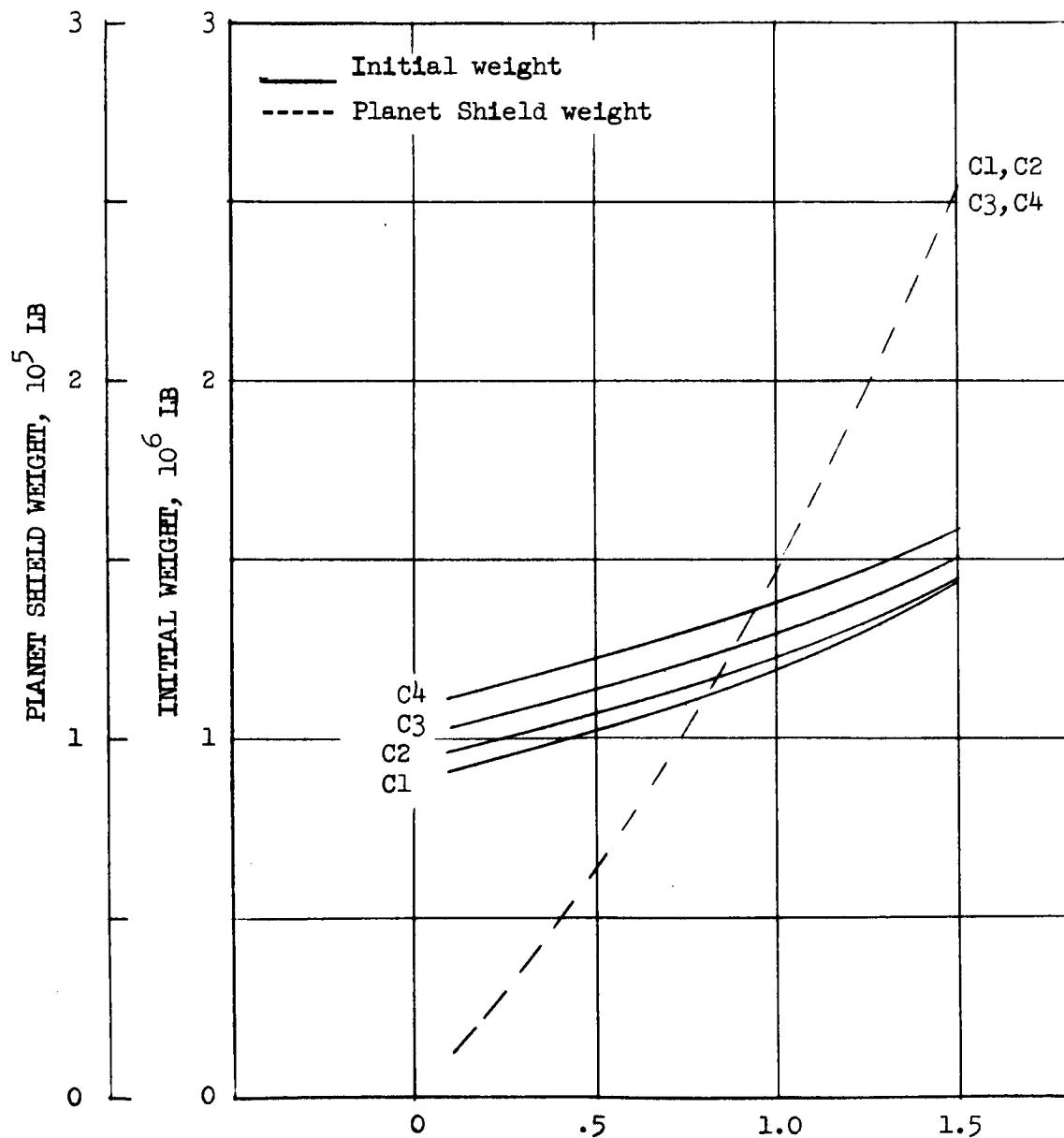
N-A-N-A

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - All Aero

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - All Aero



K, MULTIPLYING FACTOR - MARS AERO BRAKING

MARS 1986 TYPE IIB STOPOVER

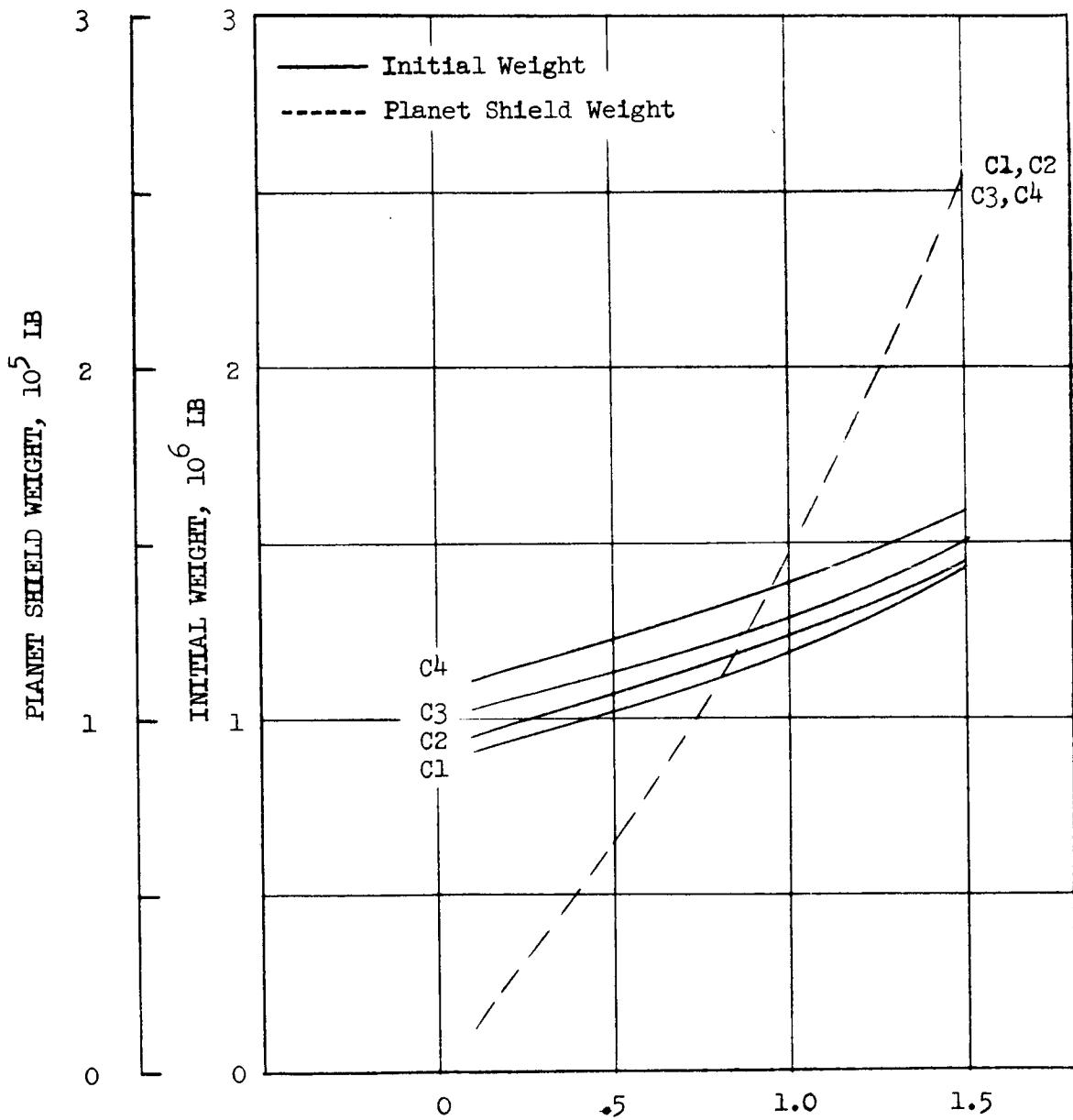
N-A-N-C (15)

Earth Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Planet Braking - All Aero

Planet Depart - Nuclear Propulsion

Earth Braking - Aero Plus Cryogenic Retro (15)



K, MULTIPLYING FACTOR - MARS AERO BRAKING

V. SUPPLEMENTARY MISSION MATRIX ANALYSIS

In addition to the stopover missions presented in Chapters III and IV, a supplementary matrix of missions was established in order to extend the breath of the investigations to additional operational mode combinations and parameter variations. Accordingly, the data presented in this chapter relate the initial vehicle weight requirements for a stopover mission to variations in planet destination, mission year, propulsive system types, and aerodynamic braking modes at Mars and earth. Also varied parametrically throughout this matrix of cases are the scaling laws used for computing the propellant tank jettison weights. Other system and performance variations include the storable propellant specific impulse, arrive Mars engine thrust, and Venus swingby trajectories.

The basic supplementary mission matrix is shown in the table on page V-2. The matrix consists of three separate types of mission; a Mars stopover, a Mars stopover with an unpowered Venus swingby during the inbound leg, and a Venus stopover. Each of these missions have been analyzed for the earth and Mars depart and arrive modes as shown. For the Mars stopover mission, 1982 opposition, both type IB and II B trajectories were investigated. Also for the Mars stopover and Venus swingby missions, a NNC mode was analyzed for the year 1978 and 1984. In addition to this basic matrix, additional selected operational modes or parameter perturbations were analyzed in order to answer specific questions that were posed during the study.

Four additional classes or "levels" of scaling laws were used for this segment of the study to define the various propellant tank jettison weights or mass fractions (ratio of total useable propellant to total gross stage weight). These are designated on the data sheets as mass fraction case numbers 1 through 4. The average mass fractions given by the scaling laws decrease in an approximate linear fashion with increasing case number. The equations used for these four sets of scaling laws are given on pages V-3 to V-6 for the various operational modes or mission phases. Note that the equations and average mass fractions for nuclear stages do not include the weight of the nuclear engine.

MISSION	YEAR	SUPPLEMENTARY MISSION MATRIX			ARRIVE EARTH STAGE
		DEPART EARTH STAGE	ARRIVE PLANET STAGE	DEPART PLANET STAGE	
MARS STOPOVER	1975 TO 1990 TYPE IIB	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>NUCLEAR*</p> <p>LO_2/LH_2</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>AERO NUCLEAR</p> <p>AERO</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>LO_2/LH_2</p> <p>AERO</p> </div> </div>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>NUCLEAR</p> <p>LO_2/LH_2</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>LO_2/LH_2</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>STORABLE</p> </div> </div>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>AERO RETRO-15-LO_2/LH_2</p> <p>RETRO-PARABOLIC-LO_2/LH_2</p> <p>RETRO-15-STORABLE</p> <p>RETRO-PARABOLIC-STORABLE</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>AERO RETRO-15-STORABLE</p> <p>RETRO-PARABOLIC-STORABLE</p> </div> </div>	
MARS STOPOVER- VENUS SWINGBY	1978 & 1984 INBOUND SWINGBY	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>NUCLEAR</p> <p>LO_2/LH_2</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>NUCLEAR</p> <p>LO_2/LH_2</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>NUCLEAR</p> <p>LO_2/LH_2</p> </div> </div>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>AERO NUCLEAR</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>AERO</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>AERO</p> </div> </div>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>NUCLEAR</p> <p>LO_2/LH_2</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>LO_2/LH_2</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>STORABLE</p> </div> </div>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>AERO RETRO-PARABOLIC-LO_2/LH_2</p> <p>RETRO-PARABOLIC-STORABLE</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>AERO RETRO-PARABOLIC-STORABLE</p> </div> </div>
VENUS STOPOVER	1980 TYPE IIB	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>NUCLEAR</p> <p>LO_2/LH_2</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>NUCLEAR</p> <p>LO_2/LH_2</p> </div> </div>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>NUCLEAR</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>LO_2/LH_2</p> </div> </div>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>AERO RETRO-PARABOLIC-LO_2/LH_2</p> <p>RETRO-PARABOLIC-STORABLE</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>AERO RETRO-PARABOLIC-STORABLE</p> </div> </div>	

YZED FOR 1,2,3, AND 4 CLUSTERED ENGINES

*ALL NUCLEAR DEPART EARTH STAGES

MASS FRACTION CASE NO. 1

<u>MODE</u>	<u>EQUATION</u>	AVERAGE MASS FRACTION
Earth Depart		
Nuclear Propulsion	$W_j = .11330 W_p + 5791$	.88
Cryogenic Propulsion	$W_j = .05056 W_p + 16,653$	.94
Midcourse Correction Outbound		
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .05732 W_p + 1442$	.92
Planet Braking		
Nuclear Propulsion	$W_j = .14674 W_p + 1410$	.87
Cryogenic Propulsion	$W_j = .07097 W_p + 9841$	.92
Aero Capture Orbit Circularizing		
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .05732 W_p + 1442$	.92
Planet Depart		
Nuclear Propulsion	$W_j = .14674 W_p + 1410$	.87
Cryogenic Propulsion	$W_j = .07097 W_p + 9841$	.92
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .03121 W_p + 15,187$	.94
Midcourse Correction Inbound		
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .03310 W_p + 888$	.92
Earth Braking		
Cryogenic Propulsion	$W_j = .09255 W_p + 4282$	.79
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .05312 W_p + 3491$	.91

Notes:

1. Includes micrometeoroid protection
2. Includes insulation for earth depart stages
3. Does not include insulation for all other stages
4. Includes engine weight for all non-nuclear stages
5. Does not include engine weight for all nuclear stages

MASS FRACTION CASE NO. 2

<u>MODE</u>	<u>EQUATION</u>	<u>AVERAGE MASS FRACTION</u>
Earth Depart		
Nuclear Propulsion	$W_j = .16520 W_p + 6357$	.84
Cryogenic Propulsion	$W_j = .09622 W_p + 18,184$	.90
Midcourse Correction Outbound		
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .09193 W_p + 1541$	.89
Planet Braking		
Nuclear Propulsion	$W_j = .19088 W_p + 3198$	.83
Cryogenic Propulsion	$W_j = .13154 W_p + 11013$	.87
Aero Capture Orbit Circularizing		
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .09193 W_p + 1541$	.89
Planet Depart		
Nuclear Propulsion	$W_j = .19088 W_p + 3198$	.83
Cryogenic Propulsion	$W_j = .13154 W_p + 11,013$	.87
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .07554 W_p + 16,561$	.91
Midcourse Correction Inbound		
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .06596 W_p + 951$	.89
Earth Braking		
Cryogenic Propulsion	$W_j = .15470 W_p + 4901$	.74
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .09931 W_p + 3828$	.87

Notes:

1. Includes micrometeoroid protection
2. Includes insulation for earth depart stages
3. Does not include insulation for all other stages
4. Includes engine weight for all non-nuclear stages
5. Does not include engine weight for all nuclear stages

MASS FRACTION CASE NO. 3

<u>MODE</u>	<u>EQUATION</u>	<u>AVERAGE MASS FRACTION</u>
Earth Depart		
Nuclear Propulsion	$W_j = .22208 W_p + 7010$	.80
Cryogenic Propulsion	$W_j = .14692 W_p + 19,921$	.86
Midcourse Correction Outbound		
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .12888 W_p + 1652$	.86
Planet Braking		
Nuclear Propulsion	$W_j = .25043 W_p + 3531$	.79
Cryogenic Propulsion	$W_j = .19937 W_p + 12,404$	.82
Aero Capture Orbit Circularizing		
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .12888 W_p + 1652$	.86
Planet Depart		
Nuclear Propulsion	$W_j = .25043 W_p + 3531$	.79
Cryogenic Propulsion	$W_j = .19937 W_p + 12,404$	.82
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .12385 W_p + 18,131$	.87
Midcourse Correction Inbound		
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .10094 W_p + 1021$	.86
Earth Braking		
Cryogenic Propulsion	$W_j = .22422 W_p + 5668$	.69
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .14973 W_p + 4215$	.83

Notes:

1. Includes micrometeoroid protection
2. Includes insulation for earth depart stages
3. Does not include insulation for all other stages
4. Includes engine weight for all non-nuclear stages
5. Does not include engine weight for all nuclear stages

MASS FRACTION CASE NO. 4

<u>MODE</u>	<u>EQUATION</u>	<u>AVERAGE MASS FRACTION</u>
Earth Depart		
Nuclear Propulsion	$W_j = .28485 W_p + 7770$	.76
Cryogenic Propulsion	$W_j = .20204 W_p + 21,926$	.82
Midcourse Correction Outbound		
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .16841 W_p + 1775$	.83
Planet Braking		
Nuclear Propulsion	$W_j = .31626 W_p + 3917$	.75
Cryogenic Propulsion	$W_j = .27585 W_p + 14,076$	.77
Aero Capture Orbit Circularizing		
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .16841 W_p + 1775$	.83
Planet Depart		
Nuclear Propulsion	$W_j = .31626 W_p + 3917$	.75
Cryogenic Propulsion	$W_j = .27585 W_p + 14,076$	.77
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .17671 W_p + 19,934$	.83
Midcourse Correction Inbound		
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .13832 W_p + 1099$	.83
Earth Braking		
Cryogenic Propulsion	$W_j = .30224 W_p + 6640$	.64
Storable Propulsion	$W_j = .20497 W_p + 4665$	.79

Notes:

1. Includes micrometeoroid protection
2. Includes insulation for earth depart stages
3. Does not include insulation for all other stages
4. Includes engine weight for all non-nuclear stages
5. Does not include engine weight for all nuclear stages

On some of the subsequent data sheets, data are identified by the letters "STL" in lieu of a mass fraction case number. For data so identified, the jettison weight scaling laws given in Chapter II are utilized. Unless otherwise noted a nuclear engine thrust per engine of 230,000 lbs is assumed and the mission criteria presented in Chapter II are used.

The data obtained in these mission evaluations are first presented in tabular form. Listed are the minimum initial vehicle weights in earth orbit and the optimum number of nuclear engines in the depart earth stage. The first nine tables, pages V-10 to V-18 contain the results for the Mars stopover mission in the basic supplementary matrix for the years 1975 to 1990. The following table on page V-19 is for the 1980 Venus stopover mission. Wherever an asterisk appears in the tables, no vehicle was computed either because multistaging was required for one or more of the propulsive velocity changes or because the optimum trajectory was outside of the tabular trajectory data available within the computer program.

The tables on pages V-20 and V-21 are for Mars stopover missions with Venus swingbys in the inbound leg. Due to a lack of trajectory data, the results presented for these missions are not necessarily optimum, i. e., minimum initial vehicle weight. The 1978 Venus swingby was computed for the set of trajectory parameters listed at the top of the table. This fixed trajectory was selected on the basis of previous analysis which indicated it to be a desirable trajectory for certain modes and performance constraints. Therefore, these data should be viewed with the understanding that for some of the modes the vehicle weight could be substantially reduced if the trajectory parameters that were optimum for those modes were used.

For the 1984 Venus swingby computations, sets of trajectory data for the swingby leg were available at ten-day increments for the inbound (or swingby) leg. For each incremental set of inbound trajectory data, the optimum outbound trajectory was determined. Then the set of inbound trajectory data (with its optimum outbound trajectory data) that produced the minimum initial vehicle weight in earth orbit was selected as the quasi-optimum trajectory.

Therefore, the data listed on page V-21 are for trajectories that are probably within an average of five days of the optimum arrive Mars date. Due to the fact that for swingby trajectories, the depart Mars and arrive earth velocities can vary drastically with only a few days change in launch date or trip times, some of the listed vehicle weights may be considerably greater than the true minimum.

The last five tables present groups of data that were obtained to determine the variation of initial vehicle weight for selected modes and conditions to changes in selected parameters. Group No. 1, page V-22 shows the variation in vehicle weight as the Mars aerodynamic braking "K" factor is varied for the CAC mode. Group No. 2, page V-23 presents the required vehicle weight and engine firing times for a vehicle which utilizes two nuclear engines in the arrive Mars stage. Groups No. 3 and No. 4, pages V-24 and V-25, show the effect of specific impulse variations for the storable propellants for several modes. Finally, Group No. 5, page V-26, lists the vehicle weight and maximum nuclear engine firing time for a vehicle that utilizes a 50,000-pound thrust nuclear engine for departing Mars.

The graphs following these tabular data are plots and crossplots of selected portions of the tabular data. The first six graphs show the variation of vehicle weight requirements with mission year for Mars and Venus stopover missions. The first three of these graphs, pages V-27 to V-29, are for modes NAN, NNN, CAC, and CCC; the second three of these graphs, pages V-30 and V-32, are for the modes NAC, NAS, NCC, and CAS. Each of the three graphs differ in earth aerodynamic earth braking capability and mass fraction case number 2 is used in all instances.

The following four graphs, pages V-33 to V-36, contrast the vehicle weight requirements for vehicles using cryogenic (LO_2/LH_2) or storable propellants for retro braking at earth. Mass fraction case number 2 is again assumed and modes NNN, NAN, CCC, and CAC are shown in that order.

The next eight bar graphs, pages V-37 to V-44 show the relative vehicle weight requirements for mass fraction case numbers 1, 2, and 3 for the Mars stopover mission, years 1975 through 1990. Modes NNN, NAN, CCC, and CAC are presented for both all aerodynamic braking at earth arrival and aerodynamic braking plus cryogenic retro to 15 km per sec.

The following six line graphs, pages V-45 to V-50, are primarily crossplots of the previous data, i.e., the initial vehicle weight presented as a function of mass fraction case number for the four modes NNN, NAN, CCC, and CAC. The three years, 1978, 1982, and 1986 are shown for various earth braking capabilities. In assessing the data given in these graphs, it is important to note that the average mass fraction for any given stage jettison weight equation decreases approximately linearly with each succeeding mass fraction case number.

The last two graphs, pages V-51 and V-52, show the variation of initial vehicle weight to changes in the storable propellant specific impulse (Group Numbers 3 and 4 of the tabular data). The data are plotted for the years 1978 and 1982 and aerodynamic plus storable retro earth braking to 15 km per sec.

1975 IIB MARS STOPOVER MISSION

	Depart Earth	Arrive Mars	NNN	NAN	NAC	NAS	NCC	CAC	CAS	CCC
	Depart Earth	Arrive Mars								
AERO	# 1	1.807 C2	1.413 C1	2.027 C2	2.668 C3	3.375 C4	2.739	3.686	4.696	
	# 2	2.080 C2	1.563 C2	2.308 C2	3.188 C3	4.723 C4	3.526	4.918	6.907	
	# 3	2.468 C3	1.775 C2	2.993 C3	4.329 C4	8.814 C4	4.941	7.016	12.82	
RETRO	# 1	3.008 C3	1.722 C2	2.606 C3		6.367 C4	3.866		8.893	
CRYOGENIC	# 2	3.996 C4	2.251 C2	3.401 C4		12.52 C4	5.384		16.87	
15	# 3	6.037	2.771 C3	4.814 C4		*	8.125		*	
RETRO	# 1	3.295 C3	1.990 C2	2.718 C3	3.674 C4	7.389 C4	4.059	5.484	9.936	
STORABLE	# 2	4.319 C4	2.345 C2	3.520 C4	4.901 C4	14.63 C4	5.628	8.397	18.37	
15	# 3	6.635 C4	2.907 C3	5.059 C4	8.322	*	8.509	13.14	*	
RETRO	# 1	*	3.572 C4	5.158 C4		*	8.570		*	
CRYOGENIC	# 2	*	*	*		*	*		*	
PARABOLIC	# 3	*	*	*		*	*		*	
RETRO	# 1	*	4.150 C4	*	*	*	10.29	14.51	*	
STORABLE	# 2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
PARABOLIC	# 3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	

1978 IIB - MARS STOPOVER MISSION

Depart Earth		Arrive Mars		Depart Mars		Arrive Earth		NNN		NAN		NAC		NCC		CAC		CAS		CCC		NNC	
AERO	MF # 1	1.934	C2	1.446	C1	1.937	C2	2.629	C3	3.752	C3	2.820	C3	3.784	C3	5.289	C3	8.016	C3	3.919	C3		
	# 2	2.220	C2	1.597	C2	2.392	C2	3.311	C3	5.528	C4	3.607	C4	5.040	C4	7.485	C4	15.335	C4				
	# 3	2.676	C3	1.814	C2	3.126	C3	4.545	C4	11.080	C4	5.047	C4	13.655	C4	37.042	C4						
	# 4	3.377	C3	2.095	C2	4.589	C4	8.338	C4	36.439	C4	7.980	C4	3.791	C3	2.807	C3	5.213	C3				
RETRO CRYOGENIC	STL	2.213	C2	1.599	C2	2.025	C2	2.768	C3	3.875	C3												
	# 1	3.404	C3	2.035	C2	2.855	C3			7.864	C4	4.178	C4			10.747	C4						
	# 2	4.901	C4	2.487	C2	4.101	C4			16.938	C4	6.002	C4			20.486	C4			10.296	C4		
	# 3	8.778	C4	3.150	C3	5.775	C4			*		10.057	C4			*				*			
RETRO STORABLE	# 4	28.742	C4	4.346	C4	12.882	C4			*		19.271	C4			*				*			
	15	4.310	C4	2.319	C3	3.078	C3			8.982	C4	4.259	C4			11.44	C4						
	# 1	3.902	C3	2.184	C2	3.070	C3	4.127	C4	9.351	C4	4.543	C4	6.159	C4	12.469	C4						
	# 2	5.762	C4	2.650	C3	3.824	C4	5.831	C4	21.358	C4	6.469	C4	9.511	C4	24.325	C4			11.851	C4		
RETRO STORABLE	# 3	10.703	C4	3.364	C3	6.224	C4	10.407	C4	*		10.897	C4	15.476	C4			*		*			
	# 4	*		4.584	C4	*		*		*		*		20.759	C4	32.707	C4			*			
	15	4.578		2.437	C2	3.231	C3	4.423	C4	9.721	C4	4.497	C4	6.156	C4	12.17	C4						

1980 II B - MARS STOPOVER MISSION

	Depart Earth	Arrive Mars	Depart Mars	NNN	NAN	NAC	NAS	NCC	CAC	CAS	CCC
MF	# 1	1.792 C2	1.371 C1	1.808 C2	2.413 C2	3.370 C3	2.524	3.429	4.620		
AERO	# 2	2.042 C2	1.516 C2	2.174 C2	2.977 C3	4.734 C4	3.307	4.395	6.684		
	# 3	2.417 C2	1.703 C2	2.784 C3	3.880 C4	8.677 C4	5.443	6.125	12.23		
RETRO	# 1	2.540 C2	1.773 C2	2.410 C2	3.293 C4	3.424				7.205	
CRYOGENIC	# 2	3.272 C3	2.072 C2	3.080 C3	8.890 C4	4.589				12.16	
15	# 3	4.874 C4	2.556 C3	4.227 C4	21.23 C4	6.756				24.79	
RETRO	# 1	2.780 C2	1.860 C2	2.540 C2	3.351 C3	5.866 C4	3.624	4.804	7.958		
STORABLE	# 2	3.600 C3	2.172 C2	3.235 C3	4.362 C4	10.21 C4	4.910	7.089	13.14		
15	# 3	5.443 C4	2.673 C3	4.437 C4	6.966 C4	24.54 C4	7.183	10.67	27.80		
RETRO	# 1	*	3.992 C4	6.001 C4	*	*	*	8.620	*		
CRYOGENIC	# 2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
PARABOLIC	# 3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
RETRO	# 1	*	5.123 C4	7.953 C4	11.35 C4	*	*	11.18	14.90	*	
STORABLE	# 2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
PARABOLIC	# 3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		

1982 - IB - MARS STOPOVER MISSION

Depart Earth		Arrive Mars		Depart Mars		Arrive Earth		NNN		NAN		NAC		NAS		NCC		CAC		CAS		CCC	
MF	# 1	1.613	C2	1.306	C1	1.699	C2	2.235	C2	2.777	C2	2.385	C2	3.206	C2	3.821	C2	4.113	C2	5.415	C2	3.821	C2
AERO	# 2	1.821	C2	1.447	C1	2.038	C2	2.773	C3	3.785	C3	3.046	C4	4.113	C4	5.415	C4	6.113	C4	8.613	C4	5.415	C4
	# 3	2.102	C2	1.607	C2	2.621	C3	3.581	C3	5.781	C4	4.069	C4	5.741	C4	9.351	C4	11.165	C4	17.740	C4	8.613	C4
	# 4	2.514	C2	1.842	C2	3.569	C4	5.231	C4	12.934	C4	6.140	C4										
RETRO	# 1	1.847	C2	1.482	C1	1.960	C2			3.328	C3	2.812	C3										
CRYOGENIC	# 2	2.129	C2	1.662	C2	2.453	C2	3.178	C3	4.635	C4	3.610	C4										
15	# 3	2.564	C2	1.907	C2	3.178	C3			8.060	C4	5.046	C4										
	# 4	3.267	C3	2.258	C2	4.450	C4			19.231	C4	8.049	C4										
RETRO	# 1	1.880	C2	1.503	C2	1.990	C2	2.649	C3	3.404	C3	2.858	C3										
STORABLE	# 2	2.165	C2	1.686	C2	2.482	C2	3.300	C3	4.732	C4	3.660	C4										
15	# 3	2.613	C3	1.922	C2	3.196	C3	4.299	C4	8.181	C4	5.093	C4										
	# 4	3.327	C3	2.262	C2	4.433	C4	7.613	C4	19.376	C4	8.050	C4										
RETRO	# 1	3.173	C3	2.336	C2	3.243	C3			6.391	C4	4.721	C4										
CRYOGENIC	# 2	6.410	C4	3.565	C4	5.762	C4			19.436	C4	8.692	C4										
PARABOLIC	# 3	*	*	9.679	C4	24.450	C4	*		*		*											
	# 4	*	*	*	*	*	*																
RETRO	# 1	3.885	C3	2.773	C3	3.820	C4	5.485	C4	7.969	C4	5.740	C4										
STORABLE	# 2	9.651	C4	4.591	C4	7.614	C4	15.929	C4	30.935	C4	11.165	C4										
	# 3	*	*	*	*	*	*			*		*											
	# 4	*	*	*	*	*	*			*		*											

1982 IIB - MARS STOPOVER MISSION

Depart Earth		Arrive Mars		Depart Mars		NNN		NAN		NAC		NAS		NCC		CAC		CAS		CCC	
Arrive Earth																					
MF	# 1	1.681	C2	1.185	C1	1.515	C1	1.289	C1	1.291	C2	3.038	C3	2.059	C3	2.746	C4	4.168			
	# 2	1.904	C2	2.235	C2	1.477	C1	1.423	C1	2.402	C2	4.114	C3	2.522	C3	3.436	C4	5.835			
AERO	# 3	2.205	C2	2.721	C2	1.665	C2	1.944	C2	3.078	C3	6.388	C4	3.285	C4	4.694	C4	9.239			
	# 4	2.686	C3	3.425	C3	1.605	C2	3.032	C3	4.189	C4	14.471	C4	4.610	C4	6.564	C4	19.182			
	STL	1.902	C2	2.167	C2	1.312	C1	1.590	C2	2.091	C2	3.120	C3	2.054	C3	2.753	C4	4.122			
RETRO	# 1	1.921	C2	1.331	C1	1.742	C2	2.107	C2	2.390	C3	5.016	C4	2.369	C3	4.909					
CRYOGENIC	# 2	2.235	C2	1.477	C1	2.714	C2	3.716	C3	8.821	C4	20.860	C4	3.020	C4	7.102					
15	# 3	2.721	C2	1.665	C2	1.944	C2	1.832	C2	3.703	C3	3.986	C4	5.835	C4	12.496					
	# 4	3.425	C3	3.167	C2	1.477	C1			3.703	C3	2.362	C4			25.012					
RETRO	# 1	1.954	C2	1.347	C1	1.766	C2	2.323	C2	3.674	C3	5.125	C4	2.404	C3	3.204					
STORABLE	# 2	2.271	C2	1.492	C1	2.132	C2	2.886	C3	9.091	C4	4.206	C4	3.056	C4	4.091					
15	# 3	2.762	C2	1.676	C2	2.737	C2	3.729	C3	21.117	C4	5.341	C4	5.833	C4	5.487					
	# 4	3.460	C3	3.200	C2	1.943	C1	1.855	C2	2.446	C2	3.778	C3	2.394	C3	9.189					
RETRO	# 1	3.260	C3	2.069	C2	2.912	C3	4.722	C4	6.870	C4	17.394	C4	3.960	C4	7.252					
CRYOGENIC	# 2	5.802	C4	3.080	C3	6.479	C4	*		*		11.218	C4	17.986	C4	4.206					
PARABOLIC	# 3	*		*		*		3.325	C3	*		8.779	C4	4.466	C4						
	# 4	4.452	C4	2.564	C2											12.690					
RETRO	# 1	4.000	C3	2.431	C2	3.418	C3	6.316	C4	8.596	C4	16.849	C4	26.627	C4	7.263					
STORABLE	# 2	8.485	C4	3.972	C4	*		*		*		*		*		20.269					
15	# 3	*		*		*		3.544	C3	5.439	C4	8.840	C4	4.755	C4	8.980					
	# 4	4.585	C4	2.713	C3											29.291					
PARABOLIC	# 4	STL														6.962					
																11.150					

1984 IIB MARS STOPOVER MISSION

	Depart Earth	Arrive Mars	Depart Mars	NAN	NAC	NAS	NCC	CAC	CAS	CCC	NNC
	Arrive Earth			NNN							
AERO	MF # 1	1.534 C1	1.133 C1	1.405 C1	1.828 C2	2.558 C2	1.924	2.492	3.535		
	# 2	1.721 C2	1.233 C1	1.646 C2	2.166 C2	3.412 C3	2.324	3.105	4.832	2.494 C2	
	# 3	1.980 C2	1.364 C1	1.998 C2	2.679 C2	4.892 C4	2.992	2.998	7.137		
RETRO CRYOGENIC 15	# 1	1.630 C2	1.193 C1	1.487 C1		2.806 C2	2.032		3.846		
	# 2	1.848 C2	1.308 C1	1.769 C2		3.717 C3	2.468		5.215		
	# 3	2.158 C2	1.460 C1	2.150 C2		5.383 C4	3.222		7.856		
RETRO STORABLE 15	# 1	1.620 C2	1.181 C1	1.470 C1	1.917 C2	2.795 C2	2.011	2.602	3.822		
	# 2	1.832 C2	1.291 C1	1.729 C2	2.269 C2	3.682 C3	2.434	3.269	5.167		
	# 3	2.112 C2	1.434 C1	2.103 C2	2.813 C3	5.306 C4	3.155	4.217	7.746		
RETRO CRYOGENIC PARABOLIC	# 1	2.092 C2	1.488 C1	1.934 C2		3.826 C3	2.638		5.222		
	# 2	2.588 C2	1.733 C2	2.440 C2		5.731 C4	3.509		8.021		
	# 3	3.546 C3	2.155 C2	3.331 C3		11.14 C4	4.993		15.10	4.067 C3	
RETRO STORABLE PARABOLIC	# 1	2.233 C2	1.576 C1	2.060 C2	2.567 C3	4.162 C3	2.855	3.698	5.706		
	# 2	2.826 C2	1.856 C2	2.629 C2	3.424 C3	6.625 C4	3.769	4.917	9.225	4.462 C4	
	# 3	4.039 C3	2.317 C2	3.598 C3	4.753 C4	12.88 C4	5.165	7.746	*		

1986 IIB - MARS STOPOVER MISSION

Depart Earth		Arrive Mars		Depart Mars		Arrive Earth		NNN		NAN		NAC		NAS		NCC		CAC		CAS		CCC		
MF # 1	1.344 C1	1.095 C1	1.349 C1	1.742 C2	2.135 C2	1.858	2.395			1.502 C1	1.189 C1	1.580 C2	2.060 C2	2.743 C3	2.236	2.980	2.3932					2.850		
# 2	1.502 C1	1.189 C1	1.580 C2	2.060 C2	2.534 C3	3.826 C3	2.873	3.811		1.704 C2	1.310 C1	1.904 C2	2.534 C3	3.262 C3	5.897 C4	5.285	5.598	5.598					8.942	
AERO	1.704 C2	1.310 C1	1.904 C2	2.534 C3	3.262 C3	5.897 C4	3.857	3.857		1.982 C2	1.472 C1	2.412 C2	3.262 C3	2.191 C2	1.855	2.393	2.393	2.393					2.900	
# 4	1.982 C2	1.472 C1	2.412 C2	3.262 C3	2.191 C2	1.855				1.503 C1	1.196 C1	1.406 C1	1.823 C2	2.191 C2										
STL																								
# 1	1.417 C1	1.095 C1	1.349 C1	1.742 C2	2.284 C2	1.858				1.502 C1	1.189 C1	1.580 C2	2.060 C2	2.961 C3	2.236	2.980	2.3932					3.135		
# 2	1.502 C1	1.189 C1	1.580 C2	2.060 C2	2.534 C3	3.827 C3	2.873	3.811		1.719 C1	1.310 C1	1.904 C2	2.534 C3	3.262 C3	5.899 C4	5.285	5.598	5.598					4.143	
AERO	1.719 C1	1.310 C1	1.904 C2	2.534 C3	3.262 C3	5.899 C4	3.857	3.857		1.982 C2	1.472 C1	2.412 C2	3.262 C3	2.191 C2	1.855	2.393	2.393	2.393					8.942	
RETRO	1.982 C2	1.472 C1	2.412 C2	3.262 C3	2.191 C2	1.855				1.580 C1	1.196 C1	1.406 C1	1.823 C2	2.191 C2									3.091	
CRYOGENIC																								
15																								
# 1	1.404 C1	1.095 C1	1.349 C1	1.742 C2	2.257 C2	1.858				1.576 C1	1.189 C1	1.580 C2	2.060 C2	2.905 C3	2.236	2.980	2.3932					3.100		
# 2	1.576 C1	1.189 C1	1.580 C2	2.060 C2	2.534 C3	3.827 C3	2.873	3.811		1.791 C2	1.310 C1	1.904 C2	2.534 C3	3.262 C3	5.900 C4	5.285	5.928	5.928					4.069	
RETRO	1.791 C2	1.310 C1	1.904 C2	2.534 C3	3.262 C3	5.900 C4	3.857	3.857		2.096 C2	1.472 C1	2.412 C2	3.262 C3	2.191 C2	1.855	2.393	2.393	2.393					8.942	
STORABLE	2.096 C2	1.472 C1	2.412 C2	3.262 C3	2.191 C2	1.855				1.570 C2	1.196 C1	1.406 C1	1.823 C2	2.191 C2									3.066	
15																								
# 1	1.735 C2	1.311 C1	1.667 C2	2.189 C2	3.012 C3	2.297				2.043 C2	1.480 C1	2.002 C2	2.686 C2	4.129 C3	2.919								4.093	
# 2	2.043 C2	1.480 C1	2.002 C2	2.686 C2	4.129 C3	3.837				2.541 C2	1.695 C2	2.531 C3	3.424 C3	6.451 C4	3.837								5.806	
RETRO	2.541 C2	1.695 C2	2.531 C3	3.424 C3	6.451 C4	5.565				3.347 C3	2.018 C2	3.424 C3	1.736 C2	3.128 C3	2.299								9.283	
CRYOGENIC	3.347 C3	2.018 C2	3.424 C3	1.736 C2	3.128 C3	2.299				1.948 C2	1.438 C1	1.736 C2											18.242	
PARABOLIC	1.948 C2	1.438 C1	1.736 C2																				4.095	
STL																								
# 1	1.812 C2	1.348 C1	1.713 C2	2.189 C2	3.186 C3	2.368				2.140 C2	1.520 C1	2.054 C2	2.686 C2	4.397 C4	3.003								4.333	
# 2	2.140 C2	1.520 C1	2.054 C2	2.686 C2	4.397 C4	3.885				2.675 C3	1.732 C2	2.596 C2	3.417 C3	6.844 C4	3.932								6.166	
RETRO	2.675 C3	1.732 C2	2.596 C2	3.417 C3	6.844 C4	5.235				3.477 C3	2.047 C2	3.469 C3	4.660 C4	14.700 C4	5.656								9.819	
STORABLE	3.477 C3	2.047 C2	3.469 C3	4.660 C4	14.700 C4	7.756				2.011 C2	1.471 C1	1.790 C2	2.287 C2	3.258 C3	2.358								19.372	
PARABOLIC	2.011 C2	1.471 C1	1.790 C2	2.287 C2	3.258 C3	2.358																	4.267	
STL																								

1988 IIB - MARS STOPOVER MISSION

	Depart Earth	Arrive Mars	Depart Mars	NNN	NAN	NAC	NAS	NCC	CAC	CAS	CCC
	Arrive Earth										
MF # 1	1.428 C1	1.188 C1	1.519 C1	2.028	C2	2.272 C2	2.107	2.816	3.10		
AERO # 2	1.62 C2	1.303 C1	1.798 C2	2.483	C2	2.953 C3	2.644	3.524	4.585		
AERO # 3	1.828 C2	1.454 C1	2.288 C2	3.168	C3	4.220 C4	3.403	4.894	6.265		
RETRO CRYOGENIC 15	# 1	Aero	Aero	Aero		Aero	Aero	Aero	Aero	Aero	
	# 2	Aero	Aero	Aero							
	# 3	2.208 C2									
RETRO STORABLE 15	# 1	Aero	Aero	Aero	Aero	Aero	2.650 C2	2.356	3.130	Aero	
	# 2	Aero	Aero	Aero	Aero	Aero	3.641 C3	2.979	3.985	5.412	
	# 3	2.210 C2					5.088 C4	3.903	5.389	7.625	
RETRO CRYOGENIC PARABOLIC	# 1	2.300 C2	1.683 C2	2.176 C2		3.895 C4	3.202			5.545	
	# 2	2.853 C3	1.956 C2	2.738 C3		6.043 C4	4.220			8.644	
	# 3	3.882 C3	2.379 C3	3.630 C4		10.97 C4	6.208			16.74	
RETRO STORABLE PARABOLIC	# 1	2.451 C2	1.764 C2	2.268 C2	2.921 C3	4.190 C4	3.357	4.407	6.108		
	# 2	3.018 C3	2.051 C2	2.922 C4	3.628 C4	6.530 C4	4.471	5.976	9.868		
	# 3	3.928 C4	2.457 C3	3.708 C3	4.991 C4	14.820 C4	6.532	8.792			

1990 IIB MARS STOPOVER MISSION

	Depart Earth	Arrive Mars	Depart Mars	NNN	NAN	NAC	NAS	NCC	CAC	CAS	CCC
	Arrive Earth	Arrive Earth	Arrive Earth	Arrive Earth	Arrive Earth	Arrive Earth	Arrive Earth	Arrive Earth	Arrive Earth	Arrive Earth	Arrive Earth
AERO	MF # 1	1.822 C2	1.421 C1	1.880 C2	2.540 C2	3.291 C3	2.735	3.672	4.631		
	# 2	2.070 C2	1.566 C2	2.308 C2	3.062 C3	4.598 C4	3.497	4.871	6.708		
	# 3	2.451 C3	1.772 C2	2.872 C3	4.010 C4	8.049 C4	4.871	6.654	11.82		
RETRO CRYOGENIC 15	# 1	2.651 C3	1.792 C2	2.414 C3		5.231 C4	3.568			7.370	
	# 2	3.302 C3	2.044 C2	3.034 C3		8.314 C4	4.823			12.40	
	# 3	4.483 C3	2.471 C3	4.179 C4		*	7.029			*	
RETRO STORABLE 15	# 1	2.806 C3	1.832 C2	2.466 C3	3.304 C3	5.577 C4		3.672	4.936	7.966	
	# 2	3.493 C3	2.087 C2	3.093 C3	4.258 C4	9.074 C4		4.940	6.693	13.22	
	# 3	4.685 C4	2.507 C3	4.293 C3	6.038 C4	*		7.178	10.96	*	
RETRO CRYOGENIC PARABOLIC	# 1	4.821 C4	2.908 C3	3.746 C4		13.26 C4	6.438			*	
	# 2	*	4.091 C4	5.602 C4		*		*		*	
	# 3	*	*	*		*		*		*	
RETRO STORABLE PARABOLIC	# 1	5.885 C4	3.053 C4	4.113 C4	5.845 C4	16.00 C4		7.372	9.701	*	
	# 2	*	4.568 C4	*	*	*		*	*	*	
	# 3	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	

1980 IIB VENUS STOPOVER MISSION
Mass Fraction No. 2

8423-6007-RU000

Depart Earth Arrive Venus Depart Venus	NNN	NCC	CCC
Arrive Earth			
AERO	1.825 C2	3.477 C3	5.066
RETRO CRYOGENIC 15	AERO	AERO	AERO
RETRO STORABLE 15	AERO	AERO	AERO
RETRO CRYOGENIC PARABOLIC	2.154 C2	4.266 C4	6.227
RETRO STORABLE PARABOLIC	2.188 C2	4.344 C4	6.340

1978 MARS STOPOVER/VENUS INBOUND SWINGBY
10-Day Stopover for Fixed Mars Arrive Date 2443600

Outbound Leg Time 175 Days
Inbound Leg Time 245 Days
Mass Fraction Case No. 2

Depart Earth Arrive Mars Depart Mars Arrive Earth	NNN	NAN	NAC	NAS	NCC	CAC	CAS	CCC	NNC
AERO	3.714 C2	1.791 C2	2.763 C2	3.838 C3	13.192 C4	4.521	6.431	20.163	5.834
RETRO CRYOGENIC 15	3.835 C4	1.952 C2	2.936 C4		15.291 C4	5.054		22.793	
RETRO STORABLE 15	3.825 C4	1.901 C3	2.931 C4	4.225 C4	15.153 C4	5.044	7.181	22.462	
RETRO CRYOGENIC PARABOLIC	6.030 C4	2.922 C4	5.103 C4		27.438 C4	8.538		37.993	11.356
RETRO STORABLE PARABOLIC	7.562 C4	3.668 C4	6.757 C4	10.607 C4	37.155 C4	11.143	16.708	49.622	15.760

1984 MARS STOPOVER/VENUS INBOUND SWINGBY
Mass Fraction Case No. 2

			NAN	NAC	NAS	NCC	CAC	CAS	CCC	NNC
Depart Earth										
Arrive Mars		NNN								
Depart Mars										
Arrive Earth										
AERO	(1)	5950	5920	5920	5920	5920	5920	5920	5950	5920
	(2)	1.959 C2	1.21 C1	1.544 C1	1.973 C2	5.519 C4	2.180	2.835	5.95	3.057 C3
RETRO	(1)	5950	5920	5920	5920	5920	5920	5920	5950	5920
CRYOGENIC	(2)	2.342 C2	1.38 C1	1.807 C2		6.159 C4	2.543		7.756	3.579 C3
RETRO	(1)	5950	5920	5920	5920	5920	5920	5920	5950	5920
STORABLE	(2)	2.357 C2	1.184 C1	1.820 C2	2.319 C2	6.506 C4	2.561	3.328	7.877	3.605 C3

- (1) Mars Arrive Date 244
 (2) Initial Vehicle Weight, 10^6 L.B

GROUP NO. 1

MARS STOPOVER MISSION

Depart Earth - Cryogenic
 Arrive Mars - Aerodynamic (Variable K)
 Depart Mars - Cryogenic
 Mass Fraction Case No. 2

	YEAR	1978 IIB	1982 IIB	1986 IIB
Arrive Earth	K = .1	2.660	1.905	1.689
AERO	.5	3.011	2.137	1.897
	1.0	3.603	2.520	2.234
	1.5	4.462	3.151	2.749
RETRO	K = .1	4.089	2.225	1.688
CRYOGENIC	.5	4.815	2.505	1.897
15	1.0	5.995	3.017	2.234
	1.5	7.820	3.708	2.749

GROUP NO. 2

1978 II B MARS STOPOVER MISSION

Depart Earth - Nuclear (4 Clustered Engines)
 Arrive Mars - Nuclear (2 Clustered Engines)
 Depart Mars - Nuclear (Single Engine)
 Mass Fraction Case No. 2

Arrive Earth	
Retro Cryogenic 15	Initial Weight 4.894×10^6 lb Burning Time - DE 1846 sec AM 1578 sec DM 1376 sec
Retro Storable 15	Initial Weight 5.691×10^6 lb Burning Time - DE 2210 sec AM 1864 sec DM 1519 sec

GROUP NO. 3

MARS STOPOVER MISSION

Arrive Earth - Retro Storable 15
 Storable ISP Variation
 Mass Fraction Case No. 2

1978 IIB

Depart Earth	Arrive Mars	Depart Mars	NNN	NAN	CAC	CCC
ISP - 330 Sec	5.762 C4		2.650 C3	6.460	24.308	
360	4.860 C4		2.466 C2	5.950	20.185	
390	4.313 C4		2.310 C2	5.539	17.481	

1982 IIB

Depart Earth	Arrive Mars	Depart Mars	NNN	NAN	CAC	CCC
ISP - 330 Sec	2.272 C2		1.494 C1	3.052	7.248	
360	2.214 C2		1.457 C1	2.970	7.027	
390	2.153 C2		1.428 C1	2.905	6.858	

GROUP NO. 4

MARS STOPOVER MISSION
 Variable Storable ISP
 Mass Fraction Case No. 2

Year	1978 IIB			1982 IIB			1986 IIB		
	Depart Earth	Arrive Mars	Depart Mars	NAS	CAS	NAS	CAS	NAS	CAS
<i>Arrive Earth</i>									
ISP - 330 Sec	3.311 C3	5.035		2.405 C2	3.432	2.059 C2	2.977		
- 360	2.802 C3	4.218		2.079 C2	2.971	1.821 C2	2.574		
- 390	2.459 C2	3.704		1.852 C2	2.596	1.637 C2	2.317		
<i>Depart Mars</i>									
Retro ISP - 330 Sec	6.178 C4	9.499		2.891 C3	4.087	2.059 C2	2.977		
Storable	4.488 C4	7.080		2.425 C2	3.459	1.821 C2	2.574		
15	3.706 C4	5.734		2.119 C2	3.028	1.637 C2	2.317		

GROUP NO. 5
MARS STOPOVER MISSION

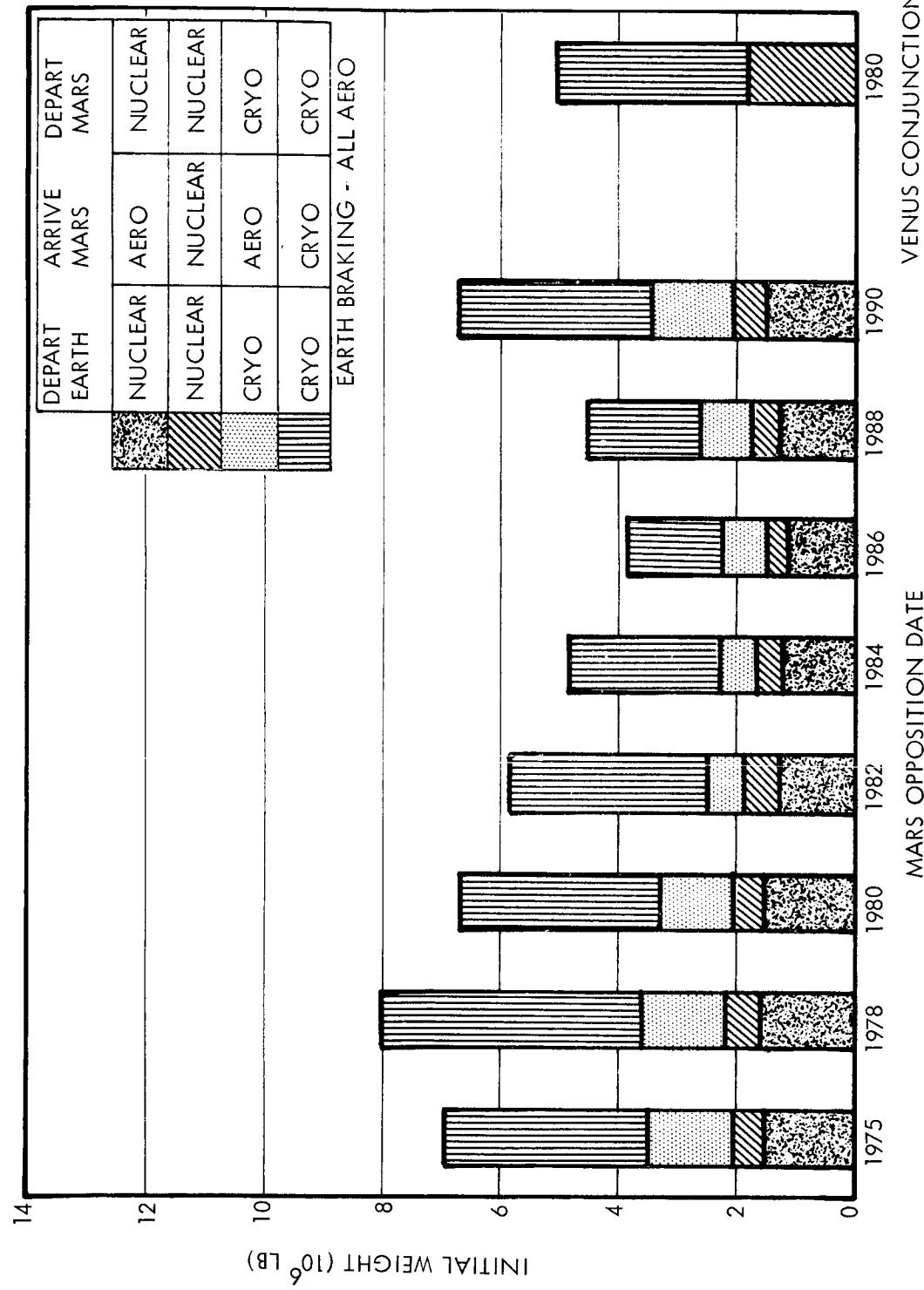
Depart Earth - 230,000 lb Thrust
 Arrive Mars - 230,000 lb Thrust or Aerodynamic ($K = 1$)
 Depart Mars - 50,000 lb Thrust

Year	1978 IIB			1982 IIB			1986 IIB		
	Depart Earth	Arrive Mars	Depart Mars	NAN	NAN	NAN	NAN	NAN	NAN
AERO	C2 2.232 4400	C2 1.549 3019		C2 1.856 3264	C1 1.243 2368	C1 1.436 2647	C1 1.120 2065		
RETRO CRYOGENIC 15	C4 4.679 6899	C2 2.362 4208		C2 2.178 4100	C1 1.429 2836	C1 1.531 2716	Same as Aero		
RETRO STORABLE 15	C4 5.074 7633	C3 2.497 4411		C2 2.243 4194	C1 1.447 2886	C1 1.506 2672	Same as Aero		
RETRO CRYOGENIC PARABOLIC	*	*		C4 4.839 6841	C2 2.653 4621	C2 1.935 3473	C1 1.382 2543		
RETRO STORABLE PARABOLIC	*	*		C4 5.177 9708	C3 2.833 5063	C2 2.008 3634	C1 1.418 2608		

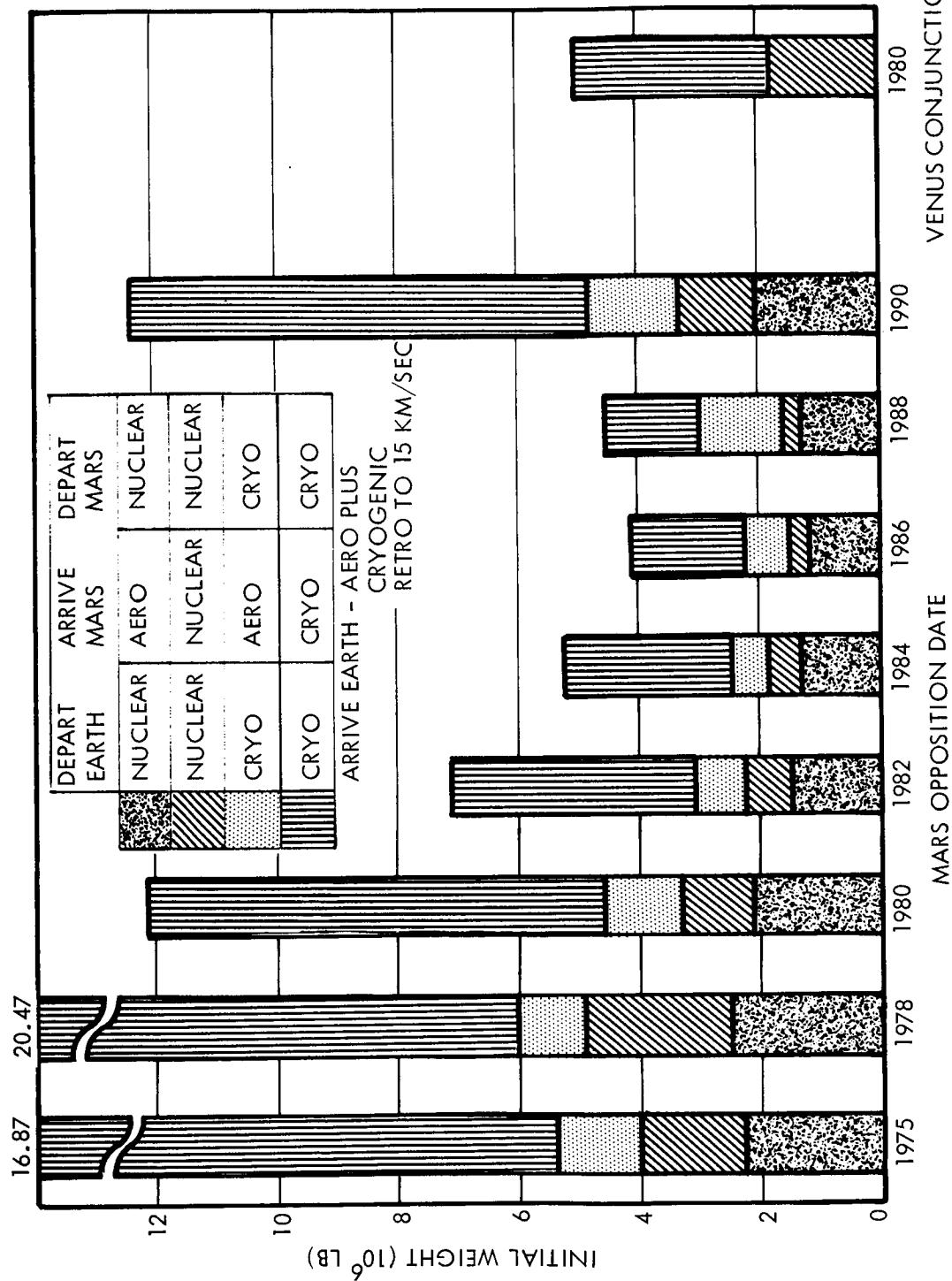
KEY: Optimum no. of engines for depart earth stage
 Initial vehicle weight - 10^6 lbs.
 Maximum nuclear burn time - sec - Mars depart stage

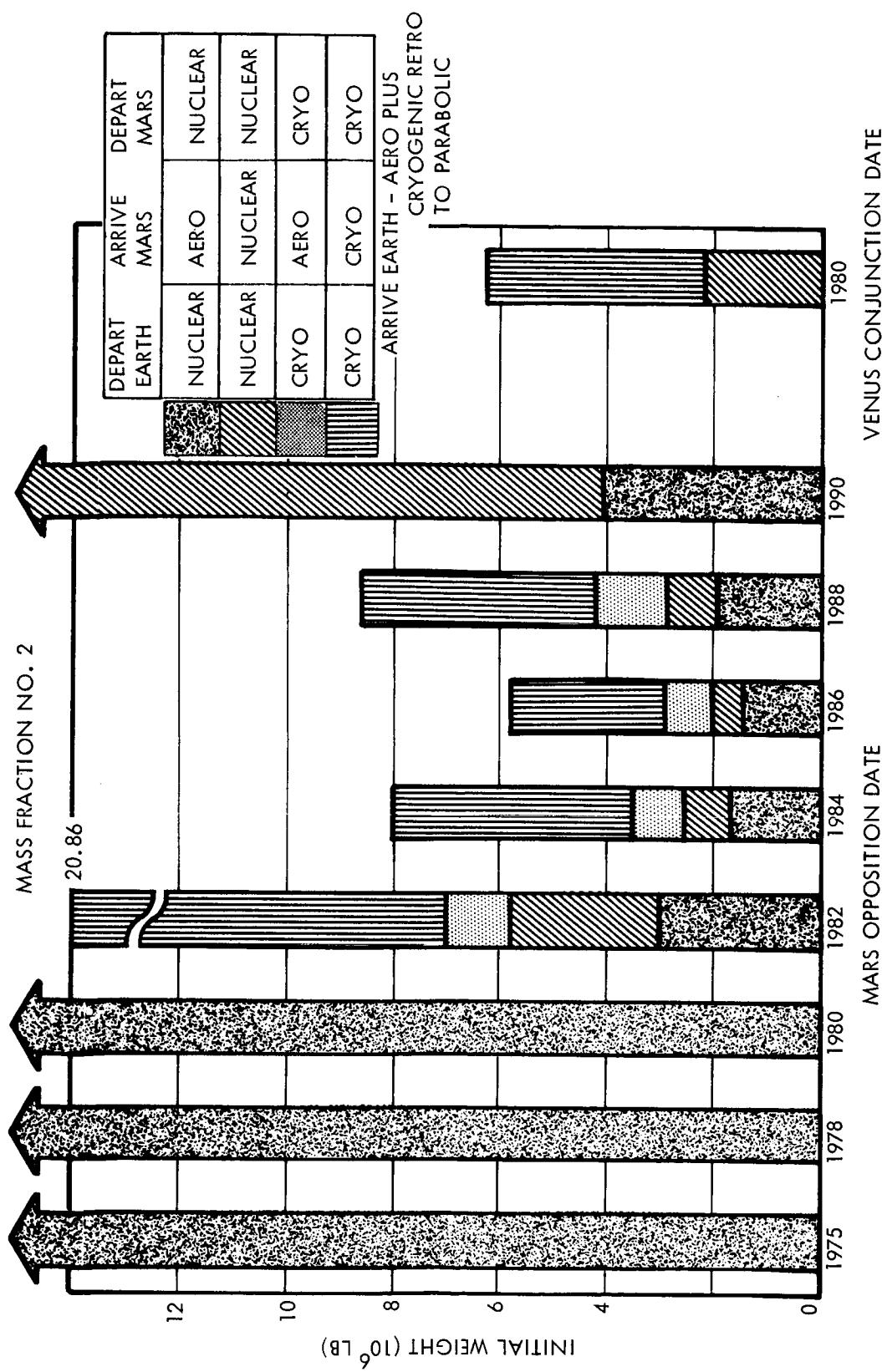
NOTE: Tank jettison weights
 computed per scaling laws
 in Chapter II

MASS FRACTION NO. 2



MASS FRACTION NO. 2

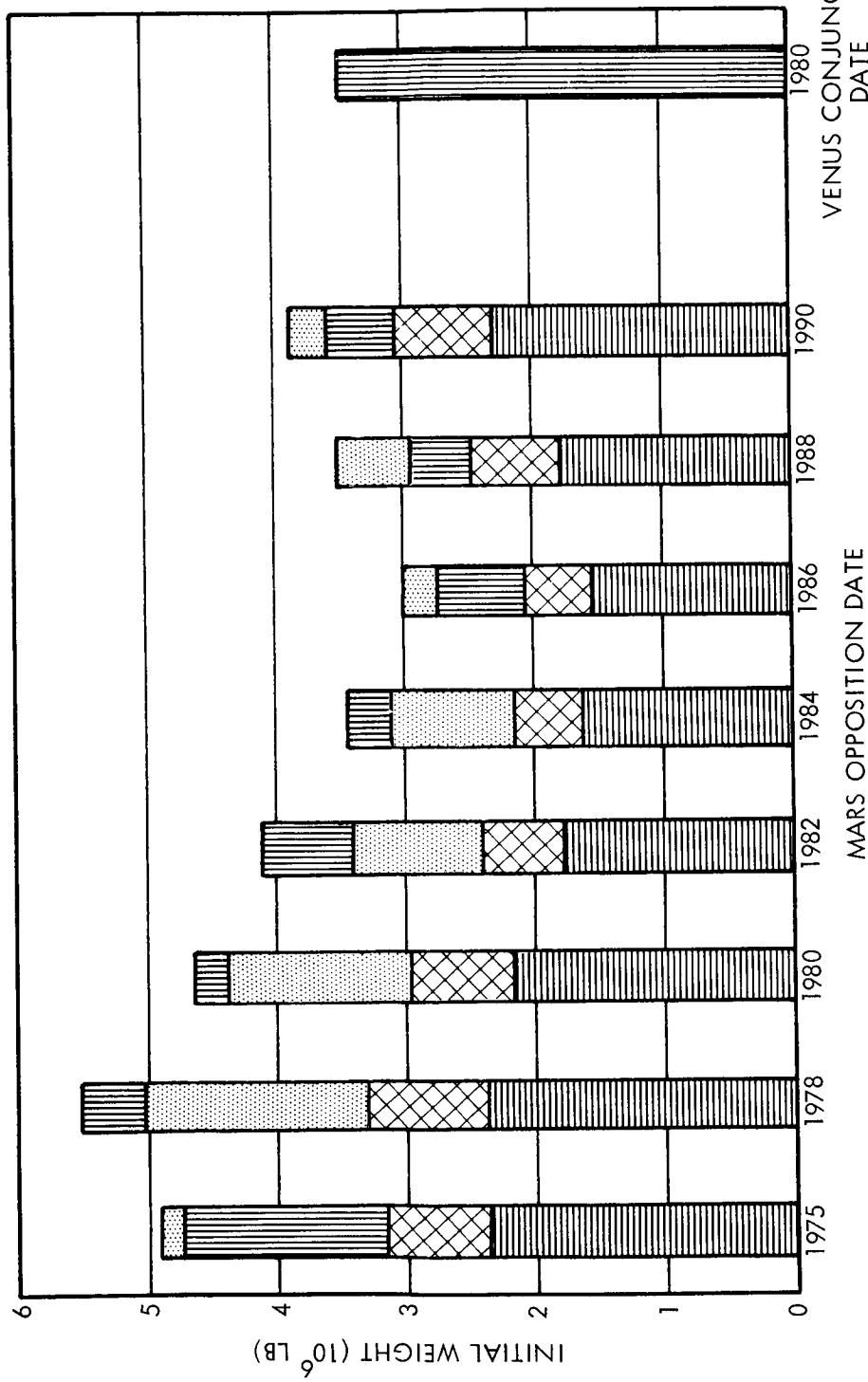


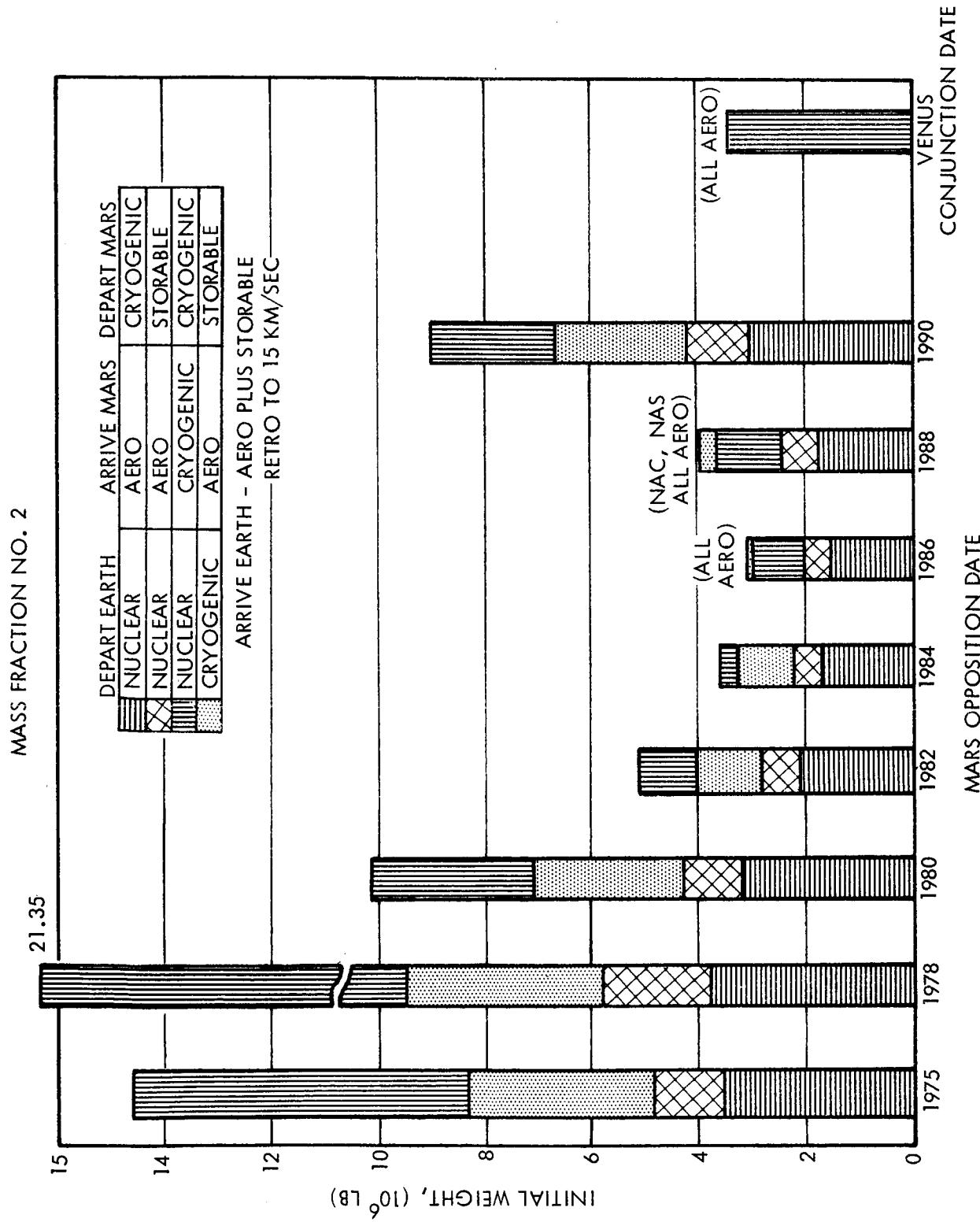


MASS FRACTION NO. 2

DEPART EARTH		ARRIVE MARS		DEPART MARS	
NUCLEAR	AERO	NUCLEAR	AERO	CRYOGENIC	STORABLE
NUCLEAR	AERO	NUCLEAR	AERO	CRYOGENIC	STORABLE
CRYOGENIC	AERO				

ARRIVE EARTH - ALL AERO

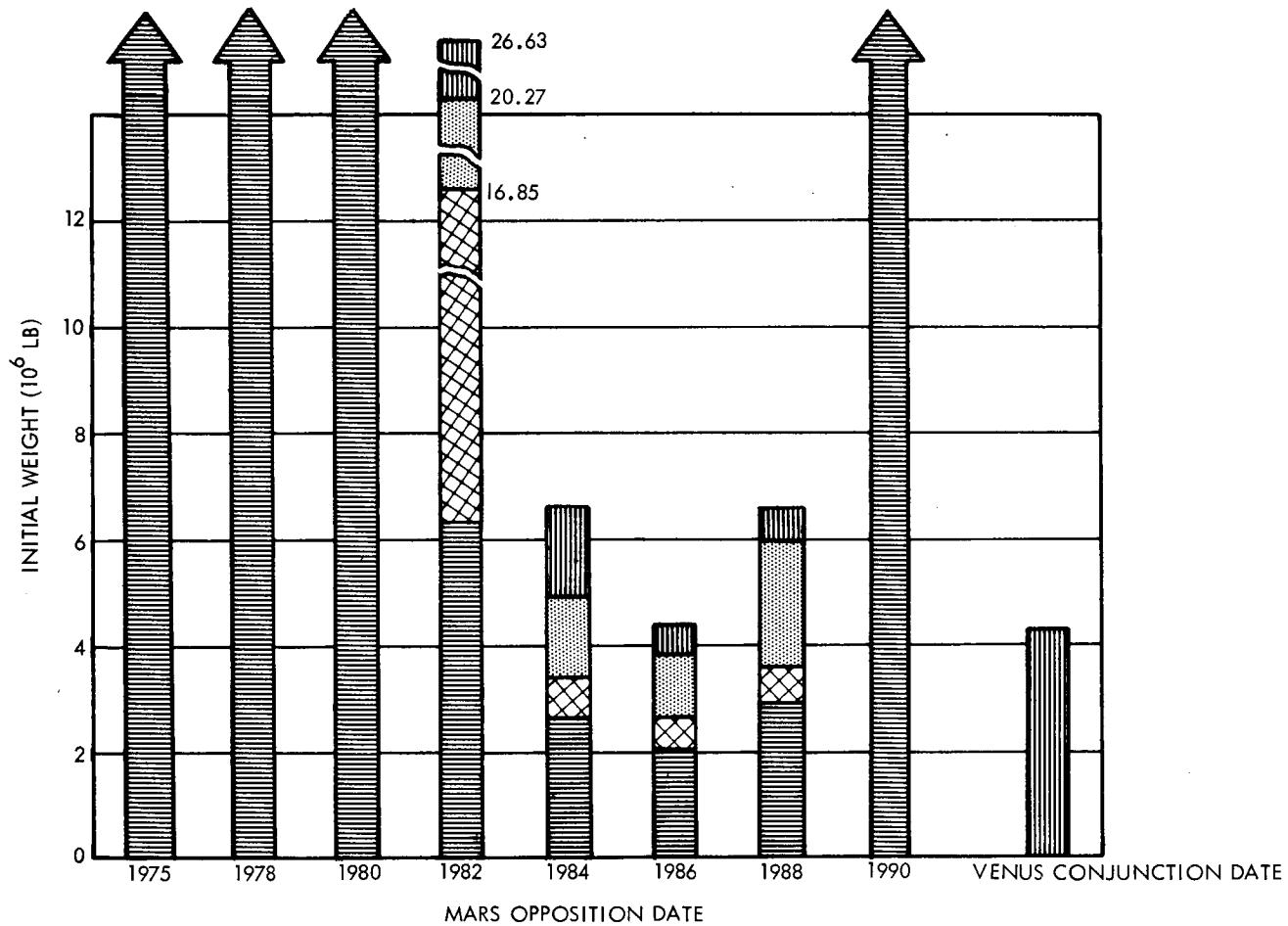




MASS FRACTION NO. 2

DEPART EARTH	ARRIVE MARS	DEPART MARS
NUCLEAR	AERO	CRYOGENIC
NUCLEAR	AERO	STORABLE
NUCLEAR	CRYOGENIC	CRYOGENIC
CRYOGENIC	AERO	STORABLE

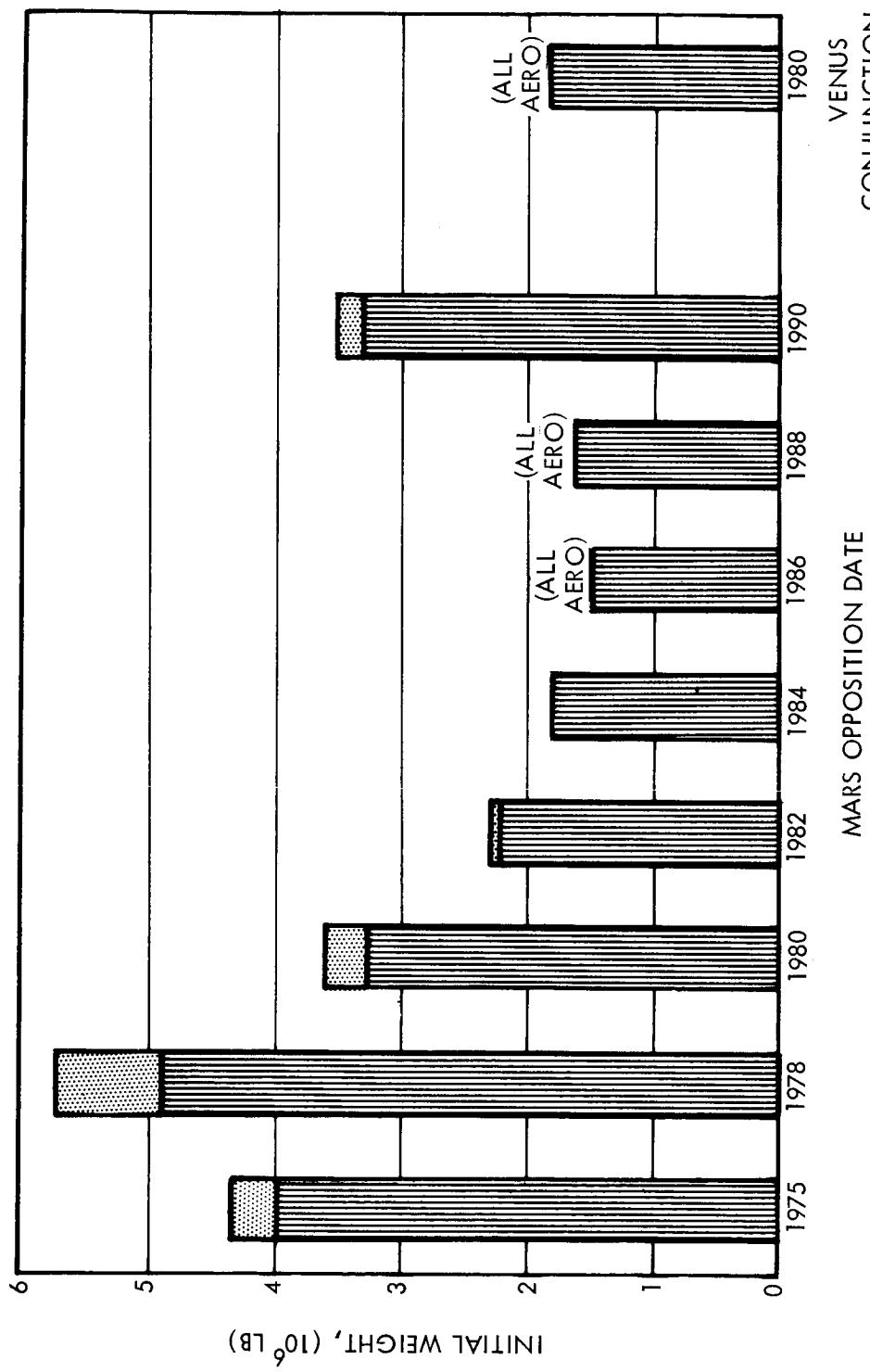
ARRIVE EARTH - AERO PLUS STORABLE
RETRO TO PARABOLIC



MASS FRACTION NO. 2

DEPART EARTH - NUCLEAR
 ARRIVE MARS - NUCLEAR
 DEPART MARS - NUCLEAR

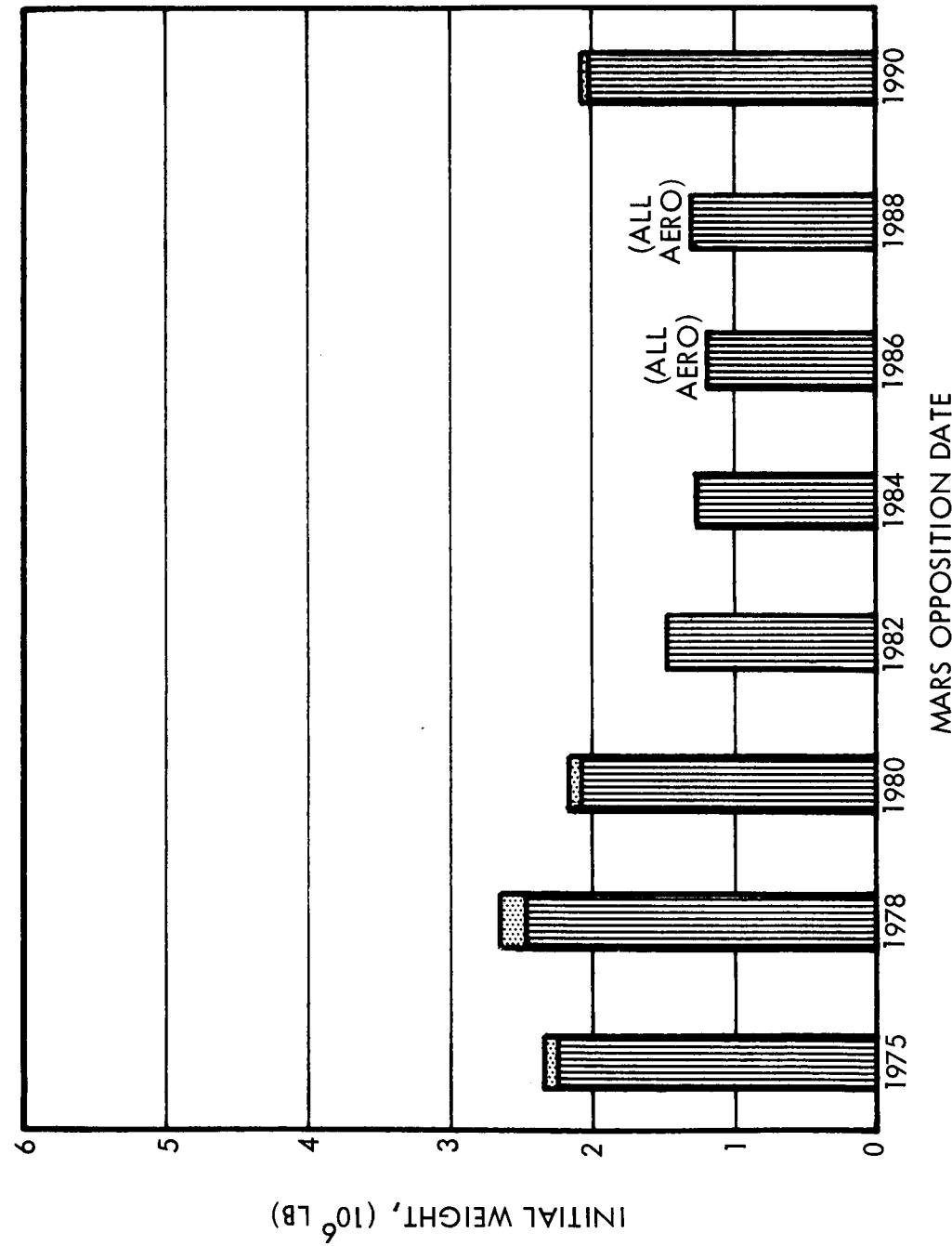
ARRIVE EARTH - AERO PLUS CRYOGENIC RETRO TO 15 KM/SEC
 ARRIVE EARTH - AERO PLUS STORABLE RETRO TO 15 KM/SEC



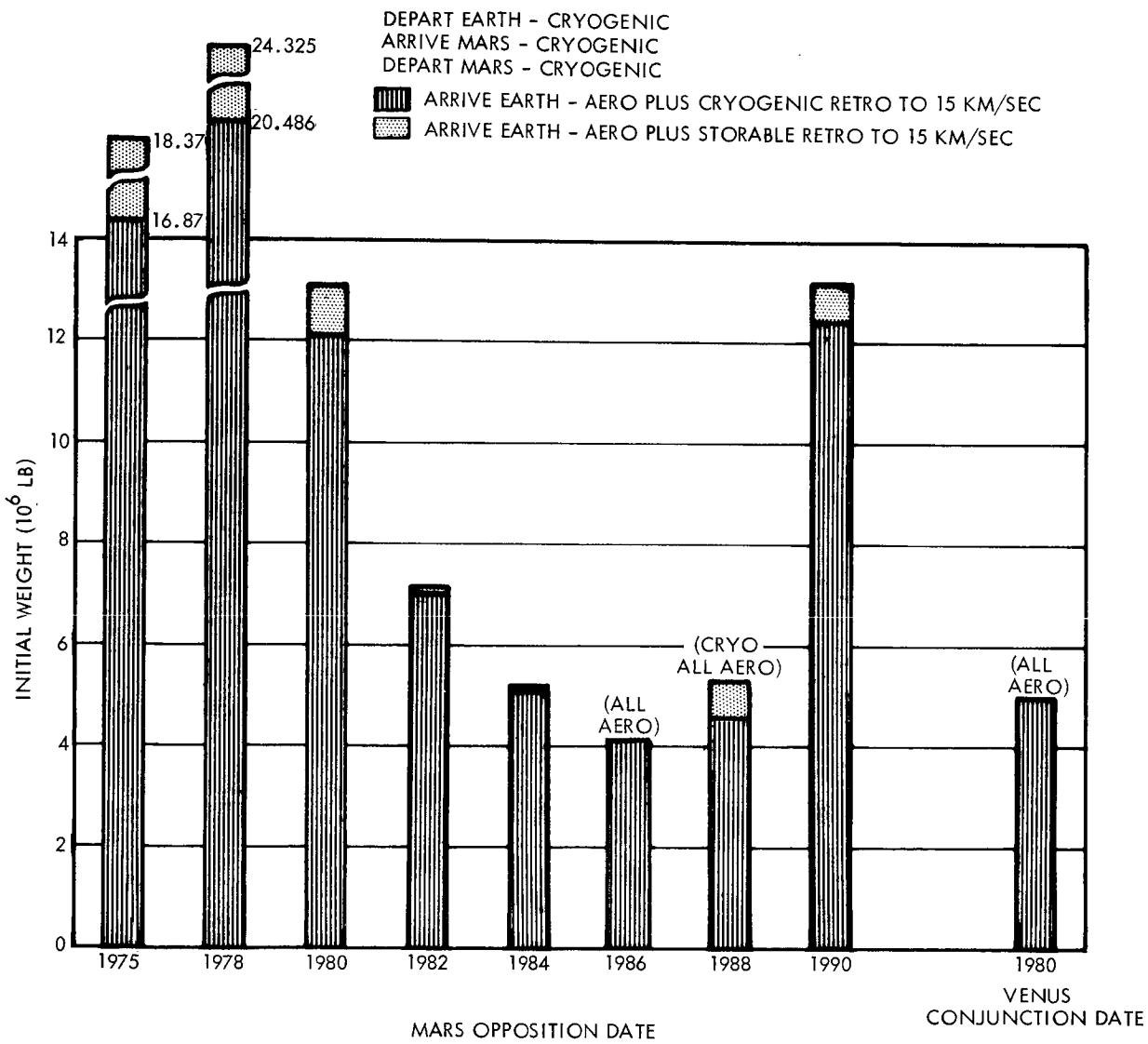
MASS FRACTION NO. 2

DEPART EARTH - NUCLEAR
 ARRIVE MARS - ALL AERO
 DEPART MARS - NUCLEAR

ARRIVE EARTH - AERO PLUS CRYOGENIC RETRO TO 15 KM/SEC
 ARRIVE EARTH - AERO PLUS STORABLE RETRO TO 15 KM/SEC



MASS FRACTION NO. 2

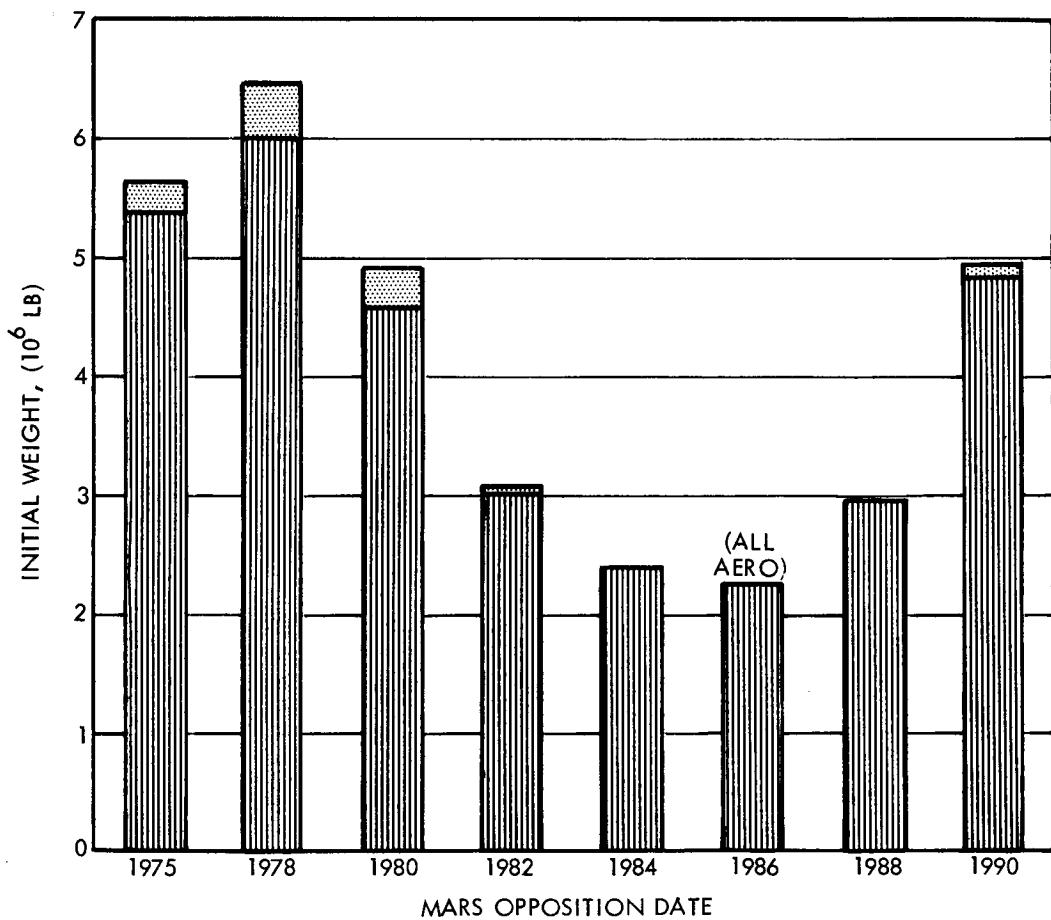


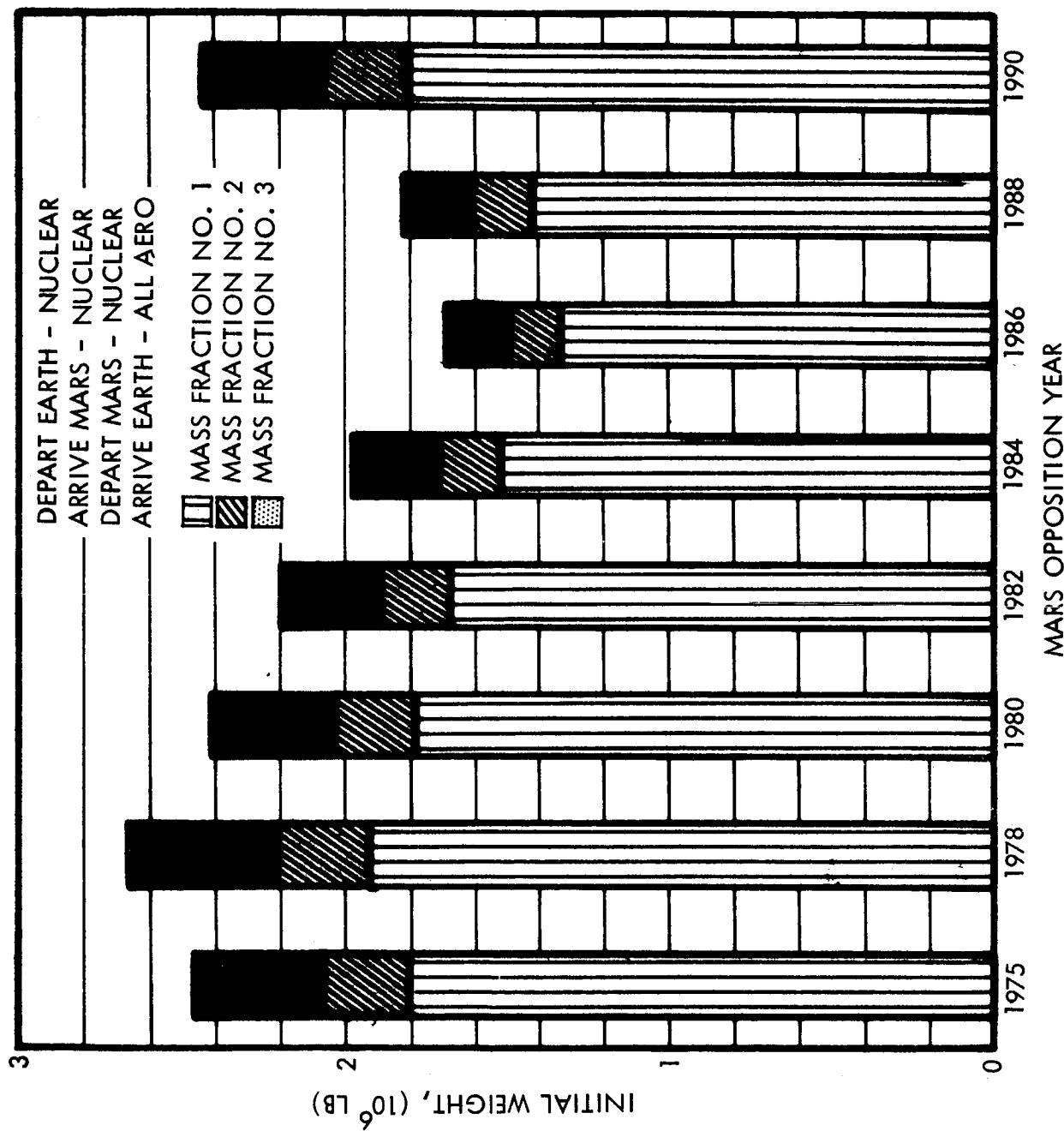
MASS FRACTION NO. 2

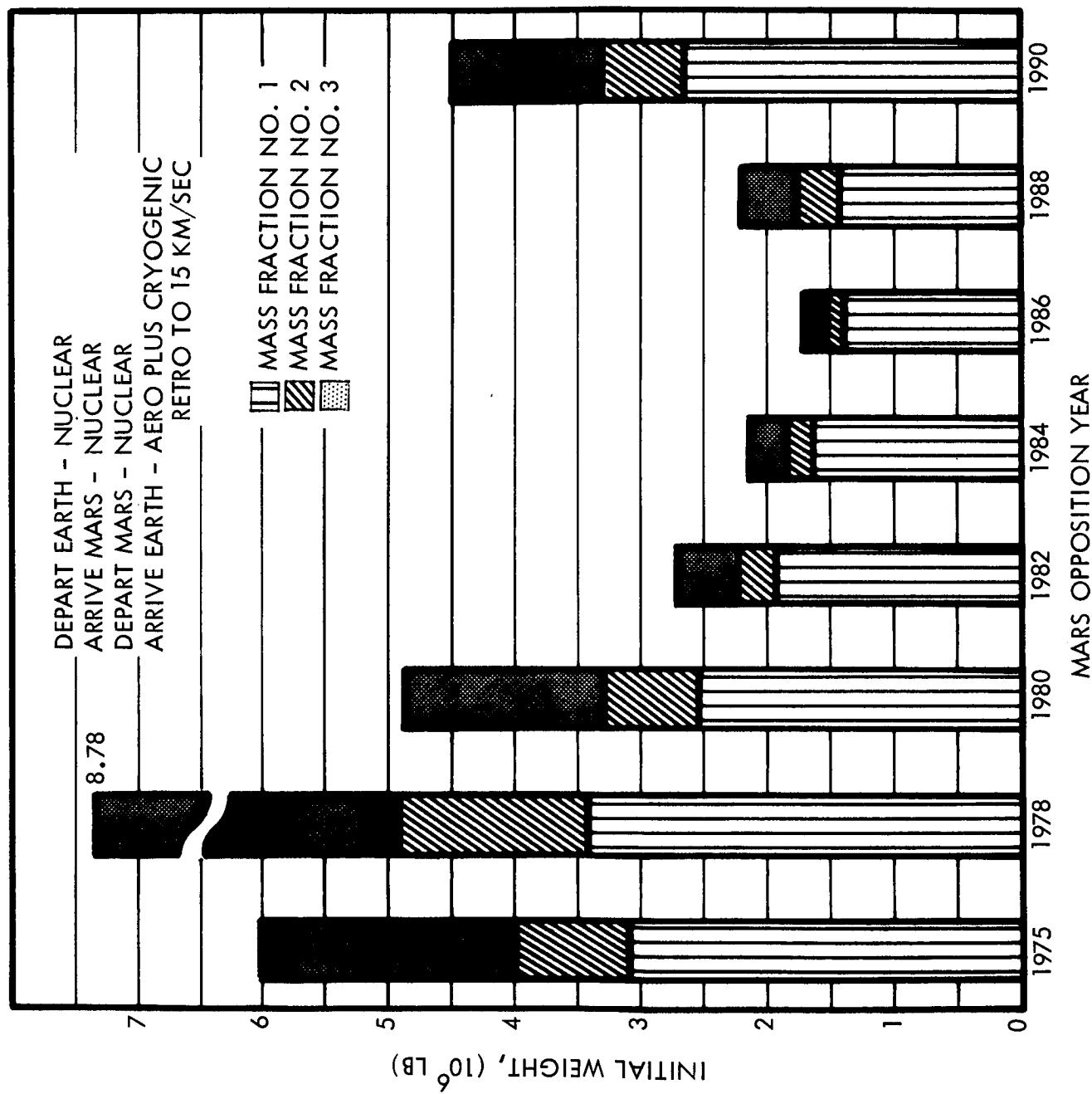
DEPART EARTH - CRYOGENIC

ARRIVE MARS - ALL AERO

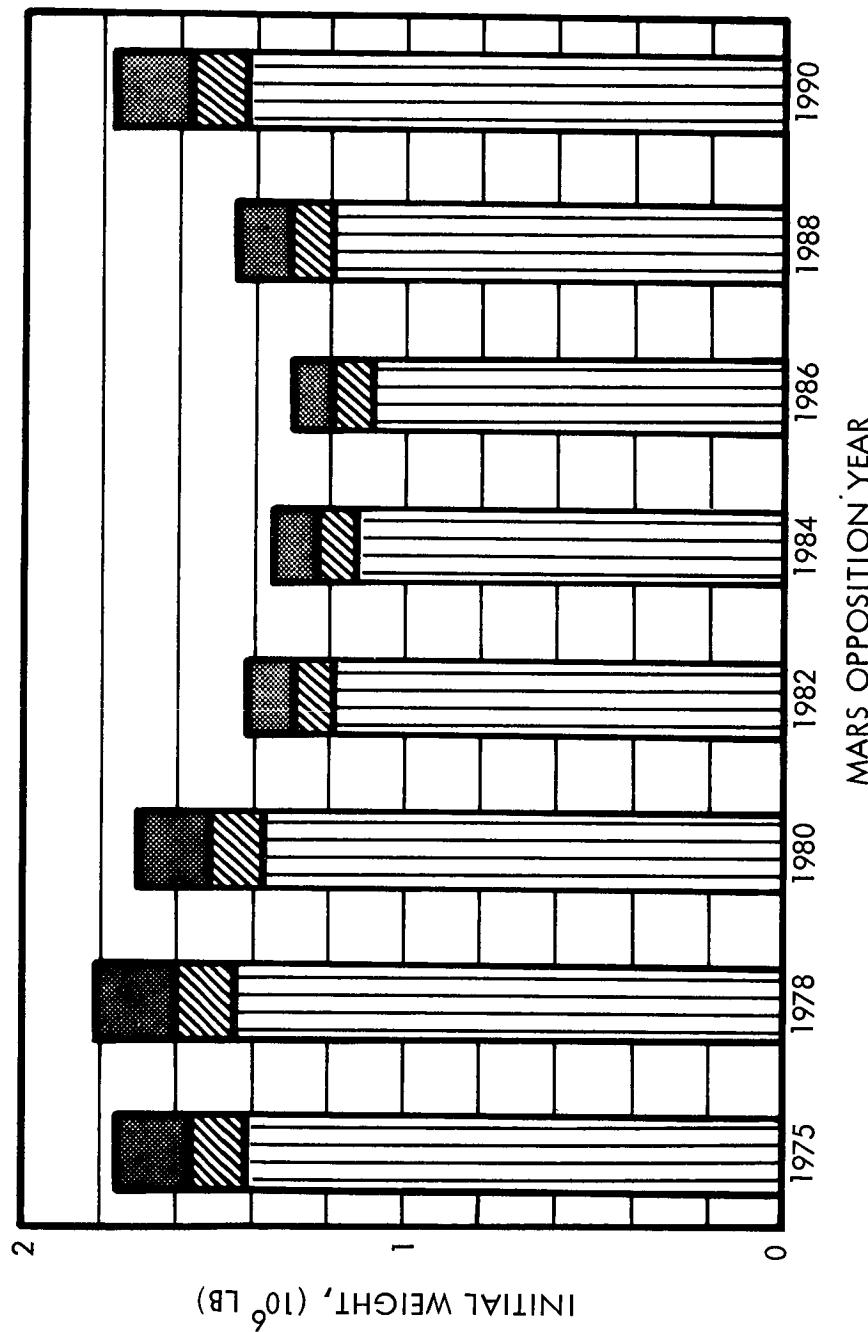
DEPART MARS - CRYOGENIC

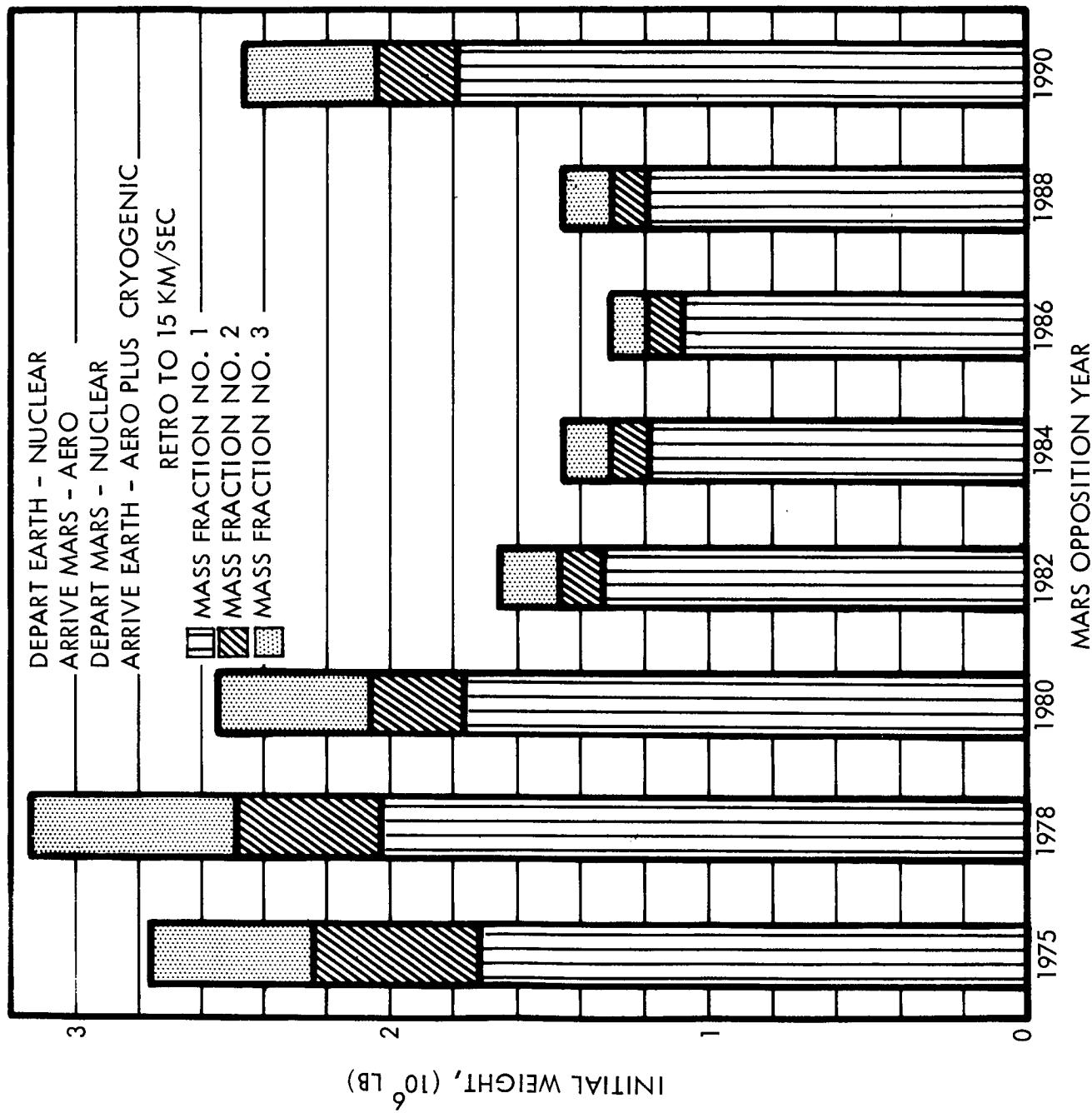
 ARRIVE EARTH - AERO PLUS CRYOGENIC RETRO TO 15 KM/SEC ARRIVE EARTH - AERO PLUS STORABLE RETRO TO 15 KM/SEC

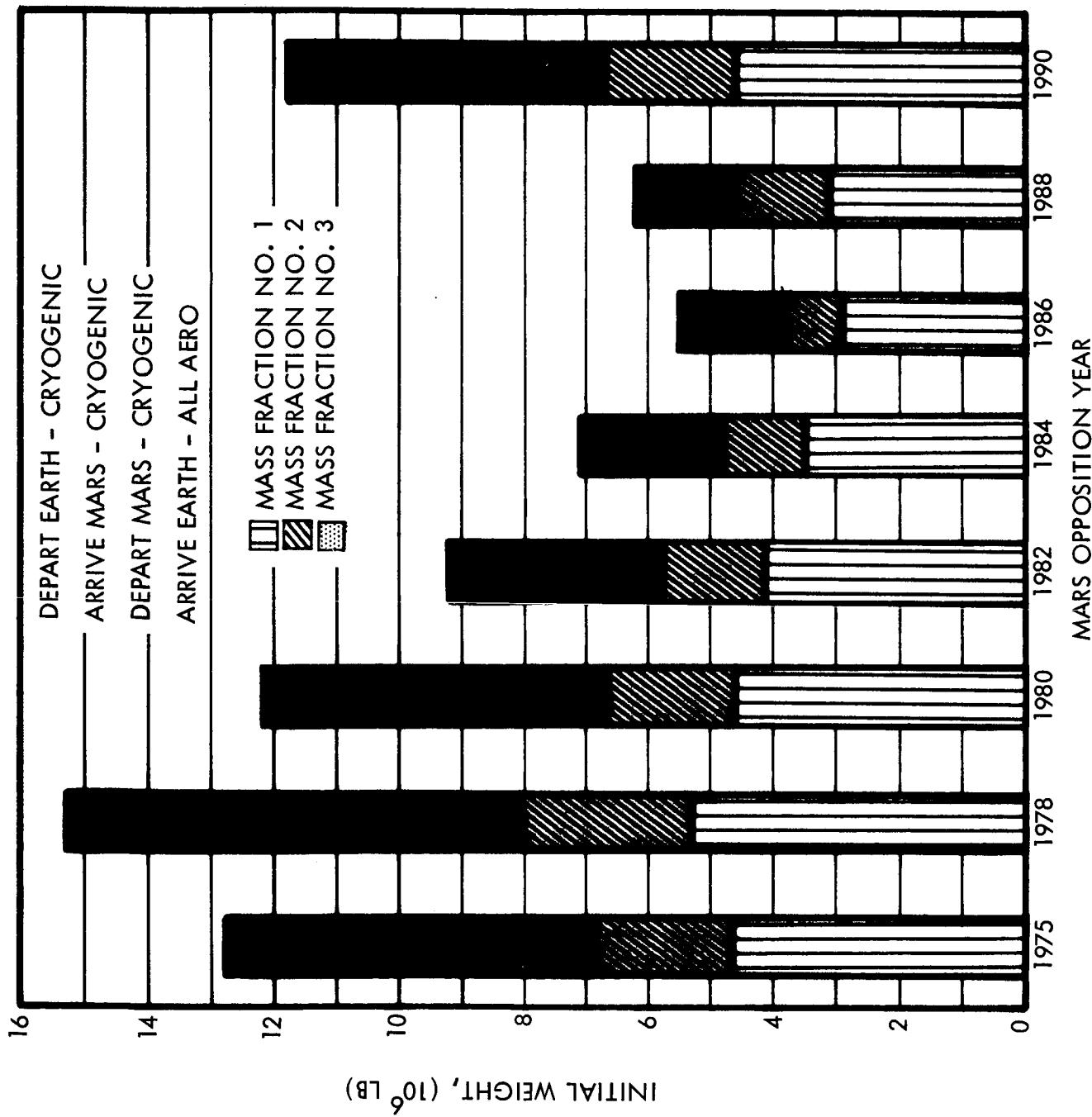


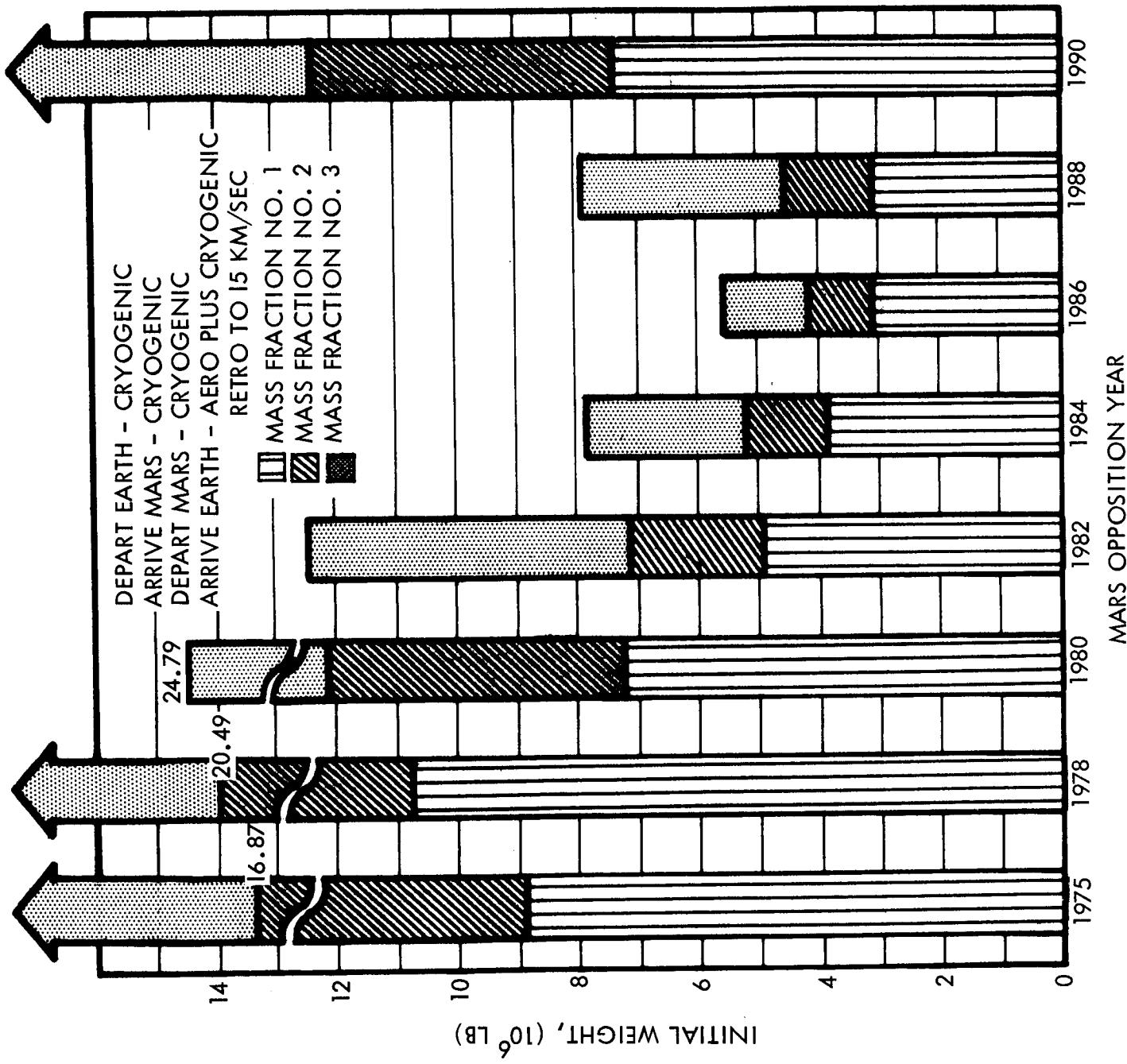


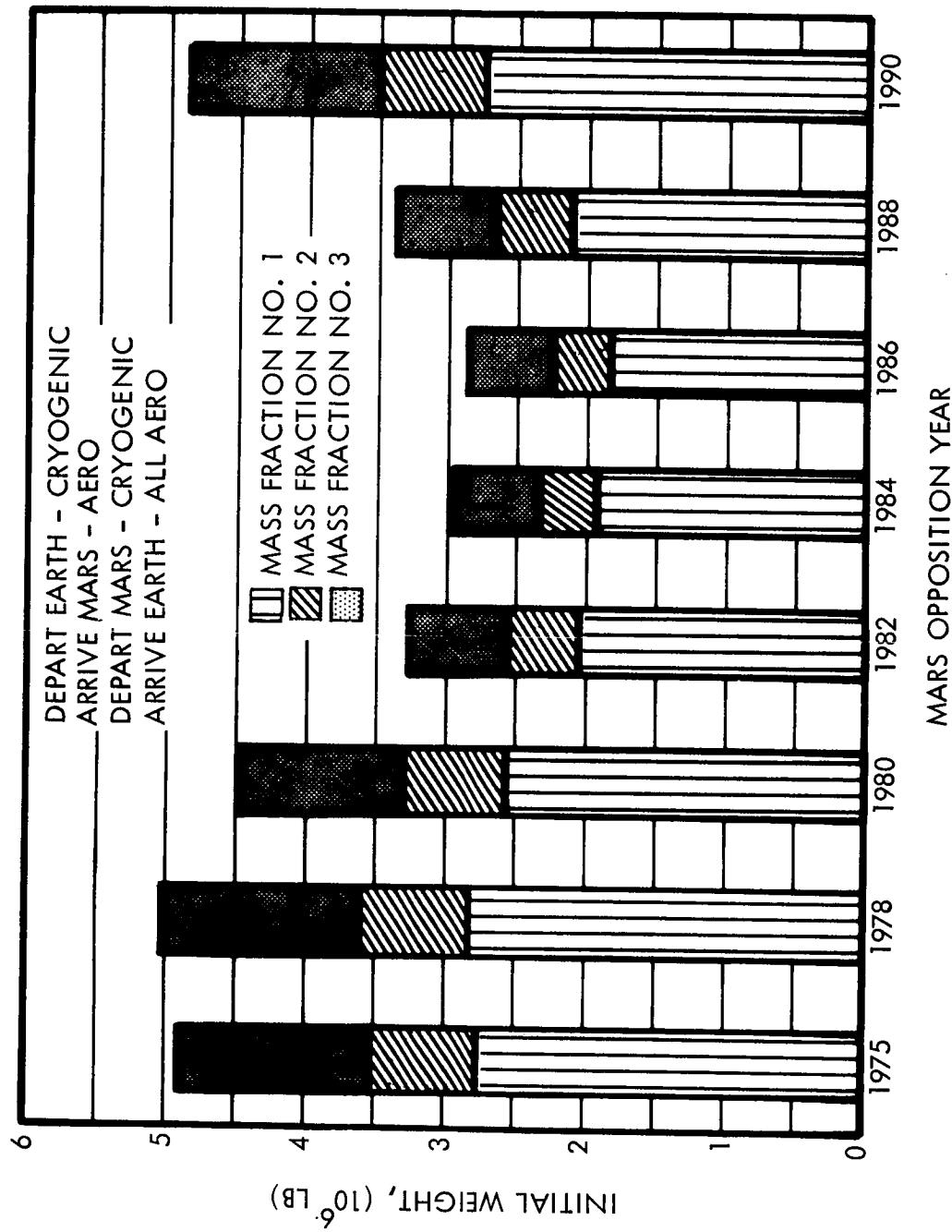
DEPART EARTH - NUCLEAR
 ARRIVE MARS - AERO
 DEPART MARS - NUCLEAR
 ARRIVE EARTH - ALL AERO
 MASS FRACTION NO. 1
 MASS FRACTION NO. 2
 MASS FRACTION NO. 3

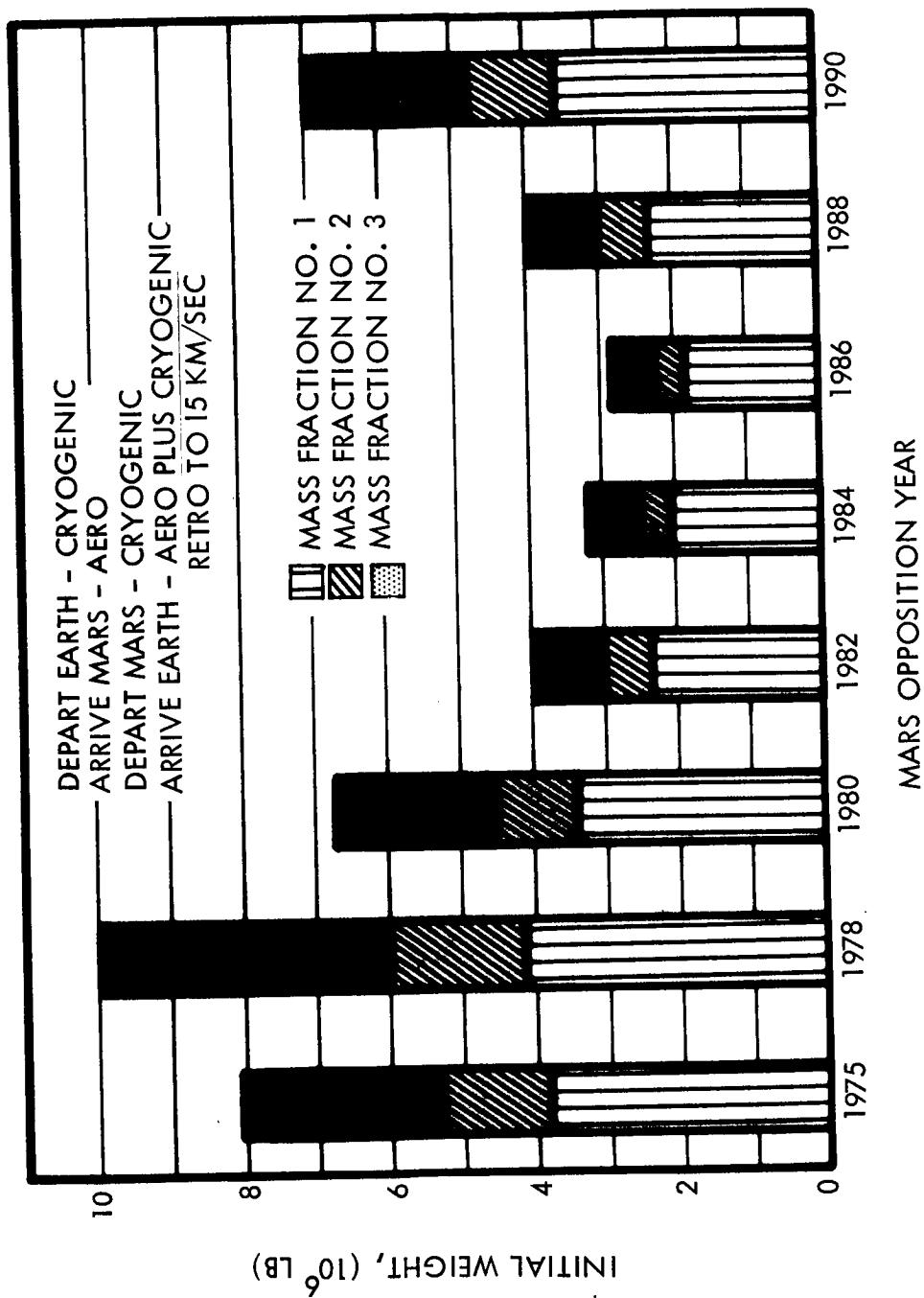






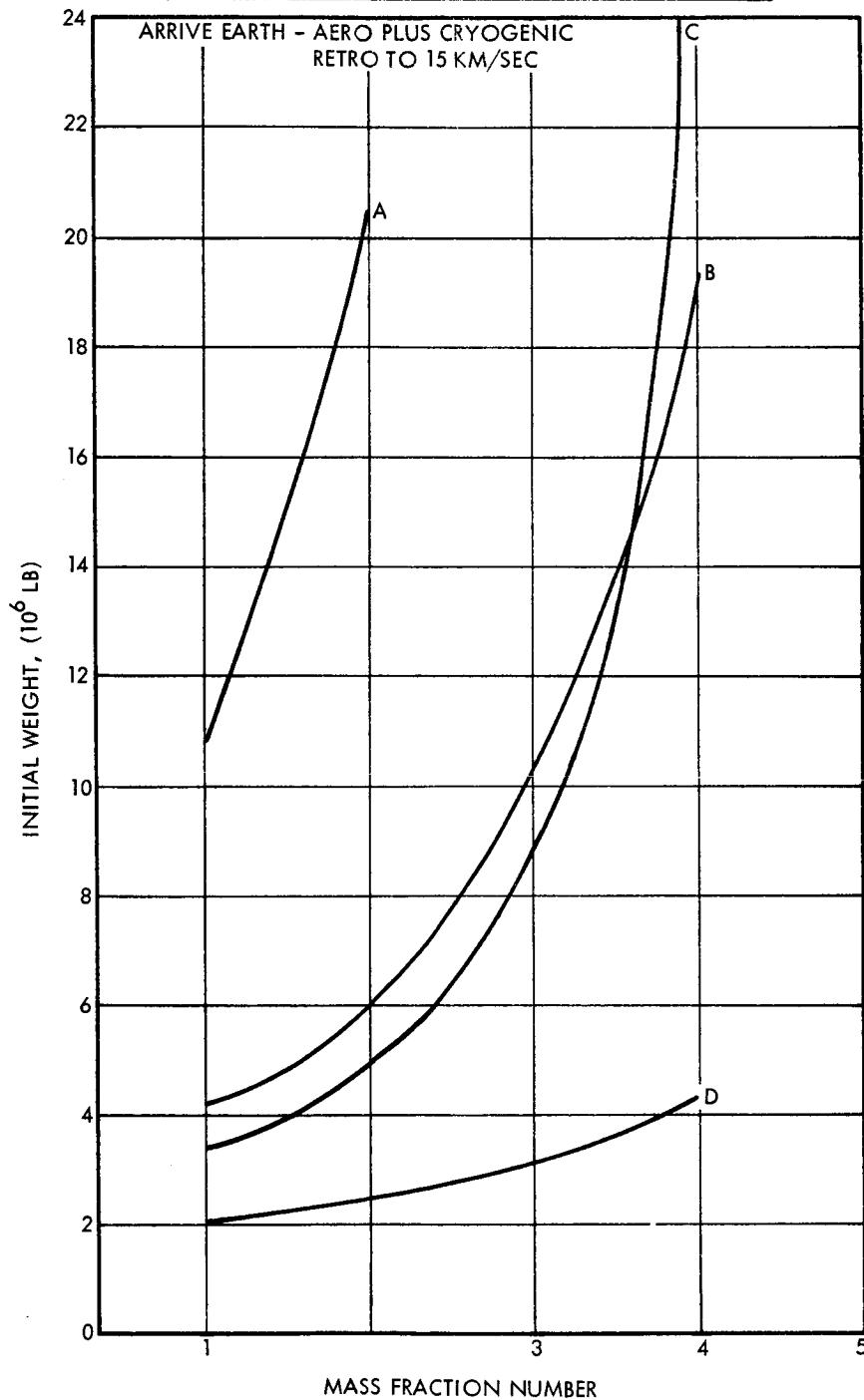


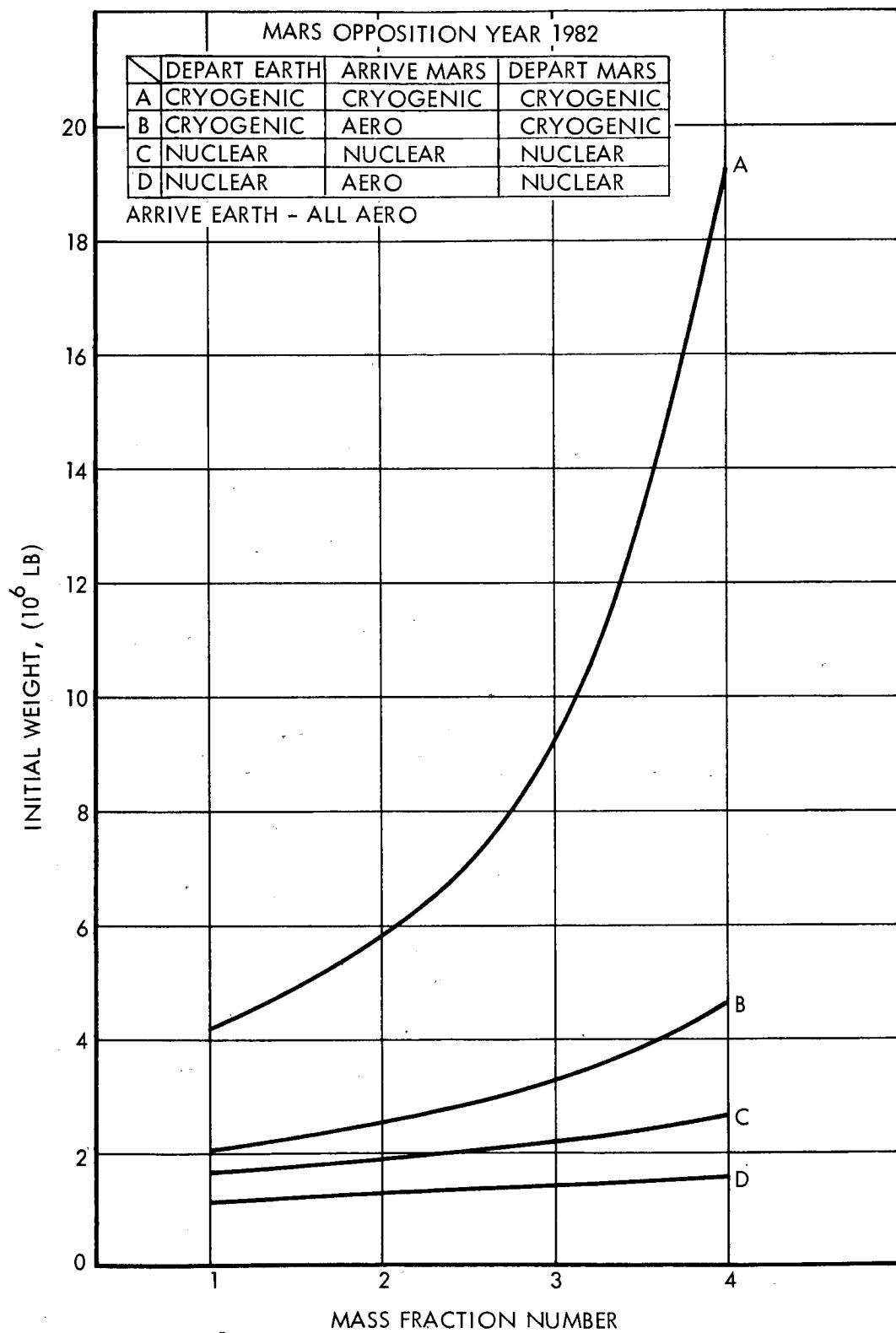


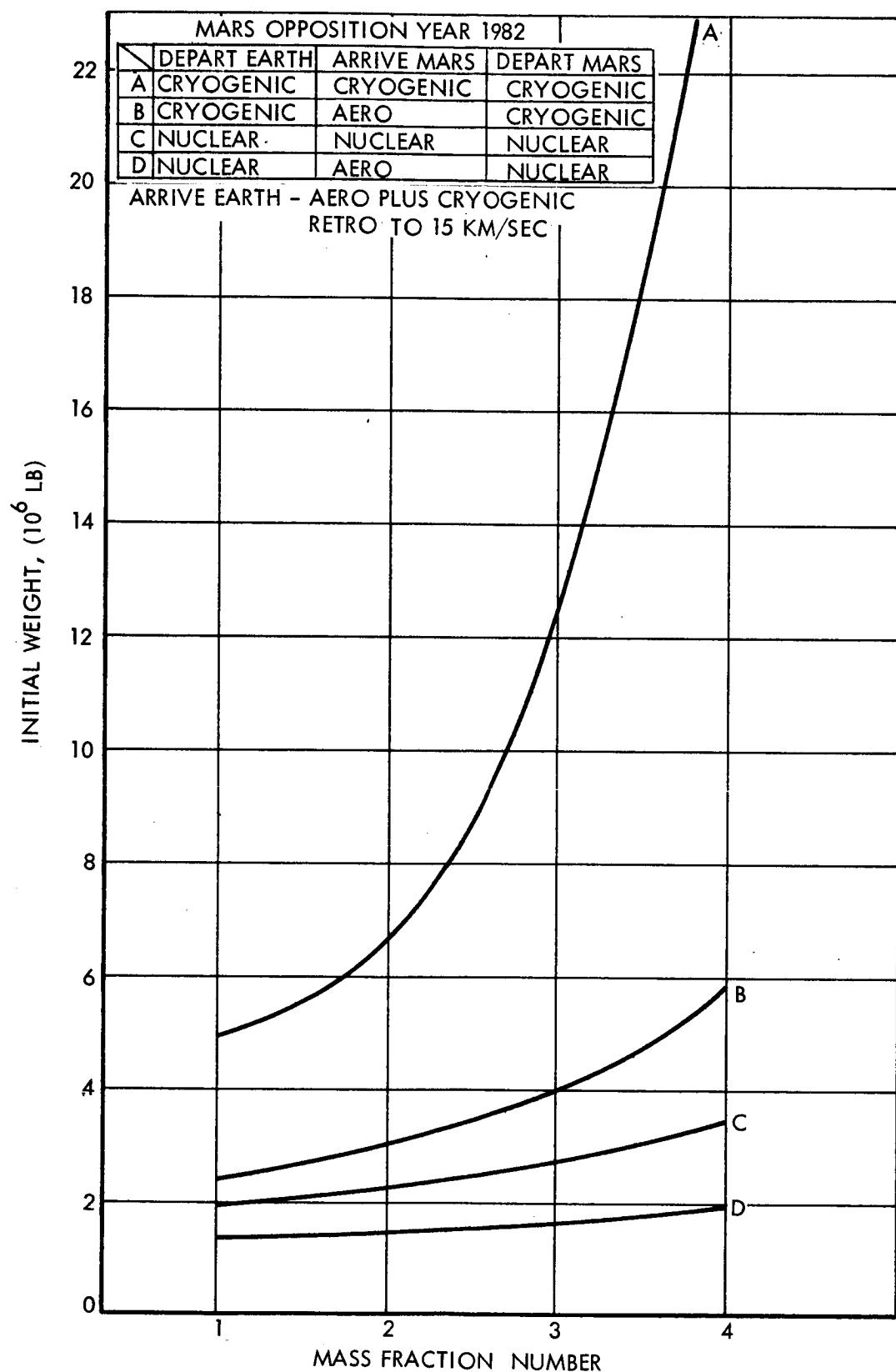


MARS OPPPOSITION YEAR 1978

	DEPART EARTH	ARRIVE MARS	DEPART MARS
A	CRYOGENIC	CRYOGENIC	CRYOGENIC
B	CRYOGENIC	AERO	CRYOGENIC
C	NUCLEAR	NUCLEAR	NUCLEAR
D	NUCLEAR	AERO	NUCLEAR



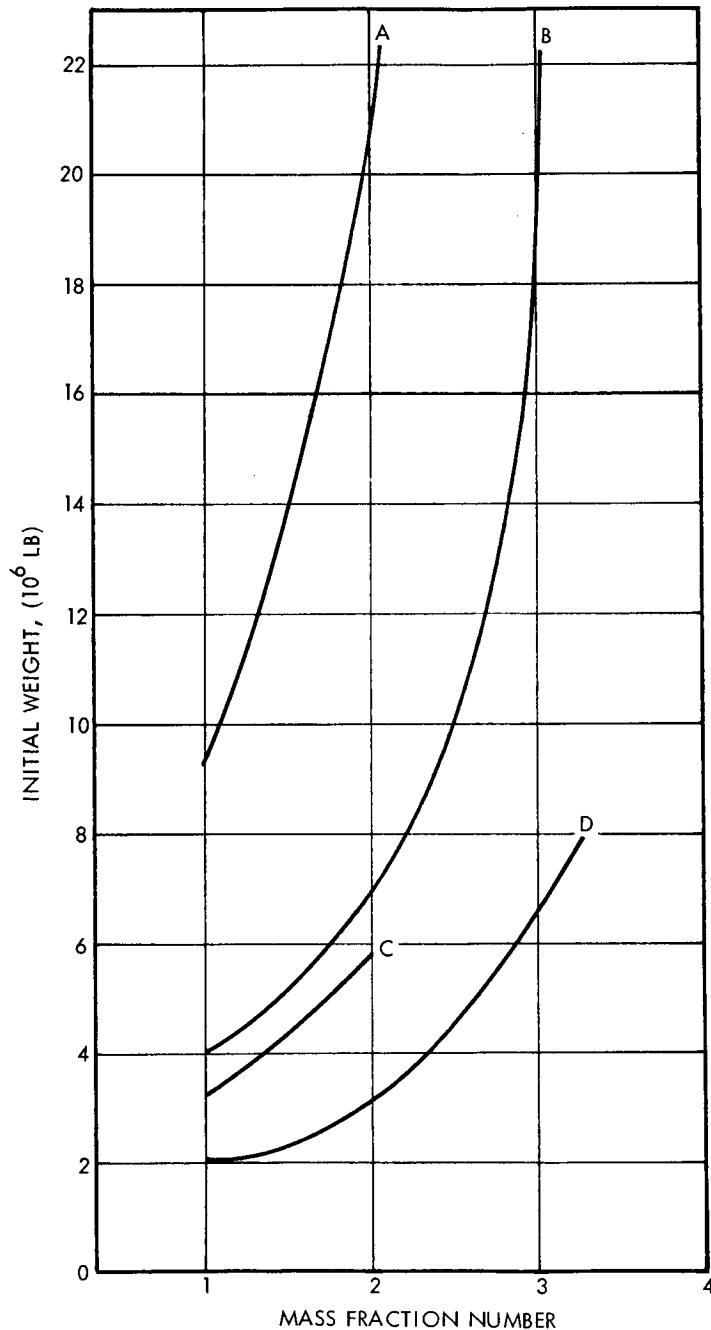


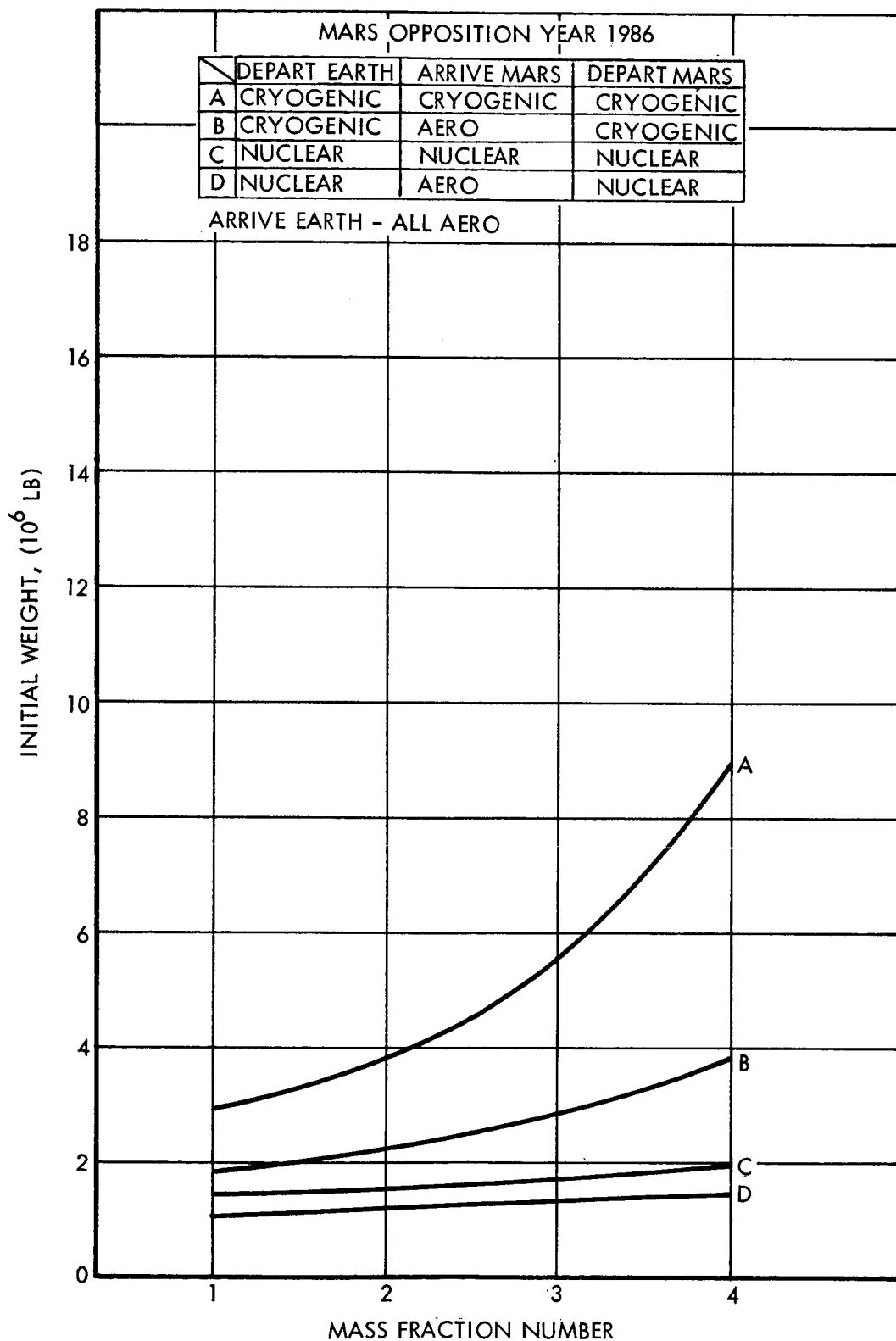


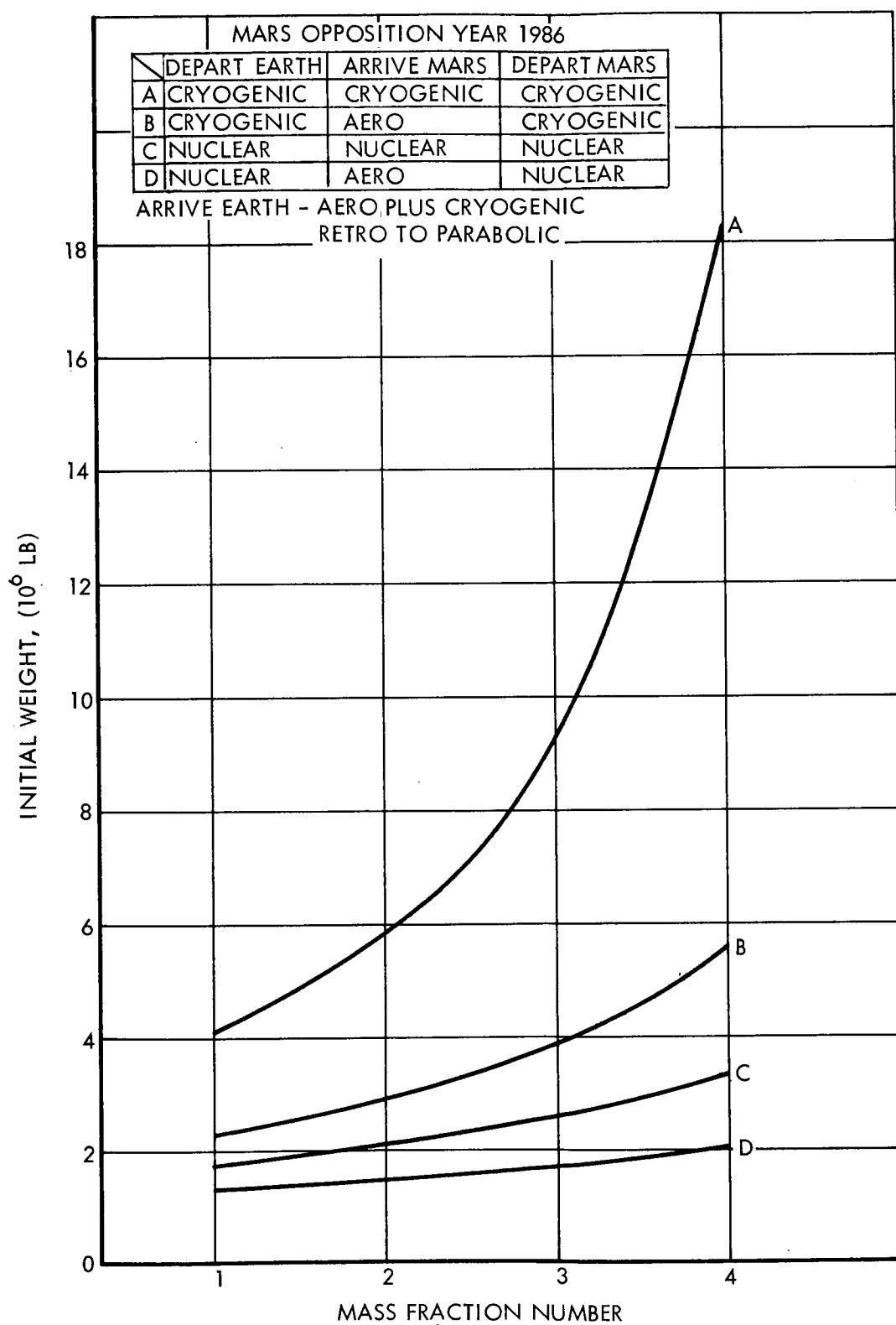
MARS OPPOSITION YEAR 1982

	DEPART EARTH	ARRIVE EARTH	DEPART MARS
A	CRYOGENIC	CRYOGENIC	CRYOGENIC
B	CRYOGENIC	AERO	CRYOGENIC
C	NUCLEAR	NUCLEAR	NUCLEAR
D	NUCLEAR	AERO	NUCLEAR

ARRIVE EARTH - AERO PLUS CRYOGENIC
RETRO TO PARABOLIC





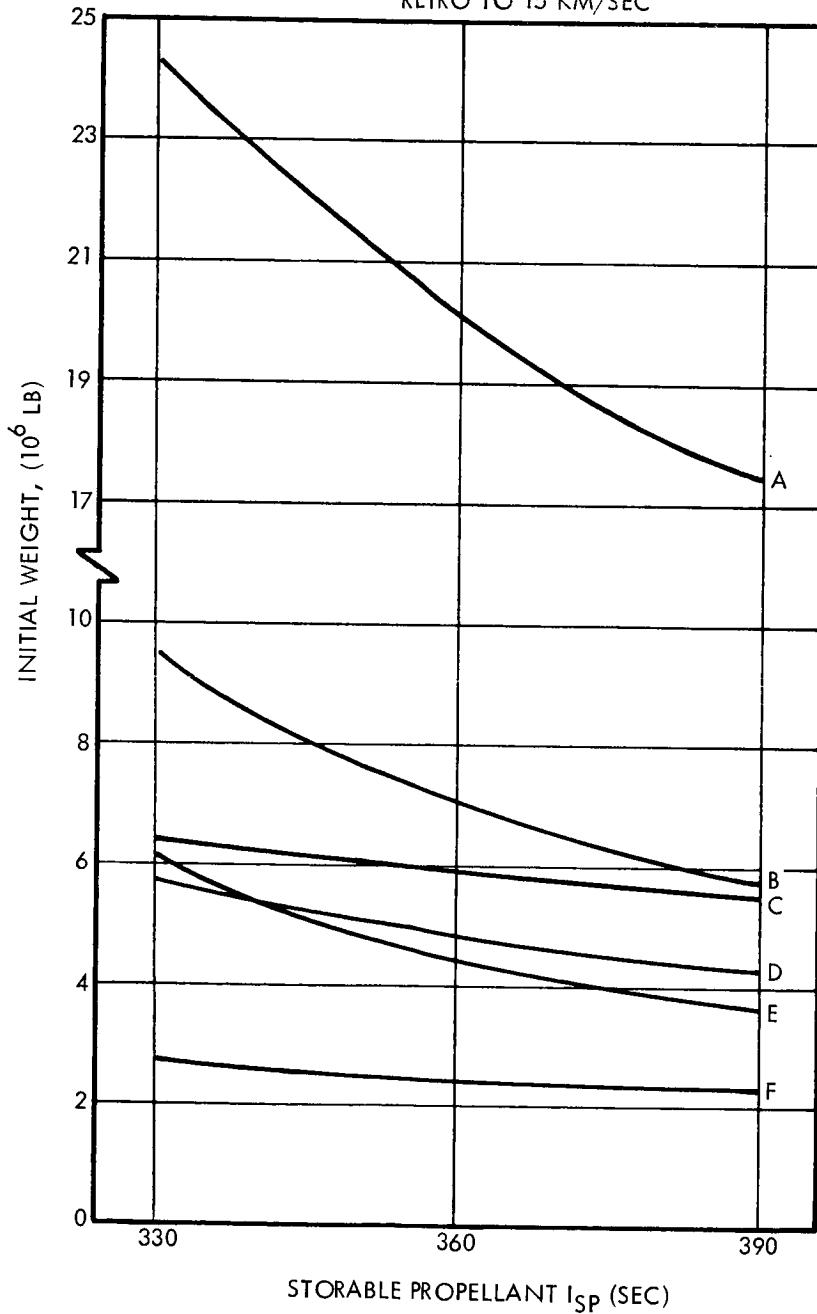


MARS OPPOSITION YEAR 1978

MASS FRACTION NO. 2

	DEPART EARTH	ARRIVE MARS	DEPART MARS
A	CRYOGENIC	CRYOGENIC	CRYOGENIC
B	CRYOGENIC	AERO	STORABLE
C	CRYOGENIC	AERO	CRYOGENIC
D	NUCLEAR	NUCLEAR	NUCLEAR
E	NUCLEAR	AERO	STORABLE
F	NUCLEAR	AERO	NUCLEAR

ARRIVE EARTH - AERO PLUS STORABLE
RETRO TO 15 KM/SEC



MARS OPPPOSITION YEAR 1982

MASS FRACTION NO. 2

	DEPART EARTH	ARRIVE MARS	DEPART MARS
A	CRYOGENIC	CRYOGENIC	CRYOGENIC
B	CRYOGENIC	AERO	STORABLE
C	CRYOGENIC	AERO	CRYOGENIC'
D	NUCLEAR	NUCLEAR	NUCLEAR
E	NUCLEAR	AERO	STORABLE
F	NUCLEAR	AERO	NUCLEAR

ARRIVE EARTH - AERO PLUS STORABLE
RETRO TO 15 KM/SEC

